

Commemorative National Tournament Issue

A PUBLICATION OF THE NATIONAL FORENSIC LEAGUE

VOLUME 85 ■ ISSUE 1 ■ SEPTEMBER 2010



of Excellence —

NATIONAL FORENSIC LEAGUE



# SAVE THE DATES

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JUNE 13

**THROUGH** 

SATURDAY
JUNE 18

2011

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Congratulations to all of the staff, students, and coaches attending the 2010 NFL National Tournament, and kudos to all of the award winners. Huge thanks to all of those involved with "Jazzin' it up in KC" for hosting yet another phenomenal NFL National Tournament!

#### **CONGRATS UTNIF ALUMNI!**

Misael Gonzalez, Whitney Young Magnet High School (IL) National Champion, Policy Debate, and Winner of the Unger Cup with his partner Kevin Hirn

Rohan Bhargava, Jackson High School (OH) - 3<sup>rd</sup> place, International Extemp John Reynolds, Harlingen South High School (TX) - 3<sup>rd</sup> place, Prose Interpretation Kevin Clarke, Dulles High School (TX) - 8<sup>th</sup> speaker, Policy Debate Greg Hietala, Desert Vista High School (AZ) - 10<sup>th</sup> place, Public Forum Debate Daniel Kane, Anderson High School (TX) - 11<sup>th</sup> place, Congressional Debate Senate Robyn Sellman, Coon Rapids High School (MN) - 11<sup>th</sup> place, Lincoln Douglas Debate Wade Johnson, Lone Peak High School (UT) - 11<sup>th</sup> place, Dramatic Interpretation Andrew Cornish, Hallsville High School (TX) - 12<sup>th</sup> speaker, Policy Debate Bari Saltman, Berkeley Carroll School (NY) - 13<sup>th</sup> place, United States Extemp Chandler Rosenthal, Berkeley Carroll School (NY) - 14<sup>th</sup> place, Dramatic Interpretation

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Austin, Texas 78712-1105

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September 2010

Dear National Forensic League Coach:

The impact that you are making on the personal development of your students is something to be proud of. As another speech and debate season begins, you are imparting lessons of leadership, teamwork, and the importance of communication. You are making a difference in the lives of those who represent our future.

As you prepare your team for the 2011 NFL National Tournament in Dallas, know that Lincoln Financial Group proudly supports the National Forensic League and recognizes the efforts of its coaches to continue the tradition of speech and debate. Lincoln Financial's involvement is a highlight of our company's long-time commitment to quality education. I commend you for the countless hours you spend and the dedication you put forth to teach students.

Best of luck to you and your students this year.

Sincerely,

Dennis Glass

Chief Executive Officer

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## From the Editor

Dear NFL,

Please join me in thanking everyone in Kansas City for an outstanding national tournament! This year's event was a huge success due in large part to the tireless work of the national tournament staff and our friends around Missouri. For complete tournament results, pictorials, and highlights, see pages 36-101 of this issue.

One standout aspect of this year's tournament was our inaugural service project, which resulted in 525,960 meals being sent to Haiti. This effort marked our largest-scale venture into service-learning, a teaching and learning strategy that integrates meaningful community service with instruction and reflection to enrich the learning experience, teach civic responsibility, and strengthen communities. As a leader in the high school academic and arts community, the NFL hopes to model service for teachers, administrators, communities, and national organizations to improve student engagement and civic participation.

The NFL would like to thank Numana, Inc., for assisting with the project's organization and implementation. Most important, the NFL would like to express its thanks to the thousands of students, schools, teachers, coaches, and friends who inspired each other and all of us to connect with our communities. Locally, regionally, nationally, and internationally, they have made a real difference in people's lives. We salute their service.



Sincerely,

J. Scott Wunn **Executive Director** National Forensic League

of Scott Wurm

#### ROSTRUM

A PUBLICATION OF THE NATIONAL FORENSIC LEAGUE

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Rostrum provides a forum for the forensic community. The opinions expressed by contributors are their own and not necessarily the opinions of the National Forensic League, its officers, or its members. The NFL does not guarantee advertised products and services unless sold directly by the NFL.



# **TOPICS**

#### September 2010 **Public Forum Debate**

Resolved: Allowing deep water offshore oil drilling is in the best interest of the United States.

#### September / October 2010 **Lincoln Douglas Debate**

Resolved: States ought not possess nuclear weapons.

#### 2010-2011 **Policy Debate**

**Resolved: The United States** federal government should substantially reduce its military and/or police presence in one or more of the following: South Korea, Japan, Afghanistan, Kuwait, Iraq, Turkey.

#### PARTNER CONTEST

2010-2011 International **Public Policy Forum** 

**Resolved: NATO military** operations in Afghanistan are not justified.

# 2009-2010 NFL Lincoln Douglas **Debate Resolutions**

#### NFL Chapter Voting Instructions

A ballot can be found on page 14 or at www.nflonline.org. ALL blanks must be filled in for the ballot to be valid. Indicate your preferences for the headings listed. From the list of ten topics, indicate your first, second, and third choices for each time slot. A first choice will receive 3 points, second choice 2 points, and third choice 1 point. After tabulation, the topic with the highest point total for a given time period will be selected. Members may not repeat topics within a given time period. However, a topic may be reselected for another time period. A minimum of five different topics must be listed on the entire ballot.

Ballots must be received by Friday, September 10, 2010.

#### **Topic Release Information**

#### **Lincoln Douglas Topic Release Dates**

August 15	September-October Topic
October 1	November-December Topic
December 1	January-February Topic
February 1	March-April Topic
May 1	National Tournament Topic

#### **Public Forum Topic Release Dates**

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August 15	.September Topic			
September 1	.October Topic			
October 1	. November Topic			
November 1	. December Topic			
December 1	.January Topic			
December 15	.February Topic			
February 1	.March Topic			
March 1	. April Topic			
May 1	. National Tournament Topic			

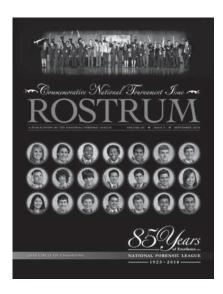
#### 2011-2012 Policy Debate Topic Voting

- Topic synopsis and ballot printed in October Rostrum
- Final ballot for Policy Debate topic in December Rostrum
- Topic for 2011-2012 released in February Rostrum

Other topics are available by visiting www.nflonline.org/Topics.

# ROSTRUM

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# The NFL's online research portal for Public Forum Debate continues this fall!

# To learn more, visit RupeScholars.org

The NFL gratefully acknowledges the support of the Arthur N. Rupe Foundation, which awarded a total of \$53,000 in scholarships to the top fourteen Public Forum Debate teams at the 2010 national tournament. Nearly 5,000 Public Forum debaters participated in the Rupe Qualifying Series and 496 were named Rupe Scholars. In fact, more students now participate in Public Forum Debate than any other speech or debate event.

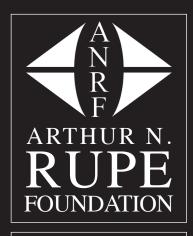




■ Michael DiMino and Bardia Rahmani, 2010 Arthur N. Rupe Foundation Public Forum Debate champions from The University School in Ohio



■ William Majeune-Fagan and Trevor Marsden, 2010 Arthur N. Rupe Foundation Public Forum Debate runners-up from Lakewood High School in Colorado



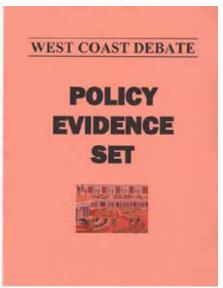
P U B L I C F O R U M DEBATES

# **West Coast Publishing**

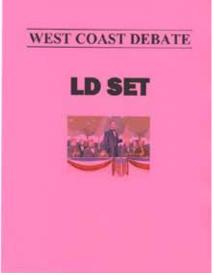
## THE ULTIMATE PACKAGE

includes all 4 sets listed below

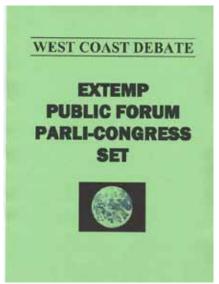
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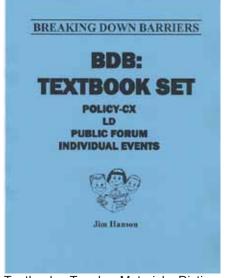
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BACKSTAGE WITH THE BOARD:

# A Look Behind the Scenes of the Spring **2010 Board of Directors Meeting**

by Jenny Corum Billman



elevision shows like MTV's True Life, CBS's Undercover Boss, and the Discovery Channel's How Stuff Works attract viewers by revealing the inner workings of familiar people, places, and things. Reality shows like these suggest that viewers seem to have an insatiable curiosity for background information. In this vein, Rostrum is taking readers behind the scenes at its most recent board of directors meeting to show how the directors interact, what happens during the meeting, and what doesn't make it into the minutes.

Of course, NFL board meetings aren't really a mystery. Board meeting minutes have been audio-taped for decades, and minutes from the meetings have been published in

Rostrum since its origin. Prospective directors publish candidacy essays before their election, and elected directors' biographies are published online at www.nflonline.org/ AboutNFL/Contact. Further, special events like the District Chair Conference and receptions at nationals connect directors and coaches. Still, even with this level of transparency, board of directors meetings may remain somewhat vague in the minds of members.

After attending a number of board meetings, especially the most recent in San Antonio, a few observations become clear. Initially, it is apparent that the directors respect each other and work well together. As the group filed into the designated room on the



first day of their spring meetingearly, it should be noted—they greeted each other as friends. They asked about one another's families, teams, and alumni. They shared news from their districts and states. When the meeting was called to order at 9 a.m. by President Billy Tate, the friendly conversations subsided. However, the atmosphere of mutual respect remained constant throughout the two-day meeting. Even later, as discussions reached a fever pitch, directors maintained their level of respect for one another, determined to leave the room the same way they went in-as valued colleagues and friends.

Board members are also extremely thoughtful and meticulous in doing

the work of the league. The meeting opened with presentations from members of the national office staff, who explained their departments' progress toward its established goals as well as plans for next season. After acknowledging the work of the staff, board members efficiently probed the employees with pragmatic, thoughtful questions. As the meeting progressed, the Q & A continued on a number of topics including national tournament planning, honor society protocol, evidence accountability, topic selection, and financial concerns. Many brought evidence from their own programs or regions to illuminate the discussion. With the skill and focus that only seasoned debate coaches possess, the directors

dissected each issue in light of the evidence presented and carefully weighed the costs and benefits to the league.

As their discussions revealed, board members embody a wide range of perspectives, resulting in thorough and well-rounded conversations. Technological considerations, for example, were debated across the room by iPad-toting early adapters as well as pen-and-paper stalwarts. While their backgrounds and experiences diverged, every director seemed to agree that the mission of the league should govern their actions. A substantial amount of discussion occurred over the two days, all of it significant to the mission of the league. Some items of business



# Each of the directors has invested a career in coaching, many with the track record and Hall of Fame status to prove it. Each remains passionate about speech and debate education and is sincerely committed to the well-being of the league.

resulted in board action: Other items, after careful consideration, were tabled until the fall meeting.

It is interesting to note that for everyone in the board meeting, the business was personal. Each of the directors has invested a career in coaching, many with the track record and Hall of Fame status to prove it. Each remains passionate about speech and debate education and is sincerely committed to the well-being of the league. Rather than appeal to their credentials, though, the directors frequently cited conversations with their colleagues and districts. A significant amount of correspondence from members was introduced into the meeting, including a petition for a new district and bids for upcoming national tournaments. Years of coaching experience fostered a deep sense of empathy with these, and all, member coaches.

Board members take nominal breaks during their meetings. Besides sporadic five to ten minute recesses, directors emerged from their table midday for a quick lunch in the hotel, just a few steps from the meeting room. During lunch, it was not unusual to see board members excuse themselves to type a proposal for the group, bring out a napkin to diagram a motion, or join together over sandwiches to deliberate the best possible alternative to a presented

situation. As soon as the board members finished their meals and/ or collaboration, they would return to the meeting room-generally ahead of schedule—to formalize their work. The pace was intense, but the directors were determined to make the meeting as beneficial to the league as possible.

At the end of the meeting, staff dutifully turned the audio recorders off. Board members packed their belongings, carefully sorting their materials and returning wayward materials to the appropriate owners. Some turned their cell phones back on and called their families. Others wandered out in clusters, bound for a pizza dinner and further conversation. Each appeared somewhat drained by the two full days of meeting, but gratified by the progress made. While the meeting itself may not have garnered much attention (no reality show yet!), the work done by the board will greatly impact the league in 2010-11 and beyond. After all, as every tournament host knows, work behind the scenes is absolutely critical to ensuring that the people in the spotlight—our coaches, students, and alumni—receive the support and recognition they deserve.

For a detailed description of action items, see the board of directors minutes on pages 11-13.



# **NFL Board of Directors Spring Minutes**

# **May 13-14. 2010** San Antonio. TX

The NFL Board of Directors held its spring meeting in San Antonio, TX, on May 13-14, 2010. Present were President Billy Tate, Vice President Don Crabtree, Harold Keller, Kandi King, Pam Cady Wycoff, Tommie Lindsey, Jr., Pam McComas, Timothy Sheaff, and alternate Chris McDonald. Chris McDonald sat for Brother Kevin Dalmasse until his arrival. Present, representing the national office, were Executive Director Scott Wunn, Cherian Koshy, Adam Jacobi, and Jenny Billman.

#### **Old Business**

#### Moved by Crabtree, seconded by Tate

"The minutes from the fall 2009 Board of Directors meeting, as presented in Rostrum, shall be accepted."

#### Passed: 9-0

#### **National Tournament Reporting**

Executive Director Scott Wunn and Vice President Don Crabtree provided an overview and update of the 2010 national tournament in Kansas City. Mr. Wunn announced that a new national tournament service project was scheduled in which members will package food as part of Haitian relief efforts.

Mr. Wunn also provided an update on the 2011 Dallas national tournament.

#### **National Office Reports**

The executive director and members of the national office staff presented reports on several areas of the league including public relations and marketing, programs and education, information service technology, and financial development. The executive director concluded with a state of the league report outlining several key areas of interest and concern for the league.

#### **District Petition**

#### Moved by Keller, seconded by Lindsey

"Grant the petition by the coaches of Western Colorado to form a new NFL district."

Passed: 9-0

The board noted that schools in Western Colorado faced intense geographic challenges to attending the Colorado Grande district tournament. After reviewing materials submitted by coaches in both the existing and petitioning district, the board accepted the petition for a new district.

#### **Future National Tournament Bids**

#### Moved by Wycoff, seconded by McComas

"Accept the bid for Indianapolis to host the 2012 NFL national tournament."

#### Passed: 9-0

Indianapolis will host the 2012 national tournament.

#### Moved by Keller, seconded by McComas

"Further discussion for additional tournaments starting in 2013 should be postponed until the fall meeting."

#### Passed: 9-0

Discussion occurred about several national tournament bids for 2013, 2014, and 2015. Due to the period of time before these tournaments and the desire of the board to obtain more information about the bids, these bids will not be evaluated until the fall board of directors meeting. In the meantime, the executive director will be clarifying issues with the existing bids and accepting additional bids.

#### **Establishment of the NFL Foundation**

#### Moved by Wycoff, seconded by Sheaff

"The NFL board endorses the creation of an NFL Foundation to serve as the NFL's affiliated charity. As a separate 501(c)3 it will be dedicated to the development of funding for NFL mission based efforts."

Passed: 9-0

#### **Board of Directors Minutes** (continued)

#### Moved by Wycoff, seconded by McComas

"The executive director, with advisement from the league attorney, the president, the current Development Committee, the Governance Committee, and key nonprofit advisors, will create the framework for the NFL Foundation including articles of incorporation, constitutions, and bylaws. This framework will be presented for approval at the fall 2010 NFL board meeting."

#### Passed: 9-0

#### Moved by Wycoff, seconded by King

"The executive director will secure potential board members for approval at the fall 2010 NFL board meeting."

#### Passed: 9-0

The above series of actions sets into motion the creation of a philanthropic foundation that will have as its core mission to provide charitable assistance for the advancement of the NFL mission

#### **Public Forum Debate**

#### Moved by Wycoff, seconded by King

"Adopt the following process for selecting Public Forum Debate topic areas and resolutions:

- A. There shall be no general topic area or specific topic repeated within any one school year.
- B. The Public Forum Debate Wording Committee will be selected to determine the resolution wording. Members of the committee will have expertise in the semantics of wording debate resolutions.
- C. The NFL national office will accept topic ideas throughout the year from the debate community, augmented by an aggressive and active call for ideas from June 1 to August 1.
- D. The executive director shall retain the control over topic area selection and final wording approval.
- E. No organization providing funding to the National Forensic League through sponsorship or a grant will be allowed to unilaterally dictate a specific topic area.
- F. No organization providing funding to the National Forensic League through sponsorship or a grant shall be allowed to determine the wording of a resolution.
- G. No grant or sponsorship dollars will be accepted from any organization that does not maintain the honor and integrity of the National Forensic League in accordance with the codified NFL sponsorship policies."

#### Passed: 9-0

#### **Partnerships**

#### Moved by Keller, seconded by Crabtree

"Adopt the proposal to partner with the American Legion."

#### Passed: 9-0

The board has agreed to work in partnership with the American Legion to promote its national oratorical contest. Beginning in 2011, the three national finalists of the National American Legion Oratorical Contest will be invited to attend the NFL national tournament provided they were members of the NFL prior to the contest.

#### **Event Information**

#### Moved by Wycoff, seconded by Crabtree

"To investigate a proposed prose and/or poetry event introduced by the executive director and survey the membership for feedback."

#### Passed: 9-0

A variety of options for enhancing the national tournament experience were discussed ranging from an at-large bid system to the addition of a prose and/or poetry main event.

#### NFL Point Recording and Awards Recognition

#### Moved by Wycoff, seconded by King

"The NFL shall lift the 750 point cap on NFL point recording within individual categories and the 1,500 point cap for total points recorded. All points shall be recorded within three categories: Debate, Speech, and Service."

#### Passed: 9-0

At 3 p.m., Director Lindsey departed to catch a flight and Mr. McDonald sat in his absence.

#### Moved by Keller, seconded by McDonald

"The NFL will establish an award that recognizes the top one percent of student members per state with the highest number of points. Points may be accumulated until July 15. This award is open to all current NFL members.

The NFL will continue to recognize the top 25 student point winners in the nation annually. This award will now be termed 'National NFL All American.'"

#### Passed: 9-0

#### Moved by Sheaff, seconded by McDonald

"In debate, Policy, Lincoln Douglas, and Public Forum rounds shall be worth 6 points for a win and 3 points for a loss (status quo). Congressional Debate shall be limited to 24 points per day (status quo). Parliamentary Debate and any other state sanctioned forms of debate should be given 4 points for a win and 2 points for a loss.

In speech, NFL main events should be given 6 points for 1st, 5 points for 2<sup>nd</sup>, 4 points for 3<sup>rd</sup>, 3 points for 4<sup>th</sup>, and 2 points for 5th, 6th, and 7th. Non-NFL main events (Impromptu, Storytelling, Prose, Poetry, Declamation, etc.) should receive 5 points for 1st, 4 pts for 2nd, 3 pts for 3rd, 2 points for 4th, and 1 point for 5th, 6th, and 7th."

#### Passed: 9-0

#### Moved by Wycoff, seconded by King

Students should receive student service citations for every 100 service points they receive.

#### Passed: 9-0

#### Moved by Wycoff, seconded by McComas

"To direct the national office to prepare options for delineating communication directed service vs. non communication-directed service to be presented at the fall 2010 board meeting."

#### Passed: 9-0

Discussion of the definition of published material was raised. The board continues to look into the definition of "published" and whether an interpretation committee is needed to look into this issue.

Meeting was adjourned at 5 p.m. by President Billy Tate.





#### **2010 Board of Directors Election Results**

The NFL announces that Don Crabtree (MO), Pamela McComas (KS), Timothy Sheaff (IA), and David Huston (TX) have been elected to the NFL National Board of Directors. Incumbents Crabtree, McComas, and Sheaff will continue their tenures on the board for an additional four years, while newly elected member David Huston will begin his first term in office on September 1, 2010. James W. "Jay" Rye, III, of Alabama will serve as alternate.

Other directors include William Woods Tate, Jr., (TN), Kandi King (TX), Pam Cady Wycoff (MN), Tommie Lindsey, Jr., (CA), and Bro. Kevin Dalmasse, FSC (DC). ■

#### 2010-2011 NFL LINCOLN DOUGLAS DEBATE BALLOT FOR TOPIC SELECTION

Directions: Indicate your preferences for the headings listed below. In other words, from the list of 10 topics, indicate your first, second, and third choices for each time slot. A first choice will receive 3 points, second choice 2 points, and the third choice 1 point. After tabulation, the topic with the highest point total for a given time slot will be selected. Repeating topics within a given time slot is not acceptable. However, a topic may be reselected for another time slot. A minimum of five different topics must be listed on the entire ballot.

Fill in all blanks for your ballot to be valid. Repeating topics within a given time slot is not acceptable.

# ALL BALLOTS MUST BE FAXED (920-748-9478) OR POSTMARKED BY FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 2010 - - Only Chapter Advisors are permitted to vote - -

List of topics:

- A. Resolved: When forced to choose, a just government ought to prioritize universal human rights over its national interest.
- B. Resolved: The abuse of illegal drugs ought to be treated as a matter of public health, not of criminal justice.
- C. Resolved: In political campaigns within the United States, corporations ought to be afforded the same First Amendment free speech protections as individuals.
- D. Resolved: The United States is justified in using private military firms abroad to pursue its military objectives.
- E. Resolved: On balance, Internet neutrality is desirable.
- F. Resolved: Progressive income taxes are just.
- G. Resolved: Justice requires the recognition of animal rights.
- H. Resolved: In the United States, juveniles charged with violent felonies ought to be treated as adults in the criminal justice system.
- I. Resolved: The constitutions of democratic governments ought to include procedures for secession.
- J. Resolved: Secular ethics ought to be prioritized over religious ethics in the legislative process.

Please legibly indicate your votes by entering the letter associated with each resolution in the space provided.

('10 -'11) November/December topic:	
1. 2.	
3.	
('10 -'11) January/February topic:	
1. 2.	
3.	
('10 -'11) March/April topic:	
1. 2.	
3.	
('10 -'11) NFL Nationals topic:	
1. 2.	
2. 3.	
('11 -'12) September/October topic:	
1	
2. 3.	
J	
Chapter Advisor Name:	Chapter Advisor Signature:
School	District

ALL BALLOTS MUST BE FAXED (920-748-9478) OR POSTMARKED BY FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 10, 2010





### SERVING OTHERS, SAVING LIVES:

# The 2010 NFL National **Service Project**

n just 12 short hours, students, coaches and friends at the NFL national tournament in Kansas City, Missouri, made history by participating in the NFL's first-ever national service project. Partnering with Numana, Inc., a nonprofit hunger relief organization with the mission to empower people to save the starving, the NFL enacted a service learning project designed to provide food where food insecurity exists. Not only did the project supply 525,960 life-giving meals to those in need, it also put a realworld face on students' research, writing, and speaking throughout the year.



by Jenny Corum Billman



#### THE GOAL

The NFL vision is that every child in the United States will be empowered to become an effective communicator, ethical individual, critical thinker, and leader in a democratic society. For this reason, the NFL is always looking for new ways to help students establish meaningful connections with content material. Research indicates significant connections between service learning and student engagement, retention, and participatory citizenship. For students, these positive correlations are critical to long-term academic success in high school and beyond. For the 2010 national service project, the NFL focused on two significant outcomes: meeting community needs, and improving student engagement and long-term interest in service learning.

#### Community Needs

Even as NFL students prepare for competitions including nationals, others around the world are faced



"It was thrilling to work side by side with, and to get to know, people from all across our vast nation all with one common goal: to save the starving," said Nicholas Adams, Pennsylvania District Student of the Year. "The hundreds of student volunteers embodied the true mission of the NFL, to unite *in building a stronger tomorrow* together."

with more exigent concerns. In fact, food and water security is perhaps most unappreciated by wealthier countries such as our own. Tragically, food insecurity lays the bedrock for civil and political unrest and devastates populations. The numbers are striking. More than 25,000 people die each day of hunger around the world. One in six members of the global community lacks access to proper food. One child dies every six seconds, six hundred each hour, or nearly six million per year.

In Haiti, a nation devastated by natural disaster, low literacy, and high unemployment, starvation is the single most preventable cause of death. Amid an economic crisis, food prices continue to rise with rice increasing more than 27% since

A single Numana package takes seconds to create, but feeds six people a healthy and nutritious meal. Students worked in teams that included both friends and new

acquaintances, students and adults. An average table produced more than 100 meals per hour. At the end of the event, the 82<sup>nd</sup> Airborne Division of the US Army transported the packaged meals within 48 hours to the citizens of Haiti.

#### Student Engagement

As one of its primary goals, the NFL sought to demonstrate the relationship between the topics used in speech/debate and realworld needs. Specifically, many NFL students discussed a variety of socially relevant issues including poverty and recovery in Haiti during the 2009-10 year. The meal packaging event provided students the opportunity to develop a sense of what people like them are facing in places where food supplies are insecure.

Many of these students appreciated the opportunity to serve in conjunction with the national tournament. One student remarked, "We talk about service all year, and this is a great opportunity to take all of the people in one place and do something really big." Uniquely, the national tournament creates an opportunity for thousands of students who are committed to pursuing academic and competitive excellence

to join together and participate in a large-scale project. Further, it provides students with an opportunity to meet peers from across the nation with common interests. The service learning project enhanced this opportunity by widening that interest base through working with other students toward a common goal.

#### THE EVENT

#### Pre-Planning

The search for an appropriate project with scope, relevance to students, and significant infrastructure was key to meeting the goals for NFL's first national service project. Fortunately, Numana's mobile meal packaging infrastructure was an ideal match. The NFL provided the floor space, tables, chairs, and electrical access while Numana provided the raw meal materials, packaging



National qualifiers and coaches from Canton McKinley High School in Ohio were the first to serve in the NFL's inaugural national service project. The Canton McKinley contingent included Coach Manuel Halkias, assistant Nicole Shaydle, sophomore Constance Savo, and senior Kayley Miller. "It's important to give back," coach Halkias explained, his team nodding in agreement. Savo continued, "Speech is always about helping people, whether it's coaches helping us or us helping others. You're always helping someone."

station equipment, and volunteer leaders. Site visits were conducted on both sides to determine the feasibility of the floor space as well as the availability and initial interest on the part of NFL leadership and volunteers

Eight weeks before the event, the NFL launched its effort to secure the 6,000 volunteers necessary to reach the packaging goal of one million meals. With 3,000 student volunteers and approximately 2,000 teachers, coaches, and other guests, the NFL participation alone would be insufficient to reach the goal. As such, the NFL prioritized obtaining 100% participation from its members and reaching out to the wider community to participate in the project.

NFL staff created a Web portal to allow teams to sign up for an hourlong slot during the day from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m. Flyers were distributed to the more than 20 hotels where schools were staying for the week. Press releases were sent to major media outlets. E-mail prompts and reminders were sent to schools as well as community groups. On the day before the event, NFL and Numana staff members set up the

packaging stations, checkout stations, and various other necessities.

#### Event Day

The service event was held on the same day as registration. Each of the 950 schools participating in the tournament were required to register in a single location, which provided the opportunity to hold a service learning opportunity in the same venue.

Each of fifty work stations was comprised of two large wooden tables with supplies provided by Numana and would accommodate twelve volunteers. As students entered the work area, they received a hair net, gloves, and apron. Each member also went through a brief training provided by Numana involving how to conduct their work station. Each person at the work station had a different job: Some workers were in charge of pouring the ingredients into each bag; others monitored weighing of



SERVICE PROJECT • SERVICE PROJECT • SERVICE PROJECT

each bag; others sealed each bag; and others boxed the meals. Periodically, a Numana employee would sound a gong to represent 10,000 meals bagged.

NFL points were awarded to student volunteers during the project to bolster participation. NFL staff recorded student data throughout the day to ensure the points were properly allocated. Twenty \$100 scholarships were also provided by Lincoln Financial Group, which were awarded by NFL volunteers based upon the amount of time spent in service.



Park Hill School District Deputy Superintendent Mark T. Miles assists students in packaging meals at the NFL's national service project.

While many service-learning opportunities do not engage teachers and administrators, several hundred teachers and more than two dozen administrators participated in the project alongside students. In fact, teachers and school administrators who traveled with their teams were tremendously motivating to student volunteers. Working side-by-side with students, teachers and administrators developed deeper relationships.

Organizationally, the NFL met the challenge of hosting a large-scale service learning event. Unanimously, all parties expressed sincere interest

in continuing the tradition of holding a service project at the national tournament. In the days after the event, teachers flooded the NFL with ideas for next year's project as well as letters of support for the event.

At the end of the 12-hour event, 595,625 meals were packaged. These meals would feed 3,573,750 people. The meals were delivered within 48 hours to the people of Haiti along with bottled water to create the meals.

#### THE SUCCESS

Evaluating the success of a large-scale service learning project requires assessing the original goals of the project relative to the outcomes. The project experienced a variety of levels of successes relative to these goals. For example:

- Students were more likely to view their participation in the honor society as valuable to them and of personal interest. The NFL believes that this will relate positively to retention and involvement as well as to students acting as ambassadors for their programs, their schools, and forensics.
- Students suggested that they were more likely to participate in service learning in the future. Numerous students described the experience as a positive one that encouraged them to seek out opportunities in the future. Additionally, several teachers inquired about hosting a similar packaging event at their school.
- Students were more likely to develop positive relationships with other students. The principle of the packaging event is that many hands are involved in the production of a single meal. The emphasis on teamwork helped build positive relationships between team members. Since eight volunteers were required to fill each station, many students from different schools were also required to work together.
- Teachers and school administrators were more likely to build stronger relationships with students, each other, and build interest in service learning.

#### THE FUTURE

The NFL/Numana service learning project engaged NFL members and represented one of the most successful single-day events in Numana's history. It created solidarity among would-be rivals and excitement to serve among all who participated. Almost unanimously, volunteers requested that the NFL hold another service learning opportunity in Dallas in 2011.

In preparation for the 2011 event, the NFL will be seeking partners who have similar high organizational infrastructure capacity, a project that is easily portioned so that students may vary their level of participation, and an opportunity that serves the goals of student engagement and community needs.

Jenny Corum Billman is the Coordinator of Public Relations for the NFL. She holds an MA and a BA in Communication, both from Western Kentucky University, where she was a four-year member of the forensic team and a Scholar of the College.



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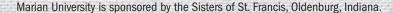
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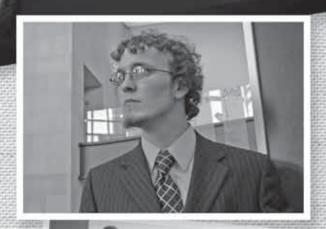
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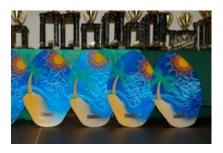
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# **Bickel & Brewer / NYU International Public Policy Forum Celebrates Global Competition**

by David Huston

(above) The debate team from Samuel Marsden Collegiate School in New Zealand prepares for the semifinal debates during IPPF Finals Weekend.

(opposite) Team Singapore took home the grand prize during the 2009-10 IPPF. In addition to being named the competition's first international champion, the team also received \$10,000 and the Bickel & Brewer Cup.

# A WHOLE NEW WORLD

he world is now officially taking notice of a different type of debate competition the Bickel & Brewer / New York University International Public Policy Forum (IPPF). After eight years as a national contest, the IPPF recently expanded to involve international teams. It remains the only competition that gives students the opportunity to participate in written and oral debates on issues of public policy.

As an IPPF advisory board member, I had the privilege of judging the semifinal debates this past spring. Marking the first time that international teams qualified for the trip to IPPF Finals Weekend in New York, these international debaters truly added new challenges and accomplishments to the competition. IPPF Finals Weekend also marked the first time that the IPPF crowned an international team, Team Singapore, as competition champion (see sidebar).

The competition is now gearing up for another exciting year—and inviting all National Forensic League (NFL) schools to participate. The IPPF is open to all schools—public and private—for free. High school teams compete for NFL points and more than \$50,000 in awards and scholarships. But it is the competition's format that brings schools back year after year—a format that allows students to compete regardless of the type of debate in which they specialize.

"The written format [in the early rounds] makes the IPPF unique in the world of competitive debate," says Noel Selegzi, president of the board of the International Debate Education

Association (IDEA) and fellow IPPF advisory board member. "I believe the IPPF is different in requiring students to gain such an in-depth knowledge of a debate topic."

Founded in 2001 by the law firm of Bickel & Brewer, the IPPF began with just 20 entries. Today, the competition annually includes more than 230 schools from the United States and more than 30 foreign countries.

The competition begins in October, when students establish their team and register for the contest. There is no set limit on the number of students per team in the initial rounds, which enables coaches to involve their entire debate program in the IPPF experience.



The deadline for registering and submitting a qualifying round essay is October 28. Essays can be no more than 2,800 words, taking either an affirmative or negative perspective on the 2010-11 IPPF topic: "Resolved: NATO military operations in Afghanistan are not justified."

Following the submission of all the entered essays, the essay review committee determines the "Top 32" teams. The schools then enter into

## "The cultural advantage of the IPPF is not that teams must come up with solutions, but that they are asking one another questions to help create a global understanding of our problems."

~ Holly Jenkins, coach of Samuel Marsden Collegiate School in New Zealand

a single elimination, written debate tournament.

"The writing aspect of the IPPF was definitely unique," says Scott Epstein, debate coach at Atlantic Community High School in Florida. "There was time to research and present rebuttals, rather than in tournaments where if you are not automatically prepared with one, you lose the clash. This is much more realistic to the real world, where it doesn't matter if you simply have more information on hand at a local high school on a Saturday—it matters if you are right."

During the single-elimination rounds, teams present their arguments via e-mail after they have been assigned either the negative or affirmative stance on the topic. A series of papers are then volleyed back and forth.

"This particular competition increases involvement for my students who participate in several other school activities and do not have time to attend debate tournaments several weekends each month," Christina Tallungan, director of debate at Notre Dame High School says. "These students have found this competitive debate outlet perfect since they can write and work toward one large competition at the end of the year."

The debates are reviewed in the order they are received by a panel of judges. Winners are chosen for each debate based on six criteria: clarity of argument, evidentiary support, depth of evidence, refutation, quality of writing, and punctuation and grammar. This format of competition is used for

#### **Team Singapore Named 2009-10 IPPF Champion**

During the 2009-10 competition, the IPPF cemented its claim that it is an international contest. During the final round, Team Singapore emerged victorious after a 90-minute debate against Henry Clay High School from Lexington, KY.

As the IPPF's first international team to take home the grand prize, Team Singapore was awarded the "Bickel & Brewer Cup" and a \$10,000 grand prize at a special awards ceremony in New York City. More than 125 guests attended the ceremony, which featured a keynote address from Gen. Wesley K. Clark, USA (ret.).

Team Singapore was joined at the IPPF Finals Weekend by Samuel Marsden Collegiate School from New Zealand, along with six American teams to round out the top eight: McNeil High School (Austin, TX); Henry Clay High School, Atlantic Community High School (Boca Raton, FL); Notre Dame High School (Sherman Oaks, CA); Cherry Creek High School (Greenwood Village, CO); and Suncoast Community High School (Riviera Beach, FL).

Tallungan believes that the growing number of international teams in the competition enriches the overall experience.

"The cross-cultural experience was valuable because the students got to talk to students from Singapore and New Zealand and learn about their debate experiences," Tallungan says. "My students were very intrigued by the speaking styles and argumentative focus of the team from Singapore."

Holly Jenkins, the coach of New Zealand's Samuel Marsden Collegiate School, believes opening the lines of communication between US and foreign schools offers students the opportunity to break down barriers and begin looking at the world through a different lens.

"The cultural element of the IPPF increases the caliber of the competition and recognizes that the world needs international approaches to international problems," says Jenkins. "The cultural advantage of the IPPF is not that teams must come up with solutions, but that they are asking one another questions to help create a global understanding of our problems." ■



## "The IPPF has introduced a new form of international debate that is attractive to teachers and students the world over."

~ Noel Selegzi, IDEA board president

both the "Top 32" and the "Sweet 16" rounds.

"The IPPF has introduced a new form of international debate that is attractive to teachers and students the world over," says Selegzi. "Teachers and debate coaches like that the format is research based and that their students have to do independent research. And, of course, the prizes so generously offered by Bickel & Brewer are an added incentive."

The format continues until the final eight teams emerge. "Elite 8" schools earn an all-expense-paid trip to New York City to compete in oral debates in front of a prestigious panel of judges. Last year's panel included NFL Executive Director Scott Wunn. New York University President John Sexton, Gen. Wesley K. Clark, USA (ret.), and contest founder and Bickel & Brewer partner William A. Brewer III.

For the 2010-11 competition, the IPPF finals will take place at the famed Harold Pratt House in New York on April 9, 2011. The semifinals and final debates will be broadcast live online at Bickel & Brewer's Web site.

"All the students I have had participate in the IPPF reported overwhelmingly positive experiences. They recognized growth in their writing skills, ability to develop persuasive and logically coherent arguments, and their confidence to



Notre Dame High School in California was among eight debate teams to be invited to last year's IPPF Finals Weekend in New York. The team received recognition from (l-r) Bickel & Brewer Partner John W. Bickel, II, NYU President John Sexton, General Wesley K. Clark (ret.), and Bickel & Brewer Partner William A. Brewer III.



Judges for the semifinal round included (l-r) David Huston, Colleyville Heritage High School debate coach; Alfred "Tuna" Snider, professor of forensics at the University of Vermont; and Will Baker, director of debate at New York University.

speak in front of people who have experience in a particular field," says Tallungan. "I currently have six students who are already researching to prepare for this year's competition since they had such a positive experience last year."

As the IPPF competition has grown, so too has its roster of supporters. The IPPF is endorsed by the National Association for Urban Debate Leagues, the International Debate Education Association, the Associated Leaders for Urban Debate, and the National Debate Coaches Association, among others.

Tallungan, who has coached three teams to the IPPF semifinals in the last four years, says she highly recommends the competition.

"There are only benefits to getting your students involved in this

competition," Tallungan says. "There is no entry fee, students become better writers and critical thinkers, and if you make it to the elimination rounds, your team has the opportunity to earn cash awards and prizes. There are a lot of positives."

Having been involved in the competition for the past eight years, I can attest to the value of the unique format to any debate, speech, or social studies program. You will find the competition a great challenge and rewarding opportunity during your competitive season. Enter the competition; you will be glad that you did.

David Huston is an IPPF advisory board member, debate coach at Colleyville Heritage High School, and member of the NFL board of directors.



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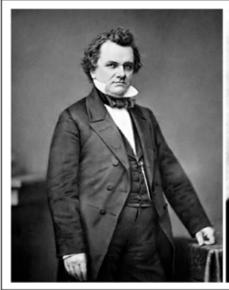
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# Lincoln Douglas

# **LD Wording Committee:** Topic **Submission** and Selection **Procedures**

by Lowell Sharp and Lydia Esslinger

t the conclusion of the LD Wording Committee's four days of meetings at the 2010 national tournament, members of the committee suggested that an article explain how we function and offer suggestions concerning submission of topics. The first part of this essay will review how the committee works and the second part will include suggestions to coaches and students who wish to submit topics.

#### **Committee Members and Procedure**

The LD Wording Committee is appointed by the president of the NFL. The committee consists of 11 active debate coaches, two of whom are cochairs and nine who are appointed for staggered three-year terms. Committee work begins during the school year as coaches and students submit proposals for topics; these come in the shape of fully fleshed out wordings or specific topic areas. (Last year the committee received 117 proposals.) Those proposals are then compiled (every submission is included), and each committee member is randomly assigned an equal number of topics (this year that number was approximately 13) to consider prior to meeting at the National Tournament. Each committee member researches to see if the proposed area or topic fits the following guidelines which have

been developed and adopted by the committee of coaches.

In wording and proposing the final list of resolutions the LD Wording Committee will strive to meet the following goals:

- 1. All proposed resolutions on the final list encourage value debate.
- 2. All proposed resolutions on the final list center debate on a definable value conflict.
- 3. All proposed resolutions on the final list have a conflict in the resolution which is immediately accessible.
- 4. All proposed resolutions on the final list balance burdens in the debate and encourage debaters to defend a holistic position.
- 5. Proposed resolutions on the final list cover a diversity of issues.

When the committee meets at the national tournament, the first task on Monday morning is for groups of three to select the best topics from their group's assignment and begin to suggest rewordings. (At a later time, each committee member has the prerogative to reintroduce a topic which was dropped by a small group.) The rest of the committee's meeting time—from Monday to Thursday—is spent discussing the soundness of the resolutions, refining the wording



"Any additional information helps us better understand what those who submitted topics had in mind."

and reducing the proposed list to between 18 and 20 topics. When all are satisfied with the wording of 18 to 20 resolutions, committee members vote, each member independently ranking each resolution one through whatever is the total number of proposed resolutions. The votes are tallied, and those topics placing in the first standard deviation are kept for the final list of ten. Those topics finishing in the bottom standard deviation are dropped. Those topics in the middle are then discussed and voted on by the committee once again. Those with the lowest total ranks are added to the final list to make ten topics for the nationwide coaches' vote-through the ballot in Rostrum or the ballot published on the NFL Web site. The voting procedure has been refined in recent years to allow coaches to vote for specific topics to be used at specific times of the year.

The committee strives to maintain transparency by having its members' names and meeting place published

in the tournament program book, inviting any and all to attend sessions, by soliciting opinions about proposed wordings from both coaches and students during the national tournament, and by encouraging committee members to talk with other coaches and interested parties when the committee is not in session.

#### **Submission of Topics**

How does one submit topics for the consideration of the committee?

Currently, any student or coach may submit topics at any time until May 15 for possible use the following year. Submission is via e-mail to the national office (nfl@nflonline.org). In order for one's submission to be fully understood by committee members, we encourage the following format:

- 1. Identify a topic area.
- 2. Provide one or more possible wordings for that topic area.
- 3. Describe what may be the value conflict(s).

- 4. Indicate possible affirmative arguments.
- 5. Indicate possible negative arguments.
- 6. List some research sources.

Please note, completion of the entire submission format is not required. Members of the committee realize that not everyone has the time or inclination to do so. We will continue to carefully consider oneline submissions, but any additional information helps us better understand what those who submitted topics had in mind.

Lowell Sharp is the head speech and debate coach at Golden High School in Colorado. A member of the NFL Hall of Fame, he also serves as district chair for the Rocky Mountain-South district. Lydia Esslinger is the head speech and debate coach at Syosset High School in New York. She is a six-diamond coach and a member of the NFL Hall of Fame.

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# REACHING THE PINNACLE:

# 2010 National Tournament Pictures, Results, and More!

**39** ■ National Winners

68 ■ Looking Back

84 ■ Results





(above) Grand National Sponsor Lincoln Financial Group's Vice President Garry Spence was the keynote speaker for the 2010 national awards assembly.

> (right) The 2010 LFG / NFL Circle of Champions.

The 2010 "Jazzin' it up in KC" National Tournament was hosted by the Park Hill and North Kansas City school districts in Kansas City, Missouri June 13-18. A total of 3,141 students attended from across the country and as far away as China.

The Lincoln Financial Group/National Forensic League National Speech & Debate Tournament is the largest academic competition in the world. To attend, students must place among the top competitors at one of NFL's 106 district tournaments. Qualifiers to the national tournament compete for more than \$200,000 in college scholarships and the chance to earn one of the most prestigious titles in high school academics: NFL national champion.



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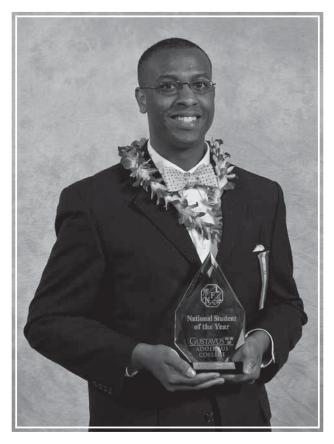
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### **GUSTAVUS** GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS COLLEGE

# National Student of the Year



**Cory Williams** Hattiesburg High School, MS Coach: Scott Waldrop



The National Student of the Year Award is considered one of the most prestigious individual student honors presented by the NFL. It acknowledges the graduating senior who has best represented the tenets of the NFL Code of Honor: integrity, respect, humility, leadership, and service. The National Student of the Year wins a \$1,000 scholarship and will represent the league in various public capacities throughout the 2010-2011 school year.

This year, Cory Williams of Hattiesburg High School, MS, earned the coveted distinction.

A total of six finalists participated in an interview process with the national panel of judges who selected the NFL's 2010 National Student of the Year. Other finalists included:

Zach Beattie, Savannah R3 High School, MO; Sonia Chokshi, Hillsborough High School, FL; John W. Ford, Galveston Ball High School, TX; Jane Kessner, Walt Whitman High School, MD; and Todd Wells, Garden City High School, KS.



Kristofer Kracht, Director of Forensics at Gustavus Adolphus College, presents the National Student of the Year Award to Cory Williams during the 2010 awards assembly.

# National Winners



**Outstanding Representative** Rep. Louise Lu Bellaire High School, TX

#### Senator John C. Stennis **Congressional Debate** REPRESENTATIVES •

#### 1. Rep. Louise Lu

Bellaire High School, TX Coach: Jay Stubbs

#### 2. Rep. Sebastian DeLuca

Monte Vista High School, CA Coach: David Matley

#### 3. Rep. Erik Bakke

West Springfield High School, VA Coaches: Mark Bakke and Patricia Hagy

#### 4. Rep. Frances Rodriguez

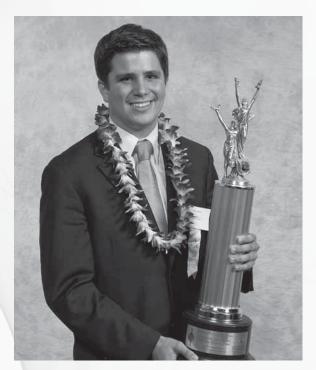
St. Thomas Aquinas High School, FL Coaches: Jennifer Kwasman and Jared Sonnenklar

#### 5. Rep. Evan Ribot

Adlai Stevenson High School, IL Coach: Carly Wells

#### 6. Rep. Joseph Puma

Stuyvesant High School, NY Coaches: Tim Janas and Julie Sheinman



**Outstanding Senator** Sen. Benjamin J. Tyler Belen Jesuit Prep School, FL

#### Senator John C. Stennis **Congressional Debate** • SENATORS •

#### 1. Sen. Benjamin J. Tyler

Belen Jesuit Prep School, FL Coach: Luis M. Dulzaides

#### 2. Sen. Anna Tsiotsias

Nova High School, FL Coach: Lisa Miller

#### 3. Sen. Rylan Schaeffer

Mountain View High School, CA Coaches: Stephanie Schaeffer, Daniel Schaeffer, Sharon Moerner, and Karen H. Keefer

#### 4. Sen. Adam F. Potrzebowski

Chesterton High School, IN Coaches: Scott A. Woodhouse, Robert Kelly, and Chris Lowery

#### 5. Sen. Danneile Davis

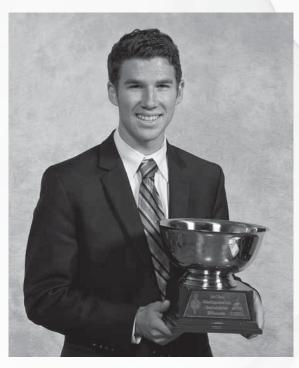
Suncoast Community High School, FL Coaches: Traci Lowe and Paul L. Gaba

#### 6. Sen. Florence Chen

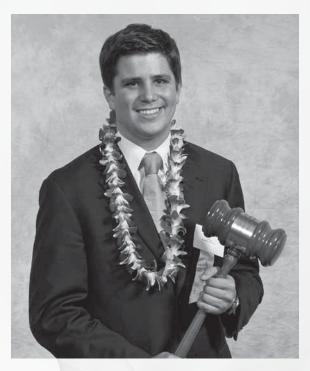
Penn High School, IN Coach: Dawn Troyer



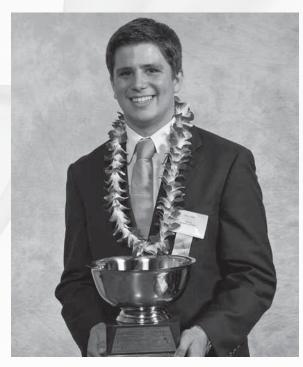
Final Session Presiding Officer - House Rep. Stephen Kui Monte Vista High School - Danville, CA



Leadership Bowl – House Rep. Sebastian DeLuca Monte Vista High School, CA



Final Session Presiding Officer - Senate Sen. Benjamin J. Tyler Belen Jesuit Prep School, FL



Leadership Bowl - Senate Sen. Benjamin J. Tyler Belen Jesuit Prep School, FL



#### **Policy Debate Top Speakers**

presented in memory of Phyllis Flory Barton

(2nd through 6th presented by The Julia Burke Foundation)

#### 1. Max Birnbaum

Winston Churchill High School, TX Coaches: Kandi King and Shannon D. Pearcy

#### 2. Laura Johnson

St. Paul Central High School, MN Coach: Peter Nikolai

#### 3. Katelin Morey

Hutchinson High School, KS Coach: Kelly Michael Thompson

#### 4. Richard Day

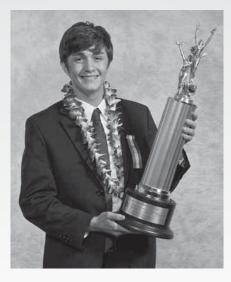
Glenbrook South High School, IL Coaches: Tara Tate and Brian Peterson

#### 5. Drew Scott Bonnet

Emporia High School, KS Coach: Grant Geis

#### 6. Tamar Kaplan

Highland Park Senior High School, MN Coach: Allison Heille Jenson



Max Birnbaum Winston Churchill High School, TX



Misael Gonzalez and Kevin Hirn Whitney Young Magnet High School, IL

#### **Policy Debate**

presented by the Bickel & Brewer Foundation

#### 1. Misael Gonzalez and Kevin Hirn

Whitney Young Magnet High School, IL Coach: Jonathan Voss

#### 2. Mario Feola and Andrew Arsht

Rowland Hall-St. Mark, UT Coach: Michael Shackelford

#### 3. Vinay Sridharan and Alexis Shklar

Glenbrook North High School, IL Coach: Michael Greenstein

#### 4. Will Miller and Andrew Kamel

Kent Denver School, CO Coach: Kurt Macdonald

#### 5. Sharon Kann and Tracey Cook

Washington High School-Cedar Rapids, IA Coach: Warren Sprouse

#### 6. Will Thibeau and Richard Day

Glenbrook South High School, IL Coach: Tara Tate



Michael P. DiMino and Bardia R. Rahmani University School, OH

#### **Public Forum Debate**

presented by the Arthur N. Rupe Foundation

#### 1. Michael P. DiMino and Bardia R. Rahmani

University School, OH Coach: Peter Paik

#### 2. William R. Majeune-Fagan and Trevor William Marsden

Lakewood High School, CO Coach: Gregory N. Davis

#### 3. Jake Bailey and Chelsea Ponick

Park Hill South High School, MO Coach: Jennifer Holden

#### 4. Devin Kelsey and Aaron Sowards

Parkview High School, MO Coach: Nancy Wedgeworth

#### 5. Neel Rao and Jackson Arn

Chaparral High School, AZ Coach: Michael Neer

#### 6. Thomas Pigott and Douglas Peters

Delbarton School, NJ Coach: Bro. Kevin M. Tidd, OSB



Benjamin Sprung-Keyser Harvard-Westlake School, CA

#### **Lincoln Douglas Debate**

presented by Lincoln Financial Group

#### 1. Benjamin Sprung-Keyser

Harvard-Westlake School, CA Coach: Michael Bietz

#### 2. M. Blake McCracken

Bartlesville High School, OK Coach: Linda Shipley

#### 3. Erik Keith Legried

The Blake School, MN Coach: R. Shane Stafford

#### 4. Ted Ellsworth

Skyline High School, ID Coach: Michael Harvey

#### 5. Salman Husain

Wichita East High School, KS Coach: Vickie Fellers

#### 6. Anna Lyons

West Des Moines Valley High School, IA Coach: David McGinnis

# National Winners

#### 2010 UNGER CUP

presented by the James J. Unger Memorial



The Unger Cup, named in honor of one of America's finest debaters and coaches, former Georgetown Director of Forensics, Professor James J. Unger, is awarded each year at the NFL

national tournament by Professor Unger's alumni and friends to the Policy Debate program which has placed the highest, cumulatively, at five great national debate tournaments: National Public Policy Forum, NAUDL Nationals, NCFL Grand, the Tournament of Champions, and the NFL National Tournament. An antique silver, three-handled loving cup, created by Tiffany at the turn of the century, remains at the NFL national office with a professionally

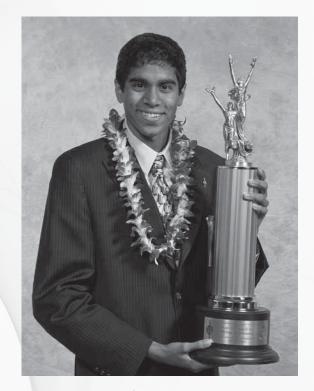
designed base to hold all future names. The winning team each year receives a replica trophy to honor this accomplishment.



This year, James M. Copeland presented the 2010 Unger Cup to Jonathan Voss, coach of Whitney Young Magnet High School in Illinois.



Misael Gonzalez and Kevin Hirn Whitney Young Magnet High School, IL Coach: Jonathan Voss



Vinay Nayak Hinsdale Central High School, IL

#### **Original Oratory**

presented by the Patrick Henry Memorial Foundation Auxiliary

#### 1. Vinay Nayak

Hinsdale Central High School, IL Coach: Paul Woods

#### 2. Miles Bridges

James Logan High School, CA Coaches: Tommie Lindsev, Jr., Eric Trabucco, and Randall McCutcheon

#### 3. Amy Shackleford

Trinity Preparatory School, FL Coach: David Kraft

#### 4. Alphonce Mshomba

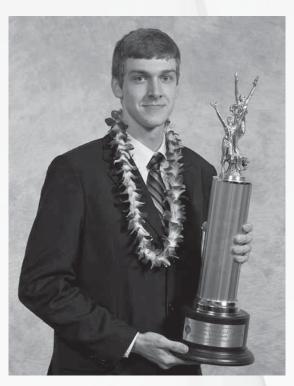
Holy Ghost Prep, PA Coaches: John J. Buettler and Tony F. Figliola

#### 5. Chris Moncrief

Bronx Preparatory Charter School, NY Coach: Andrew M. Simon

#### 6. Joe Nelson

Sacred Heart High School, MA Coach: Daniel Sapir



Tyler D. Fabbri Chesterton High School, IN

#### **United States Extemp**

presented by Carmendale Fernandes

#### 1. Tyler D. Fabbri

Chesterton High School, IN Coach: Robert Kelly

#### 2. Dylan Slinger

Lakeville South High School, MN Coach: Andrew Charrier

#### 3. Oscar Wang

San Marino High School, CA Coach: Matthew T. Slimp

#### 4. Alexis Elliott

Liberty Senior High School, MO Coach: Sean Nicewaner

#### 5. Haley Wheat

Whitehouse High School, TX Coach: Seth Phillips

#### 6. Meera Sury

Roseville Area High School, MN Coach: Emily Faltesek



Jacob F. Baker Bellarmine College Prep, CA

#### A. C. Eley Memorial **International Extemp**

presented by Ripon College

#### 1. Jacob F. Baker

Bellarmine College Prep, CA Coach: Bill Healy

#### 2. James Mohan

Danville High School, KY Coach: Steve Meadows

#### 3. Rohan Bhargava

Jackson High School, OH Coach: Leslie Mann

#### 4. Steven Elliott

Lakeville North High School, MN Coach: Elizabeth Vieira

#### 5. Jonathan A. Lewallen

Wichita East High School, KS Coach: Vickie Fellers

#### 6. Sesenu Woldemariam

Lamar High School, TX Coach: Eloise Weisinger Blair

# National Winners



**Lindsey White** Eastview High School, MN

#### **Humorous Interpretation**

presented by Western Kentucky College

#### 1. Lindsey White

Eastview High School, MN Coach: James Fedje

#### 2. Zade Shakir

Leland High School, CA Coaches: Gay Brasher, David Kraft, and Oliver Valcorza

#### 3. Tyler Rife

Oakwood High School, OH Coach: Brianna Doyal

#### 4. Adam DeGonda

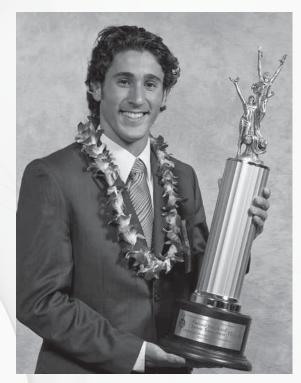
Bloomington Jefferson High School, MN Coach: Scott Sieling

#### 5. Andrew Langdon

Plymouth High School, IN Coach: David McKenzie

#### 6. Harris Alterman

Denver East High School, CO Coach: Matt Murphy



**Michael Carone** Monsignor Farrell High School, NY

#### **Dramatic Interpretation**

presented by the Lanny D. Naegelin Memorial

#### 1. Michael Carone

Monsignor Farrell High School, NY Coach: Andrew Frank Monteleone

#### 2. Sarah Brazier

Wadsworth City School, OH Coaches: Victoria Mathews and Sotery Zulia

#### 3. Michael Dahlgren

Holy Ghost Prep, PA Coaches: Tony F. Figliola, Jess Watkins, and John J. Buettler

#### 4. Bryan Porter

Apple Valley High School, MN Coaches: Pam Cady Wycoff and Joseph Wycoff

#### 5. Jedidiah Duarte

East High School-Pueblo, CO Coach: Nancy Groves

#### 6. Cory Williams

Hattiesburg High School, MS Coach: Scott Waldrop



**Austin Groves and Darius Wilson** Blue Springs High School, MO

#### Sandra Silvers Memorial **Duo Interpretation**

presented by Colorado College

#### 1. Austin Groves and Darius Wilson

Blue Springs High School, MO Coach: Jacquelyn Young

#### 2. Joseph Geoghan and Daniel Marcel

Holy Ghost Prep, PA Coaches: Tony F. Figliola, Tyler Dailey, John J. Buettler, Lou Cardenas, and Nick Fox

#### 3. Coleton Schmitto and Alexa Rocero

James Logan High School, CA Coaches: Tommie Lindsey, Jr., Chris Marianetti, and Robert Marks

#### 4. Sam Sulam and Jordan Phillips

Ribet Academy College Prep, CA Coach: Erik R. Miller

#### 5. Ismael Williams and Drake Pough

James Logan High School, CA Coaches: Tommie Lindsey, Jr., Chris Marianetti, and Robert Marks

#### 6. Joshua Evans and Lauren Stopfer

Eagan High School, MN Coach: Drew Hammond



### **National** Forensic League **Code of Honor**

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HUMILITY

**LEADERSHIP** 

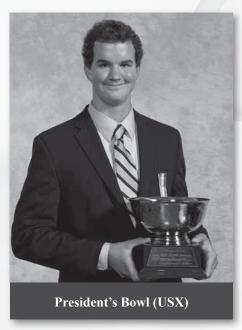
**SERVICE** 

RESPECT

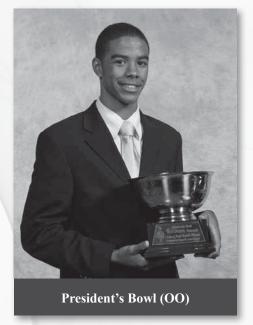
# Final Round Winners

#### 2010 PRESIDENT'S BOWLS

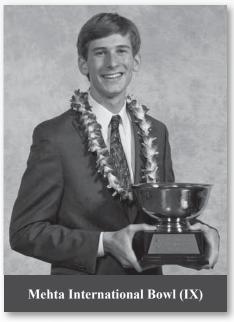
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**Dylan Slinger** Lakeville South High School, MN Coach: Andrew Charrier



**Miles Bridges** James Logan High School, CA Coaches: Tommie Lindsey, Jr., Eric Trabucco, and Randall McCutcheon



Jacob F. Baker Bellarmine College Prep, CA Coach: Bill Healy

### **2010 MEHTA** INTERNATIONAL BOWL

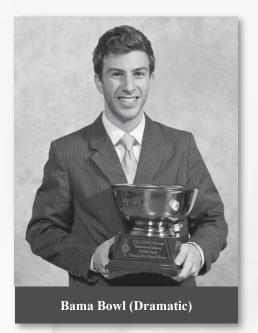
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#### 2010 BAMA BOWLS

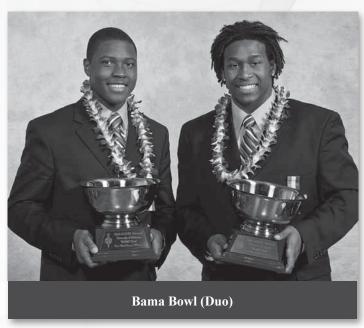
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**Lindsey White** Eastview High School, MN Coach: James Fedje



Michael Dahlgren Holy Ghost Prep, PA Coaches: Tony F. Figliola, Jess Watkins, and John J. Buettler



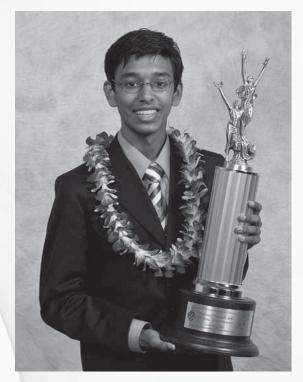
**Austin Groves and Darius Wilson** Blue Springs High School, MO Coach: Jacquelyn Young

### **SUPPLEMENTAL RE-REGISTRATION**









Tejus Pradeep Ridge High School, NJ

#### **Supplemental Debate**

presented by Colorado College

#### 1. Tejus Pradeep

Ridge High School, NJ Coaches: Laurie Johnson, David A. Yastremski, Lynne Coyne, and Suzanne Musyinski

#### 2. Erin Morris

Kickapoo High School, MO Coach: Teresa Sparkman

#### (tie) 3. Patrick Wilke

Claremont High School, CA Coach: David Chamberlain

#### (tie) 3. Brittany Marie Donnellan

Central High School-Springfield, MO Coach: Jack Tuckness

#### (tie) 5. Karl S. Bennicoff-Yundt

Central High School-Springfield, MO Coach: Jack Tuckness

#### (tie) 5. Dana L. Leib

Shawnee Mission East High School, KS Coach: Trey Witt

#### (tie) 5. Chris Holweger

Neosho High School, MO Coach: David L. Watkins



Nat Zegree Portage Northern High School, MI

#### Prose

presented by Western Kentucky University

#### 1. Nat Zegree

Portage Northern High School, MI Coach: Laurel Scheidt

#### 2. Johari Mackey

Thornwood High School, IL Coaches: Cheryl Frazier and Lauren Wells

#### 3. John Reynolds

Harlingen High School South, TX Coach: Lee Ann Ince

#### 4. Zach Eisenstein

Sacred Heart High School, MA Coach: Daniel Sapir

#### 5. Michael Mazzella

Desert Vista High School, AZ Coach: Erik Dominguez

#### 6. Robert Jackson

Hastings High School, TX Coaches: Lillian Ogunbanjo and John Augillard



AJ Taula Blue Springs High School, MO

#### **Poetry**

presented by Western Kentucky University

#### 1. AJ Taula

Blue Springs High School, MO Coaches: Sherri Shumaker, Jacquelyn Young, and Lauren Schuberth

#### 2. Durrell Jamerson

Ben Davis High School, IN Coaches: Stacy Endman, Andrew Stuckey, and Fred Douse

#### 3. Taylor Walker

Henry W. Grady High School, GA Coaches: Mario L. Herrera and Mary (Lisa) E. Willoughby

#### 4. Malcolm Minor

Malcolm X Shabazz High School, NJ Coaches: Felicia A. Bateman and Jessica Wellington

#### 5. Andrea Platt

Michael Krop High School, FL Coach: Mary A. Schick

#### 6. James Bedell

Pine View School, FL Coach: Shari Dodd

# National Winners



Karen Zhou Lakeville North High School, MN

#### **Expository**

presented by Western Kentucky University

#### 1. Karen Zhou

Lakeville North High School, MN Coaches: Elizabeth Vieira and Jennifer Baese

#### 2. Tim Bourn

Downers Grove North High School, IL Coaches: Missy Carlson and Bill Fleming

#### 3. Lindsey Elizabeth Olson

New Trier Township High School, IL Coaches: Joseph Griffith, Linda Oddo, and Monica O'Connor

#### 4. Alexandrea Y. Diaz

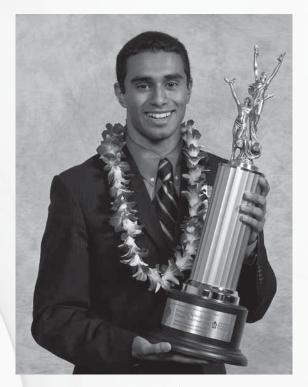
Garden City High School, KS Coaches: Russ Tidwell, Jesse Bernal, and Jenny J. Regier

#### 5. Emily Huxman

Maize South High School, KS Coach: Wesley Rice

#### 6. Alexandra Davila

Fullerton Joint Union High School, CA Coach: Sal Tinajero



Rohun Pai Ridge High School, NJ

#### Commentary

presented by Western Kentucky University

#### 1. Rohun Pai

Ridge High School, NJ Coach: David A. Yastremski

#### 2. Eli Bernstein

Belleville West High School, IL Coaches: Adam Jenkins and Russ Reidelberger

#### 3. Nathaniel Haas

Reno High School, NV Coaches: Rebekah Foster and Christy Briggs

#### 4. Louis Li

Monte Vista High School-Danville, CA Coach: David Matley

#### 5. Davis L. Mattek

Salina High Central, KS Coach: Nicholas E. Owen

#### 6. Trevor Griffin

Virgin Valley High School, NV Coach: Michelle Utke



**Adam Conner** Loyola-Blakefield High School, MD

#### **Impromptu**

presented by Western Kentucky University

#### 1. Adam Conner

Loyola-Blakefield High School, MD Coach: Charles Donovan

#### 2. Nick Simpson Hall

Valencia High School, CA Coaches: Kim Forbes and Joseph Marcucilli

#### 3. Mitch Murdock

Kingston High School, WA Coaches: Tom Wiley, Dr. Deborah MacKinnon, Spencer Rockwell, Jeanette Roberts, and Scott Murdock

#### 4. Safeena Mecklai

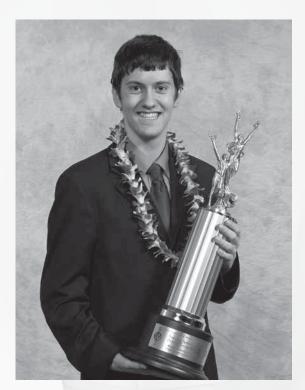
Mira Loma High School, CA Coaches: Neil Forester and Brooke Bingaman

#### 5. Nikki Sachdeva

Plano East Senior High School, TX Coach: Stephen Horn

#### 6. Cat Hilbert

Fishers High School, IN Coaches: Matthew (Matt) Rund and Windi Hornsby



Zachary Kantack Brookings High School, SD

#### **Storytelling**

presented by Western Kentucky University

#### 1. Zachary Kantack

Brookings High School, SD Coaches: Sally Pies and Judy Kroll

#### 2. Dana Masters

Independence Truman High School, MO Coaches: Kim Lenger and Christine Adams

#### 3. Tosh Alexander Hall

Community Charter Early College High School, CA Coaches: Sarah Rosenberg and Luis Cardenas

#### 4. Jyoti Karki

Roseville Area High School, MN Coaches: Bret Hemmerlin, Jessica Fedje, Ryan Weldon, and Britt Logan

#### 5. Yusuf Agunbiade

Ben Davis High School, IN Coaches: Stacy Endman, Andrew Stuckey, and Fred Douse

#### 6. Erica Bridge

Brookfield East High School, WI Coach: Mary Wacker

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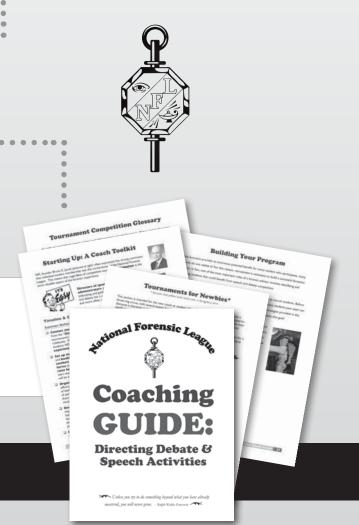
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Unless you try to do something beyond what you have already mastered, you will never grow. ~ Ralph Waldo Emerson ~~



- Andrew Frank Monteleone, NY (*Dramatic Interp*)
- Jonathan Voss, IL (Policy Debate)
- Sally Pies, SD (Storytelling)
- Jennifer Baese, MN (Expository)
- David A. Yastremski, NJ (Commentary and Supplemental Debate)
- Lynne Coyne (Supplemental Debate)
- Kandi King, TX (*Policy Debate Top Speaker*)
- Shannon D. Pearcy, TX (Policy Debate Top Speaker)
- Jay Stubbs, TX (Congressional Debate House)
- Bill Healy, CA (*International Extemp*)
- Michael Bietz, CA (Lincoln Douglas Debate)
- Charles Donovan, MD (*Impromptu*)
- Paul Woods, IL (Original Oratory)
- Peter Paik, OH (Public Forum Debate)
- David Matley, CA (Congressional Debate Final Session Presiding Officer House)
- Luis M. Dulzaides, FL (Congressional Debate Senate)
- Robert Kelly, IN (United States Extemp)
- Jacquelyn Young, MO (Duo Interpretation)
- James Fedje, MN (Humorous Interp)



Champion coaches received a commemorative plaque in the shape of the state of Missouri.



Rep. Louise Lu Bellaire High School, TX Coach: Jay Stubbs



Sen. Benjamin J. Tyler Belen Jesuit Prep School, FL Coach: Luis M. Dulzaides



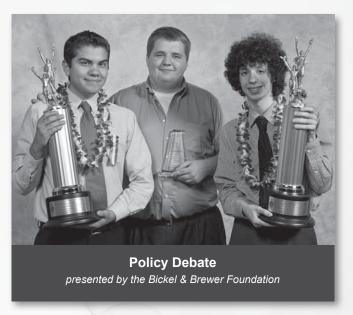
Rep. Stephen Kui Monte Vista High School - Danville, CA Coach: David Matley



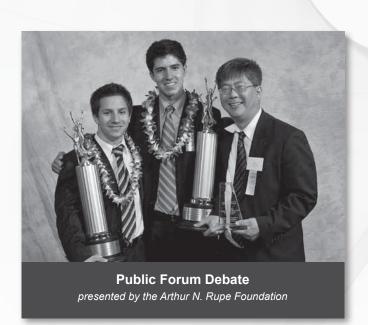
Sen. Benjamin J. Tyler Belen Jesuit Prep School, FL Coach: Luis M. Dulzaides



Max Birnbaum Winston Churchill High School, TX Coaches: Kandi King and Shannon D. Pearcy



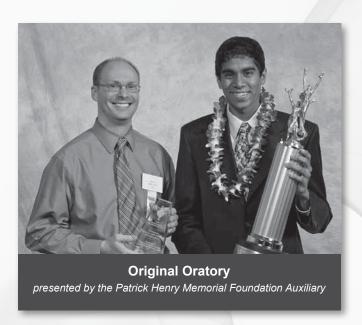
Misael Gonzalez and Kevin Hirn Whitney Young Magnet High School, IL Coach: Jonathan Voss



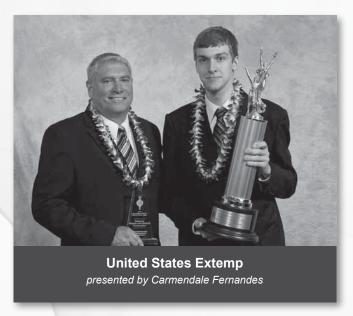
Michael P. DiMino and Bardia R. Rahmani University School, OH Coach: Peter Paik



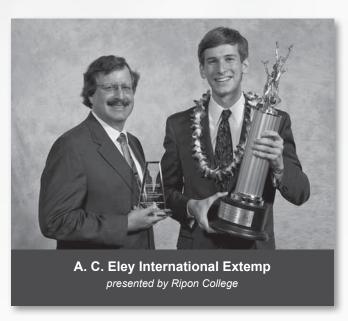
**Benjamin Sprung-Keyser** Harvard-Westlake School, CA Coach: Michael Bietz



Vinay Nayak Hinsdale Central High School, IL Coach: Paul Woods

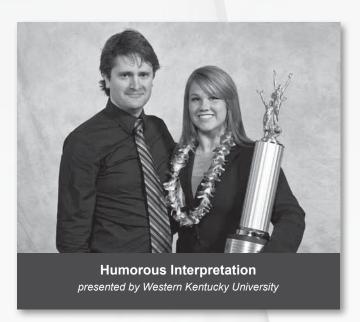


Tyler D. Fabbri Chesterton High School, IN Coach: Robert Kelly

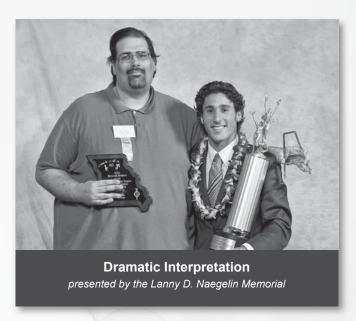


Jacob F. Baker Bellarmine College Prep, CA Coach: Bill Healy



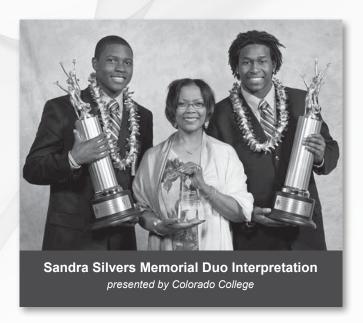


**Lindsey White** Eastview High School, MN Coach: James Fedje



**Michael Carone** Monsignor Farrell High School, NY Coach: Andrew Frank Monteleone



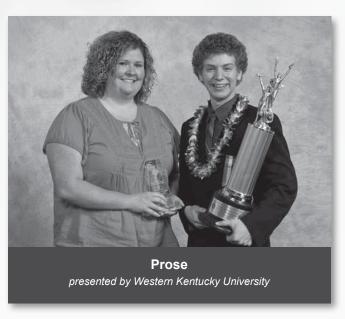


**Austin Groves and Darius Wilson** Blue Springs High School, MO Coach: Jacquelyn Young

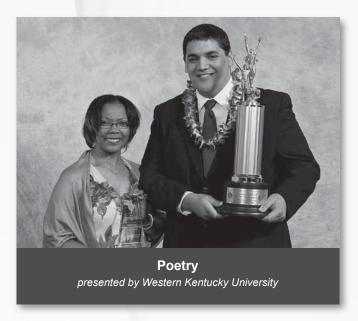


**Supplemental Debate** presented by Colorado College

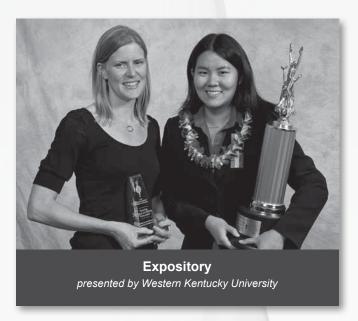
**Tejus Pradeep** Ridge High School, NJ Coaches: Laurie Johnson (not pictured), David A. Yastremski, Lynne Coyne, and Suzanne Musyinski (not pictured)



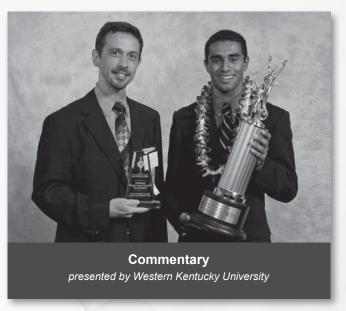
Nat Zegree Portage Northern High School, MI Coach: Laurel Scheidt



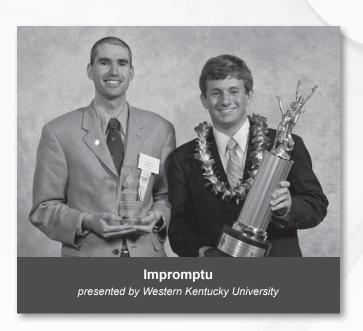
AJ Taula Blue Springs High School, MO Coaches: Sherri Shumaker (not pictured), Jacquelyn Young, and Lauren Schuberth (not pictured)



Karen Zhou Lakeville North High School, MN Coaches: Elizabeth Vieira (not pictured) and Jennifer Baese



Rohun Pai Ridge High School, NJ Coach: David A. Yastremski



**Adam Conner** Loyola-Blakefield High School, MD Coach: Charles Donovan



**Zachary Kantack** Brookings High School, SD Coach: Sally Pies

# Honors and Hwards



2010 SHOW ME **EXCELLENCE AWARD** 



**FOUR-TIME QUALIFIERS** 



Layne Marie Williams ..... The Montgomery Academy, AL Oscar Wang ...... San Marino High School, CA Jedidiah Duarte..... East High School, CO Benjamin J. Tyler..... Belen Jesuit Prep School, FL Adler Roberts ...... Blue Valley North High School, KS Jordan Foster ...... Boone County High School, KY James Mohan...... Danville High School, KY Erik Legried ...... The Blake School, MN Rachel Markon..... Eagan High School, MN Karen Zhou......Lakeville North High School, MN Alexis Elliott ..... Liberty Senior High School, MO Olivia Tyrrell ...... Richardton-Taylor High School, ND Reese Mishler ...... Owasso High School, OK Grant M. DeArmitt...... Bellwood-Antis High School, PA Michael Dahlgren..... Holy Ghost Prep, PA Edward Gray...... Norwin High School, PA Ryan Ortizo ...... Mount Carmel School, Saipan Carl Fitz ...... A & M Consolidated, TX Kara Tapangan...... Harlingen High School South, TX Rebecca Thomas...... Klein High School, TX Sesenu Woldemariam ...... Lamar High School, TX Brooke Addison ...... Seminole High School, TX Gabriela Barahona...... Spring High School, TX Nikki Luke ...... Blacksburg High School, VA Mark Lindsey ...... Appleton East High School, WI Brendan Caldwell...... James Madison Memorial High School, WI Lingran Kong ...... James Madison Memorial High School, WI





David L. Watkins (above, right) of Neosho High School in Missouri accepts both the Bruno E. Jacob and Albert S. Odom, Jr., Commendations from President Billy Tate.

#### Total Rounds Neosho High School, MO 1,438 Lincoln East High School, NE 1,424 Parkview High School, MO 1,376 Holy Ghost Prep, PA 1,370 Plano Senior High School, TX 1,346

#### 2010 BRUNO E. JACOB / PI KAPPA DELTA TROPHY

The top trophy at the national tournament is named after NFL's founder, Bruno E. Jacob, who served as executive director for more than 40 years.

Endowed by Bruno E. Jacob's collegiate speech society, the Bruno E. Jacob / Pi Kappa Delta Trophy is presented to the school that has accumulated the greatest number of main event rounds at the national tournament. Neosho High School (MO) earned this year's award with a championship total of 1,438 rounds.

Students: Jeromy Alexander, Dillon Ezell, Matt Garrity, Lauren Gordon, Chris Holweger, Aaron Kocurek, Bo Mahr, Alexsandra McMahan, Elizabeth Miller, Samuel Parks, Ethan Samuel, Molly Shumaker, and Brad Stout

Coaches: Linda Nielsen and David L. Watkins

## Honors and Hwards



Harold C. Keller Iowa

Glenda Ferguson Texas

Ted W. Belch Illinois

#### 2010 Longevity Awards

Iconic speech and debate coaches Harold C. Keller, Glenda Ferguson, and Ted W. Belch were recognized at the 2010 NFL national tournament for their decades-long commitment to forensic education. The trio, each of whom is a member of the NFL Hall of Fame and a former member of the NFL board of directors, represents exemplary commitment to students over a lifetime.

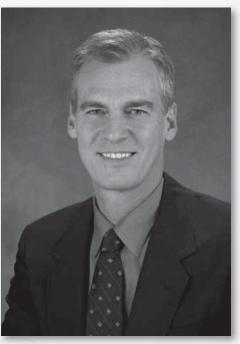
Harold C. Keller has been honored with the Harold Keller Public Service Leadership Award established by the United States Congress, as well as the Capitol Dome Award presented by the John C. Stennis Center for Public Service. He has been recognized as a five-diamond coach, designated as an Outstanding Teacher in Iowa, awarded with the Davenport Jaycees Walter Beuse Award for outstanding contribution to the Youth of the Community, and earned the NFL Distinguished Service Award.

**Glenda Ferguson** was elected to the NFL Board of Directors in 1993 and served 16 years in this capacity. During her tenure on the board, she was a chief advocate for coach education and programs to ensure coach retention. In addition, she served periodically as district chair in the North Texas Longhorns and West Oklahoma districts. Mrs. Ferguson has coached many students to elimination rounds at the NFL national tournament including a 3<sup>rd</sup> place Policy Debate team and a top speaker. She is a three-diamond coach.

Ted W. Belch compiled the most successful string of national high school debate championships in history during his 25-year career at Glenbrook North High School in Chicago. During this time he championed for Duo Interp, Storytelling, and Public Forum Debate; wrote and implemented rule changes for Policy, Lincoln Douglas, and Interpretation; and clarified online research. "Retiring" to Las Vegas, Nevada, he served as one of the hosts of the 2008 Desert Lights National Tournament. He is a five-diamond coach.



Governor Mark Parkinson (above, left) receives the Harold C. Keller Public Service Leadership Award from Harold C. Keller (center) and the honorable Rex G. Buffington, II (right).



**Governor Mark Parkinson** Kansas

#### 2010 Harold C. Keller Public Service Leadership Award

At the 2010 "Jazzin' it up in KC" NFL National Tournament, Kansas Governor Mark Parkinson earned recognition as the recipient of the Harold C. Keller Public Service Leadership Award. This honor, named for NFL Hall of Fame Coach Harold C. Keller, recognizes former Congressional Debate participants who have made significant contributions to their community, state, or nation through public service leadership.

Governor Mark Parkinson participated in the 1975 NFL National House of Representatives in Indianapolis, Indiana, elected as presiding officer for his chamber. He graduated from Wichita Heights High School with 633 NFL points, reaching a degree of Special Distinction. He graduated summa cum laude from Wichita State University and was first in his class from the University of Kansas School of Law.

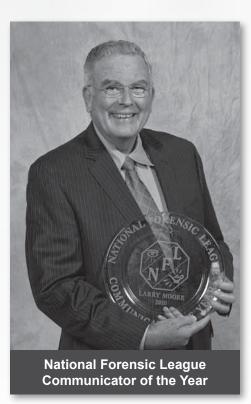
After serving several terms in the Kansas state Senate and House of Representatives, Mark Parkinson became the forty-fifth governor of Kansas on April 28, 2009. His record, both as a legislator and executive, is best captured by the Topeka Capital Journal, which named him the 2009 "Kansan of the Year," citing his bipartisan support and ability to move the state forward, despite challenging economic times.

Governor Parkinson's lifelong commitment to leadership and service provides an excellent example of the NFL Code of Honor in action. For this reason, the NFL is proud to recognize Mark Parkinson as the 2010 Harold C. Keller Public Service Leadership Award honoree.

# Honors and Hwards



**Nadine Strossen** New York



**Larry Moore** Missouri



**Judy Woodring** Kentucky



Kandi King Texas

# Honors and Hwards



**Kim Jones** California



Eric DiMichele New York



Jonathan Voss Illinois



Ned W. Lauver Ohio



Tooking









# Registration Day











### KANSAS CITY, MO













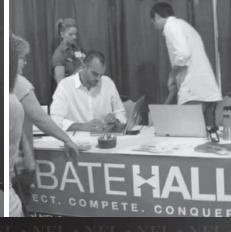




## 2010 Vending Expo













Vendors were invited to take part in the NFL's annual vending expo at the KCI Expo Center in Kansas City, MO. Held in conjuction with the national tournament registration and the inaugural service project, the vending expo offered students, parents, and coaches the opportunity to browse products and services within the greater forensic community.



### Thank You

- The Ayn Rand Institute
- Apollo Debate
- Bickel & Brewer Foundation
- CDE
- Dallas Nationals 2011
- Db8 Zone
- DebateHall.com
- Doane College
- Finalist Files, LLC
- Florida Forensic Institute
- The Forensics Files
- George Mason University
- Gustavus Adolphus College
- Interp Store
- Kansas Wesleyan
- Kansas City Local Hosts
- National Debate Coaches Association
- NFHS
- Ohio University
- Ozark Candy Company
- Park University
- The Perfect Performance
- PF Researcher
- Planet Debate
- Ripon College
- SNFI
- SpeechGeek / DebateChamps
- SpeechWire Tournament Services
- Summit Debate
- Team USA
- Truman State University
- University of Alabama
- UPS
- Victory Briefs
- Washburn University School of Law
- Western Kentucky University



Cat Horner-Bennett, New Mexico



Rosella Blunk, South Dakota



Pauline Carochi, Colorado



Dale DeLetis, Massachusetts



Cathy Wood, Kansas





Cat Horner-Bennett, New Mexico &





Pauline Carochi, Colorado &

Dale DeLetis, Massachusetts &

Cathy Wood, Kansas \*





The 2010 Hall of Fame inductees were honored during an evening banquet held at Piropos Grille in Parkville, MO. Guests enjoyed a delectable buffet, live music, and good fellowship.





















# Host Party









# The NFL Family





Thanks to *all* of the friends, family, and volunteers who helped organize the 2010 national tournament!

# BOARD OF DIRECTORS in Action!













#30#30#
Thank
you for
everything
you do
for the







\*CO\*CO\*

league!















# Congressional Debate





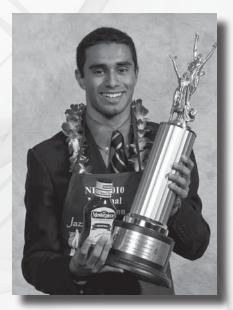


Final Session

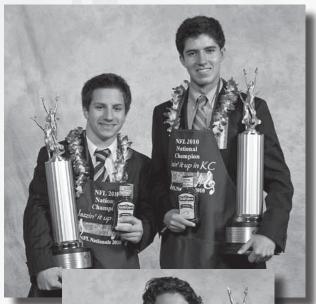


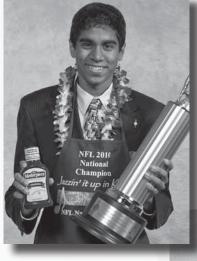
# ongratulations

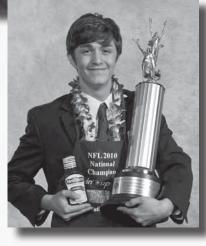
Is there anything sweeter than the taste of victory?



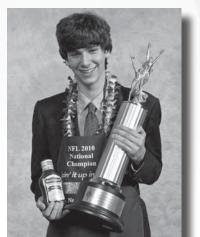








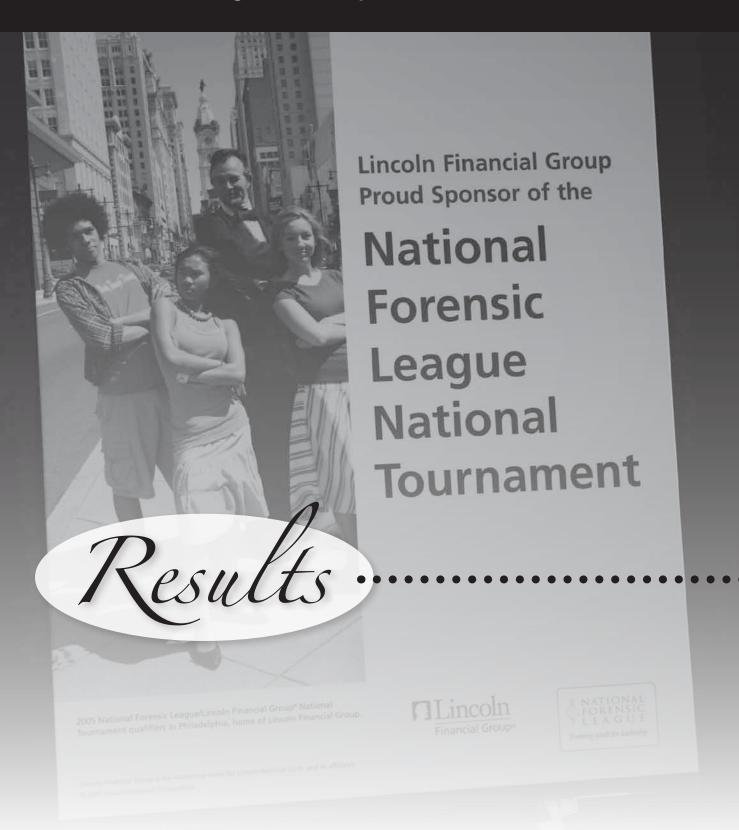








#### For complete results online, visit www.nflonline.org/Main/CompleteTournamentResults2010



#### 2010 School of Excellence Awards

SPEECH		School	Accepting Coaches
	California	Bellarmine College Prep	Kim C. Jones
	California	Gabrielino High School	Derek Yuill
	California	James Logan High School	Tommie Lindsey, Jr.
	Florida	Nova High School	Lisa Miller
	Indiana	Plymouth High School	Charlotte Tyree and David McKenzie
	Minnesota	Eagan High School	Joni Anker
	Minnesota	Lakeville North High School	Jennifer Baese
	Minnesota	Roseville Area High School	Bret Hemmerlin
	Ohio	Cardinal Mooney High School	April Sauline
	Pennsylvania	Holy Ghost Prep	Tony Figliola
	South Dakota	Sioux Falls Lincoln High School	Bryan Hagg and Tony Martinet
DEBATE		School	Accepting Coaches
	Arizona	Brophy College Prep	Elizabeth Clarke
	Arizona	Desert Vista High School	Erik Dominguez
	California	Damien High School	Chuck Ballingall
	C 1.C .	Leland High School	Aaron Blumenthal
	California	8	
	California California	Monte Vista High School	David Matley
		_	David Matley Martha Benham
	California	Monte Vista High School	•
	California Colorado	Monte Vista High School Cherry Creek High School	Martha Benham
	California Colorado Colorado	Monte Vista High School Cherry Creek High School George Washington High School	Martha Benham Maryrose Kohan
	California Colorado Colorado Florida	Monte Vista High School Cherry Creek High School George Washington High School Ft. Lauderdale High School	Martha Benham Maryrose Kohan James Wakefield
	California Colorado Colorado Florida Maryland	Monte Vista High School Cherry Creek High School George Washington High School Ft. Lauderdale High School Walt Whitman High School	Martha Benham Maryrose Kohan James Wakefield Anjan Choudhury
	California Colorado Colorado Florida Maryland Minnesota	Monte Vista High School Cherry Creek High School George Washington High School Ft. Lauderdale High School Walt Whitman High School Eagan High School	Martha Benham Maryrose Kohan James Wakefield Anjan Choudhury Christopher McDonald
	California Colorado Colorado Florida Maryland Minnesota Missouri	Monte Vista High School Cherry Creek High School George Washington High School Ft. Lauderdale High School Walt Whitman High School Eagan High School Ladue Horton Watkins High School	Martha Benham Maryrose Kohan James Wakefield Anjan Choudhury Christopher McDonald Megan McCorkle
	California Colorado Colorado Florida Maryland Minnesota Missouri Missouri	Monte Vista High School Cherry Creek High School George Washington High School Ft. Lauderdale High School Walt Whitman High School Eagan High School Ladue Horton Watkins High School Park Hill South High School	Martha Benham Maryrose Kohan James Wakefield Anjan Choudhury Christopher McDonald Megan McCorkle Jennifer Holden
• • •	California Colorado Colorado Florida Maryland Minnesota Missouri Missouri	Monte Vista High School Cherry Creek High School George Washington High School Ft. Lauderdale High School Walt Whitman High School Eagan High School Ladue Horton Watkins High School Park Hill South High School Parkview High School	Martha Benham Maryrose Kohan James Wakefield Anjan Choudhury Christopher McDonald Megan McCorkle Jennifer Holden Nancy Wedgeworth
• • •	California Colorado Colorado Florida Maryland Minnesota Missouri Missouri Ohio	Monte Vista High School Cherry Creek High School George Washington High School Ft. Lauderdale High School Walt Whitman High School Eagan High School Ladue Horton Watkins High School Park Hill South High School Parkview High School University School	Martha Benham Maryrose Kohan James Wakefield Anjan Choudhury Christopher McDonald Megan McCorkle Jennifer Holden Nancy Wedgeworth Peter Paik

ALL EVENTS School	Accepting Coaches
-------------------	-------------------

Minnesota Eagan High School Joni Anker and Christopher McDonald

#### FORMULA FOR SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AWARDS:

1 point for every round of competition in individual events and LD (count only students who broke to round 7 and higher)

2 points for every round of Policy Debate, Public Forum Debate, and Duo (count only students who broke to round 7 and higher)

8 points for Congress semis; 10 for Final Session; 13 for placing 1st through 6th

POINT TOTALS NECESSARY TO WIN SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AWARDS:

40 rounds (includes LD, Public Forum, Policy, **Debate:** 

and Congress)

Speech: 50 rounds (DI, HI, Duo, OO, USX, IX)

All Events: At least 30 rounds in debate AND 40 rounds

in speech (must also fully qualify in either

debate or speech)

#### WHO BROKE AND WHY

*Humorous Interp:* At the end of round 6, 60 contestants advanced to rounds 7-8 with a cume of 36. Eight contestants were tied for 58th place. Three of those contestants advanced; to advance, those contestants needed 3 one's and 2 two's.

**Dramatic Interp:** At the end of round 6, 60 contestants advanced to rounds 7-8 with a cume of 35. Six contestants were tied for 57<sup>th</sup> place. Four of those contestants advanced; to advance those contestants needed: two 1st places and three 2<sup>nd</sup> places.

**Duo Interp:** At the end of round 6, 60 contestants advanced to rounds 7-8 with a cume of 34. Five contestants were tied for 60th place; three of those contestants advanced; to advance, those contestants needed at least two 1st places.

*Original Oratory:* At the end of round 6, 60 contestants advanced to rounds 7-8 with a cume of 36. Nine contestants were tied for 57th place. Four of those contestants advanced; to advance, those contestants needed: four scores of 1, one score of 2, and two scores of 3.

*United States Extemp:* At the end of round 6, 60 contestants advanced to rounds 7-8 with a cume of 28. Five contestants were tied for 59th place. Two of those contestants advanced; to advance, those contestants needed five 1<sup>st</sup> places.

*International Extemp:* At the end of round 6, 60 contestants advanced to rounds 7-8 with a cume of 28, clean break

Congressional Debate: Cumulative rank totals determined advancement and placing at each level. After 4 preliminary sessions, the top 8 senators and top 6 representatives advanced to semifinals from each chamber. After semifinals, the top 6 students from each chamber advanced to finals.

**Policy Debate:** At the end of round 6, teams advanced to rounds 7-8 with 8 winning ballots or more.

Public Forum Debate: At the end of round 6, 77 teams advanced to rounds 7-8 with 8 winning ballots or more.

Lincoln Douglas Debate: At the end of round 6, 76 contestants advanced to rounds 7-8 with 8 winning ballots or more.

#### **RESULTS AND POINTS**

#### PRELIMINARY ROUNDS

**CX and LD Debate:** Win (2 judges) = 10 points • Split (1-1) = 8 points • Loss (0-2) = 7 points

**Extemp / OO:** Two judge total of... 2 or 3 = 10 points

4 or 5 = 9 points

6 or 7 = 8 points

8 or 9 = 7 points

10+ = 6 points

DI/HI/DUO: Two judge total of...2 or 3 = 9 points

4 or 5 = 8 points

6 or 7 = 7 points

8 or 9 = 6 points

10+ = 5 points

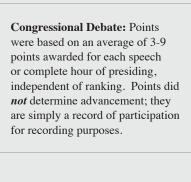
#### **ELIM ROUNDS**

**CX and LD Debate:** Win = 10 points • Loss = 7 points

	$1^{\mathrm{st}}$	$2^{\mathrm{nd}}$	$3^{\rm rd}$	$4^{\text{th}}$	5th / 6th / 7th
Extemp / OO:	10 points	9 points	8 points	7 points	6 points
Interpretation:	9 points	8 points	7 points	6 points	5 points
Supplemental:	6 points	5 points	4 points	3 points	2 points

#### BONUS POINTS

Champion:	15 points
Runner-up:	10 points
Third Place:	5 points





### THE BEST OF NATIONALS!



4

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#### **Awards Ceremony**

#### **Main Events**

- Congressional Debate House (2)
- Congressional Debate Senate (2)
- International Extemp
- · Lincoln Douglas Debate
- · Original Oratory
- Policy Debate
- Public Forum Debate
- United States Extemp

#### **Supplemental / Consolation Events**

- Expository, Commentary, Supplemental Debate
- Impromptu



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Unsung heroes...

(left to right) Andrew Underwood, Logan Cascia, and Billy Neuson worked behind the scenes, under the direction of Mark Ferguson (Glenbrook High School South, IL), to produce the still images and video montages for the final round stage and national awards assembly.



### Best District Ad



Congratulations to our winner from the 2010 national tournament program book!

> West Kansas Chair: Nicholas Owen



For more information about the 2011 national tournament program book, contact Sandy Krueger at 920.748.6206 or sandy.krueger@nationalforensicleague.org

Week Vadali Maggie Pence Jordan Weischaar Jordan Weischaar Jordan Weischaar Jordan Halle Evan Ribot Mika Fonoimouna Mika Fonoi			District	rreum		T INIMI	Prelims S	Semis r mais	uno rom	Founts			
Maggie Pence Iordan Weischnart Joyler Punt Stein Lintle Evan Ribot Mika Fonoimouna Bladley Beeck Nikki Kelly Annand Gorzalez	A & M Consolidated HS	ΧŢ	Heart of Texas	H8	HI		40	21 0	61	5		54 51	
lorden Weischaar  Tyber Punt  Toose Little  Toose Little  Will Foroimoana  Mika Foroimoana  Bradley Beek  Mrki Kely  Annanda Gorazlez	Aberdeen Central HS	S	Northern South Dakota	H4		Ī	37	H	H	2		78	
Iyler Punt rosie Little evan Ribot Mika Fonoimoana Bandey Beeck Nikis Kelly Amanda Gonzalez	Aberdeen Central HS	S	Northern South Dakota	H6		Ī	24	0	H	2		78	
losie Little Vevan Ribot Mika Fonoimoana Blandley Beck Nikk Kelly Annanda Gorzalez	Aberdeen Central HS	SD	Northern South Dakota	S7			44		44	2		92	
svan Ribot  Wika Fonoimoana  Shadkey Beck  Wikki Kelly  Amanda Gonzalez	Academy of the Holy Names	E	Florida Sunshine	85			44	0	L	2		81	
Mika Fonoimoana Bradley Beck Nikki Kelly Amanda Gonzalez	Adlai Stevenson HS	П	Northern Illinois	H10	Н2	н	64	38 24	F	Ξ		20 36 59	2th
Sradley Beck Nikki Kelly Amanda Gonzalez	Alta HS	15	Sundance	H8			25	0 0		2		81	
Nikki Kelly Amanda Gonzalez	Alta HS	5	Sundance	S2			23	0 0	+	2		81	
Amanda Gonzalez	Amarillo HS	XI	Tall Cotton	Н3			37		-	2		81	
	Americas HS	XI	West Texas	S7			27	-	+	2		81	
Carlos Agustin Ituarte	Americas HS	X,	West Texas	88			36	+	+	2		78	
Zoe Russell	Ames HS	VI S	West Iowa	H10		Ť	36	+	+	4 (	PO	79	
Mudasar Khan	Andover Central HS	22	Sunflower	S7			42	+	+	2		79	
Tanner Westberg	Ankeny HS	ΥI	West Iowa	Н7			94	+	+	4	ЬО	76	
Sean Cheren	Apple Valley HS	Z	Central Minnesota	H4			45	-	+	4	PO	69	
Luke Stuttgen	Apple Valley HS	¥	Central Minnesota	HS			14	-	0 41	2		75	
Maria Owen	Apple Valley HS	¥	Central Minnesota	SS	+		94	+	+	2			
Andrew Chang	Arcadia HS	S	East Los Angeles	H8	-	=	63	29 15		∞		-	
Joseph Mignoli	Arthur L Johnson HS	Z	New Jersey	H2	H2		53	-	0 78	7	PO	-	
Allen Worth	Asheville HS	NC	Carolina West	88 8	S2		59	-	-	2		-	
Rami Blair	Bangor HS	ME	Maine	SS	S4		21	-	-	2		60 61	
Cody Franklin	Bartlesville HS	OK	East Oklahoma	88			42	0 0	-	2		76	
Rebecca Wescott	Battlefield HS	ΑΛ	Virginia	98			26	0 0		2		81	
Victor Tse	Beachwood HS	НО	North Coast Ohio	H7	H2		49	21 0	0 20	2		54 58	
Rachel Cohen	Beavercreek HS	НО	Western Ohio	83			42	0	0 42	2		70	
Savan Patel	Beaverton HS	OR	North Oregon	9H			27	0 0	L	2		81	
Benjamin J. Tyler	Belen Jesuit Prep School	FL	South Florida	S4	84	s	62	28 37	H	7	PO PO PO	H	lst
Joseph Santos	Belen Jesuit Prep School	FL	South Florida	H2	H3		59		93	5		57	
Louise Lu	Bellaire HS	XI	South Texas	Н9	ŀ		51	40 24	H	17	PO PO	35 17 46	lst
Jingxiao Jin	Bellaire HS	X	South Texas	He	ŀ	T	37		3.7	2	H		
John Williams	Ballaira HS	X.E	South Taxae	33	15	T	3 62	H	+	1 4		55 53	
Dylan Lino	Bellarmine College Pren	Y 2	California Coast	H3	5	T	45	+	+	, ,		+	
Tonov Kothori	Ballarmine College Bran		California Coast	S	63		2 29	-	ŀ	1 0		13 40 80	
Anthony Domerino	Dollarming College Den	5 5	California Coast	75	70		3 5	ł	+	0 4		F 9	
Alax Holmes	Bellevne West HS	i i	Nehracka South	0 I	5	T	500	H	+	, ,		+	
Lindsee C. Clark	Bellwood-Antis HS	PA	Pennsylvania	H3		T	12		ŀ	2		8	
Haley Yvonne Emberton	Ben Davis HS	Z	Hoosier Heartland	ox.		T	1	-	ŀ	2			
Carly Ann Smith	Berthold HS	: 8	Rocky Mountain North	2 2		T	, 98	H		1 0		77	
Isomeline Mores	Bishon Gorman HS	2 20	Golden Desert	22	15	T	69	ŀ	ŀ	1	Od	5	
Charles Base	Bishon Heelan HS	<u> </u>	West Iowa	25	5	T	2 6	+	ł			1 00	
Christina Wilhorn	Bishon HS	X	Gulf Coast	2 8		T	0	H	+	ı c		200	
Landon Francois	Bishon Kellev HS	OK	East Oklahoma	S. S.		T	20	ŀ	F	2		73	
Brin Alexander	Bishop Miege HS	KS	East Kansas	H8		Ī	27	H	0 27	2		8	
Mercy Mugeche	Blue Springs HS	QM	Show Me	H2		T	24	ŀ	ŀ	2		8	
IaMesha Reed	Blue Springs HS	Q	Show Me	H7		T	. 4	ŀ	F	,			
Chris Gunn	Blue Springs HS	QV.	Show Ma	25		T	2 07	H	+	1 (		1, 99	
Alexis Taylor	Blue Springs South HS	QW QW	Show Me	H		Ť	30	ł	+	1 (		73	
Allen Xu	Blue Valley HS	2 2	Three Trails	H4		T	2 2	H	+	1 (		2.2	
Samontha Michala	Blue Velley HS	CX 34	Three Trails	55	13		5 9	<u> </u>	Ŧ	1 0		21 24 63	
Evan Beil	Boardman HS	HO	Northern Ohio	Н6	i		286	+	+	,			
Valerie Myers	Bob Jones Academy	S	South Carolina	H10		T	3,6	-	ŀ	1 4	Od	70	
lordan Foster	Boone County HS	K	Kentucky	He	H4		99		+	9	D <sub>0</sub>	39 33 70	
John Patrick Kennedy	Breheuf Jesuit Preparatory School	Z	Hoosier Crossroads	H4	ŀ	T	45		0 45	,			
Kristin Froehle	Breheuf Jesuit Preparatory School	2	Hoosier Crossroads	98	2	T	: 19	+	+	0	Od	ł	
Sara Staczak	Brehenf Jesuit Prenaratory School	2	Hoosier Croseroads	H	5 5	T	46	90	+		+	49 47	
Marchall Cottrall	Brentwood HS	2	Tomoscoo	81		T	00	+	+	, ,		+	
Maulin Shah	Brentwood HS	2	Tennessee	H9		T	32 6	ŀ	32	1 0		92	
Kevin C Copeland	Broken Arrow HS	OK	East Oklahoma	H3		Ī	31	H	H	2		8	
Keana G Dorshorst	Broken Arrow HS	OK	East Oklahoma	H4		Ī	21	ŀ	F	2		78	
Scott Memmel	Brookfield East HS	IM	Southern Wisconsin	He		T	05	H	ł	,		79	
Zack Vrana	Brookfield Fast HS	I M	Southern Wisconsin	H		T	0, 04	H	+	1 (		2 8	
Antonio Duran	Bronhy College Pren	AZ.	Arizona	H7		T	94	ŀ	H	1 4	PO	99	
Scott Franz	Bronhy College Pren	A 7	Arizona	H	ł	T.,	5.4	F	ŀ	oc		17	
Andrew Berene	Bronky College Dean	V V	Arizona	3	S		, 09	ŀ	ŀ	2	Qq Cq	46 41 73	
Allucw Betells	D. And D. US	7 28	Holoin the Woll	Ç 1	+		27	ł	+	7 (	+	Ŧ	
Dakota Bollinger	Burralo HS	WY	rrele in the wall	4 H		T	ţ;	+	+	4 (		80	

Student Name	School Name (sorted by)	State	District	Prelim	Semi	Final	Prelims	Semis Finals	Finals	Total	Points	Prelims Semis Finals	Prelims Semis Finals	Honors
Justin Rogers	Buffalo HS	WY	Hole in the Wall	9H			39	0	0	39	4	PO	73	
Brian Schueler	Buffalo HS	WY	Hole in the Wall	S3			53	0	0	53	2		73	
Evan Habluetzel	Buhler HS	KS	West Kansas	9H	H2		14	24	0	99	7	PO	54 57	
Amber Mawhinney	Bullard HS	CA	Sierra	He			17	0	0	17	2		81	
Brandon Batham	Burbank HS	CA	West Los Angeles	HS			49	0	0	49	2		64	
Damion Talcott	Campbell County HS	WY	Hole in the Wall	SI			37	0	0	37	4	PO	76	
Devyn P. Gourley	Campus HS	KS .	Sunflower	H10			46	0	0	46	2		67	
Aly Saleh	Cantield HS	HO S	Northern Ohio	OIH HIO			33	0	0	33	2 0			
Charles Pierce	Canon City HS	8	Colorado Grande	H4			04	0 ;	0 ;	040	7 5	0		
Paul Sella	Carroll HS - Southlake HS	XI i	Heart of Texas	S2	5 S	so	26	37	21	114	0 .	PO	45 24 81	
Arvind Venkataraman	Carroll HS - Southlake HS	X. S	Heart of Texas	83	S2		28	58	0	98		PO	51 60	
Brennan Mancil	Carrollton HS	QA	Georgia Southern Peach	H3			16	0	0	16	2			
Haley Sawyers	Carthage HS	MO	Carver Truman	H10			46	0	0	46	2		+	
Alisha Jarwala	Cary Academy	NC	Tarheel East	E	<b>Ŧ</b>		29	23	0	82	S		58 63	
Courtney Shipp	Centennial HS	CA	Sierra	# H	E		20	24	0	74	S		+	
Kelsey White	Centennial HS	CA	Sierra	HS			33	0	0	33	2		78	
Brian Austin	Centennial HS	CA	Sierra	S7			38	0	0	38	2		72	
Parker Mills	Central Catholic HS	CA	Big Valley	SA SA			37	0	0	37	2		81	
Cody Bean	Central HS - San Angelo	X	Tall Cotton	H2			45	c	c	34	2		~	
Ben Shantz	Central HS - Springfield	Ç.	Ozark	H H	H4	=	95	3.7	22	115	9	Od	50 44 74	
Vorl S Bonnigo # Vindt	Control IIC Springfold	G.	O-rough	OII			2 2	5	1	3.7	2 .			
all 3 Bellilleon-Turiut	Central no - opinigneta	Ow S	Ozaik	000			6			00	4 (		60	
Lauren Lea Barnas	Cenual no - Springueid	OW.	Ozark	ce			66		0	66	7 0		57	
David Matusiak	Chaminade HS	Ŋ	New York City	HIO			4.7	0	0	47	7		6/	
Kevin Yang	Champlin Park HS	W	Northern Lights	S3			25	0	0	25	2		75	
Andrew M. Carrera	Chaparral HS	00	Colorado	S1			37	0	0	37	2		72	
Allyson Stewart	Chaparral HS	93	Colorado	He			59	0	0	29	2		81	
Nick Banelli	Cherokee Trail HS	8	Colorado	H7			14	0	0	14	,		7.2	
Margo Berends	Cherokee Trail HS	3 2	Colorado	S			30			36	,		02	
Tuba S Morgan	Ohartarton HS	3 2	North East Indiana	70	ПЛ	-	3	, 02	, 2	2	1 0		120	
Metal Tana	CHESCHOLLES	1 2	NI - d. D t. J	OII E		-	6	2	ţ .	171			5	
chact Leopolu	Chestellon na	NI P	NOT ULL EAST III MINIMA	ì	,		07	,	- 8	07	4 6			-
Adam F. Potrzebowski	Chesterton HS	Z ;	North East Indiana	SS	5. 7.	n	cc	30	57	114	×		28 31 51	# E
Andrew Nam	Claremont HS	5	Southern California	SS	1		30	0 1	0	30	7		+	
Sydney E. Scott	Claudia Taylor Johnson HS	XT	Central Texas	88	S2		27	29	0	98	7	PO	89 69	
Brett Virgin-Downey	Clayton HS	MO	Eastern Missouri	H10			33	0	0	33	2		75	
William Schedl	Clayton HS	MO	Eastern Missouri	SS			35	0	0	35	2		78	
Alden Swallow	Clearfield HS	15	Utah Wasatch	HS			56	0	0	56	2		81	
Joshua Chaplain	Clovis East HS	S	Sierra	88			20	0	0	20	2		81	
Taylor Richison	Columbia City HS	Z	North East Indiana	S7			09	0	0	09	2		72	
Dylan Harrell	Comeaux HS	ΓA	Louisiana	H2			34	0	0	34	2		76	
Quentin Marquez	Creighton Preparatory School	鬯	Nebraska South	H7			37	0	0	37	2		80	
Joseph Jadlowski	Creighton Preparatory School	Z	Nebraska South	2S	83		55	200	0	73	v		63 58	
Jonathan Bato	Donville HS	2 2	Vantucky	5 5	3	T	34	2 0		9	, ,		ł	
Clict Memot	Danver East IIS	2 8	Doday Mountain South	35	5		2	2		9 0	1 v		35 51	
Tot Mainet	Deliver East no	3 5		90	76	T	7	7		0 3	0 (		53 31	
Aaron Mikolajcik	Derby HS	2	South Kansas	çç	į		<del>1</del>	0 ;	0	4	7		+	
Brendan Porter	Desert Vista HS	ΑZ	Arizona	H10	<b>4</b>		35	36	0	71	S		49 44	
Kevin Kendrick	Douglas HS	N	Sagebrush	HS			7	0	0	7	2		81	
Roy Dornbrook	Douglas HS	N	Sagebrush	9Н			38	0	0	38	2		81	
Evan Kleiner	Douglas HS	N	Sagebrush	S1			46	0	0	46	2			
Hannah Beck	Douglas MacArthur HS	XT	Central Texas	HS	H4		63	24	0	87	7	PO	51 50	
Anna Menzel	Duluth East HS	MN	Northern Lights	9H			46	0	0	46	2		63	
Samuel Seering	Duluth East HS	MN	Northern Lights	98			42	0	0	42	2		81	
Ethan Grant	Durham Academy	NC	Tarheel East	H10	H		54	25	0	- 62	S		52 58	
Indira Puri	Durham Academy	NC	Tarheel East	S2	83		47	27	0	74	S		-	
Eliza Mcintosh	East HS	TU	Great Salt Lake	H9			38	0	0	38	2		77	
Jocelyn White	East HS	TU	Great Salt Lake	84			22	0	0	22	2		81	
Tim Bedeaux	East Mountain HS	MN	New Mexico	H4			35	0	0	35	4	PO	81	
John Holt	Eastside Catholic HS	WA	Western Washington	HZ			31	0	0	31	2		79	
Lisa Ramroop	Eastview HS	MN	Central Minnesota	SA SA			38	0	0	38	2		79	
Penny V. Snyder	Edmond North HS	OK	West Oklahoma	H			29	0	0	29	7		76	
Annastacia I Lanothorn	Edmond North HS	OK	West Oklahoma	H2			30	-	-	30	,		7.1	
Tess Botkin	Edmond North HS	ğ X	West Oklahoma	S			3.4	0	0	2 2	1 0		74	
Caitlin Vance	Edmond North HS	) N	West Oklahoma	S			24			24	,		73	
Adi Soto	El Daco Coronado HS	Y A	West Tay as	6 5			1 4	0	0	1 4	1 (		5.2	
II Soto	El Faso Coronado Fis	Y 1	west lexas	Ē		T	4 :			4 2	7 6		0.0	
Dillon J. Peck	Emerald Kidge HS	W.A	Western Washington	H			16	0	0	15	7		8/	
John James	Evanston HS	×	Wind Pixor	2								_		
			WING KING	éli			‡	5	0	4	7		99	

Student Name	School Name (sorted by)	State	District	Prelim	Semi Final	Prelims		Semis Finals	s Total	Points	Prelims Semis Finals	Prelims Semis Finals	Finals	Honors
Jon Lipp	Fargo Shanley HS	Ø	N. Dakota Roughriders	H2		14	0	0	14	2		72		
Jennifer Vetter	Fargo Shanley HS	2	N. Dakota Roughriders	98		31	H	0	31	2		77		
Catherine Cho	Fargo South HS	2	N. Dakota Roughriders	Ξ			H	0	0	0		81		
Yosef Shelbaya	Fayette County HS	GA	Georgia Southern Peach	S7		17	0	0	17	2		81		
Evan Galbraith Will	Federal Way HS	WA	Western Washington	88		0		0	0	0		81		
Patrick James McQuade	Fenwick HS	П	Northern Illinois	H	Н3	7.1	_	0	106	5		30 47		
Josh Putney	Femley HS	N	Sagebrush	S2		10		0	10	2		08		
Boya Abudu	Field Kindley Memorial HS	KS	South Kansas	H2		32	-	0	32	2		81		
Tiffany Lin	Field Kindley Memorial HS	KS	South Kansas	H3		39	-	0	39	2		59		
Tyler Lee Childress	Field Kindley Memorial HS	KS	South Kansas	S4		40	-	0	40	2		78		
Cat Hilbert	Fishers HS	Z	Hoosier Heartland	H8		9	+	0	40	4	PO	64		
Matthew R. Hinojosa	Flower Mound HS	XL I	North Texas Longhorn	E I	H	99	+	0	93	S.		39 44	T	
Kevin P. Alcantar	Flower Mound HS	XL	North Texas Longhorn	H8		4	+	0	14	4	PO	+		
Matthew Zuckerman	Fordham Preparatory School	ž	New York City	H8	Н3	64	32	0	96	2		58 57		
Nick D'Angelo	Fordham Preparatory School	ž	New York City	S2	SI	Š	-	0	87	s		24 48		
Aleksey Zebrowski	Franklin HS	XI	West Texas	H10		7	-	0	29	2		81		
Bri Castellini	Fruita Monument HS	8	Colorado Grande	H2		S	0	0	51	2		+		
Daniel Tuchler	Fullerton Joint Union HS	CA	West Los Angeles	82	S2	4	_	0	69	5		58 59		
Alonso Pena	Garden City HS	KS	West Kansas	87		27	-	0	27	2		81		
Emma Thompson	George Washington HS	9	Rocky Mountain South	Н9		46	0	0	46	2		79		
Ryan Boyd	George Washington HS	93	Rocky Mountain South	83		34	0	0	34	2		77		
Alexi Anteuez	Gilmour Academy	НО	North Coast Ohio	HS	H4 H	59	H	20	121	12	PO PO	-	73	
Mary Snipstead	Glacier HS	TM	Montana	83	83	4	25	0	69	2		68 63		
Katherine Robinson	Glacier Peak HS	WA	Puget Sound	87	S4	54	21	0	7.5	2				
Kevin Douglass	GlenOak HS	НО	Eastern Ohio	H4		19	0	0	19	2		81		
Neal E. Sonneman	Goddard HS	KS	Sunflower	H2	H	S	24	0	79	7	PO	58 56		
Nolan Bay	Graham HS	XT	LBJ	Ξ		4	H	0	14	2		H		
John Brown	Graham HS	XL	LBJ	H2		4	ŀ	0	47	2		7.1		
Zach Bern	Graham HS	XL	LBJ	H10			ŀ	0	33	2		180		
Ishaan Gunta	Granite Bay HS	Z.	Canitol Valley	H10		32	ŀ	-	32	,		20	Τ	
Dominic DeMarco	Granita Bay HS		Carritol Vallav	83			ł		5 6	1 (		37	T	
Pomimic Demand	Grant County HS	2 2	Kentucky	6 9		1 4	H		7 7	1 (		2 2	T	
Ryan Elanage Doring Dockoni	Grant County III	MV	Goldon Docort	8 5		7	ł		: 5	1 (		5 6	Τ	
Lordon Owio	Green Veller HS	VIV	Golden Desert	112		ř °	ł		è o	1 (		2 5	Τ	
Jordy Barry	Green Velley IIS	Y AN	Golden Desert	3		5 6	+		o 6	1 (		5 6	T	
Annie Elizabeth Comor	Greenwood I shoretow Cohool	: 5	Ozork	E P		\$ 5	ł		2 5	1 (			Τ	
Coul Born	Home Laboratory School	1	Transis	20			ł			1 (		1,0	Τ	
Call ball	natuotans	T À	nodnois	÷ 6		^ ·	+		25	4 (		10	T	
enniter Iran	Hastings HS	Υ .	Space City	25		57	+		57	7	C	+	T	
Grant Krag	Hathesburg HS	SW	Mississippi	H3	HZ	°   '	+	0	6/	_	PO	28 61	T	
Michael Gengler	Helena HS	¥	Montana	85 45		31	+	0	31	2		72		
Alexander Brown	Hempfield Area HS	ΡΑ	Pennsylvania	S3		31	-	0	31	2		81		
Ashley Garza	Hereford HS	Ĭ	Tall Cotton	S1			-	0	18	2		81		
Heather Gottlob	Hillcrest HS	Д	Idaho Mountain River	9H		51		0	51	2		73		
Scott Taylor	Hillcrest HS	П	Idaho Mountain River	H7		∞	0	0	∞	2		81		
Brittany Bair	Hillcrest HS	Ω	Idaho Mountain River	S7	S2	84	6	0	57	5		62 63		
Brian Shiue	Holy Ghost Prep	PA	Valley Forge	Н7		99	0	0	56	2		H		
Brady Nails	Hopewell HS	NC	Carolina West	98	S4 S	64	29	28	Ξ	10	PO	44 20 8	80	
Megan Grafsgard	Huron HS	SD	Northern South Dakota	H3		2	0	0	28	2		92		
Javier Alonso	Immaculata - La Salle HS	FL	South Florida	83		39		0	39	2		81		
Daniel Plott	Independence Truman HS	MO	Heart of America	9H	Н3	Š	_	0	80	2		43 49		
Shawn Dorman	Indianola HS	ΙV	East Iowa	H2		4	0	0	44	7		7.1		
Jordan Lukehart	Indianola HS	ΥI	East Iowa	H3		2	-	0	27	2		81		
James Abys-Smith	Iona Preparatory	N	New York State	H3		4	-	0	4	2		76		
Vincent Sayseng	Iona Preparatory	Ν	New York State	S1		ě.	0	0	34	2		74		
Oliver O'Connor	Jackson Hole HS	WY	Wind River	H8		2	-	0	55	2		69		
Sandor Langer	Jackson Hole HS	WY	Wind River	82		6	-	0	32	2		77		
Onkar Mudhar	James Enochs HS	CA	Big Valley	85		33	-	0	37	2		- 67		
Michelle Yang	James Madison Memorial HS	M	Southern Wisconsin	S7	-	4	-	0	84	2				
Colbert Ye	Jasper HS	XL	North Texas Longhorn	9S	S3	47		4	97	∞		37	81	
Alyssa Rumsey	John Handley HS	¥.	Virginia	S7		42	+	0	45	2		73		
Sarah Prostko	John Hersey HS	1	Northern Illinois	SS	S3	28	+	0	98	S		57 57		
Courtney Bowling	Joplin HS	MO	Carver Truman	H8			+	0	41	2		81		
Connor Behrmann	Juab HS	5	Sundance	H7		2	0	0	29	2		+		
Taejin Thomas	Kenston HS	НО	North Coast Ohio	S1	S4	4	_	0	63	7	PO	98 60		
Christine Umeh	011 21												l	
	Neir HS	TX	Space City	H7		31		0	31	2		72		

Student Name	School Name (sorted by)	State	District	Prelim Se	Semi Final	Freums	Semis Finals	ls Total	Points	Prelims Semis Finals		rreums semis	Finals	Honors
Hannah Adams	Kickapoo HS	MO	Ozark	H8		25	0 0	25	2			79		
Adam Matula	Kimberly HS	IM	Northern Wisconsin	SS		32	-	32	2			0		
Jeff Lancaster	Klein HS	X a	East Texas	H3		28	+	28	7 0			74		
Daniel Kane	L C Anderson HS	Z	Heart of Texas	92 H7	Н2 Н	96	31 24	101	7 01	PO	`  -	40 25	65	
Taylor Bui	La Cueva HS	MN	New Mexico	H	H	26	H	26	4	PO	- T	H		
Audrey M. Sams	La Porte HS	Z	Northwest Indiana	85 8	S3	99		84	7	PO		54 53		
Emily Zolfaghari	La Reina HS	CA	West Los Angeles	+		33	0 0	33	2			+		
Sean R. Janda	La Salle College HS	A S	Valley Forge	+	S3	26	+	86	v (			65 48		
Paras Saxena	Lake Highland Preparatory	FL FL	Florida Panther	8 H		57	0 0	57	4	PO	T	8/ 99		
Jimmy Bagley	Lake Highland Preparatory	E	Florida Panther	SI		43	H	43	2		I`			
Marshall Kosloff	Lake Oswego HS	OR	North Oregon	H	S4	55		84	5		`  -	48 58		
Michael Sims	Lakeview Academy	GA	Georgia Northern Mountain	Н		38	0 0	38	2			Н		
Taylor Thomas	Lakeville North HS	MN	Southern Minnesota		S3	47	27 0	74	6	PO PO		36 57		
Alex Adamczyk	Lakewood HS	8	Rocky Mountain South			50	0 0	50	4	PO		59		
Patrick Oathout	Lamar HS	X	South Texas	H7 F	H4	59	+	95	S			48		
Reid Geissen	Lamar HS	XI :	South Texas	H8		41	+	141	2			== :		
Will Ralls	Lamp HS	V V	Deep South	Se 22		29	+	29	2 0			75		
Dustin O Quinn	Lee County HS	8 S	Georgia Southern Peach	71 5		30		31	7 (			9 1		
Samuel Eames	Lee's Summit HS	W W	Show Me	H4		20	+	20	2 2			1 18		
Cameron Comer	Lehi HS	TU	Sundance	S1		33	H	33	2			=		
Kyle West	Liberty HS	9	Colorado Grande	H	S3 S	84	'	100	∞			54 31	99	
Jessica Gehrig	Liberty Sr HS	MO	Heart of America	Н	12	52	H	78	5			Н		
Matt Orr	Liberty Sr HS	MO	Heart of America	H2		27	H	27	2			75		
Wanufi Teshome	Lincoln Southeast HS	NE	Nebraska South	SS		32	0 0	32	2			78		
Landon Sadler	Lincoln Southwest HS	E !	Nebraska	H10		22	-	22	7 0			= 9		
Grant Thomas Doban Goswami	Lincoln Southwest HS	S S	Nebraska	2 2	9	53	0 0	33	2 2	Od	 	98	13	
Tosh Green	Lone Peak HS	II I	Great Salt Lake	+	+	57	+	57	71 (	+	 	+	10	
Katy Noble	Longmont HS	8	Rocky Mountain North	S2		21		21	2		ľ T	9.		
Kate Epstein	Los Gatos HS	CA		H8		45	H	45	2			89		
Sarah Jiang	Los Osos HS	CA	Southern California	H	HI	34		53	5			55 53		
Grant Holyoak	Madison HS	Д	Idaho Mountain River	H		47		47	4	PO				
Emily Brincka	Magnificat HS	HO :	North Coast Ohio	S25	+	288	29 0	87	S			41 51	i	
Sean K. Hamamoto	Mark Keppel HS	5 8	East Los Angeles	+	H 0	60 2	91 17	102	× 0		] T	+		
David Sım	Mark Keppel 113	5 5	Fast Los Angeles	+	+	59	+	110	0 00		<u> </u>  -	+	73	
Dennis Kerwin	Mauldin HS	SC	South Carolina		S4 S	47	+		21	PO PO	· ·	+	74	
Eduardo Reyes	Mayde Creek HS	TX	South Texas	H	H	36			4	H	Ľ	H		
Mark Diplacido	McDowell HS	PA		HS		39		39	2			08		
Amanda Lambrechts	Milbank HS	SD	Northern South Dakota	88		23	-	23	7			120 23		
David Kicari	Millard North HS	N E	Nebraska	+	15	8 7	0 0	7.8	7 0	Od	] ·	+		
Martin D. Page	Milton Academy	MA	New England	+	31 H3	65	+	5 50	2	+	1 ` T	61 23		
Anirudh Sapru	Miramonte HS	CA	San Fran Bay	H		65	0 0	65	4	PO		63		
Brendan D Bashin-Sullivan	Miramonte HS	CA	San Fran Bay	Н	S1 S	47		86	∞			35	76	
Jason Abbott	Moapa Valley HS	S	Golden Desert	H4		26	+	26	2			=		
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Adam Griffith	Monte Vista HS - Danville	CA	San Fran Bay	H	3 S	H		06	∞			39 33	81	
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S4         62         26         0         88         5           H1         H         59         3         2         13         8<	H		48	25	0	73	6	PO	Ю		48	59		
H1 H S59 32 22 113 8 8 8 81 8 81 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	H		62	26	0	88	5				38	28		
H1 H	9Н		28	0	0	28	2				8			
H3   H   S4   39   24   117   16   PO   PO   PO   PO   PO   R1   R1   R1   R1   R1   R1   R1   R	H	H	59	32	22	113	∞				27	4	80	
H3 H 54 39 24 117 16 PO	6Н		27	0	0	27	2				79			
H3 H 554 39 24 117 16 PO PO 31 23 53 53 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	S4		22	0	0	22	2				8			
Si	L	Ξ	54	39	24	117	16	PQ	PO		31	23	53	3rd
H4 56 28 0 0 30 2 2 70 PO 30 2 2 81 PO 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82	98		51	0	0	51	2				74			
H4 56 28 0 0 25 2 PO	HS		30	0	0	30	2				71			
H4 56 28 0 84 7 PO 40 40 80 85 80 80 84 80 80 84 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	H7		25	0	0	25	2				8			
26         0         26         2         80           45         0         0         45         2         81           82         42         0         68         2         81           82         42         14         0         56         5           83         2         2         66           84         2         3         66           81         16         0         0         16         2           81         81         81         81	H		26	28	0	84	7	PQ			40	47		
45         0         045         2           82         0         0         68         2           82         14         0         68         2           29         0         0         29         2           20         0         0         16         2           20         0         0         2         81	88		26	0	0	56	2				80			
S2         68         0         68         2           42         14         0         56         5           14         0         29         2           16         0         0         16         2           20         0         0         20         2           81         81         81	H6		45	0	0	45	2				8			
S2	HI		89	0	0	89	2				70			
29 0 0 29 2 16 0 0 16 2 20 0 0 20 2			42	41	0	99	5				99	63		
16 0 0 16 2 20 0 0 20 2	H2		29	0	0	29	2				78			
20 0 0 20 2	88		16	0	0	91	2				8			
	85		20	0	0	20	2				8			

State District	FL Florida Panther	FL Florida Panther	AL Deep South	NY Iroquois	WA Inland Empire	WA Inland Empire	TX UIL	TX UIL	TX UIL	AZ Arizona	TX North Texas Longhorn	OH Eastern Ohio	MD Chesapeake	MD Chesapeake	MD Chesapeake	UT Utah Wasatch	FL Florida Manatee	IN Hoosier Heartland	IN Hoosier Heartland	VA Virginia	FL Florida Manatee	TX South Texas	OR North Oregon	IL Northern Illinois	WI Southern Wisconsin	TX UIL	KS Sunflower	KS Sunflower	TX Space City	UT Utah Wasatch	TX LBJ	OH Northern Ohio
School Name (sorted by)	Trinity Preparatory School	Trinity Preparatory School	Trinity Presbyterian School	Unatego Central School	University HS	University HS	Van HS	Van HS	Van HS	Veritas Preparatory Academy	Vines HS	Wadsworth City School	Walt Whitman	Walt Whitman	Walt Whitman	Weber HS	West Broward HS	West Lafayette HS	West Lafayette HS	West Springfield HS	Western HS	Westfield HS	Westview HS	Wheeling HS	Whitefish Bay HS	Whitehouse HS	Wichita East HS	Wichita East HS	William B Travis HS	Woods Cross HS	Wylie Sr HS	Youngstown Christian
Student Name	Jessica Brunelle	Geoffrey Block	Davis Vaughn	Lauren Marszal	Devin Coffey	Jacob Westfall	Forrest Hebron	Benjamin David Palmer	Payton Hall	Sarah Coughlon	Justin Ying	Gregory Jankord	Amar Mukunda	David Goldman	Mike Neubauer	Cragun Liston	Corey Brooks	Neha Ramani	Henry Zhao	Erik Bakke	Kevin Bowie	Adriene Glenwood Preston	Kevin Wang	Christopher Schwarz	Devin Munger	Arjun Rawal	Victoria Tran	Christopher L. Clark	Sandhya Thiyagarjan	Jamie Marie Wood	Ajla Porca	Cristen Manion

2010 Senator John C. Stennis National Congressional Debate Results

#### **2010 SENATOR** KARL E. MUNDT NATIONAL **CONGRESS TROPHY**

This honor is presented each year to the school represented at that year's National Congress whose students have accumulated the most participation points, awarded as follows:

- 1. One point for each legislative day
- 2. Two points for advancing, or for being elected Presiding Officer in a session
- 3. Three points for placing 4th, 5th, or 6th
- 4. Four points for placing 2<sup>nd</sup> or 3<sup>rd</sup> place
- 5. Five points for the national champion in the Senate and House
- 6. Upon earning this award, a school's total resets to zero



(above, left to right) Bro. George Zehnle, SM, and David Matusiak of Chaminade High School (NY) proudly accept the 2010 Senator Karl E. Mundt National Congress Trophy.

#### **MAIN DEBATE EVENTS • FINAL RESULTS**

PLACE	NAME / SCHOOL / STATE	PRELIMS	ELIMS	SEMIS	FINAL
POLIC	Y DEBATE presented by Bickel & Brewer				
	Misael Gonzalez and Kevin Hirn Whitney Young Magnet High School, IL	WSWWWW	WWWWLWB	a (4-1)	NEG (5-4)
	Mario Feola and Andrew Arsht Rowland Hall-St. Mark High School, UT	WSWWSW	LWWWWWWB	n (4-1)	AFF (4-5)
PUBLI	C FORUM DEBATE presented by the Arthur N. Rupo	e Foundation			
	Michael P. DiMino and Bardia R. Rahmani Jniversity School, OH	WSWSWL	WWWWWWLW	В	pro (10-5)
	William R. Majeune-Fagan and Trevor W. Marsden Lakewood High School, CO	LWWWWL	WWWLWWWW	N (WWWLL)	con (5-10)
LINCO	OLN DOUGLAS DEBATE presented by Lincoln Finan	ncial Group			
	Benjamin Sprung-Keyser Harvard-Westlake School, CA	WSSWSW	LWWWWWWW	n (4-1)	NEG (9 <b>-2</b> )
	M. Blake McCracken Bartlesville High School, OK	WWWWSW	WWWWWWL	n (5-0)	AFF (2-9)



#### **MAIN SPEECH EVENTS • FINAL RESULTS**

PLACE NAME / SCHOOL / STATE	RD 7-10 CUME	SEMI RD 11	SEMI RD 12	FINAL	TOTAL
HUMOROUS INTERPRETATION presented by We	stern Kentucky University				
1. Lindsey White, Eastview High School, MN	24	11211	11411	31223221111	57
2. Zade Shakir, Leland High School, CA	28	53143	52223	22212313222	80
3. Tyler Rife, Oakwood High School, OH	29	32514	23224	34331123231	83
4. Adam DeGonda, Bloomington Jefferson High Sch	ool, MN 24	21141	11132	55556466656	100
5. Andrew Langdon, Plymouth High School, IN	28	64322	63162	44445434535	108
6. Harris Alterman, Denver East High School, CO	29	13222	52545	66566565454	118
DRAMATIC INTERPRETATION presented by the	Lanny D. Naegelin Memor	rial			
1. Michael Carone, Monsignor Farrell High School,	NY 27	24111	11132	34253463312	80
2. Sarah Brazier, Wadsworth City School, OH	28	31522	42353	51334131546	94
3. Michael Dahlgren, Holy Ghost Prep, PA	26	51553	55415	42412236533	100
4. Bryan Porter, Apple Valley High School, MN	30	45361	15431	42666122225	101
5. Jedidiah Duarte, East HS – Pueblo, CO	25	33216	51725	35355255514	103
6. Cory Williams, Hattiesburg High School, MS	26	17374	44163	25243464445	109
SANDRA SILVERS DUO INTERPRETATION pre	sented by Colorado College	e			
1. Austin Groves and Darius Wilson, Blue Springs H		33641	22522	11241312332	76
2. Joseph Geoghan and Daniel Marcel, Holy Ghost I	_	51126	11114	52443244124	80
3. Coleton Schmitto and Alexa Rocero, James Logar	* '	23141	36262	43332225543	92
4. Sam Sulam and Jordan Phillips, Ribet Academy C	•	16313	22423	23545631261	92
5. Ismael Williams and Drake Pough, James Logan I	High School, CA 27	14514	11417	45634554646	108
6. Joshua Evans and Lauren Stopfer, Eagan High Sci	nool, MN 30	71234	54236	52543634355	112
ORIGINAL ORATORY presented by the Patrick He	nry Memorial Foundation	Auxiliary			
1. Vinay Nayak, Hinsdale Central High School, IL	30	52225	41114	33325245144	93
2. Miles Bridges, James Logan High School, CA	34	17461	26125	33321411232	94
3. Amy Shackleford, Trinity Preparatory School, FL	28	64537	63233	22445444411	105
4. Alphonce Mshomba, Holy Ghost Prep, PA	32	25342	62454	44434632223	106
5. Chris Moncrief, Bronx Preparatory Charter School	l, NY 20	33643	71572	45523553566	110
6. Joe Nelson, Sacred Heart High School, MA	38	21171	45711	52653636635	118
UNITED STATES EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKI	NG presented by Carmend	ale Ferna	ndes		
1. Tyler D. Fabbri, Chesterton High School, IN	23	12224	32131	31343215121	70
2. Dylan Slinger, Lakeville South HS, MN	28	25546	43451	22422123213	91
3. Oscar Wang, San Marino High School, CA	29	61412	43312	45522254132	91
4. Alexis Elliott, Liberty Sr. High School, MO	31	23217	14223	43334542424	96
5. Haley Wheat, Whitehouse High School, TX	24	64643	11612	55443663435	106
6. Meera Sury, Roseville Area High School, MN	26	12152	24226	65645456654	109
A. C. ELEY MEMORIAL INTERNATIONAL EXT	EMPORANEOUS SPEA	KING pre	sented by F	Ripon College	
1. Jacob F. Baker, Bellarmine College Prep, CA	18	32215	76217	43222114312	79
2. James Mohan, Danville High School, KY	31	14631	13213	32234222331	83
3. Rohan Bhargava, Jackson High School, OH	31	21122	54521	23314431225	86
4. Steven Elliott, Lakeville North High School, MN	26	52212	45121	55456365163	100
5. Jonathan A. Lewallen, Wichita East High School,	KS 28	43721	22365	44453535446	110
6. Sesenu Woldemariam, Lamar High School, TX	28	43357	41132	53446546654	114

#### MAIN SPEECH EVENTS • SEMIFINAL RESULTS

PLACE	NAME / SCHOOL / STATE	RD 7-10 CUME	SEMI RD 11	SEMI RD 12	TOTAL
	ROUS INTERPRETATION presented by Western Kentucky University	10	26677	44711	(5
7. 8.	Tommy Waas, Klein High School, TX	19	36677	44711	65 65
8. 9.	Kellen Reusser, Wooster High School, OH Adam Iverson, Eagan High School, MN	19 27	45433 42556	76536 37354	65 71
9. 10.	Sarah Khasrovi, Presentation High School, CA	24	64376	35377	75
10.	Caleb A. H. Snyder, Perry High School, OH	32	25765	67653	84
12.	David Snodgrass, Grapevine High School, TX	37	56655	24677	90
13.	Spencer Bergman, Blue Springs High School, MO	37	77434	76466	91
14.	Pranay Yeturu, Claremont High School, CA	33	77767	45745	92
DRAM	ATIC INTERPRETATION presented by the Lanny D. Naegelin Memoria	1			
7.	Hayden Padgett, Monte Vista High School-Danville, CA	32	22142	63674	69
8.	Anthony Hopkins, Holy Ghost Prep, PA	36	55455	32242	73
9.	Jonathan Tyree, Plymouth High School, IN	34	64425	23356	74
10.	Rachel Evans, Roseville Area High School, MN	33	76233	37246	76
11.	Wade Johnson, Lone Peak High School, UT	35	16634	74561	78
12.	Jamaque Newberry, Nova High School, FL	32	42666	77674	87
13.	Arika Jeter, Munster High School, IN	38	63747	26727	89
14.	Chandler Rosenthal, Berkeley Carroll School, NY	38	77777	66517	98
SANDE	AA SILVERS DUO INTERPRETATION presented by Colorado College				
7.	Carly Carano and Pat Hobby, Cardinal Mooney High School, OH	30	42332	54655	69
8.	Zachary Perry and Nathan Duke, Parkview High School, MO	23	44525	76664	72
9.	Leo Wong and Jane Liu, Gabrielino High School, CA	35	77453	33151	74
10.	Andy Kozminski and Zach Beattie, Savannah R-3 High School, MO	35	62457	63571	81
11.	Caitlin McManigell and Stephanie Milligan, Bishop McGuinness High School, OK	31	55776	47336	84
12.	Ryan Wilkins and Christopher Wilkins, Sioux Falls Lincoln High School, SD	33	66777	65343	87
13.	Brian Johnson and Hannma Durfee, Denfeld High School, MN	38	25265	75747	88
14.	Lincoln Claus and Samantha White, Fishers High School, IN	37	37662	47775	91
ORIGI	NAL ORATORY presented by the Patrick Henry Memorial Foundation A	uxiliary			
7.	Nicholas Gilyard, Nova High School, FL	36	56133	33336	72
8.	Taylor Misiak, Eastview High School MN	34	46416	14247	73
9.	Caroline Anne Kitchener, Convent Of The Sacred Heart, CT	38	34725	16422	74
10.	Ola Abiose, West High School - Iowa City, IA	25	42654	52777	74
11.	Haben Ghebregerish, Eagan High School, MN	29	71517	37366	75
12.	Kurt Alberson, Munster High School, IN	26	63276	57663	77
13.	Brian A. Castelloe, La Costa Canyon High School, CA	32	77754	24551	79
14.	Nina Desarro, Nova High School, FL	38	15362	75645	82
UNITE	D STATES EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING presented by Carmendal	e Fernande	?S		
7.	Forrest Richardson, Savannah R-3 High School, MO	29	76655	32133	70
8.	Kevin Ye, Gabrielino High School, CA	36	31421	76564	75
9.	Jared Odessky, Nova High School, FL	37	47334	26464	80
10.	Susan Czaikowski, Lamar Consolidated High School, TX	35	43333	57776	83
11.	Krishnan Ramanujan, Wayzata High School, MN	30	76566	71655	84
12.	Remi Sun, Bellarmine College Prep, CA	38	54177	57345	86
13.	Bari Saltman, Berkeley Carroll School, NY	31	55775	65547	87
14.	Frank Liang, Sioux Falls Lincoln High School, SD	34	37761	65777	90
A. C. E	LEY MEMORIAL INTERNATIONAL EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAK	ING presen	ted by Ripon	ı College	
7.	Jane Kessner, Walt Whitman, MD	26	55443	13453	63
8.	Gabriela Barahona, Spring High School, TX	31	11455	27462	68
9.	Shahid Ahmed, Plano Senior High School, TX	30	74643	31534	70
10.	Steven Ebensberger, Brophy College Prep, AZ	29	25366	56645	77
11.	Teagan Alexander Lende, Fargo Shanley High School, ND	37	36134	35676	81
12.	Lauren Tonti, Cardinal Mooney High School, OH	25	67577	72777	87
13.	Michael Barton, Regis High School, NY	34	67566	64356	88
14.	Asheshananda Rambachan, Eastview High School, MN	37	76774	67744	96

#### **SUPPLEMENTAL EVENTS • FINAL RESULTS**

PROSE presented by Western Kentucky University	PLACE	NAME / SCHOOL / STATE		CUME	SEMIS	FINAL	TOTAL
2. Johari Mackey, Thornwood High School, IL. 3. Joha (Pervolds, Harfingen High School South, TX 4. Zach Fisenstein Sacred Heart High School, MA 5. Michael Mazzella, DeservitSat High School, MA 6. Robert Jackson, Hastings High School, MA 7. Michael Mazzella, DeservitSat High School, MA 7. Michael Mazzella, DeservitSat High School, TX 8. Michael Mazzella, DeservitSat High School, TX 8. Michael Mazzella, DeservitSat High School, MO 8. Michael Mazzella, DeservitSat High School, MO 9. Z31 12322 25 9. Durrell Jamerson, Ben Davis High School, IN 1. Al Taulo, Blue Springs High School, IN 1. Al Taulo, Blue Springs High School, IN 1. Al Taulo, Blue Springs Hory Grady High School, IN 1. Al Taulo, Blue Springs Hory Grady High School, IN 2. Durrell Jamerson, Ben Davis High School, IN 3. Taylor Walker, Henry Western Korthucky Liviversity 4. Malcolin Minor, Malcolin X Shabazz High School, NJ 5. Andrea Platt, Michael Krop High School, II. 6. James Bodell, Pine View School, FI. 7. James Bodell, Pine View School, FI. 8. James Bodell, Pine View School, FI. 8. Andrea Platt, Michael Krop High School, MD 2. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, MD 3. Mich Murdock, Kingston High School, CA 3. Mich Murdock, Kingston High School, CA 4. Michael Murdock, Lingston High School, CA 5. Nikis Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, CA 6. Michael Murdock, Miral oran High School, IN 6. Cat Hilbert, Fishers High School, IN 7. Sinkis Sandewa, Plane Tast Semor High School, IN 8. Tolky Kantael, Rosokille Area High School, IN 8. Journal High School, SD 7. Journal High School, SD 7. Journal High School, SD 8. Journal High School, SD 8. Journal High School, SD 8. Journal High School, MD 8. Journal High Schoo	PROSE	presented by Western Kentucky University					
3. John Reynolds, Harlingen High School, MA 4. Zach Eisenstein Sacred Heart High School, MA 5. Michael Mazzella, Desert Vista High School, AZ 6. Robert Jackson, Hastings High School, TX 15 221 35263 39  POETRY presented by Western Kentucky University 1. A.) Taula, Blue Springs High School, MO 9 231 12322 25 25 26 2. Durrell Jamerson, Ben Davis High School, IN 6 112 241156 28 3. Taylor Walker, Henry W. Grady High School, IN 7 7 325 35441 34 43213 29 44 43120 45 45 45 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	1.	Nat Zegree, Portage Northern High School, MI		13	131	22135	31
4 Zach Fisenstein Sacred Heart High School, MA 5 Michael Mazzella, Deservista High School, IX 6 Robert Jackson, Hastings High School, IX 15 221 35263 39  POETRY presented by Western Kentucky University 1. Al Taula, Blue Springs High School, IN 6 112 24156 28 2 Durrell Jamerson, Ben Davis High School, IN 6 112 24156 28 3 Taylor Walker, Henry Western Kentucky University 4 Malcolm Minor, Malcolm X Shabasz High School, IN 7 325 35441 34 5 Andrea Platt, Michael Krop High School, IN 7 325 35441 34 5 Andrea Platt, Michael Krop High School, IV 8 Andrea Platt, Michael Krop High School, IV 10 James Baelel, Pine View School, IFI 11 212 212 25 13 Taylor Malcolm Minor, Malcolm X Shabasz High School, IV 11 22 26 1535 36 16 James Baelel, Pine View School, IFI 13 111 56664 43  IMPROMPTU presented by Western Kentucky University 1. Adam Conner, Loyola-Blackfeid High School, MD 2 Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, CA 6 321 21122 20 3 Mitch Murdock, Kingston High School, CA 6 131 43454 31 4 Safeena Mecklai, Mira Loma High School, CA 6 131 43454 31 5 Nikki Sandewa, Plane Eats Sentor High School, IX 5 Nikki Sandewa, Plane Eats Sentor High School, IX 6 Cat Hilbert, Fishers High School, IX 7 STONYTELLING presented by Western Kentucky University 1. Zachary Kantael, Brocking High School, SD 1 Dama Masters, Independence Truman High School, NO 4 211 25124 22 3 Tosh Alexander Hall, Comm Charte Early College High School, CA 4 324 24552 29 4 Jyoff Karki, Roseville Area High School, MN 5 142 55243 31 5 Sinki Agambiad, Elba Dischool, MN 5 142 55243 31 5 Sinki Agambiad, Elba Dischool, MN 6 Firea Bridge, Brockfeld East High School, NN 7 19 11 Racar Phyla, I Askerla Morth High School, NN 7 19 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	2.	Johari Mackey, Thornwood High School, IL		9	211	63326	33
S. Michael Mazzella, Desert Visia Ifigh School, AZ	3.	John Reynolds, Harlingen High School South, TX		9	115	51644	36
Robert Jackson, Hastings High School, TX	4.	Zach Eisenstein Sacred Heart High School, MA		13	442	44512	39
For Robert Jackson, Hastings High School, TX	5.	Michael Mazzella, Desert Vista High School, AZ		13	342	16451	39
A   Taula, Blue Springs High School, MO	6.			15	221	35263	39
A   Taula, Blue Springs High School, MO	POETR	Y presented by Western Kentucky University					
2. Durrell Jamerson, Ben Davis High School, IN 3. Taylor Walker, Henry W. Grady High School, GA 4. Malcolm Minor, Malcolm X Shabazz, High School, NJ 5. Andrea Platt, Michael Krop High School, FL 6. James Bedell, Prine View School, FL 7. James Bedell, Prine View School, FL 8. James Bedell, Prine View School, FL 8. James Bedell, Prine View School, FL 8. James Bedell, Prine View School, MD 8. Note Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, MD 9. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, MD 9. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, MD 9. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, CA 9. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, CA 9. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, WA 9.				9	231	12322	25
3. Taylor Walker, Henry W. Grady High School, GA 4. Maicolam Minor, Malcolam X Shabazz High School, NJ 5. Andrea Plant, Michael Krop High School, FL 6. James Bedell, Pine View School, FL 7. 11 7. 212 7. 354 8. Andrea Plant, Michael Krop High School, FL 8. 11 8. 212 8. 11 8. 212 8. 364 8. 31 8. 34 8. 34 8. 34 8. 34 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 31 8. 32 8.	2.				112	24156	28
4. Malcolm Minor, Malcolm X Shabazz High School, NJ 5. Andrea Platt, Michael Krop High School, FL 11 212 61535 36 6. James Bedell, Pine View School, FL 13 111 56664 43  IMPROMPTU presented by Western Kontacky University 1. Adam Conner, Loyola-Blakefield High School, MD 2. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, MD 3. Mitch Murdock, Kingston High School, CA 4. Again Mitch Murdock, Kingston High School, WA 4. Safena Mecklai, Mira Loma High School, CA 6. Blank School, WA 4. Safena Mecklai, Mira Loma High School, TX 6. Cat Fillbert, Fishers High School, TX 6. Cat Fillbert, Fishers High School, TX 7. Sink Sachdeva, Plane Fast Senior High School, TX 8. Story TELLING presented by Western Kentucky University 1. Zachary Kantack, Brookings High School, SD 5. Dana Masters, Independence Tuman High School, MO 4. 211 25124 22 3. Tosh Alexander Hall, Comm Charter Early College High School, CA 4. 324 24352 29 4. Jyoti Karki, Koseville Area High School, MN 5. Yusuf Agunbiade, Ben Davis High School, MN 5. Yusuf Agunbiade, Ben Davis High School, MN 6. Erica Bridge, Brookindel East High School, WI 7. Story Presented by Western Kentucky University 1. Karen Zhou, Lakewille North High School, MN 6. Erica Bridge, Brookindel East High School, MN 7. Story Presented by Western Kentucky University 1. Karen Zhou, Lakewille North High School, MN 10 112 32224 27 2. Tim Bourn, Downers Grove North High School, MN 10 112 3224 27 2. Tim Bourn, Downers Grove North High School, KS 11 234 24511 33 4. Alexandrea V Diaz, Garden City High School, KS 11 234 24511 33 5. Emily Huxman, Maise South High School, KS 11 234 24511 33 6. Alexandra Davila, Fullerton Joint Union High School, KS 11 212 213 36365 40 6. Trevor Griffin, Virgin Valley High School, KS 12 213 36365 40 6. Trevor Griffin, Virgin Valley High School, NV 12 2113 65456 43  VIII School, Marker, School, NV 12 2113 65456 43  VIII School, MN 13 406666 52  COMMENTARY presented by Western Kentucky University 1. Raren High School, NV 15 2113 65456 43  VIII School, MR 15 2522 21 36365 40 16 Trevor G	3.			8	431	43213	29
5. Andrea Platt, Michael Krop High School, FL 6. James Bedell, Pine View School, FL 6. James Bedell, Pine View School, FL 7. James Bedell, Pine View School, FL 8. James Bedell, Pine View School, FL 8. James Bedell, Pine View School, FL 8. James Bedell, Pine View School, FL 9. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, MD 9. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, MD 9. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, WA 9. James Margon High School, WA 9. James Margon High School, WA 9. James Margon High School, WA 9. Safenea Mecklai, Mira Loma High School, TX 9. Nikk Sachdeva, Planor East Senior High School, TX 9. Nikk Sachdeva, Planor East Senior High School, TX 9. Nikk Sachdeva, Planor East Senior High School, TX 9. Nikk Sachdeva, Planor East Senior High School, TX 9. Nikk Sachdeva, Planor East Senior High School, TX 9. Nikk Sachdeva, Planor East Senior High School, TX 9. Nikk Sachdeva, Planor East Senior High School, TX 9. Nikk Sachdeva, Planor East School, NN 9. STORYTELLING presented by Western Kentucky University 9. Nama Masters, Independence Truman High School, MO 9. James Masters	4.			7	325	35441	34
MPROMPTU presented by Western Kontucky University   1. Adam Conner, Loyola-Blakefield High School, MD	5.						36
1. Adam Conner, Loyola-Blakefield High School, MD	6.						
1. Adam Conner, Loyola-Blakefield High School, MD	IMPRO	MPTU presented by Western Kentucky University					
2. Nick Simpson Hall, Valencia High School, CA 3. Mitch Murdock, Kingston High School, WA 4. Safeena Mecklait, Mira Loma High School, CA 6. Cat Hilbert, Fishers High School, IN 6. Cat Hilbert, Fishers High School, IN 7. Cat Hilbert, Fishers High School, IN 8. STORYTELLING presented by Western Kentucky University 1. Zachary Kantack, Brookings High School, SD 2. Dana Masters, Independence Truman High School, MO 3. Tosh Alexander Hall, Comm Charter Early College High School, CA 4. 211 25124 22 3. Tosh Alexander Hall, Comm Charter Early College High School, CA 4. Jyoti Karki, Roseville Area High School, MO 5. Yusuf Agunbiade, Ben Davis High School, IN 6. Erica Bridge, Brookfield East High School, MI 7. Yusuf Agunbiade, Ben Davis High School, MI 8. Erica Bridge, Brookfield East High School, MI 8. Erica Bridge, Brookfield East High School, MI 9. Tim Bourn, Downers Grove North High School, II 9. Limbourn, Downers Grove North High School, IX 9. Emily Huxman, Maize South High School, KS 10. Semily Huxman, Maize South High School, KS 11. 234 24511 13. Captage Lizabeth Olson, New Trier Township High School, CA 13. 333 66666 15. COMMENTARY presented by Western Kentucky University 1. Rohun Pai, Ridge High School, New Jersey 1. Rohun Pai, Ridge High School, Nov Jersey 1. Tejus Pradeep Ridge High School, NJ 1. Wwwww Wwwww Wwwww Wwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwwww				4	441	12211	20
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Western Kentucky University Prose Western Kentucky University Poetry Pi Kappa Delta Bruno E. Jacob Award Gustavus Adolphus College National Student of the Year Award Mr. and Mrs. Donus Roberts President's Bowls (OO, USX) Jason Mehta and Family Mehta Bowl (IX)	Colorado College	Supplemental Debate
Western Kentucky University Western Kentucky University Western Kentucky University Western Kentucky University Prose Western Kentucky University Poetry Pi Kappa Delta Bruno E. Jacob Award Gustavus Adolphus College National Student of the Year Award Mr. and Mrs. Donus Roberts President's Bowls (OO, USX) Jason Mehta and Family Mehta Bowl (IX)	Western Kentucky University	Expository
Western Kentucky University Prose Western Kentucky University Poetry Pi Kappa Delta Bruno E. Jacob Award Gustavus Adolphus College National Student of the Year Award Mr. and Mrs. Donus Roberts President's Bowls (OO, USX) Jason Mehta and Family Mehta Bowl (IX)	Western Kentucky University	Storytelling
Western Kentucky University Western Kentucky University Poetry Pi Kappa Delta Bruno E. Jacob Award Gustavus Adolphus College National Student of the Year Award Mr. and Mrs. Donus Roberts President's Bowls (OO, USX) Jason Mehta and Family Mehta Bowl (IX)	Western Kentucky University	Commentary
Western Kentucky University Pi Kappa Delta Bruno E. Jacob Award Gustavus Adolphus College National Student of the Year Award Mr. and Mrs. Donus Roberts President's Bowls (OO, USX) Jason Mehta and Family Mehta Bowl (IX)	Western Kentucky University	Impromptu
Pi Kappa Delta	Western Kentucky University	Prose
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Mr. and Mrs. Donus Roberts	Pi Kappa Delta	Bruno E. Jacob Award
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	Mr. and Mrs. Donus Roberts	President's Bowls (OO, USX)
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==== ( =====	The University of Alabama	Bama Bowls (DI, HI, DUO)
The Julia Burke FoundationPolicy Speaker Awards (2 <sup>nd</sup> through 14 <sup>th</sup> Place)	The Julia Burke Foundation	Policy Speaker Awards (2 <sup>nd</sup> through 14 <sup>th</sup> Place)









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Whether your program could use help with travel expenses, educational resources, stipends for additional coaches, or something else, Give Youtha Voice.org makes it easy to get the funds you deserve! To learn more about the site and see it in action, visit www. Give Youtha Voice.org or e-mail NFL's Development Director, Cherian Koshy, at *fundraising*@*nationalforensicleague.org* today. ■



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### In the News

#### **President Obama Hosts National Champions**







On Thursday, July 22, President Obama welcomed to the Oval Office Misael Gonzalez and Kevin Hirn from Whitney Young Magnet High School in Chicago, Shagun Kukreja from University High School in New Jersey, and Michael Barlow from Grady High School in Atlanta. Misael and Kevin are the 2010 NFL National Champions in Policy Debate and the 2010 Urban Debate National Champions. Kevin, Shagun, and Michael were the top three individual speakers at the Chase Urban Debate National Championship in April. Misael, Kevin, and Michael all hold a degree of outstanding distinction in the National Forensic League.

In addition to meeting President Obama, the students toured the nation's capital and met with lawmakers including Secretary of Education Arne Duncan, National Economic Council Director Larry Summers, and more than ten senators and representatives.

### George Mason Institute of Forensics

Would like to wish the best of luck in the upcoming year to the 200 students, from 30 states and 4 countries, who attended GMIF 2010!!!



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The eleventh annual National Middle School Forensics Tournament was held June 25-27, 2010, at Dowling Catholic High School, Callanan Middle School, and Merrill Middle School in Des Moines, Iowa, and was cosponsored by the International Debate Education Association (IDEA) and the National Junior Forensic League (NJFL). Attending the tournament were more than 450 students from 45 schools spanning 20 states and the territory of Saipan. Those students constituted more than 600 entries across a dozen speech and debate events.



Congratulations to consecutive champions Caroline Ford (Original Oratory) and Gregory Ross (Extemporaneous Speaking).

#### **School of Excellence Awards**

Speech	Debate	Overall
Milton Academy MS, MA	Capitol Debate, MD	Clay MS, IN
Coach: Debbie Simon	Coach: Ron Bratt	Coach: Franz Hill
Ockerman MS, KY	Kugnus ACTS, NJ	Northwest Junior HS, IA
Coach: Kathy Bacelieri	Coach: Keem Sunguk	Coach: Kathleen Hession
Rowan County MS, KY	Sidney Lanier MS, TX	Sidney Lanier MS, TX
Coach: Kellie Crump	Coach: Franz Hill	Coach: Franz Hill
Sidney Lanier MS, TX	The Harker School, CA	
Coach: Franz Hill	Coach: Steve Clemmons	
The Pike School, MA	The Kincaid School, TX	
Coach: Bob Hutchings	Coach: Eric Emerson and Kyle Morris	

#### **Congressional Debate**

Place	Contestant	School	Final Round Ranks	Rank Total
I	Peter Oathout	Sidney Lanier MS	2, 1, 5, 2, 1	11
2	Rikki Bleiweiss	The Kinkaid School	1, 2, 3, 5, 9	20
3	Tyler Gamble	The Kinkaid School	6, 3, 2, 1, 9	21
4	Luke Shoebotham	Sidney Lanier MS	3, 4, 7, 6, 6	26 (JP)
5	Dylan Dickens	Sidney Lanier MS	7, 9, 1, 7, 2	26
6	Judson Dunaway-Barlow	The Kinkaid School	4, 9, 9, 3, 4	29

#### **Policy Debate**

Place	Contestants	School	Prelim W/L	Elim Place
I	Devansh Srivastava and Michael Koo	Capitol Debate	5-0	Champion
2	Steven Kwon and Sungbae Park	Kugnus ACTS	4-I	Runner-Up
3	Nikita Datta and Ramya Harshavardhan	Capitol Debate	4-I	Semifinalist
4	Geordanno Liriano and Charles Athanasopolous	Bronx Law	4-I	Semifinalist
5	Amber Chen and Ali Jamal	The Kinkaid School	3-2	Quarterfinalist
6	Megan Introna and Amelia Moser	Northwest Junior HS	3-2	Quarterfinalist

**Speaker Awards** 

For complete results online, visit www.juniorforensicleague.org

- 1	Nikita Datta	Capitol Debate	88.5
2	Michael Koo	Capitol Debate	86.75 (6.25 rks)
3	Devansh Srivastava	Capitol Debate	86.75 (8.75 rks)
4	Steven Kwon	Kugnus ACTS	86 (143.5 pts)
5	Ali Jamal	The Kincaid School	86 (143 pts)
6	Ramya Harshavardhan	Capitol Debate	86 (142 pts)

#### **Lincoln Douglas Debate**

Place	Contestant	School	Prelim Record	Elim Place
I	Naomi Whitney-Hirschmann	St. Louis Park MS	4-I	Champion
2	Judson Dunaway-Barlow	The Kinkaid School	3-2	Runner-Up
3	Connor Burwell	Sidney Lanier MS	4- I	Semifinalist
4	Travis Chen	The Harker School	4-1	Semifinalist
5	Sergio Infante	Sidney Lanier MS	5-0	Quarterfinalist
6	Tyler Gamble	The Kinkaid School	4-1	Quarterfinalist

#### **Public Forum Debate**

Place	Contestants	School	Prelim Record	Elim Place
١,	Claudia Tischler and Shilpa Yarlgadda	The Harker School	5-0	Co-Champions
	Ardash Battu and Arjun Kumar	The Harker School	3-2	Co-Champions
3	Gregory Ross and Dylan Dickens	Sidney Lanier MS	4-1	Semifinalist
4	Gabriel Levine and Daniel Morgan	Sidney Lanier MS	4-1	Semifinalist
5	Kieran Vanderslice and Adem Sengal	Sidney Lanier MS	4-1	Quarterfinalist
6	Andrea Floersheimer and Harini Radhakrishnan	Capitol Debate	4- I	Quarterfinalist

#### **Humorous Interpretation**

Place	Contestant	School	Final Round Ranks	Rank Total
I	Scott Diekema	Northwest Junior HS	1, 3, 1, 3, 2	10
2	Colin Waters	Ockerman MS	4, 1, 5, 2, 1	13
3	Paul Curry	Northwest Junior HS	5, 2, 3, I, 3	14
4	Bri-Anna Berry	Ockerman MS	2, 4, 2, 6, 5	19
5	Megan Armstrong	Rowan County MS	3, 6, 4, 5, 6	24
6	Clayton Edwards	Ockerman MS	6, 5, 6, 4, 4	25

#### **Dramatic Interpretation**

Place	Contestant	School	Final Round Ranks	Rank Total
I	Caroline Ford	Sky Academy	2, 2, 2, 1, 1	8
2	Clayton Edwards	Ockerman MS	1, 5, 1, 6, 3	16
3	Bridget Kim	Rowan County MS	6, 1, 3, 2, 5	17
4	Colin Waters	Ockerman MS	4, 3, 5, 4, 2	18
5	Lydia Brooks	Ockerman MS	3, 4, 4, 5, 6	22
6	Izzie Thaxton	Rowan County MS	5, 6, 6, 3, 4	24

#### **Duo Interpretation**

Place	Contestants	School	Final Round Ranks	Total
I	Bobby Turnbough and Nicole Hickok	Raymore-Peculiar MS	1, 1, 5, 2, 2	П
2	Zachary Raleigh and Bri-Anna Berry	Ockerman MS	3, 3, 2, 1, 4	13
3	Liz Kasselmann and Colin Waters	Ockerman MS	2, 2, 3, 4, 5	16
4	Jack Karle and Rubye Peyser	Milton Academy MS	4, 5, 1, 3, 6	19
5	Lily Norton and Andrew Wilson	Brentwood Academy	5, 4, 4, 6, 3	22
6	Zhahn Gonzalez and Logan Schoessel	Raymore-Peculiar MS	6, 6, 6, 5, I	24

#### **Extemporaneous Speaking**

Place	Contestant	School	Final Round Ranks	Rank Total
I	Gregory Ross	Sidney Lanier MS	I, I, I, 4, 6	13 (JP)
2	Lilly Nellans	Callanan MS	4, 2, 4, 2, I	13
3	Sam Thomas	Ockerman MS	2, 4, 3, 3, 3	15
4	Adem Sengal	Sidney Lanier MS	5, 3, 6, 1, 2	17
5	Gabriel Levine	Sidney Lanier MS	3, 5, 2, 6, 4	20
6	Megan Armstrong	Rowan County MS	6, 6, 5, 5, 5	27

#### **Impromptu Speaking**

Place	Contestant	School	Final Round Ranks	Rank Total
I	Sarah Muse	Milton Academy MS	2, 1, 1, 1, 3	8
2	Sam Thomas	Ockerman MS	4, 2, 2, 4, I	13 (JP)
3	Jinah Kim	Sidney Lanier MS	1, 4, 3, 3, 2	13
4	Minh-Anh Day	Milton Academy MS	3, 3, 5, 2, 5	18
5	Amy Corman	The Pike School	5, 6, 4, 5, 4	24
6	George Gu	The Pike School	6, 5, 6, 6, 6	29

#### **Original Oratory**

Place	Contestant	School	Final Round Ranks	Rank Total
I	Caroline Ford	Sky Academy, KY	1, 2, 1, 5, 3	12
2	Simar Puri	Northwest Junior HS	2, 1, 5, 2, 4	14
3	Darian Bhathena	The Pike School	4, 5, 2, 4, I	16
4	Cameron Kerry	The Pike School	5, 3, 3, 6, 2	19 (JP)
5	Meera Bhan	The Pike School	3, 4, 4, 3, 5	19
6	Stacy Tsai	West Hills MS	6, 6, 6, 1, 6	25

#### **Poetry Interpretation**

Place	Contestant	School	Final Round Ranks	Rank Total
I	Bridget Kim	Rowan County MS	1, 1, 1, 4, 1	8
2	Zach Ramey	Rowan County MS	3, 3, 2, 3, 5	16
3	Michelle Massa	Sidney Lanier	6, 2, 5, 2, 2	17
4	Julia Gensheimer	Sky Academy	4, 6, 4, 1, 3	18
5	Jolie Sherman	West Hills MS	2, 5, 6, 6, 4	23 (JP)
6	Darian Bhathena	The Pike School	5, 4, 3, 5, 6	23

#### **Prose Interpretation**

Place	Contestant	School	Final Round Ranks	Rank Total
ı	Claire Russell	Milton Academy MS	4, 1, 4, 1, 1	11
2	Lydia Brooks	Ockerman MS	1, 4, 2, 2, 4	13
3	Neil Chandra	Milton Academy MS	2, 3, 5, 3, 2	15
4	Sophia Arena	Sidney Lanier MS	3, 5, 3, 6, 3	20
5	Jeremy Stewart	Ribet Academy	5, 6, 1, 4, 5	21
6	Jesse Martinez	Milton Academy MS	6, 2, 6, 5, 6	25

#### **Declamation**

Place	Contestant	School	Final Round Ranks	Rank Total
I	Willow Curry	Sidney Lanier MS	1, 2, 2, 5, 1	11
2	Marina Finley	Sidney Lanier MS	4, 4, 1, 2, 4	15
3	Anna Hoyt	Union Colony Schools	5, 5, 3, 1, 2	16
4	Clayton Edwards	Ockerman MS	3, 3, 6, 3, 3	18
5	Samantha McMillan	Ockerman MS	2, 6, 5, 4, 5	22
6	Neil Chandra	Milton Academy MS	6, I, 4, 6, 6	23

















**Dowling Catholic** High School Callanan **Middle School** Merrill **Middle School** 

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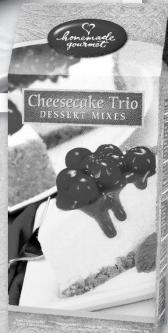
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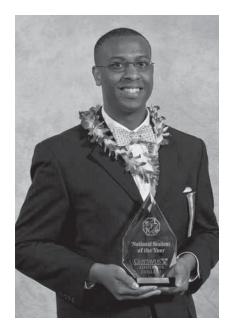
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# "As you begin this new season, I encourage each of you to truly believe in this activity. You get out of it what you put into it."



"Picture me delivering this speech naked!"

As my judge turned bright red and commenced to cry laughing at this sentence, I began to wonder, "Maybe that wasn't the right way to begin this speech." As an interper, this sentence doesn't seem too "off the wall" in any HI or OO; however, my judge couldn't stop laughing at me because I said this sentence in my very first round of Lincoln Douglas Debate at my very first tournament during my freshman year. The topic was universal health care and my opponent had just said that health care wasn't a necessity. Unable to think of anything else to say to make my judge see my side of the argument, I told the judge

to picture me giving my speeches naked because according to my opponent's argument, if health care wasn't a necessity, then neither were clothes. Suffice it to say, I didn't do Lincoln Douglas for much longer.

As I look back on the last four years of my life, I can honestly say that some of the best moments were speech and debate moments. In the movie The Wiz, an urban interpretation of The Wizard of Oz, we meet a young, shy Dorothy who has been by whisked away by a snow storm to a land where everything is new. There, she meets friends (the Scarecrow, the Tin Woodsman, and the Lion), and she returns home with the confidence to believe in herself. I might as well buy a terrier and name him Toto because Dorothy's experiences with Oz perfectly parallel my experiences with the National Forensic League.

As I ease on down the yellow brick road of my experiences, I can't help but notice all of the abilities that I have acquired—that the NFL wants all of its students to acquire.

#### The Ability to Take Risks

Even though it doesn't seem like it, I wasn't always the outspoken young guy that didn't mind talking about being naked in front of a judge. I can remember entering the debate office for the first time, sitting in the back of the classroom, hoping I didn't have to stand up and say my name. Like Dorothy, I lacked the confidence to truly believe in who I was and to take a risk that would make me a better person. Dorothy had never "been south of 125th street." She was afraid to risk failure and afraid to get out of her comfort zone. For the past four years, I have been blessed to be surrounded by people who saw

it as their responsibility to foster confidence in not only their students, but all students, like my coach, Scott Waldrop.

For 85 years, the NFL has given a voice to more than 1.3 million students just like me—a voice to be able to risk embarrassing themselves in front of 3,000 people, as all NFL finalists must do. But the NFL's goal isn't just to make students take risks; it's to prepare them for those risks so that they know that they won't be embarrassed in front of those 3,000 people. Those long hours of practice and a sense of responsibility that we feel for not only ourselves, but our team are all a part of a plan to help students become productive members of this world.

So go take the risk. Do that event that you never thought you could do. Get out of your comfort zone and find out who you really are. The Wiz teaches us that you have to go find out what's inside of you, but according to Dorothy, "you'll never find it in the safety of this room. I tried that all my life. It doesn't work. There's a whole world out there. And you'll have to begin by letting people see who you really are."

#### The Ability to Embrace Those "Life-Changers"

"You've got a friend in me. When the road looks rough ahead and you're miles and miles from your nice warm bed, just remember what your old pal said, 'Boy, you've got a friend in me." Okay. I know that song is from Toy Story and not The Wiz, but the principle is the same: friendship. No other activity has given me a better support system of friends than the National Forensic League and I encourage you all to go out and find your support system.

I don't know what I'd do if I didn't have someone to call at three o'clock in the morning with a problem. The friends whom I have met in California, Texas, Minnesota, Missouri, Louisiana, Georgia, Florida, Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, and OF COURSE Mississippi are irreplaceable. My life has been changed by friends like Chelsey, Reggie, Thomas, Malcolm, Danielle, Sumair, Nick, Esteban, and Gabriella because they have all helped me be comfortable with who I am.

Members of the NFL are the best support systems that anyone could have because we are taught the importance of camaraderie. The NFL does a great job of fostering strong, life-long bonds between students. There are people who have gotten married because they met at a speech and debate tournament. That is powerful.

I encourage everyone to find their Scarecrow, Tin Woodsman, and Lion. I have mine. In the end, what's the point of being happy about the trophy you just got, if you have no one for whom to be happy? As the Scarecrow said, "Success, fame, and fortune, they're all illusions. All there is that is real is the friendship that two can share."

#### The Ability to Believe

Cliché, I know, but true. The NFL's mission has as its core, establishing life skills and values. One of those values is the value to believe in yourself. Nothing can be accomplished if we don't believe in ourselves. No matter what you do, you must believe that you can succeed, or it will all be in vain. You have to believe that you can stand up and reveal yourself in a Dramatic performance. You have to believe

that you are the most hilarious person to succeed in Humorous Interp. You have to believe that you can solve the world's problems in ten minutes with your Oratory. You have to believe that you can win a round by talking about being naked. I did. (That was the only round I won at that tournament.)

It's all a matter of believing in yourself. Ask any national champion and they will tell you, it all comes down to feeling comfortable in your own skin. As former Student of the Year Danielle Camous once said, you have to "measure your success, not everyone else's." Only you can determine whether or not you were successful at something. If you are happy with the finished product, then you have succeeded. You have to believe that it doesn't matter whether or not you won the trophy, but whether or not you did your best.

As you begin this new season, I encourage each of you to truly believe in this activity. You get out of it what you put into it. If you truly believe in this activity then I can guarantee that you will enjoy this season. Take a lesson from the 2010 national champions in Duo, Darius Wilson and Austin Groves, performing none other than The Wiz. They taught us, "Believe in yourself, right from the start, and you'll have a brain, and you'll have a heart, and you will have courage to last your whole life through, if you believe in yourself."

Good Luck! ■

Cory Williams is the 2010 NFL Student of the Year. An alum of Hattiesburg High School in Hattiesburg, MS, Cory earned awards in both debate and interpretation events during his four year career and achieved a degree of Premier Distinction. He is now a student at Vanderbilt University in Nashville, TN, where he is studying chemistry.

**Hattiesburg High School coach Scott Waldron** talks mentoring. Mississippi, and making a difference.



### COACH PROFILE

#### SCOTT WALDROP

- Describe your first NFL experience. The first tournament I ever attended as a student was in 1983 at Gulfport High School on the Mississippi Gulf Coast. Mississippi had very few tournaments at that time so we also competed in Louisiana and Alabama. My coach, Mr. Michael Marks, had a Ford Pinto, a very small compact car that we used for transportation to tournaments. We certainly did not have a budget or access to buses. We would have tournaments at our school to determine who would get the three seats in the car and would be able to go compete! We drove that car all over the Southeast finding tournaments. We did not have the Mississippi District at that time, and we had to qualify out of the Deep South District in Alabama to attend NFL nationals. I remember when NFL Hall of Fame Coach Mrs. Betty Whitlock, assisted by then Selma High School (AL) Coach Mr. Billy Tate, formed the Mississippi Forensic League in 1985. I qualified that year in Congress to NFL nationals in Eau Claire, Wisconsin. I was so proud to represent my newly formed league.
- When did you decide to teach and/ or coach? I began coaching after

- high school, while competing in college, and knew that I would really never leave the activity. For many years I worked in the private sector before returning to school to gain teacher certification. A teacher's salary in Mississippi in the late 1980s was not an option for me as I had just started a family. I basically retired from private business to teach in 1999 because I could then afford to pursue as a career what I had always loved, speech and debate. While in the private sector, I assisted with the program at Hattiesburg High School; when a position in the department became available in 2000, I was fortunate enough to be offered the job.
- Did you have a forensics mentor? Describe him or her. Mr. Michael Marks was my high school coach and he introduced me to the activity. He was and still is one of the most talented people I have ever met in my life. He was tireless in his efforts to provide us with as many opportunities as possible, and I attribute the majority of what I do today to his influence. However, I was also very fortunate to have been taken under the wings of three very strong women in Mississippi forensics at that time: Mrs. Betty Whitlock, Mrs. Doris

# COACH --PROFILE-

Compere, and Mrs. Anita Boyd. Each of them played roles in my development as a competitor and certainly as a coach. I still talk to Mrs. Boyd, who is now coaching at Laurel Christian School (MS), practically every morning. I have also been very fortunate to have had Dr. Randy Patterson as my district chair for the past several years, and there has certainly not been a better example of excellence in leadership than what he has offered me. I have been really blessed to have had so many incredible mentors in my life.

- What is the best part of coaching? Those special moments that often catch you unaware, like when a child announces after the plane has taxied down the runway that it is their first time to fly, or, as is so often the case with many of the children whom I teach, their first time to leave Mississippi!
- What is unique about your team? I teach in a school where more than 90 percent of the children are on free or reduced meal plans. For many of the students whom I teach, forensic activities provide them an opportunity to go to college, an opportunity at life. I am constantly amazed at the resilience of my students. The obstacles they face

are enormous, but they give me 100 percent!



Scott Waldrop's student, Cory Williams, was named the National Student of the Year at the 2010 NFL National Tournament. Cory is pictured at left with Kristofer Kracht, director of forensics at Gustavus Adolphus College.

• When did you learn that your student, Cory Williams, was a finalist for the National Student of the Year? How did you react when you learned that he had won? I received a letter from Mr. J. Scott Wunn concerning Cory's finalist status in May. I was very excited for Cory and the NFL because I believed he would be a great spokesperson. I was certainly humbled and very sincerely respectful of the other finalists who I knew were excellent students and candidates for the award. It was an incredible experience for me personally as Cory represented the third Williams family member to participate in my program at

- Hattiesburg High School. I will miss him, but I know he will represent the NFL with pride and do great things at Vanderbilt University where I understand he will study chemistry and eventually medicine.
- Going into next season, do you have a specific goal or philosophy? My philosophy is fairly constant in that I intend to provide as many students as possible with the opportunity to experience forensic activities because I believe the skills learned best prepares them for life. I suppose an immediate goal might be to manage in spite of budget cuts!
- what have you learned from coaching forensics? I have learned much about myself. As a parent of three children who are all members of the National Forensic League, I have learned that the NFL can be great family fun. I suppose the greatest lesson learned is that the NFL has changed tremendously over the years. The changes, most of them, have been good in that the organization is more appealing now to a wider range of students, which should always be part of the strategic mission. ■

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Corey Tindall

Corey Tindall, a rising junior at South Anchorage High School, was killed in a plane crash August 10. Corey and her mother Dana were among the passengers onboard a plane carrying former Senator Ted Stevens when it crashed near Dillingham, Alaska.

Corey was a gifted forensic competitor, regularly competing in Lincoln Douglas, Public Forum, Congress, Extemp, Humorous Interpretation, Dramatic Interpretation, and Duo Interpretation. She won numerous awards in local tournaments, including a quarterfinal placing in LD at the 2010 Alaska State Championship Tournament.

NFL extends its deepest sympathies to the family, friends, and team of Corey Tindall.



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# **Sell, Sell, Sell: Garnering Support For Your Forensic Program**

by Jon Cruz

# COACHES FOCUS

elping a student perfect an argument, craft a response, or research a position is intellectually stimulating. Seeing our disciples have breakthrough success after a series of drills or a string of tough losses is emotionally satisfying. But these experiences can often only be shared with a large number of students if coaches are willing to devote some time—their time and their students' time—to employing persuasive skills outside of the context of a round or a practice session.

As the director of forensics at the Bronx High School of Science, I head a program that, this past year, provided competitive opportunities in speech and debate to about 200 public school students. I was fortunate enough to take the reins of a program with a long history of excellence, but, as the team had gone through a period of some neglect, was also faced with the challenge of making this program's long history—and subsequent successes after our reorganization both known and relevant to the school again. The successes we have had over these past five years are due in no small part to the strong moral and financial support we have been able to gain from our administration, the larger school community, and the world outside Bronx Science.

Here are some assorted observations on how to best garner similar kinds of support.

#### Selling One's Program to the School Administration

While the vast majority of coaches understand the importance of a good

relationship with their administrations, many do not go the extra mile to "sell" the successes of the program to the principal. Given the relative frequency of speech and debate tournaments on any circuit—local, regional, national the team is an excellent means of bringing accolades and attention to the school. In order to get the school to want to celebrate its forensic successes, however, it is important to make sure the principal understands these successes.

The most important—and broadest—strategy is to make forensics visible to one's administration. While students should have the opportunity to show their awards to their families at home, inculcating in them a team spirit early on will make it easier for you to ask them to display their trophies at school. (Visibility of the program is absolutely key.) At Bronx Science, the top awards earned each weekend are put on display in the school's main office first thing Monday morning. This gives our faculty a chance to see the physical evidence of the weekend's successes, and gives our principal the chance to be reminded of the weekend's successes. Reminded, you asked? An e-mail to the principal after each tournament—regardless of the relative level of success—is an important reminder that the kids are out representing the school and bringing home something for the program, even if it's simply a broken personal record or an enthusiastic story. (We've been lucky to have our

Thoughts on this article—or others? Comment on the NDCA Web site www.debatecoaches.org. If you would like to submit an article to the NDCA Coaches Focus, please contact Nicole Serrano at nicole.serrano@gmail.com.

## "In a field dedicated to developing the persuasive skills of our students." coaches are all too often reluctant to employ their own persuasive skills in championing our activity's benefits."

share of competitive successes, but the key is to make every tournament an important one. If one of our debaters or teams is the top-placing public school entry at an event, that is worthy of being stressed, even if didn't mean an actual championship.)

A supportive administration should be recognized as such by the members of one's team. Our principal and assistant principals are an important part of our end-of-the-year dinner and awards ceremony. (Not only do they speak about the importance of our team to the students and parents, but we present them with very due awards to thank them for their support.) It is also constructive to invite administrators to practices or tournaments. Some coaches worry that some of the more esoteric aspects of debate will repel an administrator; I find that explaining some of the benefits gained through "speed talking," for example, go a long way in making our activity understandable to everyone. In the case of speed talking, by the way, stressing the skill of rapid information processing is generally enough to impress even the most skeptical of outside observers. Simply put, rather than be afraid to show what our activity is to our bosses, we should be using the persuasive skills we teach to sell the importance of our activity to our bosses.

One should stress that for every esoteric element to our activity. there is a counterbalancing (and perhaps more generally palatable) skill. I point out to onlookers that my

debaters are trained not only to speak rapidly but efficiently, and, just as importantly, they are not only trained to speak rapidly but persuasively. A great debater, I like to tell folks, knows when to turn on the speed and when to turn it off. Likening this to how a politician tailors her message differently when speaking to different audiences is an analogy most people can accept.

Being able to connect speech and debate to the larger goals of the school administration is very important. Sometimes it is difficult for specialists (in our case, speech and

> "The most important—and broadest—strategy is to make forensics visible to one's administration."

debate specialists) to understand the position of generalists; administrators, who are in charge of the entire school, must be generalists in order to best serve the school. Debate coaches, then, ought make the arguments for forensics that best relate to the most general skills needed in school. Rapid information management can often translate to better test-taking skills. Constructing arguments improves essay composition. Competitive public speaking gives students the confidence

to participate more actively in class. Research skills in debate carry over into other subjects, and even other extracurricular activities. (We have a large number of debaters, for example, who also do the Intel Science Talent Search.) Finally, and most obviously, awards in forensics can provide great publicity for the school.

#### Selling Your Program to Your **School Community**

The importance of selling one's program to the administration is probably obvious; but, in my observation, fewer programs put as much effort into selling speech and debate to the school at large. These "target audiences," however, complement each other. Making one's program an integral part of the school is an important means of both developing self-generating recruitment and in building positive relationships between students (who often must miss classes for forensics) and teachers (who, understandably, are often less enthusiastic when students must miss classes).

One of the first things I did when I came to Bronx Science was to secure a public space to display trophies. Multiple public spaces, in fact. My philosophy on this is simple: trophies are an excellent way to both visibly celebrate the successes of the individual students on the team to the larger community and to subtly remind people of the team's contributions to the school. Placing perpetual award plaques in these cases—end-of-season

"Build on your team's history. **Both old and** young programs alike can maintain internal records and celebrate important milestones as they occur."

awards for "Debater of the Year," for example—also help to reinforce the history that the trophies represent. I have found, through conversations with novices year after year, that these displays are motivating factors for students to join the program. (So too are speeches from varsity debaters in freshmen homeroom at the beginning of the year; these speeches not only help us recruit newcomers, but give us another forum to allow classroom teachers to see how much debate means to the students who engage

I love debate history, and I have come to realize that this love of history can also help to sell the activity to the larger community. Build on your team's history. Older programs have the advantage of a potentially large alumni base, but both old and young programs alike can maintain internal records and celebrate important milestones as they occur. (A team's first national qualifier, a team's first championship at a particular tournament, and so on.)

Perhaps the most magical day I have had as my program's director was when we held a day-long event called "Celebrating Speech & Debate at Bronx Science." This event was suggested by my principal—an indication, I'd argue, that my team's efforts to integrate itself fully into the school's consciousness were successful—and was held to celebrate both our victory at the NDCA Championships and the breaking of an important internal team record. (Our top Policy debater, Andrew Markoff, broke a 33-year-old win count record established by then-senior Steve Gold in 1977.) We were able to bring Gold back to the school as Principal for the Day and invite a large group of alumni to share their experiences with the team, to participate in an assembly bringing together the student body,

and, perhaps most uniquely, to guest instruct in classes, demonstrating period after period how the skills learned in speech and debate could result in truly amazing careers. Events like this, on any scale, make the activity relevant to the entire school. (Having the team sponsor events in-school that bring public speaking and current events to non-debaters is another idea with which I've toved; I've heard of similar concepts being employed guite successfully at other schools.)

Finally, it's important to make efforts to literally include those outside the formal program. The NFL provides a great service that I suspect is underutilized by its members: NFL Honorary Memberships, which, I have found, year after year, have been treasured by the folks to whom our team has granted them. Our primary bus driver, a long-serving volunteer parent, our school treasurer, our assistant principal...these folks are deserving of recognition for how they have helped our team, and this is an easy and meaningful way to honor them. (Similarly, presenting service awards such as "Parent of the Year" and "Alumnus of the Year" is an important gesture.)

Most parents come to learn the benefits of speech and debate fairly quickly. Nonetheless, it's always a good idea to be proactive in making these benefits clear. A parent night early in the season not only helps introduce the nuts and bolts of the activity to the families of one's newest debaters, it also helps to introduce these folks to the speech and debate "family" and to stress to them the long-term advantages to participation. (Directly stressing the links between forensic participation and college success is often quite effective. I've found that distributing copies of Minh Luong's "Forensics and College

Admissions," which appeared in the November 2000 issue of Rostrum, has a particular impact.)

#### **Raising Money**

Having the moral and logistical support of the administration and school community makes possible larger efforts to gain financial support for forensics. Few of us like to admit it, but securing money is a major part of the role of a program director. There is no shame in allowing the kids and parents to know this; indeed, encouraging a general understanding that funding is the most fundamental part of a program's viability is perhaps the best way to get kids and their parents involved in efforts to support the team. Bronx Science is a public school whose debate program receives no funding from the school system: the money we raise comes from contributions by students and parents, support from a very generous alumni association, and donations solicited from the outside.

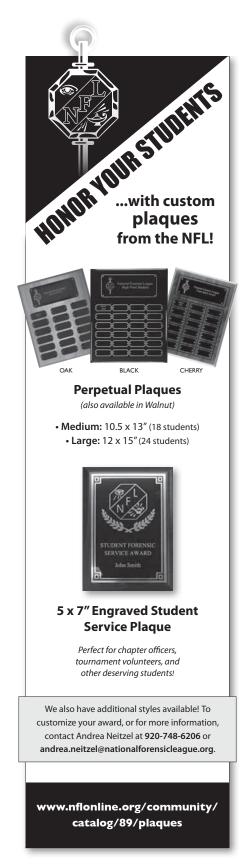
Directors with a long-term vision are well-served maintaining ties with alumni and their families; keeping former members involved through judging, through contributing ideas to the team, and through simply updating them on the team's successes and growth maintains loyalty. It is relatively simple to work up the nerve to ask alumni for support since the alumni already know how important forensic education is.

What is perhaps more nervewracking, but just as important, is a willingness to—when permitted by school regulations—involve the team in more general fundraising efforts. This is a less glamorous part of our activity but can ultimately be a good team-building exercise. Indeed, our most ambitious donation drive each year is predicated on teamwork. This model, which was inspired by

a suggestion given to me by Stacy Thomas several years ago, involves all students on the team who wish to participate. (When they understand the importance of money to a program's long-term viability, as noted above, they are more likely to participate.) The model is simple. As the director, I compose a general letter outlining our program's benefits to the school and to the community, and express our pressing financial needs. A number of suggested donation amounts are listed, explaining for what each donation size could potentially pay. The letter contains a blank space at the bottom following my signature. Each student personalizes ten to twenty letters with notes of their own, and mails the letters to potential donors—family members, businesses, law firms, politicians, and so on—that they know. Tedious? Yes. Awkward? Perhaps. Successful? Definitely. We have raised large amounts of money through this model, and our letters reinforce to the world outside of our team how great our activity is.

These are just a few suggestions I have after five years at the helm of one of the country's largest speech and debate programs. I have come to learn that one of the most important parts of being a forensic coach is not simply helping my kids become better at forensics, but guaranteeing the conditions that allow for the existence of a forensic program in the first place, and promoting the atmosphere of support that encourages the program to grow and prosper.

Jon Cruz is the director of the speech and debate team at the Bronx High School of Science. A diamond coach in the NFL, Cruz was an NDCA Educator of the Year for 2010. His students won this past season's NDCA Championships in both Policy Debate and Public Forum Debate. The Bronx Science NFL Chapter was ranked first in the nation several times during the 2009-2010 season.



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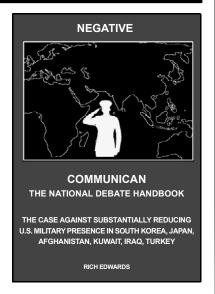
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# Curriculum Corner

# Listening and Speaking **Literacy**: **Outcomes for** Curriculum Advocacy

by Adam J. Jacobi

n his book, The Global Achievement Gap, author Tony Wagner discusses skills needed in the 21st century knowledge economy; how businesses are looking for employees who know how to think critically and solve problems. While the education sector has been rife with frenzy to prepare students to achieve on high stakes tests, President Obama's *Race to the Top* has pushed a reform agenda to answer a call by civic, higher education, and business leaders: our schools are falling behind the rest of the world and something must be done.

#### **Common Core Standards**

June 2, 2010, will remain a landmark date in the annals of education. It was the day the Council of Chief State School Officers and the National Governors Association launched the Common Core Standards, an initiative that seeks to normalize English Language Arts and Mathematics Standards across the country, and ensure college and career preparedness. What makes the standards so credible is that they weathered an extensive review process that included feedback from educators at all levels (including community colleges) and civil rights organizations. The standards are sensitive to students with disabilities and English language learners,

and draw from the most effective models from across the world. The core standards define knowledge and skills aligned to college and work expectations, emphasize highorder learning, and are research and evidence-based. They do not identify specific content to be taught; that is left up to individual schools, districts, and states. As of August 11, 33 states and the District of Columbia have adopted the Common Core Standards (www.corestandards.org).

These standards mandate skills and understandings in speaking and listening that are cornerstones of forensic education, which tie the forensic discipline to the field of communication. The standards document explains: "New technologies have broadened and expanded the role that speaking and listening play in acquiring and sharing knowledge and have tightened their link to other forms of communication." It continues later: "Technology itself is changing quickly, creating a new urgency for students to be adaptable in response to change" (p. 48).

In a nutshell, the Speaking and Listening Standards call for proficiency in collaborative discussions; pulling from multiple information media, and evaluating the credibility of those sources to make informed decisions and solve

problems; evaluate a speaker's perspectives, and use of evidence and logic in argument; present information in an organized, clear manner, sensitive to purpose and audience; harness digital media in presentations to aid in understanding and interest; and adapt to a variety of contexts and tasks (p. 49).

The central question decision makers in education must ask is this: if reading and writing are taught as formal core skills that are used across the curriculum, then why are listening and speaking often subsumed within other areas, and trivialized? The NFL has partnered with the Elementary and Secondary Education Section of the National Communication Association (NCA) to propose a resolution at its legislative assembly in November that asks the NCA to lobby state and national education agencies to require a course in speech communication as a high school graduation requirement, and to require that those courses be taught by teachers licensed/certified in the field of communication. Additionally, the resolution asks that NCA member higher education institutions more aggressively recruit students into speech education licensure programs.

This is important from the forensic perspective, because traditionally forensic coaches most commonly emerged from the ranks of speech communication teachers, and with the dearth of teachers licensed in that field, schools now struggle with recruiting new coaches. Additionally, mandating education in this critical content area will create more demand. Forensic competition breeds motivation to succeed and improve,

and the interscholastic tournament model creates an ongoing, multiinstitutional assessment environment that is unlike any other content area. Students benefit from traveling and building cultural literacy while encountering people from diverse walks of life and experiences.

#### **Outcomes-Based Assessment**

When discussing mastery of learning, current practice in pedagogy centers on two core principles: objectives and outcomes. Objectives describe intended achievement of specific tasks as dictated for an entire group, whereas outcomes describe measurable success in a broader sense as experienced by each individual. While those cynical may complain that this is merely an exercise in semantics, the inherent connotation represents a paradigm shift, and one for which we must take note. Outcomes require assessment, the means by which decision makers understand the relative value a program provides.

At the National Developmental Conference on Individual Events, held August 6-7, 2010, several collegiate directors of forensics discussed the importance of assessment as it pervades the accreditation process for their institutions. This process involves peer review and self study as part of larger strategic planning institutions—and several organizations and corporations today —undergo to ensure achievement of desired outcomes. Measurement of these outcomes directly affects job performance evaluations and informs decisions made within the institution. Devising assessable outcomes gives a

forensic advisor a formidable tool for defending added value a speech and debate program offers a school. With tighter budgets and accountability, forensic sponsors must be proactive in establishing outcomes and assessing those on a regular basis.

Dr. Kattie Grace of Hastings College in Nebraska developed an impressive approach to measuring the cognitive, affective, and behavioral outcomes of her forensic program that includes specific goals for everything from recruitment and retention to individual tournament success to competition preparedness. This illuminates the important benefits forensics provides beyond even the obvious cognitive skills of critical thinking and linguistic prowess. The social benefits of the activity do, indeed, train youth for leadership as the NFL motto suggests, and those are just as important as the higher-level skills speech and debate engender.

#### Resources

— (2010). Common Core Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects. Common Core State Standards Initiative. <www.corestandards.org>

Wagner, T. (2008). The Global Achievement Gap. New York: Basic Books.

Adam J. Jacobi is the NFL's Coordinator of Programs and Coach Education. A former two-diamond coach of three NFL champions and an NCFL champion, he has taught courses in speech communication and International Baccalaureate theatre.

#### **Advocating** Debate and Speech Forensic Education

#### **Boosting** student performance:

- > A study published in October 2009 shows a direct relationship between higher reading and writing test scores and participation in interscholastic speech and debate (*Rostrum*).
- ➤ A 1999 study published in the *Wall Street Journal* revealed that interscholastic speech and debate give students a decisive edge in college admissions, by as much as 30% more than non-forensics peers.
- > 90% of speech and debate participants matriculate to college, and a majority continue to graduate school.

#### **Stimulating** cognitive outcomes:

- Literacy skills: reading, listening, speaking, writing;
- Critical thinking at the highest levels of *Bloom's Taxonomy*.

#### **Enhancing** behavioral outcomes:

- > Speech and debate activities foster intellectual curiosity;
- Competition motivates students to improve themselves;
- > Successful competitors spend hours reading, researching, and practicing;
- > Top competitors invest effort comparable to a graduate school thesis (Minch 2006);
- ➤ Both at-risk and gifted students engage more and act out as much as 50% less.

#### **Building** affective outcomes:

- ➤ One-on-one tutoring/coaching model provides individualized instruction;
- > Squads provide a safe, familial atmosphere that nurtures student growth.

#### **Improving** outcomes in urban schools:

A study in Chicago schools<sup>(1)</sup>, published in October 2009, suggests that participation in competitive debate drastically improves educational outcomes for underperforming students in urban schools. Specifically, students who participated in at least 25 rounds of debate during their high school careers showed the following improvements:

- Average graduation rate 40% higher than non-debating peers (77% compared to 55%);
- African-American males had an average graduation rate 70% higher than non-debating peers (73% compared to 45%):
- Average GPA of .20 points, or 20% of a letter grade, higher than non-debating peers;
- African-American males had a GPA of .50, or 50% of a letter grade, higher than non-debating peers;
- > 50% more likely to reach the ACT's college-ready benchmark on the English portion of the exam;
- > African-American males were 70% more likely than non-debating peers to score at or above the college-ready benchmarks on both the ACT English and Reading exams.
- (1) Source: The Journal of Negro Education. (2009).

#### **Meeting** standards and frameworks:

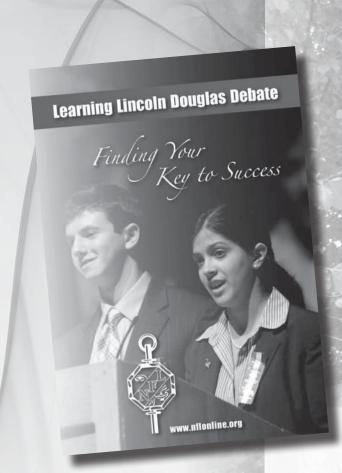
- Speech and debate participation meet all English Language Arts Common Core Standards and College Board Standards for College Success;
- Participation in forensics meets the first three core areas of the National Association of Secondary School Principals' *Breaking Ranks* strategies.

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The DVD is hosted by two coaches who wrote the NFL's Lincoln Douglas Debate lesson plan series. Hall of Fame coach Pam Cady Wycoff of Apple Valley High School in Minnesota introduces Lincoln Douglas Debate, explaining its benefits and what makes it unique. Coach Joe Vaughan of Scarsdale High School in New York brings his award-winning coaching experience and process-oriented mind as a science teacher to the segments that parallel the lesson plans:

- What is an Argument?
- **Understanding Values**
- Refutation and Clash
- Case Structure
- Research Methods
- Structure of a Round
- · Cross-Examination
- Flowing
- Crystallization and Voting Issues

Additionally, the DVD includes a demonstration debate by two alumni champion debaters, with commentary by Mr. Vaughan.

www.nflonline.org/community/catalog/82/dvds

# Event Exploration

# **Judging Congressional Dehate: Nuances of Argumentation** and Presiding

by Adam J. Jacobi

art of the NFL's motivation for changing the name from Student Congress to Congressional Debate was to acknowledge the value of debate central to the event. A recent roundtable discussion of coaches asked if there was a clear guide to judging Congressional Debate, particularly since scorers are asked to evaluate both speakers and presiding officers.

Judges serve as gatekeepers for educational objectives in any event through their evaluation. They are asked to rate or rank students, often without knowing upon what criteria to base their ranks. Judges also are asked to provide constructive criticism, frequently without understanding what outcomes are expected of effective debating or presiding. While different leagues and organizations may have different approaches and standards, this article attempts to identify best practices and commonalities. As part of the NFL's mission of serving as a leadership organization in the field of speech and debate education, we have developed materials to assist in teaching and running Congressional Debate tournaments. This includes evaluation forms with learning outcomes enumerated at the top.

#### **Debating**

Congress was designed to be practiced as a debate event, employing tenets of argumentation and clash, while exhibiting the more oratorical

qualities of a public address event. Indeed, Robert's Rules of Order refers to the exchange of ideas in a legislative assembly as debate, even as participants in some areas recite prepared speeches from a manuscript, without acknowledging other arguments made in a session. Congress is tabulated more like a speech/ individual event, where ranks or points determine who advances. What truly makes Congressional Debate unique among all forms of debate and speech is its dynamism. Whereas every other form of debate has a static structure the topic is static, each speaker gives a certain number of speeches for a certain number of minutes, and engages in cross-examination or crossfire—Congress offers speakers the *choice* of what issues to speak on, which side to uphold, and when to speak. Though the word "student" may have been removed from its name, it is no less the activity's most studentcentered event in terms of the control contestants have of the dynamics of a round. This contributes to teaching skills in interpersonal communication.

Debate on each bill or resolution begins with a speech introducing that legislation to the chamber. If the student wrote the legislation, s/he is entitled to give this "authorship" speech (some areas consider legislation to be written by a squad, and give first right of refusal to teammates for giving the authorship); otherwise, any student who is due a speech under recognition priority

could be called upon to give a "sponsorship" speech. This speech is followed by a longer questioning period, to allow the student to defend the affirmative ground s/he established in this first speech of the debate. Subsequently, the first negative speech on legislation is also followed by a longer questioning period to establish the negative ground. All other speeches have a shorter questioning period. allowing a speaker to demonstrate the extent to which s/he is prepared and researched on the issue. This has the added benefit of promoting clash in debate, because a student would need to have a broader perspective on an issue, rather than just bringing a prepared speech.

Judges should consider answers to questions in their evaluation of each speech, and also note the general quality of questions asked by speaking in examining each student's holistic contributions to the chamber's overall mission of problem-solving and legislating. If a tournament is scheduled to allow students ample opportunities to speak before each panel of judges, then an effective way to evaluate is to use an evaluation form similar to the NFL's new form: several speeches and questions can be critiqued on the same page, so each student receives meaningful feedback. but the judge is not attempting to shuffle a sheet of paper for each individual speech in the session. Generally, ten minutes per student in a room should be allotted to allow for at least two speeches, motions, and recesses; for example, three hours for a chamber of 18 students. While it's understandable that time may be a premium for tournaments, appreciating the paramount value of fairness in competition should trump convenience

or disregard for Congressional debaters as equal citizens in the speech and debate community. Smaller chambers (which requires more judges) may be the best solution. Training judges to understand the expectations enumerated in this article, and using educational evaluation forms, go a long way toward ensuring a meaningful experience for students and judges alike.

The NFL's new Congressional Debate Speech Evaluation Form enumerates the following outcomes expected by a speaker:

- > Originality of Thought (extent to which speech advances debate or merely repeats previously stated ideas; whether speaker refutes opposing arguments);
- > Organization and Unity (while speeches that respond to other arguments advanced in the session are often spontaneous and extemporaneous, the speaker should attempt cohesiveness);
- > Evidence and Logic (cites credible sources and warrants claims accordingly); and
- > Delivery (extemporaneous vs. reading a manuscript, seriousness of purpose, style, and poise).

Experienced judges may consider the more challenging burden of speaking later on legislation, after several claims have been advanced by both affirmative and negative speakers, refuting opposing viewpoints while rebutting arguments offered by the same side. As debate winds down, the most skilled debaters can showcase skill in crystallizing—that is, to synthesize and summarize arguments made by both sides, and to weigh them, by proving which of two

conflicting theses endures. Debaters should be rewarded for analysis examining the big picture inherent within the context of arguments offered by peers in the chamber, both solidifying their own side, while outweighing the other. Speeches heavy in refutation or crystallizing often do not use outside evidence; rather, they rely on analytical logic. This is not to say that a student sponsoring legislation cannot give a thorough speech that anticipates and inoculates against counterarguments, but all of these factors can come into play in a judge's ranking calculus, when determining quality of delegates relative to one another.

#### "The most skilled debaters can showcase skill in *crystallizing* and weighing arguments."

#### Presiding

In addition to providing a mechanism to measure and reward proficiency in argumentation, Congressional Debate also provides for determining presiding efficacy, a measurement of leadership potential in the interpersonal sphere. However, since speaking and presiding are two distinct skill sets, weighing one against the other in a ranking framework can be a challenge for judges. Overall, all students—debaters and presiding officers—simulate a common purpose of a legislative assembly: to solve problems. An effective judge considers the overall performance of the presiding officer, and the extent to which s/he effectively facilitated debate in an assertive

but not aggressive manner, degree of efficiency in handling motions, fairness of speaker recognition and questioning, and avoidance of unnecessary verbiage in favor of better word economy to allow more time for speeches. The bottom line for a judge, therefore, is how the presiding officer's aggregate performance compares to speakers' performances, based on how well the presiding officer met the judge's performance expectations.

#### **Parliamentarians**

Parliamentarians serve an important function in Congressional Debate that is often misunderstood. Since the event is so student-centered, the parliamentarian is a check against unfairness or egregious rulings by the student presiding officer. The parliamentarian is not to consider him/ herself a "member of the chamber" on par with a student senator or representative. Rather, s/he is a staffer who supports the work of the chamber and stays in the background until his/ her presence is needed. Effective parliamentarians will tell presiding officers—especially newer, younger ones—that they are available to consult with when the student has a question, and will work through the presiding officer to communicate when necessary to the chamber so as to not undermine that student leader's authority.

Parliamentarians must take care when flexing their authority as an adult to be absolutely certain they know what the specific rules and procedures are for a league or tournament, and to check with tournament officials when these are unclear. Especially as procedures change and evolve, it's easy to remember "the way something

has always been done," rather than to exercise care in following new rules established. Never should parliamentarians be afraid to ask tournament officials when they are unsure of anything.

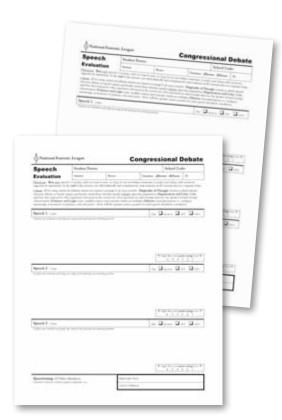
Parliamentarians often stay with a chamber for the duration of preliminary, semifinal, and final sessions, so they can assess students' holistic performance, including contribution to the chamber's overall success (including such items as speaking, questioning, motions, and presiding).

As stewards of order, parliamentarians set an important tone for the course of debate in a chamber and can either enhance or diminish students' educational experiences.

#### **The Bottom Line**

Judges are often intimidated by Congressional Debate, and coaches are often misguided in their belief that Congressional Debate is intimidating to judges. Both perspectives can be assuaged by explaining that the parliamentary procedure used in Congress is simply a means to a greater end of sharing in the "Marketplace of Ideas," to reference the concept by John Stuart Mill. Sure, a judge may need to sit for a longer period of time to assess the myriad, divergent viewpoints advanced on an issue, but so long as there is clash and a variety of topics debated, that time will pass quickly—perhaps more so than hearing fewer students give longer speeches.

Districts, tournaments, and coaches looking to hire a corps of judges for Congress should look to the community. Find elected officials,



(above) Samples of the NFL's new Congressional Debate Speech Evaluation Form. To download a printer-friendly PDF, visit www.nflonline.org/AboutNFL/ LeagueManuals#Events.

legislative clerks, businesspeople, etc., to serve as guest judges at a tournament. In fact, any citizen with an understanding of democracy should know how a legislative meeting works, and be able to assess contribution to debate therein

Adam J. Jacobi is the NFL's Coordinator of Programs and Coach Education. A former two-diamond coach of three NFL champions and an NCFL champion, he has taught courses in speech communication and International Baccalaureate theatre.



September's Book of the Month:

# The Power of No

Wareham, B. (2009). *The Power of No.* New York: Rodale.

Author Beth Wareham turns popular wisdom on its head with *The Power of No* by favoring boundaries over openness in pursuit of a peaceful, balanced life. Her philosophy isn't as movie-worthy as its opposite, which inspired 2008's *Yes Man*. It isn't a favorite among advertisers and marketers, whose livelihoods hinge

on getting to yes. Still, if the recession has taught us anything, it's that Americans need to say "no" more often. And for that, Wareham deserves an audience.

Wareham argues that we are conditioned from birth to be yes men and (especially) women. Unfortunately, many of our yeses end in

disappointment. After investing more than thirty years as a self-proclaimed "yes woman," Wareham had an epiphany on the streets of her native New York. She explains, "I was thinking about the word no. I marveled that I had to wait decades to use no frequently, with confidence, and to great effect....I was a yessing, peoplepleasing weenie who might as well have had a sticky note on my back that said, 'kick me'" (p. xii). Resolved to change,

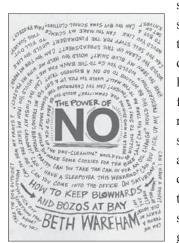
Wareham put *no* to work in every sphere of her life. In *The Power of No*, she describes how to put *no* to work for you:

1. Pare out unimportant things. After Wareham realized how much time, money, and energy she had wasted on things she didn't really need,

she resolved to be more selective. She explains that rejecting things that don't add value to our lives provides the two-fold benefit of conserving resources and making space for things that do add value. "Saying no creates the time and space to live the life you want," she writes. "You've gotta get the noise out of your face and find the quiet to

build the things you want to build" (p. xvii).

2. Say no to yourself. Wareham notes, "While you have spurned bad behavior and thwarted those who wanted to suck your time, energy, and life out of you, you might still have one problem. That problem is you" (p. 115). For this reason, Wareham calls self-discipline "the greatest no of all." Learning to



by Jenny Corum Billman

## Wareham argues that we are conditioned from birth to be yes men and (especially) women. Unfortunately, many of our yeses end in disappointment.

At a Clance

say no to yourself is difficult, but it constitutes a crucial part of the whole no strategy. The key? Wareham says to think long-term. If something sounds appealing in the moment but will cause obvious problems later, a no is probably best.

3. Be honest, even when it means a "no." Wareham argues that delaying a no—or worse, saying yes when you mean no—can snowball into a colossal waste of time and energy. Moral implications aside (and there are many), being honest is a very utilitarian way to protect yourself and your sanity. Refusing to give an outright *no* can result in unproductive misunderstandings, hurt feelings, and several more *nos* in the future. "In the end, whether they know it or not, the greatest gift you can give others is to tell them the truth..." (p. xxiv).

#### 4. Know that you are worth no.

Wareham writes that using no effectively hinges on one's ability to do so without feeling guilty. This may take some practice, she notes. The key is believing that you deserve some space for yourself. "Saying no is about generating respect and putting value on yourself that others will recognize

and want," Wareham explains. "Is it worth all the risked hurt feelings, sullen stares, and resentments that might possibly result from the use of the word no?...Is it worth the difficult, uncomfortable post-no moments you might have to endure to make your life cleaner, freer, and more deeply yours? Yes. Yes, it is" (p. 122).

Wareham draws a hard line against yes that may be hard to follow. In fact, she admits that resolve like hers requires years of conditioning and practice. Additionally, Wareham's capacity to purge things she interprets as chaff including a job, a number of friends, and even lifelong habits—can be unnerving. Still, even with her borderlinemilitant dedication to no, her genuine appreciation for things of value including true friends, enjoyable work, and healthy habits—radiates from the pages. By the end, Wareham reads like a benevolent mother who sounds strict, but is really just reminding you to take care of yourself and do the right thing.

Jenny Corum Billman is the Coordinator of Public Relations for the NFL. She holds an MA and a BA in Communication, both from Western Kentucky University, where she was a four-year member of the forensic team and a Scholar of the College.

#### The book in a nutshell:

Having some self-control can make your life better. It's not always easy, and it's not always fun, but it's worth it.

#### Who would like this book:

Women in general, as the author identifies women as chief culprits of too much yessing. Busy women in particular, as the book is only 150 pages long and comes packaged in easily digestible chapters. Men, of course, may enjoy it as well.

#### *Information value:* ★★★★★

The thesis is dispensed in the preface, with the rest of the book comprised mostly of offbeat stories and tonguein-cheek advice. While the approach is creative, the author doesn't tell us anything new.

#### Entertainment value: \*\*\*\*

Self-improvement doesn't get much funnier than this. However, some of the humor might come off brash. You may not want to read this one to your kids as a bedtime story—not all of it, at least.

Jennifer Dooper, English & Spanish, 2010, J. William Fulbright Grant, Argentina, 2010-11

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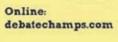












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# HILLTOPPER CLASSIC

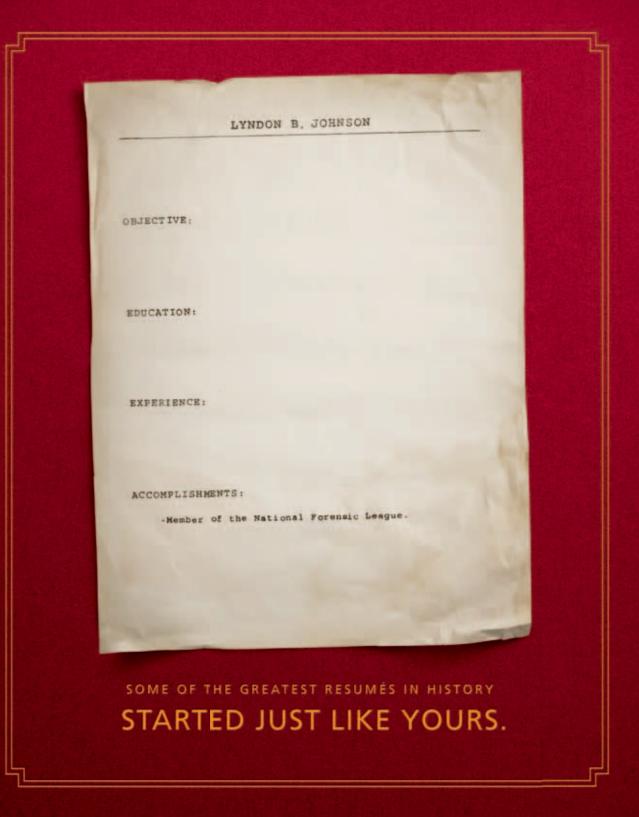
The 2009 Hilltopper Classic was an amazing experience which brought schools from all over the country. The 2010 Hilltopper Classic will be even better...

- Hilltopper Classic events Broadcast, Cong., Dec., Dl., Duo, Ext., HI, Improv Duo, Imp., OO, Poetry, Prose, Pub. Forum., & Storytelling. Junior Hilltopper events - Broadcast, Dec., Duo Act., Ext., Dec., Interp. of Lit., Improv Duo, Poetry, Prose, Pub. Speaking, Solo Acting, & Storytelling.
- We are expanding the Hilltopper Classic schedule to include semi-finals. The Hilltopper was such a success that events were busting at the seams. The Hilltopper has responded by allowing more students to break.
- The Hilltopper remains an NIETOC qualifier. Only a few tournaments across the country allow students to qualify for the NIETOC.
- Due to popular demand, the Hilltopper Classic is adding Public Forum and Congressional Debate.
- The Hilltopper has added an extra day of competition. All of that fun could not be contained in a single day!
- Last year, team member auditions were an overwhelming success. Several students were selected to become WKU competitors and some received scholarships. This year will be no different. Audition procedures will be announced soon, so watch for upcoming information.

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