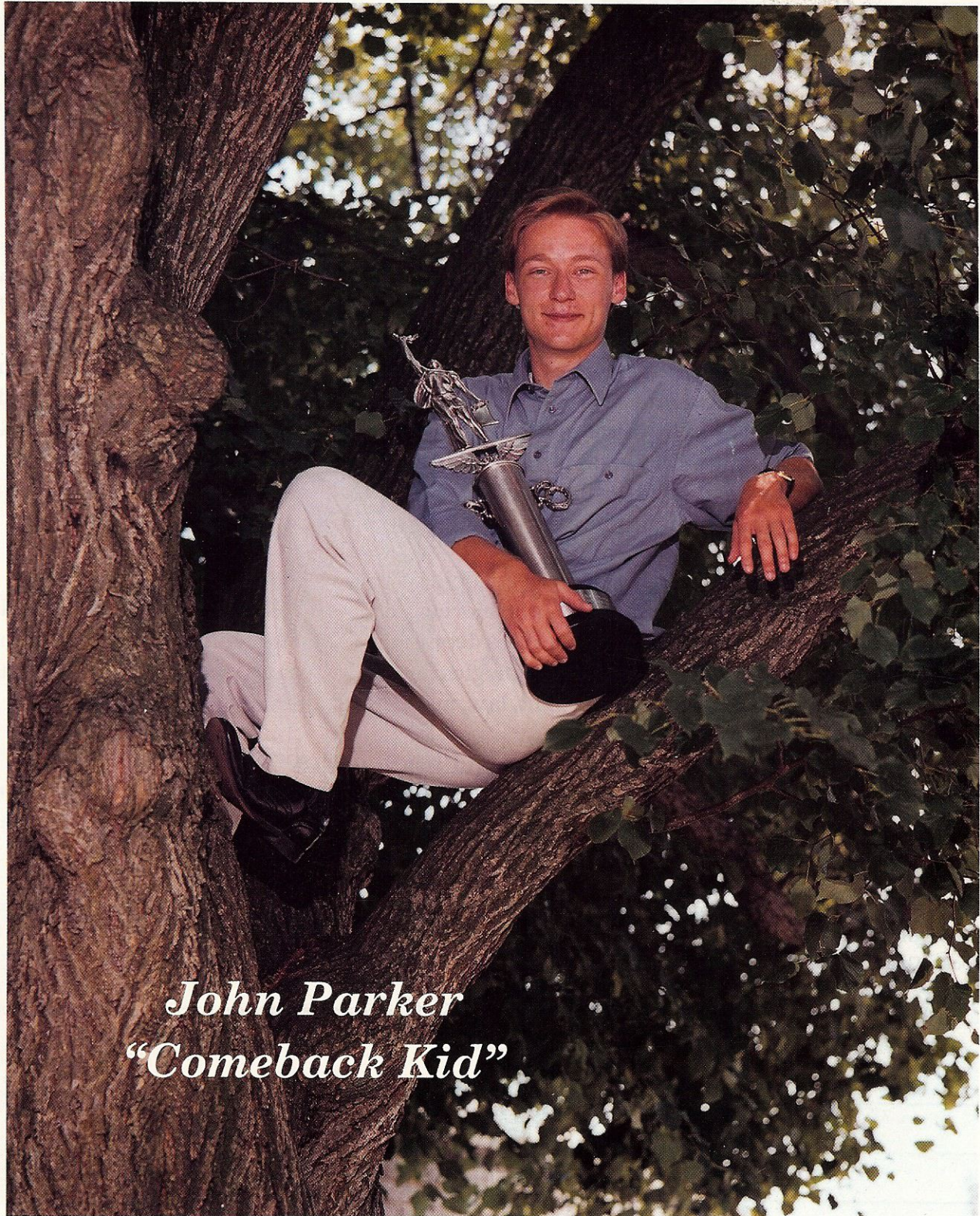


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NUMBER 2

OCTOBER 97



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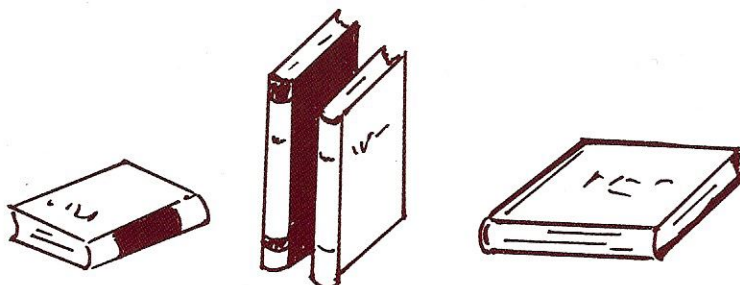
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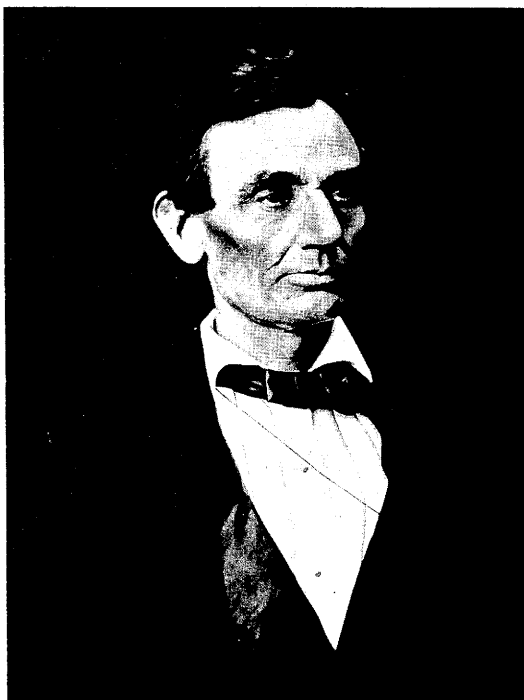
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◆ TWO-PERSON POLICY DEBATE

◆ LINCOLN DOUGLAS DEBATE

ELIGIBILITY: TWO-PERSON DEBATE

High school debaters may qualify for the TOC two-person debates by meeting any TWO of the qualifications listed below. **TEAMS MUST QUALIFY AS A UNIT. PLEASE NOTE:** If any two debaters from the same school have qualified with different partners, they should submit for an at-large.

1. By reaching the OCTAFINALS in any of the following tournaments:

University of California-Berkeley	Emory University (GA)	The Glenbrooks (IL)	Greenhill High School (TX)	Harvard University (MA)
Montgomery Bell Academy (TN)	Redlands University (CA)	St. Mark's High School (TX)	Stanford University Spring National (CA)	Wake Forest University (NC)

2. By reaching the QUARTERFINALS in any of the following tournaments:

Alta - silver and black Invitational (UT)	Bronx High School of Science (NY)	Edison (VA)	Isidore Newman High School (LA)	Lexington (MA)
Loyola-Marymount University (CA)	Mid-America Cup, Valley (IA)	New Trier (IL)	Omaha-Westside (NE)	Princeton of Cincinnati (OH)
University of Southern California				

3. By reaching the SEMIFINALS in any of the following tournaments:

East Grand Rapids (MI)	Georgetown Day (DC)	Iowa Caucus at Cedar Rapids (IA)	Memorial-Houston (TX)	Newburgh Free Academy (NY)
Ohio Valley Invitational	Samford University (AL)	Vestavia Hills (AL)	Westchester Classic at Lakeland (NY)	Westminster (GA)
The Winter Warm-up at Stanford University (CA)				

4. By reaching the FINALS in any of the following tournaments:

(Must have 50 or more teams in Varsity Debate from 5 or more states. Otherwise, do not submit.)

Arizona State University	Blake (MN)	Calhoun (GA)	Carrollton (GA)	Churchill (TX)
Dallas Jesuit (TX)	Elk Grove (IL)	Florida Blue Key	Homewood (AL)	Iowa City West (IA)
Lewis and Clark (OR)	Newark Science (NJ)	Pacific Lutheran University (WA)	Puyallup (WA)	San Antonio Clark (TX)
St. Joseph's Villager (PA)	University of Georgia	University of Massachusetts	Watertown (SD)	

5. Teams who were in the elimination rounds of the 1997 TOC will automatically be invited to the 1998 TOC. Both members of the 1997 team must return as a team.

6. At-large applications **MUST** be received in Lexington by MARCH 13th.

ELIGIBILITY: LINCOLN-DOUGLAS DEBATE

High school debaters may qualify for the TOC Lincoln-Douglas debates by meeting any TWO of the qualifications listed below. Invitations mailed only on request.

1. By reaching the OCTAFINALS in any of the following tournaments:

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St. Mark's School (TX)	Stanford University Spring National (CA)	University of California at Berkeley	Wake Forest University (NC)	

2. By reaching the QUARTERFINALS in any of the following tournaments:

Crestian Classic (FL)	Edison (VA)	Hendrick Hudson (NY)	Homewood (AL)	Iowa Caucus	Isidore Newman (LA)
Lexington (MA)	Mid-America Cup at Valley (IA)	Monticello (NY)	Omaha-Westside (NC)	Silver and Black Invitational at Alta (UT)	
St. Joseph University (PA)	Vestavia Hills (AL)				

3. By reaching the SEMIFINALS in any of the following tournaments:

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Westchester Classic (NY)	Whitman College (WA)	Winter Warm-up at Stanford Univ. (CA)	Yale University (CT)	

4. By reaching the FINALS in any of the following tournaments:

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Long Beach State University (CA)	North Miami Beach (FL)	University of Oregon	Pacific Lutheran University (WA)	Princeton University (NJ)
University of Pennsylvania	Project Pride/Newark City Invitational (NJ)		Watertown (SD)	

5. Individuals who were in the elimination rounds of the 1997 TOC will automatically be invited to the 1998 TOC.

6. At-large applications **MUST** be received in Lexington by MARCH 13th.

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On the Cover: John Parker, Comeback Kid!
(Story on Page 8)

Next Month: Focus on Lincoln Life L/D
Debate.

1998 - 9 POLICY DEBATE TOPIC BALLOT

(Topic choices analyzed on Page 4)

!VOTE IMMEDIATELY!

**BALLOTS MUST BE RECEIVED IN THE NFL OFFICE BY
NOVEMBER 10!**

Rank the areas 1 (preferred) to 5 (not preferred)

Latin America

___ *Resolved: That the United States government should substantially increase its foreign aid to one or more Latin American countries.

NATO

___ *Resolved: That the United States should limit its military commitments to NATO member states.

Nuclear Proliferation

___ *Resolved: That the United States should substantially change its nuclear nonproliferation policy.

Russia

___ *Resolved: That the United States should substantially change its foreign policy toward Russia.

UN

___ *Resolved: That the United Nations should substantially expand its peacekeeping operations.

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LINCOLN - LIFE NOVEMBER - DECEMBER L/D TOPIC

Resolved: An adolescent's right to privacy ought to be valued above a parent's conflicting right to know.

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SYNOPSIS OF THE PROBLEM AREAS FOR 1998-99

Latin America

Problem Area: What should be the role of the United States government in providing foreign aid in Latin America?

Latin America has made giant strides in terms of political and economic stability. The governments of Latin America have worked to contain inflation and open their economies and trade. These policies have led to modest growth, but unfortunately that growth has not been enough to help the poor. The countries of Latin America are experiencing the pains that accompany growth and the poor are bearing the brunt. With economic progress, environmental and human issues are now also in the spotlight. Affirmative case areas could include NAFTA expansion, economic infrastructure, environment, humanitarian aid, and narcotics control. Negative would have ample ground for developing disadvantages such as backlash, cultural imperialism, and deficits.

NATO

Problem Area: What should be the scope of United States military commitments to NATO member states?

The North Atlantic Treaty Organization will celebrate its fiftieth anniversary in 1999. Several events will make NATO the subject of lively controversy during the 1998-1999 debate year. NATO expansion, from its current membership level of sixteen nations, to include Poland, Hungary, and the Czech Republic is scheduled to coincide with the fiftieth anniversary celebration. The Clinton administration is mounting a public relations campaign to justify expansion of NATO, while some foreign policy scholars are characterizing it as "the most fateful error of American policy in the entire post-Cold War era." The key question is whether NATO should be expanding at the same time that the Warsaw Pact has disappeared as a military threat. Affirmative cases could include (among others) U.S. withdrawal from NATO, establishing limits on the number of Eastern European

nations to be included in NATO, reducing the commitment of forces to the Bosnian conflict, limiting U.S. arms sales to NATO member states, pulling back from the forward deployment of forces, and changing the commitment to NATO standardization and integration of forces. Negative teams can argue that the U.S., by holding out the possibility of NATO membership, is promoting democratic and economic reforms in the nations of Eastern Europe. Other negative arguments include German rearmament, interruption of the integration of French forces into NATO, and allowing the emergence of a new military threat from Russia or a revived Soviet empire.

Nuclear Proliferation

Problem Area: What is the best nonproliferation policy for the United States?

The spread of nuclear weapons is generally considered the greatest threat to U.S. security in the post-Cold War world. While the United States has been on the forefront of international efforts to reduce nuclear proliferation, there are many ways to further nonproliferation goals. Some argue that absent U.S. action to reduce its own nuclear arsenal, all nonproliferation efforts are hypocritical. The key question is how the United States can best prevent the spread of nuclear weapons technology to state and nonstate actors. Affirmative cases might include sanctions, export controls, security assurances, arms control, national missile defense, nuclear terrorism, cooperation with Russia, and nuclear disarmament. Negative ground includes verification problems, weakening U.S. relations with its allies, U.S. imperialism, the strength of the United Nations, and increases in chemical and biological proliferation.

Russia

Problem Area: What is the best foreign policy for the United States to implement toward Russia?

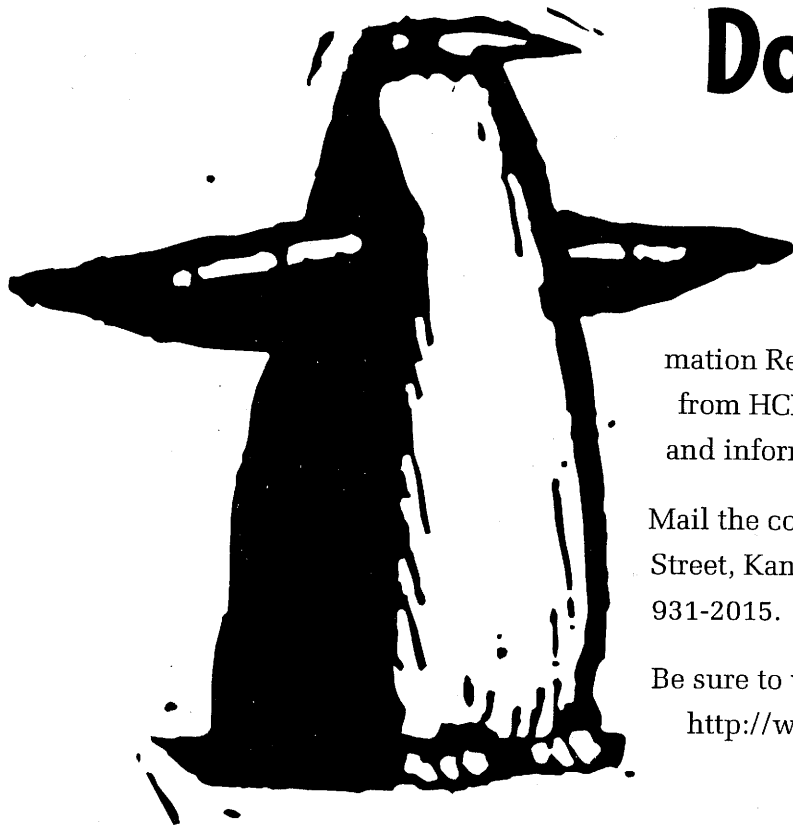
Russia is undergoing one of the most important exercises in nation-building of the twentieth

century. Despite significant progress, Russia must still make critical decisions concerning its economy, environment, weapons policies, and reactions to perceived external security threats. One author noted that the "United States' activity or passivity will be as important as any force outside the region." Potential affirmative case areas include increasing foreign aid, altering U.S. trade policies, providing humanitarian assistance, expanding education and information exchanges, and improving the arms control process between Russia and the United States. Negative positions include arguments stemming from the perceptions of other successor states, disadvantages derived from increased U.S. unilateral actions, and solvency attacks based on the enormity of the problem.

UN

Problem Area: How can the United Nations best expand its peacekeeping operations?

When the United Nations was established, a primary objective was to maintain international peace. The UN often receives more criticism than congratulations and peacekeeping operations have borne the brunt of the attacks. The inefficiency of the bureaucracy and the structure of the Security Council have also been questioned. Unfortunately, most people do not take the time to ponder some of the successes of the UN. In defense of the UN, the *World Press Review* proclaimed, "the United Nations does a great deal more good than harm in the world, and there is nothing to take its place." The challenge is to make it better." Affirmative case areas could include general changes in funding or structure, rapid deployment forces, a permanent UN peacekeeping force, removing Security Council veto power, expansion of the scope of existing operations, and adding new peacekeeping operations. The negative could examine many issues including cost-benefit analysis, conservative backlash, escalation of regional conflicts, deficits, and sovereignty.



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1997 POLICY DEBATE TOPIC

GLOBAL WARMING: OPPORTUNISTIC SENSATIONALISM OR REASON TO FEAR AND WHAT SHOULD WE DO ABOUT IT?

by Jonathan McVay and Alan Stacy

This year's cross examination resolution, resolved, "That the federal government should establish a program to substantially increase the use of renewable energy in the United States," demands one to closely examine the advantages and disadvantages of the current energy policy. The United States government's energy policy relies primarily on inexpensive non-renewable fossil fuels. The predominant criticisms of burning hydrocarbons (fossil fuels) revolve around misconceptions about the environmental impact, including a contribution to the phenomenon known as the green house effect and global warming.

The green house effect refers to the collection of water vapor and carbon dioxide in the atmosphere that traps solar energy and increases the earth's temperature. Carbon dioxide (CO₂), the antagonist from fossil fuels, is widely blamed for perceived undesirable temperature increases. The United States government spends \$1.2 billion per year to study the greenhouse effect. Pseudo-scientists, looking for federal handouts, fail to mention that the most abundant greenhouse gas is water vapor from naturally occurring oceanic evaporation and that 96 percent of total carbon dioxide emissions are also naturally occurring and can't be prevented—unless everyone stops breathing!

The earth is a gigantic CO₂ machine. Animals exhale CO₂ and plants ingest CO₂ through photosynthesis and produce oxygen for animals to breathe. The remaining four percent is manmade and has a negligible impact in the whole mix-

ture of greenhouse gases.

Is the earth warming? The answer is a resounding NO! Since the 1930s, surface temperature measurements indicate the earth has actually cooled. Over the history of recorded surface temperatures since the early 1800s, there is no temperature increase although fluctuations occur from time to time. In the 1970s, it was predicted that the earth would experience another ice-age based on a few years of observed cooling.

Global temperature fluctuations generally coincide with variations in solar luminosity. The 1830s were actually warmer than temperatures today. Skepticism concerning the global warming theory is widespread and in fact divides scientists. Professor Fred Singer of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) elaborates further, "There is no scientific consensus that global warming is occurring or, if it is, that it would lead to a disaster. A respectable body of opinion in the international scientific community believes that any climate warming is as likely to be beneficial as harmful, and might even act as a hedge against global cooling."

Widespread skepticism and bewilderment by many scientific academies in light of media acceptance is due to the lack of scientific substantiation for the theory. Modern climate technologies such as satellites and weather balloons find the global warming theory without merit. These devices show global climatic variations within a normal range.

Although the oil and gas industry considers the doom-sayers of

global warming merit-less, it has responded to these concerns by providing fuel and vehicular options that emit much less CO₂. The oil and gas industry worked with car manufacturers to improve automobile emissions technology to reduce undesirable emissions. The petroleum industry also revolutionized the energy market with the advent of environmentally-friendly reformulated gasoline. These gasolines vaporize less in gasoline tanks and burn cleaner through the engine. Additionally, compressed natural gas vehicles are now available from several of the major manufacturers. These vehicles are estimated to be 60 times cleaner than many gasoline-powered versions.

So what more can be done? Some people propose significantly altering our fuel use on the chance that global warming might occur. However, instead of throwing billions of tax dollars away that could be used for much needed social purposes, why shouldn't we respond prudently? Natural gas is the cleanest, safest fuel ever in abundance. It is a major domestic resource. Estimates place natural gas resources at more than a 100 year supply in the United States alone. Canada has an equally large supply.

Let us encourage the reduction of CO₂ emissions, dependence on foreign oil and the trade deficit through development and use of domestic natural gas. There is plenty of time to develop strong, economically competitive renewable energy while we utilize, abundant natural gas as a transition fuel.

(Jonathan McVay is a student at the University of Chicago. Alan Stacy is a Chemist and an Attorney.)

IPAA TO SPONSOR NATIONAL DEBATE FINALS

Mr Lew O. Ward, chairman of the Independent Petroleum Association of America has announced that the IPAA and its National Energy Foundation will sponsor the 1998 National Debate Finals with a

grant of \$5,000 from Enron. During the season IPAA and Enron will provide materials to debaters and conduct seminars at debate events. At NFL Nationals IPAA will provide \$3,000 in scholarships for the

final round debaters and special trophies. NFL wishes to thank Mr. Ward, and Mr. Forrest Hoglund, CEO, and Mr. Leland McVay, Vice President and General Manager of Enron for their support of debate.

1997 POLICY DEBATE TOPIC

GLOBAL WARMING: A CASE FOR RENEWABLE ENERGY

by Alexander Winslow and Joel D. Scheraga, Ph.D.

The earth's climate is changing, and humans appear to be at least partly responsible. This is the landmark conclusion reached by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), the scientific advisory body created by the United Nations to analyze the science of global climate change.¹ The IPCC, which represents about 2,500 of the world's leading scientific experts, reports that "the balance of evidence suggests that there is a discernible human influence on global climate."

The greenhouse effect — which allows incoming solar radiation to pass through the earth's atmosphere but prevents much of the outgoing infrared radiation from escaping into outer space — is a natural process. Without this natural greenhouse effect, life on earth as we know it would not exist. The natural greenhouse effect has kept the earth's average surface temperature approximately 33 degrees Celsius (roughly 60 degrees Fahrenheit) warmer than it would be were there no atmosphere. Natural greenhouse gases include water vapor, carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide. In addition, ozone-depleting substances (e.g., chlorofluorocarbons) produced by humans are greenhouse gases.

Human activities since the Industrial Revolution are increasing the atmospheric concentrations of greenhouse gases. These activities include fossil fuel combustion, waste disposal in landfills, agricultural and industrial practices, and deforestation. This is resulting in what scientists call an "enhanced greenhouse effect," which is often referred to as global warming, or global climate change. The atmospheric concentration of carbon dioxide, for example, has increased from approximately 280 parts per million by volume (ppmv) during pre-industrial times to slightly more than 360 ppmv today, nearly a 30 percent increase.

We are already seeing evidence of climate change and its effects. The average surface temperature this century is as warm or warmer than any other century since at least 1400 AD; average glo-

bal temperature has increased by about 0.5 to 1 degree Fahrenheit over the last century; sea level has risen 4 to 10 inches; and mountain glaciers have retreated world-wide this century.

Moreover, given current emissions of greenhouse gases, the IPCC estimates that by 2100 the global average temperature will rise by between 1.8 and 6.3 degrees Fahrenheit, with a best estimate of 3.6 degrees.² This rate of warming over the next century would be faster than any the earth has experienced in the past 10,000 years. But climate change is more than temperature change. Sea level will also rise and precipitation patterns will change.

This future climate change could have many serious consequences. The hydrological cycle will become more vigorous, affecting the severity of floods and droughts in some areas.³ Sea level rise will threaten many low-lying coastal communities and island nations. Human health could face increased risks from heat-related mortality and the possible spread of infectious diseases. Agriculture may be harmed, especially in areas affected by increased drought or other extreme weather events, although crop yields in other regions could improve. Forests could die back in some regions, and the species composition of forest ecosystems could change significantly.⁴

It is important to note that there remain significant scientific uncertainties in our understanding of how the climate system works and of the potential impacts of climate change. Despite these uncertainties, virtually all sectors and regions of the world are vulnerable to climate change.

The Need for Action

The evidence of global warming is compelling. It would be irresponsible to stand by and maintain "business as usual" while waiting for the scientific uncertainties to be resolved. The risks posed by global warming warrant prudent action now. Even if all the nations of the world were to immediately freeze their emissions of carbon dioxide at current levels, the atmo-

spheric concentration of carbon dioxide would continue to increase for at least two centuries.⁵

The United States and more than 160 other countries began working to address the problem of climate change by signing the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change in 1992 in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Under the terms of the Framework Convention, industrialized countries pledged to reduce their emissions of greenhouse gases by the year 2000 to 1990 levels.

To meet this pledge, in October 1993 President Clinton unveiled the U.S. Climate Change Action Plan (CCAP). The CCAP is composed of 50 voluntary public-private partnerships designed to provide businesses with incentives to reduce their energy use by helping them save money. Although the CCAP has achieved noteworthy results, U.S. emissions of greenhouse gases are still increasing. In fact, Great Britain and Germany are alone among industrialized nations in meeting their greenhouse gas emissions reduction goals.

Recognizing that voluntary programs are not enough, the United States is proposing to strengthen the Framework Convention through legally binding, enforceable emissions reduction targets that are to be met after the year 2000. International negotiations about possible additional commitments under the Framework Convention are expected to conclude this December in Kyoto, Japan.

The United States advocates a flexible, market-based approach that will allow each country to achieve its environmental targets with its own choice of cost-effective measures. The United States also proposes to involve developing countries more fully in tackling climate change, because of their potential to become major emitters of greenhouse gases in the coming decades.

Changing Energy Use

Regardless of the outcome of the international negotiations, any serious effort to control greenhouse

gases will require changes in the way we use and generate energy. The United States, with only 4 percent of the world's population but over 20 percent of global carbon dioxide emissions, is the world's largest emitter of greenhouse gases. This is due to our consumption of fossil fuels — coal, oil, and natural gas — which account for 84.5 percent of U.S. energy consumption. The balance is contributed by nuclear electric power (7.6 percent) and renewable energy sources (7.9 percent) such as hydroelectric power, biofuels, geothermal, wind, and solar.⁶

Two strategies should be considered to help reduce our emissions of greenhouse gases from energy use: Pursue energy efficiency options, and increase our reliance on renewable energy sources, which emit little or no greenhouse gases.

The government can help increase the commercialization of renewable energy. Funding for research and development, government purchases of renewable technologies, technology demonstration projects, and voluntary public-private partnerships can help advance

the commercialization of renewables, encourage economies of scale, and reduce the up-front cost of renewable energy technologies.

Other government actions, such as the deregulation of the electric utility industry and the removal or reduction of energy subsidies that are biased in favor of fossil fuels, may help accelerate the use of renewables.⁷ In addition, the government is promoting policies that facilitate the export of renewable energy technologies to other nations, where large potential markets exist.

Solutions to the problem of global warming exist. The EPA is working to achieve these solutions by supporting climate change research, informing the public about the risks of global warming, and working with other agencies to help develop and disseminate cost-effective renewable energy and energy-efficient technologies.

As President Clinton said in July, "It is obvious that we cannot fulfill our responsibilities to future generations unless we deal responsibly with the challenge of climate change. I believe the science de-

mands that we face this challenge now. I'm positive that we owe it to our children."

Alexander Winslow is Communications Officer, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Dr. Joel D. Scheraga is Director, Climate and Policy Assessment Division, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

Notes

1. Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCCa). 1996. *Climate Change 1995: The Science of Climate Change*. New York: Cambridge University Press. 4-5, 411-443.
2. IPCCa. 6, 322-324.
3. IPCCa. 7, 335-336.
4. Information on these and other impacts can be found in Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCCb). 1996. *Climate Change 1995: Impacts, Adaptations and Mitigation of Climate Change: Scientific-Technical Analyses*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
5. IPCCa. 4.
6. U.S. Department of Energy/Energy Information Administration. 1996. *Annual Energy Review*.
7. Congressional Research Service. 1995. *Renewable Energy: A New National Commitment?* January 5.

ON THE COVER

JOHN PARKER COMEBACK KID

The place was Minneapolis, the time was the awards assembly, the tension was in the face of coach Dan Durbin, the voice was Brother Rene' Sterner's". . . first place in Original Oratory, John Parker, Evansville Reitz, Indiana. . .", the exultation was John Parker's! A year which began in frustration and anger ended in vindication and joy. John Parker, denied entry to the 1996 National Tournament because he was erroneously entered in three events (winning two) at the district tournament, had persevered. He not only qualified to nationals in two events but made the semis in HI and won Oratory.

A national championship capped a brilliant high school career for Parker. In addition to his triumph at nationals, Parker was a 3 time State Champion (HI, Senator, and State Champion Presiding Of-

ficer), 9 time State Finalist (HI-4, OI-1, OO-2, LD-1, Congress-1), 5 time Na-



tional Qualifier, 2 time All-State in Speech, member of 3 State Champi-

onship Teams and President of the Speech Team his senior year.

John's work in theater has been extensive: *Lend Me a Tenor*-(Max), *Camelot*-(Lancelot), *HMS Pinafore*-(Ralph), *You Can't Take It With You*-(Grandfather), *Sound of Music*-(Rolf), *Guys and Dolls*-(Nathan Detroit), *Music Man*-(Prof. Hill), *42nd Street*-(Billy). He served as Reitz Thespian Troupe President for three years.

The Reitz chapter, led by coach Durbin and President Parker, was second among NFL schools this year with 608 members and degrees. Reitz led the nation last year with 709 degrees.

This fall John Parker will attend De Pauw University in Greencastle, Indiana. NFL congratulates a competitor who would not give up until he achieved his individual and team goals.

TRY MOCK TRIAL: PART IV--GETTING DOWN TO CASES

by M. Donna Ross

Before taking one more step--take stock. You have skimmed the case, not studied it. Create good habits now so that you don't have to unlearn bad ones later. Everybody must practice these three things from the get-go.

1. Say "yes" and "no". Yeow's, nods and uh-huh's won't do.

2. Address the judge (also referred to as "The Court") as "Your Honor".

3. Address and/or speak about the witnesses according to the titles listed for them on the assignment sheet.

The last one can save the team the biggest time-suck known to mockdom. On the first day explain why those titles are the best titles to use. If a student comes up with something better--praise and use. Without clear direction the students stumble over a different name every question and waste precious concentration on something that should be automatic. Follow these notions in deciding what titles to use with each witness. Note that the prosecution's choices will differ dramatically from the defendant's.

1. Use a higher-than-normal level of formality because trials are important goings on--lives (albeit fantasy lives) hang in the balance. Call all witnesses for the opposition by title (Mr., Mrs., Miss). With only a few exceptions, call *all* witnesses by these titles.

Exception 1. Diminish the cache of your opponent's titles; improve your own. For example, if a witness teaches psychology at a local university, you have options. Call him Professor Jones in speaking to him and refer to him as Dr. Jones or Professor Jones the rest of the time if he is your witness. Especially for expert witnesses, think of the most impressive legitimate title your witness can claim and work it effectively. When Jones is on the other side, use "Mr.".

Exception 2. You may need to paint your own ice-water witness as fuzzy warm and friendly. Use a first name or nickname during the emotional parts. The technique also works with children and with

defendants that you want to appear human and therefore incapable of the cruelties of which they stand accused.

Exception 3. Be ready to object *pronto* if your witnesses are not treated with proper respect. Once, my student as defendant in a computer break-in case was struck dumb when the opposition attorney asked whether he might call her by her nickname, "The Happy Hacker". She said nothing, so the attorney called her that for two questions while the evaluators snickered. Finally, my side objected. The judge could barely uphold the objection with a straight face. Meanwhile, I was pledging ancient pagan gods to become a Druid if only they would make me invisible for the next two hours. The incident led me to permanently give up tree-worship.

Let's get right down to the real nitty-gritty, casewise. The most obvious thing to do is to read the case and write down good stuff for your side. So naturally, I do something else. I ask both witnesses and attorneys to read the stipulated facts and their assigned testimony several times--once for each of the following reasons. (If they use 4 highlighters according to a specific pattern, they will get more out of the notes made by others. I suggest PINK for points that would help the PROSECUTION; YELLOW for DEFENSE, and BLUE for BOTH OR UNDECIDED; GREEN is for ALL IMPORTANT points.) First reading--go green--list all the important points. The second reading should focus on points against your side. (This example pretends that the first trial is a prosecution.) After highlighting the points against the prosecution in the testimony, draw two columns on paper and write *def (points for the defense)* on the left. After making that list, try to think of two possible answers to each. On the third reading, create a page with three columns. In the first, list points *pro (for the prosecution)*, in the middle column anticipate the opponent's response; and try to answer in the third column. For the fourth reading, deal with all the points that could help

either way. You may now be able to place them. If not, enter them on both your *pro* and *def*. Follow the same pattern if you will be defense--but focus first on the prosecution.) Starting with their key arguments will keep you from meandering down dead end streets.

Working on the side slated for the first competition, teams meet together and build a case. They start by agreeing on which things are important. The Mock Trial Makers will tell you what they are. The easiest place to find them is in the "Verdict Directors" which may be called "Jury Instructions." If none are given, then you have to dig them out from the case law--often from several places. In that case make sure your attorney-coach is around to help translate the legalese so you end up with a clear, numbered list.

After figuring out what is important, the students decide how problems can best be handled. Early on, it's best to create the biggest list of alternatives you can think of. First impressions may be false impressions--so come back to the list.

Finally, the teams list in order of importance the key arguments which help their side. Now it's KISS time (Keep it simple, stupid.) Decide upon the things which your side must do. For the prosecution, deciding is easy. The prosecution must prove every item needed by law to convict and must prove all of those items to the specified level of proof. Put simply, that means the prosecution must satisfy every one of the jury instructions. If the prosecution doesn't, it fails on presumption--just as in team debate, the negative can win by presumption when the affirmative fails to meet the burden of proof. The defendant is presumed innocent until proven guilty.

The amount of proof needed is also pretty clear-cut. It comes from case law. In general, the more one must lose if convicted, the higher the standard of proof. In capital criminal cases, where the defendant might lose his life, the standards are very high--usually, beyond a reasonable doubt. In civil cases, where the defendant stands

to lose only money, (not even his freedom,) the evidence standard is much lower—usually by preponderance of the evidence—a phrase that means more evidence is on the "he did" side than on the "he didn't." If you apply this to the celebrated O.J. case, you will see what difference the standard of evidence can make.

Think MOM (Motive, Opportunity, Means). The prosecution must show that the defendant had one or more *motives* for committing the crime. Common ones are the red FLAG (fear, love, antipathy and greed). Without *opportunity* the defendant will surely be cleared. Opportunity boils down to lack of a believable alibi. *Means* is a catch-all which includes everything from showing that a person had the physical strength, intellect and skill to commit the crime to showing that he had access to weapons or money to buy a plane ticket.

The defense will "take out" MOM on each issue. When that is not possible, the defense may simply concede a particular issue or perhaps find an explanation that is less damaging, even beneficial to the defense. Also, the defense will want to create a pleasing image for the defendant and his character.

Let the teams cook for a while. Then locate the focal point of your case—the one thing that your side can keep bringing up that will keep everyone pointed your way. This

will be the theme of your case. This will be the heart of your story. On prosecution emphasize that the facts will prove that the defendant's MOM points to him, especially one specific crucial element. For example in a theft case where there were no signs of forced entry, the defendant was the only one with a key who had no alibi. Force the other side to deal with that issue.

On defense, find a plausible explanation of why the defendant is unlikely to be (good) or almost impossible to be (better) guilty. Plant doubt.

Now it's time to visualize the story from your side's point of view. The team must think through the entire time frame and satisfy every problem they found in the stipulated facts and in the testimony of your own witnesses. Of course, it's generally best not to accuse witnesses on the other side of lying because that kind of uncomfortable confrontation doesn't tend to sit any better with evaluators than it does with real life juries. If push comes to shove, though, your side has the option to flat-out deny anything said by opposition. You might soften the line by showing that the witness couldn't actually have known the facts, must have forgotten, or could be confused.

Now you have the story. Every one on the team needs to imagine the story fully. Some bits may

require a physical demonstration by a student who sees with his mind. Sometimes, you might use outside expertise just so the whole team can understand things clearly. For example, I once asked a policeman to explain the method used in subduing a person trying to run away from the scene of a crime. We couldn't use this as evidence, but each student was able to understand which steps to take and why. Close all eyes and share a vision of the events. When you share a common belief, it's easy to convince each other that you have the truth firmly in hand. That cements confidence.

Murphy Ross's Law of Mock Trial: The amount of rainfall on a given trial day during the lunch break is inversely proportional to the number of the team who brought umbrellas.

Corollary one: The amount of rainfall is directly proportional to the length of the lunch break.

Corollary two: The occurrence of rainfall is mandated when more than half of the local electronic media have predicted sunshine only.

(Next time: Openings and Closings)

(Mary Donna Ross has coached champion Mock Trial teams at Parkway-Central (MO) H.S. She is co-host of the 1998 St. Louis Nationals.)

98 - TNT

'98 Tournament News Time by M. Donna Ross

10 months—that's how long we have until the St. Louis Nationals. Maybe you aren't thinking about it, but you can bet that we in the East Missouri District are. We're making dynamite plans and thought that we could use a few of our explosives to blow you away each month. So here's the first depth charge.

The main reason why we wanted to host is that we are committed to increasing our visibility right here at home. By July of 1998 our goal is that every single person in the St. Louis Metro area will have

heard of NFL. We are reaching out to our community in a concentrated effort this year. That's why we need to gather all our family together to pull in the same direction. You can help. Do you have NFL albums or other speech friendly contacts in or around St. Louis? We would like to enlist their help in getting out the word. We need volunteers and ambassadors of good will—people who understand what NFL is all about.

Please ask your St. Louis friends and ask them to contact

Donna Ross
15333 Appalachian Trail
Chesterfield, Missouri 63017
(314) 532-4572

If you have only a little information such as a name and place of employment, send that to me, and I will try to find that speech paragon.

EMO minderbinder for September

What Nationally known news commentator earned NFL membership at the Cape Girardeau Central NFL Chapter?

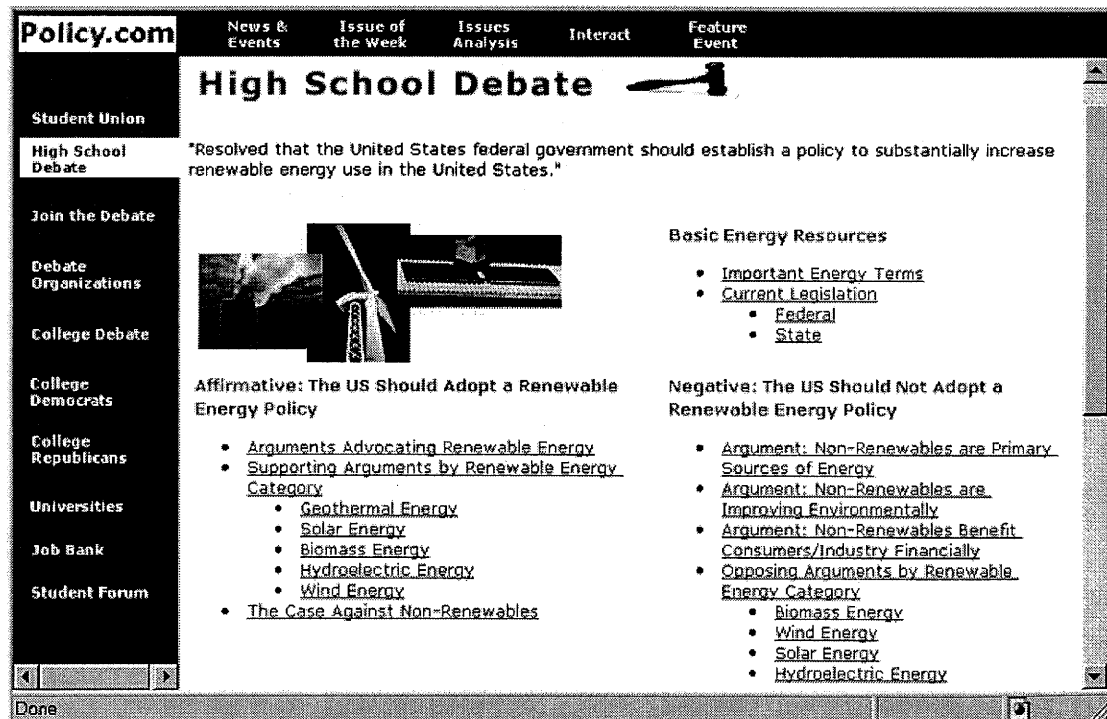
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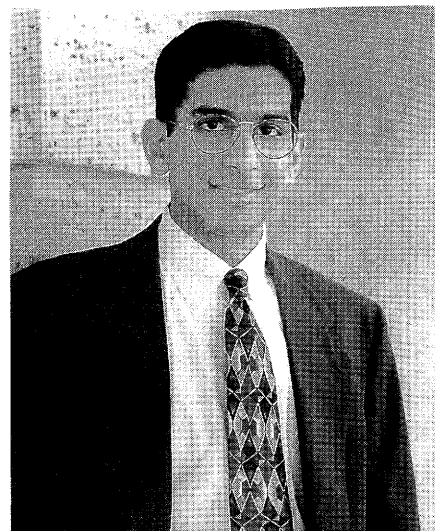
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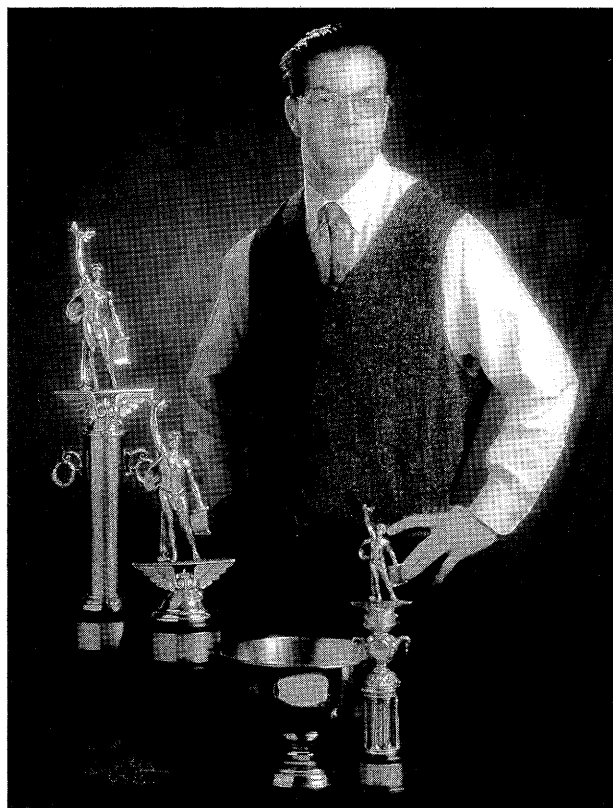


Carey Moore



Ajay Gupta

POINT



Ben S. Lerner

LEADERS



Japa Pallikkathayil



Anjan Choudhury

NFL'S LEADING STUDENTS

NFL ALL AMERICANS

Ben S. Lerner	Topeka HS, KS	2213
Carey Moore	Neosho HS, MO	2021
Ajay Gupta	Jenks HS, OK	1752
Japa Pallikkathayil	North Kansas City HS, MO	1751
Anjan Choudhury	Taylor HS, TX	1743
Ben Walker	Hutchinson HS, KS	1724
Caleb McDaniel	San Antonio-Clark HS	1694
Ryan Knowles	La Habra HS, CA	1688
Keith A. Ulmer	Topeka HS, KS	1662
Brett Harvey	Terry HS, MS	1645
Marie Tornberg	Beresford HS, SD	1640
Andrew Cheyne	Forest Lake HS, MN	1619
Adam Lauridsen	Bellarmino College Prep, CA	1594
Courtney Nunns	Hutchinson HS, KS	1587
James Fleming	Fargo Shanley HS, ND	1581
Melissa Hayes	Plymouth HS, IN	1568
Jessica Avery	Evansville-Reitz HS, IN	1563
Anne Berry	Denver-Washington HS, CO	1561
Ryan Cunningham	San Antonio-Lee HS, TX	1553
Almas Sayeed	Wichita-East HS, KS	1552
Patrick Thiessen	Hutchinson HS, KS	1547
Katie Edwards	Sapulpa HS, OK	1540
Chris Elders	Raytown-South HS, MO	1517
Leslie Johnson	Newman Smith HS, TX	1513
Hannah Choi	Montville HS, NJ	1508

POINT LEADERS

Peter Moskowitz, Roslyn HS, NY	1507	Mark Mao, San Gabriel HS, CA	1376
Paul Leistra, Sioux Falls-Washington HS, SD	1501	Brian Prue, Canby HS, OR	1376
Brook Balentine, Field Kindley HS, KS	1492	Matt Thornton, Haven HS, KS	1375
David Green, San Gabriel HS, CA	1491	Neil Rajan, Alief Hastings HS, TX	1375
Gary Chyi, Pattonville HS, MO	1479	Steve Wilson, Bellarmine College Prep., CA	1374
John Parker, Evansville-Reitz HS, IN	1468	Travis S. Collier, Glynn Academy, GA	1373
Vik Kalra, Alief Hastings HS, TX	1465	David Eastwood, Centennial HS, ID	1364
Sam R. See, Bakersfield HS, CA	1461	Stephen Schaefer, Evansville-Mater Dei HS, IN	1362
James Rone, Springfield-Glendale HS, MO	1455	Lindsay Littlefield, Fargo Shanley HS, ND	1360
Katie Mozer, Eagan HS, MN	1454	Mark Cooper, Hays HS, KS	1359
Jason Shaver, Neosho HS, MO	1451	Elizabeth Kenny, Plymouth HS, IN	1359
Bao Huynh, Evansville-Reitz, IN	1441	Laura Brown, Lakeridge HS, OR	1358
Michelle Eaton, Fargo Shanley HS, ND	1441	Natalie Foster, Hutchinson HS, KS	1357
James Taylor, Pasadena HS, TX	1437	Joshua Knight, Shadow Mountain HS, AZ	1357
Matthew Harris, Edison HS, CA	1431	Karen Jorgensen, Ashland HS, OR	1355
Matthew Hochstetler, Lawrence HS, KS	1426	John C. Fowler, Parsons HS, KS	1355
Jennifer Bell, Silver Lake HS, KS	1426	David Applegate, Bellarmine College Prep., CA	1353
Roger Barbieri, Kansas City-Rockhurst HS, MO	1415	Daniel Keaton, Neosho HS, MO	1351
Michael Chacey, Derby HS, KS	1407	Anthony Hesselius, Longmont HS, CO	1348
Kyle Handley, Shawnee Mission Northwest HS, KS	1407	Joshua Wilkerson, Modesto-Beyer HS, CA	1348
Jeremy Reitz, Hesperia HS, CA	1405	Albert Cho, McClintock HS, AZ	1346
Candice Kenney, Chesterton HS, IN	1404	Gary Vandenberg, Durango HS, CO	1345
Ravi Bhatt, Evansville Central HS, IN	1404	Renee Kraft, St. Francis HS, MN	1344
Lynnette Womack, Wichita Heights HS, KS	1403	Jason Wolff, Rapid City Central HS, SD	1343
Bradley P. Armstrong, Topeka HS, KS	1402	Bobby Saxena, Brookings HS, SD	1339
Mike Redlinger, Watertown HS, SD	1399	Daniel Paletz, Reno HS, NV	1338
Amanda Leiker, Moffat County HS, CO	1397	Josh Levine, Durango HS, CO	1337
Rakhi Patel, El Dorado HS, KS	1393	Reagan Butts, Midland-Lee HS, TX	1336
Stephen Myers, Klein HS, TX	1393	Bradford Short, Loyola School, NY	1334
Stephen McElroy, La Salle College HS, PA	1393	Neta Bidwai, Rowland Hall-St. Mark's HS, UT	1331
Jacob White, Galt HS, CA	1389	Kyle Barker, Wichita-South HS, KS	1330
Kevin Wrotenberg, Sioux Falls-Lincoln HS, SD	1387	Shannah Varon, Needham HS, MA	1328
Henry Huang, Los Alamos HS, NM	1387	Erin Simpson, Shawnee Mission Northwest HS, KS	1326
Cherian Koshy, Apple Valley, MN	1386	Craig Stanfield, Cooper HS, TX	1325
Angela Hoover, Franklin HS, TN	1385	Jeff A. Patrick, Colton HS, CA	1319
Joel Robben, McPherson HS, KS	1384	Jordan Becker, Redland HS, CA	1319
Jenny Chou, Westfield HS, TX	1384	Tom Fowler, Hutchinson HS, KS	1318
Nikki Hininger, Independence-Truman HS, MO	1383	Nicholas Thomas, Sunnyside HS, WA	1318
David Shapiro, Punahou School, HI	1377	Jesse R. Driscoll, Mead HS, WA	1318

NFL'S ALL TIME POINT LEADERS

Student	State	Points	Student	State	Points
Ben S. Lerner	KS	2,213	Matt Good	MO	1,589
Carey Moore	MO	2,021	Courtney Nunns	KS	1,587
Matthew Whitley	TX	1,885	J. Robert Willard, Jr.	MO	1,586
David Kensinger	KS	1,848	Robert Gratzner	TX	1,586
Joey Reske	TX	1,844	Matt Bender	IN	1,584
Anoop Mishra	AL	1,840	Shavonne Smith	TX	1,584
Ajay Gupta	OK	1,752	James Fleming	ND	1,581
Japa Pallikkathayil	MO	1,751	Jennifer Saunders	KS	1,578
Germaine Hunter	CO	1,749	David Hale	OK	1,574
Anjan Choudhury	TX	1,743	Jasmine C. Marshall	CA	1,573
Ami Arad	CA	1,733	Dawn Huber	MO	1,569
Jonathan Carr	AL	1,730	Melissa Hayes	IN	1,568
Winthrop Hayes	TX	1,727	Jessica Avery	IN	1,563
Ben Walker	KS	1,724	Anne Berry	CO	1,561
Laura A. Fernandez	FL	1,722	Terra Brown	SD	1,560
Anton Ford	CA	1,721	Nathan R. Mather	IA	1,555
Sujata B. Barai	IN	1,696	Katie Perkins	TX	1,554
Ben Johnson	MO	1,696	Ann Fishback	SD	1,553
Zach Rieken	MO	1,695	Ryan Cunningham	TX	1,553
Caleb McDaniel	TX	1,694	Almas Sayeed	KS	1,552
Ryan Knowles	CA	1,688	Michael Monniger	KS	1,551
J. V. Reed	OK	1,680	Margaret Feinberg	CO	1,550
Scott Howard	TX	1,675	Brian K. Thompson	NM	1,550
Sam Halabi	KS	1,674	Emily Porter	WA	1,549
Keith A. Ulmer	KS	1,662	Daniel Leistikow	MN	1,548
Pat Schott	SD	1,661	Dan Nelson	CO	1,548
Jennifer Alme	OK	1,654	Patrick Thiessen	KS	1,547
Doug Miller	KS	1,650	Andrea Singh	MN	1,545
Brett Harvey	MS	1,645	Emily Monroe	MO	1,545
Marie Tornberg	SD	1,640	Ajit Pai	KS	1,542
Steven R. DuBois	KS	1,634	Katie Edwards	OK	1,540
Guenevere Collins	NM	1,631	Chris Paul	KS	1,537
Theodore Scutti	CO	1,630	Todd Siesky	IN	1,535
Alex Tuckness	MO	1,629	Nathan Raley	TX	1,535
Mona Abo-Zena	IA	1,627	Ann Roos	MO	1,534
Jason Renzelman	WI	1,626	Lisa Gabriel	TX	1,534
Zachary K. Garen	MN	1,621	Michelle Brown	MN	1,534
Roy Hanks	OK	1,619	Neil Bradley	OK	1,533
Andrew Cheyne	MN	1,619	Van Huynh	IN	1,532
Roger Flores	KS	1,618	Anita Kishore	KS	1,531
Jay P. Sokolovsky	MN	1,617	Peter Hanson	SD	1,530
Kevin Lamb	TX	1,612	Robbie Kirsch	MO	1,529
Albert Giang	CA	1,612	Mike Tomz	TX	1,526
Heath Dixon	TX	1,606	Bobby Root	TX	1,525
Casey Howard	IN	1,606	Jason Weintraub	CA	1,523
Amanda Boles	MO	1,600	Lisa Vanmeter	KS	1,523
Rebecca Justice	IN	1,600	Edward Paine	KS	1,521
Chase Wren	TN	1,597	Scott Rose	KY	1,520
Michael K. Erickson	NM	1,596	Jeff Shaw	OR	1,520
Krissie Hodges	TX	1,596	Jayne Mogen	SD	1,520
Matthew L. Case	WA	1,596	Chris Francisco	KS	1,520
Sanjay Kumar	MN	1,594	Mike Curley	AZ	1,518
Adam Lauridsen	CA	1,594	Mary K. Dollard	NY	1,518
Grant McKeehan	KS	1,590	Chris Elders	MO	1,517
Michael L. Benson	IA	1,589	David Myers	TX	1,515

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HS Debate

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- Explanations of various sources of renewable and nonrenewable energy.
- **MUST HAVE MATERIAL FOR THE NEGATIVE CASE:** A study by Robert Bradley, Jr. (Institute for Energy Research) on *Why Renewable Energy is not Cheap and Not Green*.
- **UNIQUE MATERIAL FOR THE NEGATIVE SIDE:** *Rebuttal to Specific Affirmative Arguments*, including: why we're never going to run out of energy, why energy independence is a mistaken goal and why we shouldn't do anything in the near future about global warming.
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The www.ncpa.org site is well organized. It allows you to go in, get your needs met and get out quickly. It's ideal for people just beginning research. It covers all the main renewable technologies, and has superb glossaries for people who don't know the meaning of key terms. It's also a quick way to learn the legislative environment of the energy market to get a firm grip on its nature.

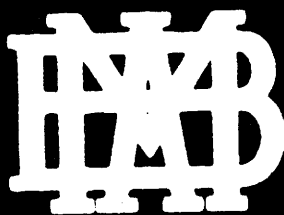
As many will remember from the health care topic a few years back and the crime topic last year, NCPA's powerful market-oriented analysis proved useful both in preparing market-based affirmatives and in attacking new government programs. NCPA's pro-market approach to public policy comes through, but our webmaster is unstinting in providing links to a wide variety of different kinds of sources.

Visit the NCPA's Website at <http://www.ncpa.org>

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SOUTHERN BELL FORUM XVI

JANUARY 2-4 1998

Executive Council Minutes, June 14, 1997

Present were: Vice President Billy Tate, Frank Sferra, Donus Roberts, Bro. Rene Sterner FSC, Harold Keller, Don Crabtree, Glenda Ferguson, Ted W. Belch, Roger Brannan, alternate for L.D. Naegelin and Mike Burton, alternate.

Meeting was called to order by Vice-President Billy Tate. Mugs were presented to Council members by local hosts Mike Vergin and Helen Fisk.

Moved by Keller/seconded by Roberts NFL give approval to the fireworks program after the NFL Awards are over. The local committee may conduct their own program at that time. Passed, 8-0-1. All Ayes except Sferra abstain.

Diana Carlin presented a proposal from the Kaiser Foundation on the Barbara Jordan Debate Series. This will help careers of students from disadvantaged backgrounds. The debates would engage young people in the critical social issues of the day mostly health issues since that is the foundation's focus.

The foundation would work with the Teach for America Program. A program which recruits college students who do not have backgrounds as teachers but they are given a quick training session after graduating from college and sent to urban areas where there is often a shortage of teachers.

In the Fall once teachers have been recruited, they will teach debate skills at inner city schools. The Foundation will provide health and social policy infor-

mation. After skills are acquired there will be district competitions, a national competition and a national final competition held in Washington, DC covered by C-Span.

Moved by Belch/Seconded by Sferra that the cities that the debate series would be directed to would be East St. Louis, Chicago, Oakland, Houston and possibly New Orleans. Passed, unanimous.

Moved by Belch/Seconded by Ferguson to accept IPPA Sponsorship of team debate: IPPA would supply debate material to schools, experts on the topic would send articles for the Rostrum, IPPA would sponsor national trophies and provide \$2,000.00 in scholarships and \$3,000.00 in a grant to NFL. Passed unanimous.

Central Missouri petition for a new district was considered and it was decided that they need to meet the requirements for a district: 18-22 schools. The Council will be very positive at that time.

Mr. Roberts suggested that the CARE Report should be accepted.

Mr. Belch reported the following cities were considering bids for future nationals: Portland (OR), Des Moines, Denver, Houston, Long Beach, Phoenix, Ft. Lauderdale. Mr. Belch will be visiting some of the areas and will report in Fall.

Commendations to Mr. Tate were given for an excellent meeting.

Moved by Belch/Seconded by Keller to adjourn.

CHAPTER HONOR SOCIETIES

PENTAGON

(The classic five sided figure is the elite mark of honor for NFL chapters over 500 degrees)

School	Coaches	Degrees
Downers Grove-South HS, IL	Mr. John Hires, Ms. Jan Heiteen	756
Evansville-Reitz HS, IN	Mr. Daniel Durbin	608
Watertown HS, SD	Mr. D. Roberts, Mr. R. Mittelstedt, Mrs. J. Pederson, Mrs. T. Walker, Mr. S. Walker, Ms. K. Conley	533

THE 400

(Formerly the 400 families in New York City society, now this name honors NFL chapters holding 400 plus degrees)

School	Coaches	Degrees
Shawnee Mission-Northwest HS, KS	Mrs. Deborah Glenn, Mrs. Helen Sue Bryant, Ms. Sandi Gresham	476
Miami-Palmetto HS, FL	Mrs. Francine Berger	470
Lexington HS, MA	Mr. Leslie Phillips	457
Bellarmine College Prep, CA	Mr. James Harville, Ms. Kim Jones, Mr. Bill Healy	445
Blue Valley Northwest HS, KS	Mr. Mahlon Coop	432
James Logan HS, CA	Mr. Tommie Lindsey, Jr., Mr. Don M. Heinsohn	423
Washburn Rural HS, KS	Ms. Cynthia Burgett, Ms. Sarah Thomas, Mr. Bret McClendon	414
Plymouth HS, IN	Mr. Daniel Tyree, Mrs. Charlotte Tyree	408
Leland HS, CA	Mrs. Gay Brasher	401
Cherry Creek HS, CO	Ms. Peggy Benedict, Mr. Gary Addington	401

SOCIETE' DE 300

(An elite recognition for chapters achieving 300 or more degrees)

School	Coaches	Degrees
Chesterton HS, IN	Mr. James Cavallo, Ms. Carolann Biel, Ms. Barbara Funke	399
Lynbrook HS, CA	Mrs. Shirley Keller-Firestone, Mr. Bruce Wilkinson	396
Ben Davis HS, IN	Mr. Harold McQueen, Mrs. Ann Stepp	393
James Madison HS, VA	Mr. Curtis W. Somers	389
Apple Valley HS, MN	Ms. Pam Cady	379
Bronx HS of Science, NY	Mr. Richard Sodikow, Ms. Anne Shapiro, Mr. Robert Levinson, Mr. Kirby Chin	372
Topeka HS, KS	Mrs. Pamela McComas	369
Regis HS, NY	Mr. Eric Di Michele	364
Millard-North HS, NE	Mr. Terry Peterson, Mr. Scott Milliken	362
Sioux Falls-Lincoln HS, SD	Ms. Kim R. Maass, Ms. Rosella Blunk	360
Forest Lake HS, MN	Mrs. Deborah Bendix, Ms. Susan Novak	360
Elk Grove HS, IL	Ms. Rebecca Gray	357
Park Hill HS, MO	Mr. Don Crabtree	355
Glenbrook-North HS, IL	Mr. Gerald P. Murphy, Mr. Ted W. Belch	352
Nova HS, FL	Ms. Lisa Miller	349
Houston-Bellaire HS, TX	Mr. David Johnson, Mrs. Dianne Johnson	349
Independence-Truman HS, MO	Mr. Mike Jeffers	348
Centennial HS, CA	Mr. Craig A. Austin, Mr. Edward Davis	348
Miramonte HS, CA	Ms. Sandra Starke	346
Lawrence HS, KS	Mr. Steven Wood, Mr. Carl F. Mibeck	344
Modesto-Beyer HS, CA	Mr. Ron Underwood	332
Academy of the Holy Names, FL	Sr. Mary Patricia Plumb	330
Neosho HS, MO	Mr. David Watkins	330
Garden City HS, KS	Mr. Shelby McNutt, Mr. David Williams	327
Danville-Monte Vista HS, CA	Mr. David Matley	325
Austintown-Fitch HS, OH	Mr. Kenneth Carano	324
Salina-Central HS, KS	Mr. Clay Thompson, Mr. Steve Mulvenon, Mr. Gary Harmon	323

STUDENT VIEWS

HOW DEBATE HAS SHAPED MY LIFE

Ankur Doshi

I never really cared about politics, government, and current social issues until I became involved in debate on the Decatur High Forensic Team. Ever since that fateful day at the end of my freshman year, when I submitted an application and had a conference with the coach, my life has changed dramatically, and for the better. The principal event I was trying out for was Lincoln Life Lincoln-Douglas Debate, a type of debate that involves conflicts set in idealistic conditions, causing a more reasoned and value oriented debate. Since then, I have branched out into Extemporaneous Speaking and Congress and have won awards in these events. The most profound effect my new found intellectual interest in debating would have would be on the political, social, and idealistic aspects of my life.

Before I began to debate, I never really cared about major social issues such as welfare reform, abortion, and other similar controversial issues. I had always stood neutral on them and had never really commented on them. After approximately 100 rounds debating various social issues on both sides, though, I have developed a very strong personal ideology upon which I stand. Each topic we have debated had to be debated from both sides of the resolution, a very tough thing to do if you stand strongly on one side of an issue. The development of my ideology gave me a desire to learn about current events and what happens in the world. It also spurred my interest

in politics. Politics never really thrilled me nor did it ever catch my attention until I became involved with debate. Only while I was involved with debate did I realize the immense decision the leaders of this country have to make. Realizing how crucial these decisions are to the country, I finally decided whom to support. Debate helped me make that decision and also helped shape my political ideology.

My social life in high school started sluggishly. I had joined only a few clubs during my freshman year and played little part within them. I did not realize how much of an impact I could have on my school and community until I joined forensics. Along with discussing debate, our team also discussed problems within school and society and possible solutions. I had never really known about the problems of our school until I heard them from our senior members of the team. It made me realize how many problems we had within our own school. The constant intellectual debate on how simple some of the problems were to solve made me finally decide to try to make a difference. I joined many clubs relating to my beliefs and ran for student council to try to help solve some of the problems. Debate also has expunged the shyness that I had when I entered high school. With an interest such as debate, one has no choice but to voice one's stance on an issue or else lose the debate. Being forced to speak has helped me ward off my shyness and helped me to become a more social person. Debate has

helped me to be able to communicate ideas to other people clearly, effectively, and without fear of the repercussions. The inability to do these things contributed to my shyness, and debate helped me to learn how to be able to develop these skills in order to help remove my shyness.

Within debate, a lot of reading is done of philosophers who deal with the logic and reasoning of various topics. The selections I read in order to help me also have altered my perception of the nature of ideals. It makes me want to ask why are things done and what are the justifications behind the actions. For example, I never really knew what justification the government had in governing until I read *Two Treatises on Government* by John Locke. It made me realize that the government sometimes did not have any justification in its actions. Thus, thanks to debate, I rethought why actions are done and under what justifications.

Debate has played a very influential role within my life. It has constantly challenged my views, tested my limits, and pushed me harder than any other activity I have ever taken. It has also stretched my horizons and taught me lessons I could never learn in classroom. It has perhaps played the greatest role of any of my intellectual interests throughout my high school career and has shaped much of my life.

(Ankur Doshi debated for Decatur (AL) HS and now attends The George Washington University.)

SOCIETE' DE 300

San Fran-Washington HS, CA	Mr. S. L. Chandler	323
Martin County HS, FL	Ms. Betsy Walson	322
Sumner Academy, KS	Ms. Kelli Morrill	321
Eagan HS, MN	Ms. Joni Anker, Mrs. Paulette Reikowski, Mr. Michael Vergin	318
Riverside HS, SC	Mrs. Ruth B. McAllister	316
El Dorado HS, KS	Mr. Robert A. Chalender, Mr. Shawn Wingfield, Mr. Pat C. Fellers	311
North Kansas City HS, MO	Mr. Ron Jackson	310
Munster HS, IN	Mrs. Helen Engstrom, Mr. Doug Fix, Ms. Mary Yorke, Mr. Donald Fortner	307
Appleton-East HS, WI	Mrs. Debra Weiher-Traas, Mr. Michael Traas	306
Plano Sr. HS, TX	Mr. Jim Long, Ms. Lisa Barnett, Mrs. Karen Wilbanks	306
Auburn Sr. HS, WA	Mr. Michael W. Burton	306
Pattonville HS, MO	Mr. Randy Pierce, Mr. Don Schulte, Mr. Ken Lopinot	305
Brebeuf Jesuit HS, MN	Mr. William S. Hicks, Mr. Larry Highbaugh	301

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16. Publication of Statement of Ownership
☒ Publication required. Will be printed in the October issue of this publication.
☐ Publication not required.

17. Signature and Title of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager, or Owner
James M. Copeland Date July 31, 1997

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THE 200 CLUB

21

(Chapters with 200 or more members and degrees)

Rosemount Sr. HS	MN	299	Suncoast HS	FL	226
Golden HS	CO	292	Newman Smith HS	TX	226
Tulsa-Washington HS	OK	290	Wichita Heights HS	KS	226
Sarasota-Riverview HS	FL	290	La Porte HS	IN	225
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Ashland HS	OR	275	Millard-South HS	NE	222
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LARGEST NFL CHAPTERS 1996 - 1997

1.	Downers Grove-South HS <i>c: Mr. John M. Hires, Ms. Jan Heiteen</i>	IL	756
2.	Evansville-Reitz HS <i>c: Mr. Dan Durbin</i>	IN	608
3.	Watertown HS <i>c: Mr. Donus D. Roberts, Mr. Rich Mittelstedt</i>	SD	533
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23.	Forest Lake HS <i>c: Ms. Deborah Bendix, Ms. Susan Novak</i>	MN	360
25.	Elk Grove HS <i>c: Ms. Rebecca Gray</i>	IL	357

Honorable Mention: Park Hill HS, MO (355); Glenbrook-North HS, IL (352); Nova HS, FL (349); Houston-Bellaire HS, TX (349)

LARGEST NUMBER OF NEW DEGREES 1996 - 1997

1.	Lexington HS <i>c: Mr. Leslie Phillips</i>	MA	344
2.	Nova HS <i>c: Ms. Lisa Miller</i>	FL	310
3.	Downers Grove-South HS <i>c: Mr. John M. Hires, Ms. Jan Heiteen</i>	IL	242
4.	Evansville-Reitz HS <i>c: Mr. Dan Durbin</i>	IN	241
5.	Elk Grove HS <i>c: Ms. Rebecca Gray</i>	IL	219
6.	Cherry Creek HS <i>c: Ms. Peggy Benedict, Mr. Gary Addington</i>	CO	198
7.	Millard-North HS <i>c: Mr. Terry Peterson, Mr. Scott Milliken</i>	NE	190
8.	Blue Valley Northwest HS <i>c: Mr. Mahlon Coop, Ms. Suzanne Townley</i>	KS	176
9.	Watertown HS <i>c: Mr. Donus D. Roberts, Mr. Rich Mittelstedt</i>	SD	166
10.	James Logan HS <i>c: Mr. Tommie Lindsey, Jr., Mr. Don Heinsohn</i>	CA	165
11.	James Madison HS <i>c: Mr. Curt Somers</i>	VA	163
11.	Eagan HS <i>c: Ms. Joni Anker, Mr. Mike Vergin</i>	MN	163
13.	Leland HS <i>c: Ms. Gay Brasher</i>	CA	161
13.	Apple Valley HS <i>c: Ms. Pam Cady</i>	MN	161
15.	Plymouth HS <i>c: Mr. Daniel Tyree, Mrs. Charlotte Tyree</i>	IN	157
16.	Brebeuf Jesuit <i>c: Mr. William S. Hicks, Mr. Larry Highbaugh</i>	IN	156
17.	Ben Davis HS <i>c: Mr. Harold Max McQueen</i>	IN	152
18.	Shawnee Mission Northwest HS <i>c: Mrs. Deborah S. Glenn, Mrs. Helen Sue Bryant</i>	KS	149
18.	Park Hill HS <i>c: Mr. Don Crabtree</i>	MO	149
18.	Moorhead HS <i>c: Mr. Harlan M. Shuck</i>	MN	149
21.	Lawrence HS <i>c: Mr. Steven Wood</i>	KS	146
21.	Lynbrook HS <i>c: Ms. Shirley A. Keller-Firestone</i>	CA	146
21.	Southside HS <i>c: Mr. Truman Humbert</i>	SC	146
24.	Jordan HS <i>c: Mr. Dennis R. Edmonds</i>	UT	144
24.	Washburn Rural HS <i>c: Ms. Cynthia Burgett, Ms. Sarah Thomas</i>	KS	144

Honorable Mention: San Fran-Washington HS, CA (143); Forest Lake HS, MN (141); Garden City HS, KS (140)

QUAD RUBY STUDENTS

(AS OF JULY 31, 1997)

ALASKA

Ketchikan HS
Amanda Davis
Emily L. Moore

ALABAMA

Vestavia Hills HS
Hetal Doshi
Decatur HS
Ankur Doshi
Lanier HS
Diarah Lamar
Kendrick Foster
Nina Sawyer

ARIZONA

Deer Valley HS
Kelsey Knox
Megan Nielsen
Corona Del Sol HS
Krystal Zell
Buena HS
Cara Peterson
Dobson HS
Rob Hart
Mountain View HS
William Self
Chaparral HS
Ben Berkowitz

CALIFORNIA

La Costa Canyon HS
Gautam Sood
Heather Richardson
Bakersfield HS
Naomi D. Seibert
Sheila J. Howard
Stockton-Stagg HS
Avinash Raina
San Fran-Lowell HS
Olivia Lau
San Fran-St. Ignatius
Jessica McLeod
Bellarmine College Prep.
David Applegate
Jack McKenna
Neil Malhotra
Sujay Jaswa
East Bakersfield HS
Ernest Minner
Colton HS
Jeni M. Gaskins
Redlands HS
Angel Hossain
Brian Kelly
Brietta Kilpatrick
Doug Redden
Evan Granowitz
Katie Angliss
Michael E. Vines
Buena Park HS
Shane Thoney
Bishop Montgomery HS
April Henschel
Cleveland HS
Micah Lapidus
Sanger HS
Courtney Jones
Mike Samoulain
Neilinder Ranu
San Fran-Washington HS
Nonna Gorilovskaya
Lynbrook HS
Chingwin Pei
Tammy Lee
Taft HS
Ramin Pourfar
Bonita Vista HS
Mythily Sivarajah

Sonora HS
Casey Newton
Modesto-Beyer HS
Balaji Venkat
Erin Duncan
Katie Hillman
Stacey Lopaz
Danville-Monte Vista HS
Candice Tam
Priyal Subramanian
Leland HS
Jennifer L. Liu
Pinole Valley HS
Jonathan Bair
Del Norte County HS
Sarah M. Smith
Miramonte HS
Jacob Towery
Schurr HS
Peter Dong
Timothy Loose
S O Center Enriched Studies
Jerome Albin
Melanie Partow
Edison-Computech HS
Megan Carpenter
Galt HS
John Prichard
El Molino HS
Laura Bull
James Logan HS
Alex Waters
Andrew Lopez
Melinda Chow
Nevada Union HS
Theo Black
Rowland HS
Wesley Tomatsu
Centennial HS
Ambar T. Carlisle
Ashlee N. Brown
Hesperia HS
Jeremy Reitz

COLORADO

Greeley Central HS
Richard Hallquist
Bear Creek HS
Amit Ramjani
Dustin Kitson
Golden HS
Andrea Lanterman
Joe Cascio
Grand Junction HS
Jeremiah Fritz
Durango HS
Gary Vandenberg
Josh Levine
Micah May
Moffat County HS
Gina Jacobs
Ponderosa HS
Adam R. Bock
Jeremy Rabideau
Rampart HS
Timothy Wieland
Rangeview HS
James Karbach
Sierra HS
Alex White
Woodland Park HS
Erin Braatz
Palisade HS
Thomas L. Martinez

FLORIDA

Academy of the Holy Names
Anne Chilldon
Laura Allaire
Lauren Moore

Tampa-Jesuit HS
Chris Griffin
Isaac Ruiz-Carus
Jason Fernandez
Nova HS
Michael Zane
Sean Weiner
North Miami Beach HS
Robert Luck
Miami-Palmetto HS
Alex Gomez
Taravella HS
Seth Green
Martin County HS
Melissa Sorbello
University School
Jennifer Sobie
Palm Beach County School
of the Arts
Johann Shudlick
Suncoast HS
Robert Devito

GEORGIA

Calhoun HS
Zach McEntyre
Northside HS
Vasile Stanescu
Gainesville HS
Mary Carmichael

HAWAII

Kamehameha Schools
Kinohi Nishikawa
Punahou School
David Shapiro

IOWA

Burlington Community HS
Samantha McCarty
William Freeland
Council Bluffs-Lincoln HS
Alison Eggers
Bettendorf HS
Ryan Park
Marshalltown HS
Adam Thurston
Kuemper HS
Joel Uckelman

IDAHO

Shelley HS
Jason Layton
Tony Oyola
Blackfoot HS
Alissa Tippetts
Andrea T. Hale
Clark McClellan
Rachel Harper
Tobin W. Steiskal

ILLINOIS

Pekin Comm. HS
Laura Woelfle
Glenbrook-North HS
Ari S. Meltzer

INDIANA

Columbia City HS
Jim Banks
Fort Wayne-Northside HS
Bree Bristow
Chrysler HS
Mandi Vandegrift
Ben Davis HS
Matt Warner

Evansville-Reitz HS
Jayne Henson
New Haven HS
Jacob Bradley
Logansport HS
Christopher Roberts
Brebeuf Jesuit
Jeremy Wallace
Stan Chen
Munster HS
Christopher Boudi
David Weck
Kunal Shah
Chesterton HS
Erika Tarnowski
Molly Deuberry
Northfield HS
Sheryl Thrush
Plymouth HS
Brian Amones
Elizabeth Kenny
Matt R. Cramer
Evansville-Mater Dei HS
Stephen Schaefer
Perry Meridian HS
John Waymire
Connersville Sr. HS
Annisa Luking
Valparaiso HS
Barbara Wajvoda

KANSAS

Wichita-East HS
James Harris
Sarah Gragert
Salina-Central HS
Micah Shaw
Topeka HS
Edward K. Sebelius
McPherson HS
Jennifer Taylor
Joni Koehler
Shawnee Mission North HS
James V. Heaton III
Pittsburg HS
Jackson D. Wells
Shannon O'Connor
Lawrence HS
Hannah Crabb
Matthew Jansen
Nathan Rodriguez
Ronald R. Shaver
Fort Scott HS
Ryan Hudson
Hutchinson HS
Adam Jarvis
Erin McLain
Grace Lee
Great Bend HS
David Ricke
Fredonia HS
Kimberly Walker
Derby HS
Brian Gough
Nick Ruble
Rebekah Dryden
Emporia HS
Mathew Titus
Wichita-Southeast HS
Derek Butler
Moundridge HS
Brian Stucky
Jason Neufeld
Garden City HS
Josh Carter
Sarah Irisk
Vi Nhan Tran
Parsons HS
Frank Flaton
Katie L. Crooks
Topeka-Seaman HS
Jonathan Tipton

Shawnee Mission-West HS
Stephanie Kidd
Manhattan HS
M. Zarif Haque
Wichita Heights HS
Jamie Linkous
Nicole Childers
Tim Hite
Hays HS
David Mitchell
Drew Thomas
Joel Bannister
Abilene HS
Megan Hagaman
Shawnee Mission Northwest HS
Elizabeth Blake
Stephanie Nash
Wichita-Campus HS
Holly A. Morton
Concordia HS
Monica Detrixhe
Nick Owen
Salina-South HS
Curtis Shephard
Field Kindley HS
Breezi D. Bush
John R. Burris
Sumner Academy
Ace Craig
Brandy L. Johnson
Deanna M. Smith
Mai Do
Robin Sullivan
Washburn Rural HS
David S. Almeling
Hugh R. McCullough IV
John C. Ayres
Jonathan C. Allshouse
Nathapong Arunakul
Buhler HS
Justin Stover
Hayden HS
Ambriel Renn-Scanlan
Silver Lake HS
Craig M. Maddux
Dustin Doebele
Bishop Miege HS
Joe Walberg
Lindsay Abernethy
Blue Valley HS
Carly Berard
Blue Valley North HS
Curtis Petersen
Caney Valley HS
Beth Hall
Sarah Bahr
Wichita Northwest HS
Hayley Rumback
Maize HS
Jessica Hildebrand

KENTUCKY

Rowan County Sr HS
Josh Brown

LOUISIANA

New Orleans-Jesuit HS
Justin Massa
New Iberia HS
Patrick Thibodeaux
William Winters
Newman School
Adam Magnus
Episcopal School of Acadiana
Ansu Mammen
Chad Angelle

MASSACHUSETTS

Milton Academy
Jay Haverty
Acton Boxborough Reg. HS
Andrew Dennington
Needham HS
Joshua Stein
Shannah Varon

MARYLAND

Whitman HS
Mathu Subramanian
Nicola J. Mrazek

MICHIGAN

Portage-Northern HS
Karen Krajewski

MINNESOTA

Grand Rapids HS
Melissa Benson
Thomas Lien
Duluth East HS
David Tilden
Emily Bittner
Nic Netzel
Anoka HS
Josh Turner
Coon Rapids HS
Nathan Campeau
Bloomington-Jefferson HS
Cara Caddoo
David Prestwood
Paven Malhotra
Barnesville HS
Jeremy Albright
Apple Valley HS
Andrianna Kastanek
Cherian Koshy
Leah Halvorson
Rosemount Sr. HS
Andrew Kemp
James Hart
St. Francis HS
Douglas Keillor
Maggie Weller
Forest Lake HS
Brian O'Gary
Margaret Luger
Megan Peterson
Dilworth-Glyndon-Felton HS
Amanda Calsbeek
Eagan HS
Kristen Scarpetta
Megan Ruegg
Benilde-St. Margaret's School
Andy Dietz

MISSOURI

Independence-Chrisman HS
Chris Strelluf
Smith Cotton HS
Jill Fleming
Matt Cain
Liberty Sr. HS
Marianne Chance
Monett HS
Tim Dale
Kansas City-Rockhurst HS
Chris Leake
St. Joseph Central HS
Anna Clark
Terra Hecker
North Kansas City HS
Stacey Cline
Neosho HS
Gabe Cook
Joplin HS
Ivy Hagedorn
West Plains HS
Josh Redfield
Springfield-Hillcrest HS
Todd Katter

Kansas City-Center HS
Theodore Cardos
Springfield-Glendale HS
Heather Barbre
Marshall HS
Justin Taylor
Raytown HS
Andrew Renken
Kyle Farmer
Vinita Kumar
Parkway West HS
Jacob Stutzman
Raytown-South HS
Bradley Cordes
Justin Kalwei
Park Hill HS

Andy Long
Brandon Garcia
David Burnos
Henri Harmon
Blue Springs HS
Justin Stanley
Kickapoo HS
Cynthia Phillips
Jason Morrow
Lee's Summit HS
Laurie Stites
Kansas City-Winnetonka HS
Robert Layne
Ladue Horton Watkins HS
Jeff Loesel
John Metz
Ravi Rao
Stuart Bloj
Parkway Central HS
Bobby Shah
Pooja Kapadia
Pattonville HS
Peter Eatherton
Webb City HS
James C. Jordan
Ballwin-Lafayette HS
Jessica Post
Ozark HS
Sara Yaw
Sarah E. Phillips
Buffalo HS
Chris Duff
Bolivar R-1 HS
Wes Tappmeyer
Nevada HS
Erin Culbertson
Erin Hillier
Sudeb Dalai
Camdenton HS
Karen Eckert
Mike Fevurly
Licking HS
Brandy Turner
Nixa R-2 Schools
Jocelyn Hudson
Kelly Dann
Logan-Rogersville HS
Drew Hall
Blue Springs South HS
Jason Osborn
Oakville Sr. HS
Frasat Chaudhry
Marquette HS
Valerie Kellogg

MISSISSIPPI

Clinton HS
Clarence Webster III
Hattiesburg HS
Ginger Cox

NORTH CAROLINA

High Point-Central HS
Dash Copeland
Ryan T. Rhodenhiser
Trinity HS
Emily M. Smoot
Asheville HS
Virginia Jordan

NEBRASKA

Kearney Sr. HS
Brian Bartels
Greg Payne
Norfolk HS
Adam Remmich
Amy Adkins
Anne Leuschen
Chris Moore
Scottsbluff HS
Ben Slie
Columbus HS
Tamy Burnett

NEW MEXICO

Los Alamos HS
Ellen Trapp
Eldorado HS
Stephanie Holstad
Albuquerque Academy
Aaron Van Devender
La Cueva HS
Dawn Pedrotty

NEVADA

Reno HS
Rory Diamond
Valley HS
Aron Karabel
Chaparral HS
Stacy Schaffer
Green Valley HS
Ashley Huffaker
Miriam Riner
Clark HS
Andy Mauer
Jeff Sherman
Ajeet Pai

NEW YORK

Chaminade HS
Anthony Perri
Philip Fortino
Bishop Kearney HS
Sean Cook
Yurij Pawluk
Bronx HS of Science
Mark Molle'
Robert Frost
Iona Prep. School
Daniel Lawrence
Loyola School
Bradford Short
George Davila
Pleasantville HS
Sean Carmody
Christian Brothers Academy
Edward R. Slavis

OHIO

Dayton-Oakwood HS
Holly Fistler
Jason Miller
Shaw HS
Clarence Fluker
Youngstown-Boardman HS
Erin Kaple
Jackson HS
Melanie Sandy
Canton-GlenOak HS
Joshua Boak

OKLAHOMA

Seminole HS
Kellie Willis
Edmond-Memorial HS
Brad Watson
Moore HS
Deanna McGowen
Tulsa-Washington HS
David Alexander
Jenks HS
Graham Guhl
Jeff Liou

Sapulpa HS
Jessica Parker
Rae Ann Summa
Alva HS
Marty Hendrick
Michelle Dowling
Tim Jungman
Pawhuska HS
Max L. McKenzie
Edmond North HS
Neelesh Nerurkar

OREGON

Lakeridge HS
Laura Brown
Tim Ruttan
Ashland HS
Chris Penfield
David Isser
Jennifer Scott
Canby HS
Amanda Ulrich
Clackamas HS
Courtney Harding
Dennis Coons
Jakub Nowakowski
Gresham-Barlow HS
Rebecca Ozeroff
Portland-Lincoln HS
Aaron Knott
Tualatin HS
Todd M. Borden
Alan Tauber

PENNSYLVANIA

Greater Johnstown HS
Derek Swick
North Catholic HS
Michael Bummer
Bethel Park HS
Charles Strauss
Grant Hutchings
Belle Vernon Area HS
Leann Orr
Truman HS
Bryan Laity
Chris Scott
Greater Latrobe HS
Cecilia Dickson
Gretchen Dickson
Riverside HS
Bronya M. Clyde
Lower Merion HS
Jacob Oslick
St. Joseph's Prep. School
Wm. Ryan Webster

SOUTH CAROLINA

Southside HS
Daya Nathan

SOUTH DAKOTA

Madison HS
Daniel Burton
Kimberly Sweet
Watertown HS
Amber Krause
Benjamin Lehman
Chris Wittrig
Cory Ehlebracht
Grant Geyerman
Jeff Vockrodt
Justin Latt
Kate Holmquest
Katie Dugan
Megan Cahill
Stacy Fuchs
Travis Stanton
Tricia Halling
Sioux Falls-Washington HS
Crystal Kozel
Jessica Yarnall
Yankton HS
Angela Aman
Brookings HS

April Gold
Bobby Saxena
Michael Doss
Rachel R. Goens
Sara Loyd
Milbank HS
Alex Gulck
Casey Dorneman
Laura Schwandt
Nicholas Loeschke
Rapid City Central HS
Jason Wolff
Aberdeen Central HS
Joshua Moore
Sioux Falls-Lincoln HS
Mike Barth
Pat Pope
Spearfish HS
Jacob Dell
Groton HS
Paul M. Lewis
Rapid City-Stevens HS
Chip Huffman
Beresford HS
Melissa Hamersma
Nathan Peterson
Scott Mitchell
Shannon Lambert
Trevor Jenssen

TENNESSEE

Dickson County HS
Preetha Mani
Nashville-Overton HS
David Lee
Battle Ground Academy
Chevonne Wrenn
Goodpasture HS
Christopher Lewis
Hamblen HS West
Kim Davis
Brentwood HS
Travis Jones

TEXAS

Amarillo HS
Jeanneane Dixon
Sloan Franklin
Houston-Bellaire HS
Kevin Gordon
Pasadena HS
David Morales
Garland HS
Trevon Fuller
Arlington HS
Joel Knight
San Antonio-Lee HS
Justine Fisher
San Antonio-MacArthur HS
Fred Noyes
Tyler-Lee HS
Heather Hayes
McAllen HS
Abby Squires
Lamar Consolidated HS
Teri Aufdembrink
Midland-Lee HS
Niraj Khandelwal
Reagan Butts
Tanya Eustace
Turner HS
Tara Larson
Plano Sr. HS
Jennifer Cunningham
Alief Hastings HS
David Hampton
Dipesh Patel
Sunil Varghese
Spring HS
Chad Vance
Jamie Craddock
Justina DePinto
Cooper HS
Anthony Coe
Craig Stanfield
Vinoop Daggubati
(Continued on Page 37)

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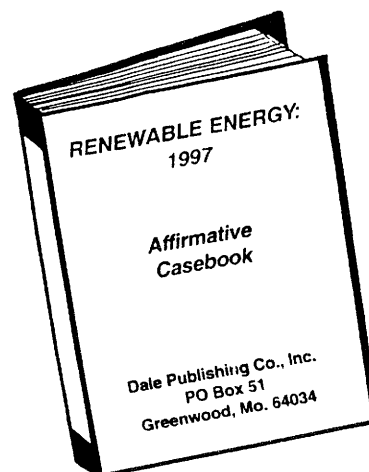
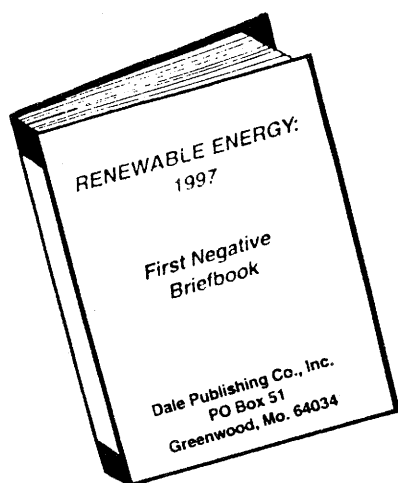
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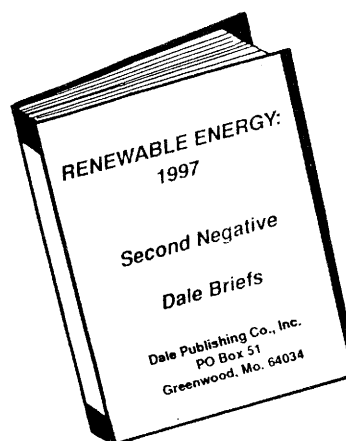
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ANNUAL REPORT 1996 - 1997

This report summarizes the number of new members and degrees added by each chapter during the school year 1996-97. It does not reflect the current strength of each chapter. The number of new members and degrees added by each chapter appears in the column "New," the "Total" column indicates accumulated members and degrees for the chapter since its founding or since it last received the Leading Chapter Award.

The column marked '97 designates the chapter rank as of June 30, 1997. The column '96 designates the chapter rank the previous year. The special symbols are defined above the summary.

Each year the top chapter in accumulated members and degrees, not more than one in a district, receives a special chapter award for excellence in speech. When a chapter has received the Leading Chapter Award its accumulated total returns to zero and begins a new Leading Chapter Award record. The symbol ('83) indicates the last time a chapter was awarded the Leading Chapter Award. A school may not receive the Leading Chapter Award unless it has been a member for five years or a period of five years has passed since last receiving the award. If it lost its Charter or has been suspended or expelled or failed to add new members and degrees during the school year it is also ineligible.

A tie in the accumulated total for the Leading Chapter Award is broken in favor of the school which enrolled the greater number of new members and degrees during that school year.

This report does not contain the records of affiliate schools.

+ Leading Chapter Award				#New or Restored Chapter				*Lost or Suspended Charter			
DEEP SOUTH				BIG ORANGE				CAPITOL VALLEY			
'97	'96	Chapter	New Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.+	The Montgomery Academy	73 412	1.	2. +	Esperanza	79 367	1.	--+#	Sacramento-Jesuit	11 318
2.	3.	Indian Springs School	54 337	2.	2.	Troy	0 288	2.	2.	Galt	32 281
3.	5.	Vestavia Hills ('93)	72 287	3.	4. *	Westminster	6 266	3.	5.	Sacramento-Kennedy ('94)	93 263
4.	4. *	Tuscaloosa Co.	9 286	4.	7.	Cypress ('92)	58 175	4.	3.	Nevada Union	47 256
5.	6.	Hoover	24 231	4.	5. *	Huntington Beach-Marina ('80)	6 175	5.	6. *	Sacramento Country Day	0 117
6.	7.	Henderson ('86)	28 225	6.	6.	Buena Park ('91)	19 143	6.	7.	Luther Burbank	0 108
7.	8.	Decatur ('91)	26 199	7.	7.	La Habra ('89)	17 134	7.	8.	Rio Americano	21 106
8.	9.	Hillcrest	14 182	8.	9.	Sonora	23 133	8.	--	# Ponderosa	17 91
9.	11.	Lanier	37 173	9.	13.	Los Alamitos ('93)	101 101	9.	10.	Marysville ('95)	38 75
10.	10. *	Thompson	0 156	10.	11.	Brea-Olinda ('94)	18 66	10.	9.	El Dorado	15 68
11.	12.	Holt ('87)	12 135	11.	10.	Irvine	0 50	11.	1.	Del Norte County ('96)	34 34
12.	13. *	Guntersville	0 120	12.	1.	Anaheim-Western ('96)	26 26				
13.	16.	Homewood ('92)	27 98	13.	12. *	Huntington Beach ('95)	0 1				
13.	14. *	John Carroll	0 98								
13.	18.	Saint James ('95)	61 98								
16.	17. *	Huffman ('90)	3 56								
17.	--	# Brookwood	19 43								
18.	1.	Mountain Brook ('96)	31 31								
ARIZONA				BIG VALLEY				EAST LOS ANGELES			
'97	'96	Chapter	New Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.+	Corona Del Sol	43 479	1.	2.+	Turlock ('88)	55 499	1.	2. +	Arcadia ('77)	50 491
2.	3.	McClintock ('88)	58 477	2.	3.	Stockton-Lincoln ('85)	50 478	2.	3.	Schurr	45 474
3.	4.	Phoenix Central	34 426	3.	6.	Lodi ('93)	64 264	3.	4.	Mark Keppel ('87)	69 382
4.	6. *	Cortez	51 417	4.	4.	Modesto ('81)	16 260	4.	6.	San Marino ('85)	25 312
5.	9.	Dobson ('92)	67 401	5.	5.	Stockton-Stagg ('87)	20 225	5.	7. *	St. Paul	0 268
6.	5.	Marcos De Niza	15 400	6.	8.	Johansen	42 174	6.	9.	Alhambra ('94)	44 208
7.	7.	Brophy College Prep. ('84)	16 365	7.	7.	Modesto-Downey ('90)	24 171	7.	8.	Polytechnic School	13 206
8.	10.	Gilbert	24 354	8.	9.	Edison ('92)	28 141	8.	10.	Rowland	69 203
9.	13.	Flagstaff	50 347	9.	1.	Modesto-Beyer ('96)	117 117	9.	11.	San Gabriel ('95)	78 152
10.	8. *	Phoenix-Xavier College Prep. ('85)	0 343	10.	10.	Modesto-Davis ('94)	28 75	10.	13.	Gabrielino	44 106
11.	11.	Buena	16 321	11.	11.	Stockton-St. Mary's ('95)	4 18	11.	12.	La Mirada ('92)	8 72
12.	15.	St. Johns	48 312					12.	1.	Damien ('96)	36 36
13.	11.	Tolleson Union	6 311								
14.	14.	Chaparral	26 293								
15.	16.	Mesa	29 264								
16.	20.	Mountain View ('93)	57 252								
17.	21.	Sunnyslope ('91)	50 240								
18.	23.	River Valley	57 237								
19.	18. *	Peoria	0 220								
20.	19.	Blue Ridge	14 217								
21.	22.	Salpointe Catholic ('90)	25 206								
22.	24.	Phoenix-Washington	10 163								
23.	25.	Sanders-Valley	0 142								
24.	26.	Mountain Pointe	14 83								
25.	27.	Sinagua	11 78								
26.	28.	Horizon ('94)	7 27								
27.	29.	Shadow Mountain ('95)	7 18								
28.	1.	Chandler ('96)	0 0								
				CALIFORNIA COAST				SAN FRAN BAY			
'97	'96	Chapter	New Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New Total
1.	1.+	Bellarmino College Prep. ('92)	137 747	1.	4. +	College Prep. School ('87)	56 613	1.	4. +	College Prep. School ('87)	56 613
2.	4.	Leland ('91)	161 618	2.	2.	St. Vincent ('81)	23 582	2.	2.	St. Vincent ('81)	23 582
3.	3.	Monta Vista ('85)	45 527	3.	3.	California	10 568	3.	3.	California	10 568
4.	6.	Fremont ('88)	30 466	4.	7.	Danville-Monte Vista ('92)	128 544	4.	7.	Danville-Monte Vista ('92)	128 544
5.	5.	Cupertino ('74)	7 453	5.	11.	James Logan ('94)	165 517	5.	11.	James Logan ('94)	165 517
6.	8.	Presentation	31 422	6.	5.	San Fran-St. Ignatius ('80)	22 498	6.	5.	San Fran-St. Ignatius ('80)	22 498
7.	7. *	Live Oak	0 399	7.	6.	San Fran-Mercy	17 491	7.	6.	San Fran-Mercy	17 491
8.	11.	Lynbrook ('94)	146 397	8.	12.	Pinole Valley ('91)	133 438	8.	12.	Pinole Valley ('91)	133 438
9.	10.	Homestead ('89)	40 298	9.	9.	El Cerrito ('89)	53 433	9.	9.	El Cerrito ('89)	53 433
10.	9.	Palo Alto	0 259	10.	8.	Sonoma Valley	4 406	10.	8.	Sonoma Valley	4 406
11.	16.	Saratoga ('93)	63 158	11.	10.	Head-Royce School	33 397	11.	10.	Head-Royce School	33 397
12.	13. *	St. Francis ('82)	1 135	12.	15.	San Fran-Washington ('93)	143 374	12.	15.	San Fran-Washington ('93)	143 374
13.	14.	Mountain View	26 134	13.	13.	El Molino	36 331	13.	13.	El Molino	36 331
14.	17.	Pinewood School ('90)	37 120	14.	14.	Sacred Heart Cath. Prep.	0 249	14.	14.	Sacred Heart Cath. Prep.	0 249
15.	15.	Prospect ('83)	22 119	15.	16.	San Fran-Lowell ('95)	67 154	15.	16.	San Fran-Lowell ('95)	67 154
16.	18.	Los Gatos ('95)	36 69	16.	1.	Miramonte ('96)	122 122	16.	1.	Miramonte ('96)	122 122
17.	2.	Campbell-Westmont ('96)	6 6	17.	17. *	Ursuline	10 56	17.	17. *	Ursuline	10 56
					18.	Carondelet	5 50	18.	18.	Carondelet	5 50
					19.	Analy	24 42	19.	19.	Analy	24 42

SIERRA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Fresno-Hoover ('79)	31	703
2.	3.	Edison-Computech	41	598
3.	4.	Fresno-Bullard ('88)	29	582
4.	5.	Bakersfield ('92)	89	566
5.	7.	East Bakersfield	66	499
6.	6.	* Fresno-Roosevelt ('72)	18	457
7.	8.	Reedley	30	427
8.	10.	Centennial	125	424
9.	9.	Fresno ('85)	15	328
10.	17.	Clovis-West ('94)	110	234
11.	12.	Bakersfield-South ('86)	60	231
12.	11.	Bakersfield-Highland ('91)	32	222
13.	15.	Buchanan	38	183
14.	16.	Clovis ('93)	32	171
15.	13.	Golden West	16	162
16.	13.	San Joaquin Memorial ('90)	8	154
17.	18.	Bakersfield-West ('95)	59	112
18.	1.	Sanger ('96)	93	93

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Mt. Carmel	18	647
2.	5.	Redlands ('92)	124	583
3.	7.	Claremont ('83)	85	500
4.	6.	San Dieguito ('90)	46	473
5.	8.	Upland	6	400
6.	9.	Mount Miguel ('78)	47	386
7.	10.	San Geronio ('91)	34	357
8.	12.	Oceanside ('74)	38	333
9.	11.	Temecula Valley	0	313
10.	13.	* San Diego-Patrick Henry ('85)	0	223
11.	14.	Spring Valley-Monte Vista ('86)	3	154
12.	17.	Bonita Vista ('94)	38	139
13.	15.	The Bishop's School	14	131
14.	16.	Holtville ('93)	21	127
15.	18.	Hesperia	25	119
16.	20.	Colton ('95)	54	118
17.	1.	Yucaipa ('96)	47	47

WEST LOS ANGELES

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Harvard-Westlake ('91)	7	604
2.	4.	Gardena ('87)	15	579
3.	6.	La Reina	56	551
4.	5.	Van Nuys-Birmingham ('71)	11	518
5.	8.	Thousand Oaks	26	445
6.	7.	Burbank	5	431
7.	9.	Newbury Park	2	418
8.	10.	Bishop Montgomery ('74)	33	417
9.	12.	Los Angeles-Marshall ('84)	41	370
10.	11.	El Camino Real	0	344
11.	14.	Notre Dame ('77)	50	329
12.	15.	Loyola ('90)	59	304
13.	18.	S. O. Center Enriched Studies ('94)	114	291
14.	13.	* San Pedro	0	283
15.	16.	Granada Hills	57	277
16.	19.	Arroyo Grande ('93)	27	192
17.	20.	Taft ('95)	41	67
18.	1.	Cleveland ('96)	48	48

COLORADO

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	1.	+ Cherry Creek ('92)	198	739
2.	4.	Chatfield Sr.	44	513
3.	3.	Smoky Hill	27	499
4.	5.	Thomas Jefferson ('80)	6	456
5.	6.	Arapahoe ('84)	12	450
6.	7.	* Denver-South ('73)	15	426
7.	8.	Overland ('90)	47	404
8.	10.	Gateway	33	381
9.	8.	Rangeview	15	372

10.	11.	Douglas County	23	350
11.	12.	Heritage ('86)	16	312
12.	13.	Highlands Ranch	34	302
13.	14.	Mullen ('91)	36	291
14.	16.	Columbine ('94)	58	156
15.	15.	* Littleton ('89)	9	145
16.	17.	Ponderosa ('95)	32	83
17.	18.	Aurora Central ('93)	32	82
18.	2.	Denver-Lincoln ('96)	21	21

ROCKY MOUNTAIN-NORTH

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Thompson Valley	13	545
2.	4.	Greeley West	53	513
3.	3.	* Boulder	5	467
4.	5.	Steamboat Springs	31	443
5.	6.	Centaurus	29	438
6.	7.	Fort Collins ('83)	34	436
7.	8.	Loveland ('81)	29	406
8.	9.	Skyline ('90)	54	398
9.	10.	Standley Lake	54	341
10.	11.	Denver-North ('89)	16	278
11.	12.	Niwot ('91)	38	263
12.	13.	Longmont ('92)	23	230
13.	14.	Fairview	59	222
14.	15.	# Weld Central	19	149
15.	1.	Greeley Central ('96)	99	99
16.	16.	Pomona ('94)	17	80
17.	17.	Rocky Mountain ('95)	25	58

ROCKY MOUNTAIN-SOUTH

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Lakewood ('88)	87	617
2.	5.	Wheat Ridge ('78)	113	596
3.	4.	Evergreen	14	527
4.	6.	Golden ('92)	121	525
4.	3.	Denver-Manual	7	525
6.	7.	Denver-West ('78)	38	439
7.	8.	Arvada-West ('84)	35	434
8.	9.	Green Mountain ('87)	17	396
9.	11.	Eaglecrest School	52	304
10.	10.	Regis Jesuit ('77)	9	295
11.	12.	Moffat County ('93)	81	237
12.	13.	Denver-East ('91)	55	210
13.	14.	Bear Creek ('94)	58	185
14.	15.	Arvada ('95)	23	54
15.	1.	Denver-Washington ('96)	53	53

SOUTHERN COLORADO

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Sierra	53	541
2.	3.	Woodland Park	54	540
3.	5.	Rampart	73	481
4.	4.	Fruita Monument	38	465
5.	6.	Widefield ('84)	26	385
6.	7.	* Trinidad ('80)	0	341
7.	10.	Palisade	69	340
8.	8.	Doherty ('88)	17	325
9.	12.	Canon City ('86)	64	319
10.	9.	Palmer	0	305
11.	11.	Grand Junction ('88)	43	299
12.	13.	Lamar	28	261
13.	14.	La Junta ('89)	29	235
14.	17.	Pueblo County ('87)	40	229
15.	16.	Liberty	35	226
16.	15.	Rye	28	224
17.	18.	Pueblo-Centennial ('91)	35	215
18.	21.	Durango ('94)	62	163
19.	20.	Montezuma-Cortez ('88)	26	151
20.	19.	St. Mary's	9	147
21.	--	# Delta	35	142
22.	22.	Trinidad-Catholic ('85)	8	89
23.	23.	Air Academy ('95)	41	81
24.	1.	Montrose ('96)	49	49
25.	25.	* Pueblo-East ('93)	5	40
26.	24.	Lewis-Palmer	0	39

FLORIDA MANATEE

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	6.	+ Nova ('91)	310	679
2.	3.	Wellington	69	601
3.	2.	South Plantation	33	579
4.	4.	University School	47	483
5.	8.	Pine Crest School ('89)	69	433
6.	5.	Suncoast	51	432
7.	10.	Coral Springs	34	380
8.	13.	Martin County ('94)	111	373
9.	9.	St. Thomas Aquinas	15	371
10.	7.	Jupiter	0	366
11.	11.	Palm Beach Lakes ('90)	0	287
12.	--	# Fort Lauderdale	81	258
13.	15.	Lake Highland Prep.	33	245
14.	16.	Palm Beach Co. School of the Arts	58	221
15.	17.	Lake Mary	20	154
16.	19.	Trinity Prep. School	48	113
17.	18.	* Dr. Phillips	0	106
18.	1.	Taravella ('96)	96	96
19.	20.	Cypress Creek	22	78
20.	21.	Atlantic Community ('95)	0	13

FLORIDA SUNSHINE

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Tampa-Jesuit ('88)	23	518
2.	3.	Gaither	58	492
3.	4.	Sarasota-Riverview ('92)	96	481
4.	5.	Pensacola	36	401
5.	6.	Winter Park ('89)	16	323
6.	7.	* Spanish River	0	275
7.	8.	Hillsborough	72	236
8.	9.	Buchholz ('94)	36	190
9.	--	# Lely	32	187
10.	1.	Academy of the Holy Names ('96)	101	101
11.	12.	Pine View School ('95)	50	95
12.	10.	* Lakeland Christian School	0	93
13.	14.	* Terry Parker ('93)	0	19

SOUTH FLORIDA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ North Miami ('67)	33	542
2.	3.	Coral Gables Sr. ('82)	10	422
3.	4.	Miami Carol City Sr.	13	403
4.	6.	Christopher Columbus	38	329
5.	5.	Miami-Palmetto ('93)	27	325
6.	7.	Gulliver Prep. School	24	306
7.	8.	North Miami Beach ('94)	73	268
8.	8.	Braddock	40	235
9.	11.	Miami-Palmetto Jr. ('95)	28	149
10.	11.	Southwest Miami Sr. ('92)	17	138
11.	10.	* Miami Beach ('91)	2	132
12.	13.	Our Lady of Lourdes Acad.	24	88
13.	1.	Miami-Killian ('96)	54	54

GEORGIA NORTHERN MOUNTAIN

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Westminster Schools ('90)	43	411
2.	3.	Brookwood	28	378
3.	4.	Pace Academy	16	321
4.	5.	Central Gwinnett	39	274
5.	6.	St. Pius X Catholic	20	252
6.	8.	Calhoun ('91)	35	151
7.	7.	Etowah	15	150
8.	12.	Milton	29	128
9.	13.	Grady ('94)	32	108
10.	11.	Harper-Archer	0	103
11.	16.	Gainesville ('95)	47	82
12.	15.	Chattahoochee	42	80
13.	1.	South Gwinnett ('96)	25	25

GEORGIA SOUTHERN PEACH

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Mary Persons	35	381
2.	2.	Thomas County Central	23	374
3.	5.	Woodward Academy ('86)	28	273
4.	6.	Valdosta	14	235
5.	9.	Lee County ('88)	36	217
6.	7.	Therrell	21	216
7.	8.	Harlem	12	206
8.	10.	Warner Robins ('92)	58	196
9.	12.	Houston County	26	146
10.	15.	Glynn Academy ('93)	26	136
11.	16.	Dublin	23	131
12.	12.	* La Grange	0	120
13.	14.	Lowndes	0	116
14.	17.	Perry	0	96
15.	18.	Pike County	23	88
16.	19.	Sandy Creek	14	76
17.	20.	Carrollton ('95)	28	59
18.	1.	Northside ('96)	20	20
19.	21.	* McIntosh County Academy	0	13

HAWAII

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Radford ('87)	41	315
2.	3.	Baldwin ('86)	21	257
3.	4.	McKinley	23	256
4.	5.	Iolani School ('89)	21	222
5.	7.	University Lab. School	17	203
6.	6.	Aiea	2	200
7.	8.	* St. Andrew's Priory	0	169
7.	11.	Moanalua	35	169
9.	9.	Kamehameha Schools ('91)	27	168
10.	12.	Maryknoll	11	106
11.	14.	Damien Memorial ('93)	18	95
12.	--	# Honolulu-Roosevelt	0	93
13.	13.	Kaiser	2	89
14.	17.	Kahuku	27	83
15.	16.	St. Francis	3	69
15.	15.	Pearl City	0	69
17.	23.	Punahou School ('95)	41	66
18.	19.	Castle ('92)	12	58
19.	20.	Sacred Hearts Acad. ('94)	18	57
20.	18.	* Hawaii Prep. Academy	0	54
21.	21.	* Leilehua ('90)	0	37
22.	22.	Waiakea	1	32
23.	24.	Mililani	21	21
24.	1.	St. Louis ('96)	0	0

IDAHO

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Centennial	77	676
2.	2.	Meridian ('82)	16	643
3.	4.	Madison ('79)	39	628
4.	5.	Boise ('89)	63	609
5.	6.	Pocatello ('85)	50	592
6.	8.	Snake River	49	518
7.	10.	Blackfoot ('87)	65	508
8.	7.	* Ontario, OR	2	490
9.	9.	North Fremont	17	470
10.	12.	Kuna	29	454
11.	11.	Nampa Sr. ('83)	0	434
12.	14.	Idaho Falls-Skyline ('90)	63	391
13.	13.	Highland ('86)	5	353
14.	15.	Jerome	24	308
15.	16.	Rigby	39	297
16.	18.	Hillcrest	66	265
17.	17.	Idaho Falls-Bonneville ('91)	36	261
18.	19.	Twin Falls ('92)	67	218
19.	21.	Idaho Falls ('95)	69	133
20.	22.	Capital ('94)	25	87
21.	20.	Arco Butte ('93)	4	77
22.	1.	South Fremont ('96)	24	24

GREATER ILLINOIS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	4.	+ Belleville-East ('90)	60	312
2.	5.	Granite City Sr. ('88)	31	275
3.	2.	Freeport ('83)	14	271
4.	3.	University ('84)	15	270
5.	8.	Pekin Comm. ('92)	51	263
6.	9.	Belleville-West ('91)	38	247
7.	6.	Crystal Lake-South	15	244
8.	--	# Red Bud	18	238
9.	10.	Paxton-Buckley-Loda	39	224
10.	7.	O'Fallon Twp. ('87)	0	213
11.	11.	Heyworth ('93)	41	202
12.	12.	* Woodstock	4	103
13.	13.	Pontiac Township ('94)	24	74
14.	1.	Normal Community ('96)	34	34

ILLINI

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Thornridge ('79)	32	755
2.	4.	Thornwood ('78)	53	753
3.	3.	Reavis	21	723
4.	6.	Glenbard-South	0	623
5.	7.	Wheaton Warrenville South ('84)	4	572
6.	8.	Oak Park-River Forest ('87)	36	442
7.	9.	Naperville Central	0	395
8.	10.	Wheaton-North ('92)	86	371
9.	11.	Homewood-Flossmoor ('93)	70	329
10.	12.	Carl Sandburg	68	313
11.	1.	Downers Grove-South ('96)	242	242
12.	13.	Lyons Twp. ('90)	33	219
13.	14.	Downers Grove-North ('88)	26	190
14.	15.	Romeoville	20	155
15.	16.	Thornton Township ('94)	0	119

NORTHERN ILLINOIS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	--	# St. Ignatius College Prep. ('85)	31	683
2.	2.	Niles-West	8	679
3.	3.	Dundee-Crown	26	671
4.	4.	Rolling Meadows	30	662
5.	6.	Glenbrook-North ('91)	117	654
6.	5.	Evanston Twp. ('83)	15	555
7.	7.	Deerfield ('82)	16	524
8.	8.	Maine Township-East ('86)	24	522
9.	9.	Regina Dominican	44	512
10.	10.	Gordon Technical	38	500
11.	11.	Elk Grove ('88)	219	496
12.	16.	Glenbard-West ('93)	76	307
13.	15.	Glenbrook-South ('94)	59	293
14.	12.	St. Charles	12	286
15.	13.	Highland Park ('89)	13	281
16.	14.	Lake Forest	23	268
17.	18.	New Trier Twp. ('95)	116	210
18.	17.	Loyola Academy ('90)	61	184
19.	19.	Jacobs	35	112
20.	20.	Wheeling ('95)	53	109
21.	1.	Prospect ('96)	16	16

HOOSIER CENTRAL

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Ben Davis ('92)	152	841
2.	2.	Rossville	23	785
3.	4.	Oak Hill	29	704
4.	6.	Kokomo-South Campus ('87)	40	593
5.	5.	Marion	9	588
6.	8.	Logansport ('89)	57	508
7.	10.	Ind'pls-North Central ('85)	72	476
8.	7.	McCutcheon	11	472
9.	9.	Muncie-Central	13	429
10.	11.	Hamilton Heights	38	370
11.	12.	Lafayette Central Catholic	25	356
12.	17.	Brebeuf Jesuit ('94)	156	344

13.	15.	Maconaquah ('91)	52	278
14.	14.	Peru ('88)	35	275
15.	13.	Attica	0	259
16.	16.	* Muncie Burriss	1	221
17.	18.	Lafayette-Jefferson ('92)	30	137
18.	21.	Wabash-Southwood ('95)	76	101
19.	19.	Harrison ('93)	9	83
20.	20.	Carmel ('95)	39	65
21.	1.	West Lafayette ('96)	10	10

HOOSIER SOUTH

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Evansville-Mater Dei	37	790
2.	7.	Evansville-Reitz ('94)	241	779
3.	3.	North Posey	37	763
4.	4.	Warren Central ('73)	16	729
5.	5.	Evansville-North	30	672
6.	6.	Perry Meridian	39	624
7.	9.	Evansville Central	50	554
8.	8.	Connorsville Sr.	34	551
9.	10.	* Ind'pls-Technical ('77)	0	459
10.	11.	Lawrence Central ('88)	83	457
11.	12.	Reitz Memorial	29	395
12.	13.	* Columbus East	2	351
13.	14.	Chrysler ('93)	39	201
14.	15.	Evansville-Harrison ('91)	8	92
15.	1.	Rushville Consolidated ('96)	18	18

NORTH EAST INDIANA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	Chesterton ('93)	120	566
2.	4.	+ Fort Wayne-Northrop ('90)	77	501
3.	5.	Huntington North	39	462
4.	3.	Elmhurst ('71)	5	450
5.	6.	Concord ('84)	1	405
6.	7.	Homestead	24	368
7.	9.	Canterbury	47	353
8.	11.	Columbia City ('89)	57	345
9.	8.	East Noble	18	339
10.	10.	New Haven ('85)	15	304
11.	12.	Fort Wayne-South Side ('92)	55	210
12.	13.	Angola	2	147
13.	14.	Concordia Lutheran	18	141
14.	16.	Lakeland ('94)	35	118
15.	15.	* Howe Military ('91)	10	100
16.	17.	Norwell	14	94
17.	18.	Snider ('95)	30	56
18.	1.	Fort Wayne-Northside ('96)	31	31

NORTHWEST INDIANA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Penn	60	552
2.	5.	Merrillville	30	467
3.	9.	La Porte ('91)	95	393
4.	9.	Northfield ('92)	66	364
5.	6.	Hammond ('86)	19	351
6.	7.	Portage	34	345
7.	11.	Munster ('94)	81	315
8.	14.	Plymouth ('95)	157	305
9.	12.	Dekalb ('90)	32	259
10.	13.	Kankakee Valley	33	255
11.	15.	Elkhart Central ('93)	35	105
12.	1.	Valparaiso ('96)	85	85

EAST IOWA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Wahlert	44	560
2.	3.	Cedar Falls ('74)	17	524
3.	4.	Iowa City ('83)	14	515
4.	5.	Burlington Community ('81)	18	512
5.	6.	Clinton ('77)	21	505
6.	8.	Davenport-North	45	483
7.	7.	Davenport Central ('86)	28	477
8.	9.	Iowa City-West ('87)	20	429
9.	10.	Muscatine ('91)	20	376
10.	12.	Marshalltown ('90)	34	353

11.	13.	Ottumwa ('88)	33	333
12.	14.	Wilton Community ('80)	16	259
13.	16.	Bettendorf ('93)	44	195
14.	17.	Davenport-West ('92)	34	172
15.	15.	* Mason City ('89)	0	156
16.	18.	Fort Madison	9	96
17.	20.	Cedar Rapid-Washington ('94)	63	72
18.	19.	* East Buchanan Comm.	7	22
19.	1.	* Durant ('96)	9	9
20.	21.	Keokuk ('95)	0	3

WEST IOWA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Des Moines-Lincoln ('87)	32	529
2.	3.	Denison ('76)	14	431
3.	4.	Spencer ('85)	15	420
4.	5.	Roosevelt ('83)	34	414
5.	6.	Anita ('84)	0	375
6.	7.	Spirit Lake	13	336
7.	8.	Sioux City-West	18	334
8.	9.	East Des Moines ('86)	26	304
9.	10.	Okoboji Comm. School	24	299
10.	11.	Kuemper	20	288
11.	13.	Le Mars Comm. ('91)	43	277
12.	14.	Atlantic ('89)	27	225
13.	--	# Ankeny	79	207
14.	17.	Bishop Heelan ('94)	76	199
15.	15.	Cherokee-Washington ('93)	33	177
16.	18.	Council Bluffs-Lincoln ('92)	42	164
17.	16.	Des Moines North	13	144
18.	19.	# Sioux City-North ('90)	43	113
19.	20.	Fort Dodge ('95)	14	30
20.	1.	West Des Moines-Valley ('96)	14	14

EAST KANSAS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Shawnee Mission Northwest ('89)	149	1029
2.	3.	Shawnee Mission-South ('86)	84	961
3.	4.	Pittsburg ('80)	41	857
4.	5.	Olathe-South	58	770
5.	6.	Shawnee Mission-West ('92)	114	665
6.	9.	Blue Valley Northwest	176	630
7.	7.	Blue Valley North	76	607
8.	8.	* Schlagle	0	515
9.	10.	Olathe-North ('82)	42	473
10.	12.	Pittsburg-Colgan	21	431
11.	17.	Bishop Miege ('91)	104	408
12.	14.	Leavenworth ('85)	41	401
13.	15.	Kansas City-Washington ('88)	34	375
14.	16.	Shawnee Mission North ('90)	63	373
15.	13.	Spring Hill	0	370
16.	19.	Blue Valley ('93)	109	318
17.	22.	Sumner Academy ('94)	136	317
18.	18.	St. Thomas Aquinas	42	296
19.	21.	Olathe East	46	233
20.	20.	Turner	0	200
21.	23.	Shawnee Mission East ('95)	88	175
22.	1.	Fort Scott ('96)	97	97

KANSAS FLINT-HILLS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Shawnee Heights ('84)	11	828
2.	--	# Salina-Central ('89)	115	798
3.	3.	Topeka-Seaman ('85)	47	728
4.	4.	Emporia ('88)	62	697
5.	7.	Lawrence ('92)	146	633
6.	5.	Silver Lake	53	620
7.	6.	Highland Park ('82)	0	563
8.	8.	Wamego	20	497
9.	9.	Topeka-West ('91)	67	458
10.	10.	Rossville	35	368
11.	11.	Baldwin	36	339

12.	12.	St. Mary's	13	272
13.	14.	Hayden ('93)	97	261
14.	15.	Washburn Rural ('95)	144	258
15.	13.	Gardner-Edgerton	10	211
16.	1.	Topeka ('96)	126	126
17.	16.	Osage City ('94)	24	72

SOUTH KANSAS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Wichita-Southeast ('86)	63	866
2.	3.	Wichita-South ('78)	25	806
3.	4.	Goddard	23	665
4.	5.	Parsons ('87)	31	628
5.	6.	Wichita Heights ('90)	73	524
6.	7.	Winfield ('84)	26	472
7.	8.	Arkansas City	80	471
8.	10.	Independence	55	388
9.	9.	Wichita-North ('83)	17	386
10.	11.	Wichita Northwest	37	364
11.	12.	Caney Valley	34	326
12.	14.	Wichita-East ('92)	78	270
13.	13.	Valley Center ('91)	57	265
14.	15.	Field Kindley ('93)	78	261
15.	16.	Andover	78	255
16.	17.	Wichita-Campus ('94)	81	204
17.	1.	Derby ('96)	70	70
18.	18.	Fredonia ('95)	30	67

WEST KANSAS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Salina-South ('87)	95	844
2.	2.	Moundridge	30	795
3.	4.	Buhler	1	702
4.	8.	Hays ('88)	93	688
5.	7.	Great Bend ('82)	55	676
6.	9.	McPherson ('85)	75	668
7.	6.	Ulysses	12	662
8.	10.	Chaparral	46	626
9.	11.	Garden City ('91)	140	623
10.	12.	Manhattan ('90)	88	537
11.	13.	Haven	75	500
12.	14.	Pratt	28	444
13.	15.	Hutchinson ('92)	65	434
14.	17.	Maize	101	402
15.	18.	El Dorado ('93)	109	392
16.	16.	Remington	43	367
17.	20.	Thomas More Prep. Marian	0	179
18.	21.	Liberal	3	166
19.	23.	Abilene ('94)	43	129
20.	--	# Lyons	63	175
21.	24.	Concordia ('95)	44	94
22.	1.	Junction City ('96)	8	8

KENTUCKY

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Scott County ('80)	17	367
2.	3.	Lafayette	18	352
3.	4.	Trinity ('89)	32	344
4.	5.	Jessamine County	0	310
5.	8.	Murray ('90)	38	297
6.	6.	Calloway County ('87)	2	287
7.	7.	* Paducah-Tilghman ('76)	7	274
8.	9.	Bullitt Central ('83)	0	252
9.	10.	Tates Creek	28	251
10.	11.	Russellville ('78)	11	210
11.	12.	Danville	53	202
12.	13.	Warren East ('91)	22	143
13.	18.	Rowan County Sr. ('95)	70	141
14.	14.	Beechwood	10	127
15.	17.	Larue County ('92)	26	116
16.	16.	* Paul Lawrence Dunbar	0	109
17.	21.	Harrison County ('94)	17	51
18.	1.	Boone County ('96)	49	49
19.	20.	Lexington-Clay ('93)	10	45

LOUISIANA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ New Orleans-Jesuit ('80)	59	487
2.	3.	Lafayette ('86)	48	456
3.	9.	St. Thomas More ('89)	91	410
4.	4.	Riverdale	15	390
5.	4.	* Holy Cross	2	377
6.	6.	Alexandria Sr.	26	366
7.	7.	Cecilia	12	344
8.	8.	* Barbe	0	327
9.	10.	New Iberia ('85)	25	308
10.	11.	Lafayette-Northside	1	258
11.	12.	St. Martin's Epis. School	43	255
12.	14.	Ruston ('90)	42	226
13.	15.	Pineville ('91)	43	205
14.	13.	Loyola College Prep. ('88)	0	197
15.	20.	Caddo Magnet ('94)	64	190
16.	17.	Lafayette-Acadiana ('92)	35	177
17.	22.	Newman School ('93)	55	166
18.	18.	Tioga	22	162
19.	19.	Epis. School of Acadiana	18	156
20.	21.	Abbeville	21	145
21.	23.	Bolton ('95)	56	96
22.	1.	Comeaux ('96)	36	36

MAINE

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Brunswick ('90)	40	274
2.	3.	Scarborough	10	204
3.	4.	Bangor	44	199
4.	--	# Maranacook Community	10	158
5.	6.	Monmouth Academy ('93)	32	137
6.	5.	* Mt. Ararat School	8	126
7.	8.	* Noble	0	73
8.	11.	Lewiston ('95)	26	45
9.	9.	Oxford Hills ('94)	0	35
10.	1.	Cape Elizabeth ('96)	0	0

MICHIGAN

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	Troy-Athens	0	345
2.	3.	+ Battle Creek Central ('89)	33	339
3.	4.	Kalamazoo-Loy Norrix ('88)	20	284
4.	5.	East Grand Rapids	61	271
5.	8.	Portage Central ('94)	89	244
6.	6.	* Jackson	0	201
7.	7.	* Mona Shores ('85)	0	190
8.	1.	Portage Northern ('96)	85	85
9.	10.	* East Kentwood	0	73
10.	11.	Grand Ledge	10	65
11.	12.	Fordson	0	52
12.	13.	Plymouth Canton Educ. Park ('95)	23	42

MID-ATLANTIC

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	1.	James Madison, VA	163	611
2.	5.	+ Whitman, MD ('86)	32	407
3.	4.	* West Springfield, VA ('77)	4	384
4.	3.	* Wheaton, MD ('74)	0	381
5.	6.	Prince Edward County, VA	30	354
6.	7.	Edison, VA ('91)	20	324
7.	8.	Robert E. Lee, VA	14	316
8.	12.	Blacksburg, VA ('93)	86	279
9.	9.	James Wood, VA ('88)	10	263
10.	11.	Lake Braddock, VA ('90)	24	240
11.	10.	Thos. Jefferson HS Science, VA	0	229
12.	14.	Centreville, VA	52	225
13.	16.	Holy Cross Regional, VA	29	181
14.	13.	Georgetown Day, DC	0	176
15.	18.	Abingdon, VA	17	150
16.	17.	* Richard Montgomery, MD	0	148
17.	19.	Sherando, VA	35	129

18.	22.	Winston Churchill, MD ('94)	22	92
19.	21.	* Quince Orchard, MD	0	79
20.	23.	* Montgomery Blair, MD	0	60
21.	24.	* Colonel Zadok Magruder, MD	0	59
22.	--	# Woodberry Forest, VA	13	25
23.	2.	Walter Johnson, MD ('96)	21	21

PATRICK HENRY

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	--	# Hampton	19	305
2.	2.	Kempsville	19	238
3.	3.	Essex	34	223
4.	3.	Poquoson	21	210
5.	5.	Princess Anne	59	209
6.	6.	Clover Hill	48	188
7.	8.	Cox	36	160
8.	7.	Western Branch	16	143
9.	--	# Madison County	132	132
10.	9.	Tallwood	0	121
11.	10.	First Colonial ('93)	12	96
12.	14.	Granby	41	90
13.	12.	Hampton Roads Academy	13	72
14.	11.	Bayside ('92)	0	67
15.	15.	Great Bridge ('94)	17	65
16.	16.	Menchville	23	63
17.	13.	* Green Run ('91)	0	56
18.	--	# Monacan ('95)	32	38
19.	1.	Salem ('96)	15	15
20.	18.	Bethel ('95)	0	1

CENTRAL MINNESOTA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Roseville Area ('83)	88	679
2.	3.	Circle Pines-Centennial	88	672
3.	4.	Forest Lake ('93)	141	514
4.	5.	St. Paul Acad. & Summit	27	395
5.	7.	South St. Paul ('84)	54	390
6.	10.	Mounds Park Academy	68	369
7.	6.	St. Thomas Academy	16	365
8.	11.	Park Sr. ('90)	48	334
8.	8.	Como Park	17	334
10.	9.	* Richfield Sr. ('75)	7	313
11.	12.	Coon Rapids ('92)	45	175
12.	1.	Apple Valley ('96)	161	161
13.	13.	Anoka ('95)	67	151
14.	13.	Annandale	25	109

NORTHERN LIGHTS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	9.	+ Moorhead ('88)	149	515
2.	4.	Park Rapids	50	483
3.	3.	International Falls ('78)	34	468
4.	2.	Barnesville	24	467
5.	7.	Dilworth-Glyndon-Felton	70	451
6.	8.	Duluth East ('89)	59	438
7.	5.	* Hibbing ('74)	0	429
8.	6.	* Alexandria-Jefferson	0	382
9.	10.	Duluth-Central ('82)	33	361
10.	11.	Fosston	50	312
11.	12.	Grand Rapids ('93)	54	299
12.	13.	Bemidji	11	200
13.	16.	Aitkin ('87)	39	156
14.	14.	Staples	6	141
15.	17.	The Marshall School	13	129
15.	15.	Proctor	4	129
17.	21.	Chisago Lakes Sr.	52	92
17.	18.	Duluth-Denfield ('94)	27	92
19.	20.	Rocori	21	72
20.	1.	Walker ('96)	71	71
21.	22.	Brainerd ('95)	30	53

SOUTHERN MINNESOTA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Chaska	31	687
2.	3.	Lakeville ('80)	47	657

3.	4.	Wayzata	43	597
4.	5.	Hopkins ('84)	53	495
5.	6.	Dassel-Cokato ('85)	36	476
6.	9.	St. Francis ('91)	96	455
7.	7.	The Blake School ('87)	8	439
8.	10.	Austin	43	396
9.	8.	Osseo Sr.	0	385
10.	11.	Bloomington-Jefferson ('89)	41	360
11.	12.	St. Louis Park	22	337
12.	15.	Minnetonka	38	329
13.	13.	Mankato-Loyola ('86)	16	327
14.	14.	Worthington Sr. ('78)	19	325
15.	16.	Edina ('82)	19	304
16.	17.	Stillwater ('90)	35	274
17.	22.	Eagan ('95)	163	250
18.	18.	Benilde-St. Margaret's	32	228
19.	20.	The Marshall School ('94)	79	221
20.	19.	Mankato-West ('92)	62	216
21.	21.	Mankato-East ('93)	56	157
22.	1.	Rosemount Sr. ('96)	88	88
23.	23.	Mayo	15	72

MISSISSIPPI

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	5.	+ R. H. Watkins ('91)	71	238
2.	2.	Jackson Academy	19	231
3.	3.	Clinton ('90)	19	206
4.	4.	Rowan Jr.	19	204
5.	7.	Terry ('93)	28	148
6.	6.	* Lawrence County	0	132
7.	10.	Hattiesburg ('94)	46	128
8.	8.	* Brandon	0	108
9.	9.	* Gulfport ('92)	0	85
10.	11.	Petal	11	76
11.	12.	Hawkins Jr.	10	74
12.	13.	* MS Sch. for Math/Science	0	58
13.	18.	Jackson Prep. School ('95)	41	57
14.	--	# St. Andrew's Episcopal Sch.	29	43
15.	15.	Collins	0	41
16.	16.	Seminary	0	27
17.	17.	Mt. Olive	0	23
18.	1.	McComb ('96)	8	8

CARVER-TRUMAN

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	5.	+ Neosho ('91)	132	630
2.	3.	Carthage	39	551
3.	7.	Monett ('88)	78	545
4.	2.	* Mt. Vernon	7	535
5.	6.	Cassville ('86)	46	521
5.	4.	Diamond	18	521
7.	8.	McDonald County	40	375
8.	9.	Springdale, AR ('83)	18	302
9.	10.	Carl Junction	23	294
10.	13.	Nevada ('94)	97	251
11.	12.	Webb City ('90)	60	247
12.	11.	Seneca	5	217
13.	15.	Aurora ('93)	42	122
14.	16.	# Lamar ('92)	38	90
15.	17.	Joplin ('95)	32	59
16.	1.	Republic ('96)	16	16

EASTERN MISSOURI

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Pattonville ('92)	115	691
2.	3.	Parkway South ('87)	56	624
3.	4.	Columbia-Hickman ('79)	48	604
4.	5.	Hillsboro Sr.	18	541
5.	6.	Parkway North	23	487
6.	7.	Howell North	25	436
7.	9.	Rock Bridge	54	317
8.	8.	Ritenour	31	300
9.	10.	Ballwin-Lafayette ('91)	7	247
10.	11.	Cape Girardeau-Central ('80)	7	238
11.	14.	Marquette	76	227

12.	12.	Jefferson City ('88)	36	226
13.	16.	Parkway West ('93)	66	213
14.	13.	Poplar Bluff Sr.	10	184
15.	15.	Oakville Sr.	26	176
16.	19.	Ladue Horton Watkins ('95)	77	156
17.	17.	Parkway Central ('94)	22	126
18.	18.	Chaminade ('89)	0	87
19.	20.	John F. Hodge	30	78
20.	1.	Clayton Sr. ('96)	26	26

HEART OF AMERICA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Liberty Sr.	117	804
2.	3.	Park Hill ('91)	149	778
3.	4.	Carrollton	37	657
4.	5.	Maryville R-II	15	608
5.	6.	Kansas City-Winnetonka	16	591
6.	7.	Benton	32	490
7.	8.	Smith Cotton ('76)	39	487
8.	9.	Savannah	46	466
9.	10.	St. Joseph Central ('89)	86	427
10.	12.	North Kansas City ('94)	123	343
11.	13.	Kansas City-Oak Park ('93)	74	291
12.	11.	Independence-Chrisman ('92)	51	289
13.	16.	Independence-Truman ('95)	120	247
14.	14.	Independence-Fort Osage ('90)	16	215
15.	15.	Excelsior Springs	17	213
16.	17.	Kansas City-Central	34	130
17.	1.	Marshall ('96)	61	61

OZARK

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Kickapoo ('90)	52	506
2.	4.	Camdenton	53	502
3.	7.	Springfield-Hillcrest ('91)	70	487
4.	5.	Nixa R-2 Schools	44	475
5.	3.	Buffalo	12	462
6.	6.	Springfield-Central ('87)	31	454
7.	8.	Ozark ('84)	29	441
8.	10.	Licking	35	385
9.	9.	Willard	11	368
10.	11.	Houston	33	321
11.	12.	Reeds Spring	45	312
12.	14.	Waynesville ('92)	67	286
13.	13.	Stratford R-VI	5	268
14.	15.	Logan-Rogersville	20	213
15.	16.	Springfield-Parkview ('94)	55	182
16.	17.	West Plains ('93)	34	158
17.	19.	Bolivar R-1 ('95)	30	66
18.	18.	Springfield Catholic	15	65
19.	1.	Springfield-Glendale ('96)	59	59

SHOW ME

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Kansas City-Center ('83)	34	826
2.	3.	Raytown-South ('88)	86	769
3.	5.	Kansas City-Rockhurst ('89)	113	605
4.	4.	Harrisonville Sr.	19	587
5.	6.	Lee's Summit ('92)	85	499
6.	8.	Blue Springs South	92	430
7.	7.	Notre Dame de Sion	13	359
8.	9.	Raymore-Peculiar	61	337
9.	11.	Blue Springs ('94)	104	282
10.	10.	Pembroke Hill School	17	231
11.	12.	Grandview Sr. ('93)	48	203
12.	14.	Hickman Mills ('90)	37	157
13.	13.	Ruskin ('91)	25	149
14.	16.	Raytown ('95)	84	147
15.	15.	The Barstow School	46	122
16.	--	# Lee's Summit North	27	53
17.	1.	Belton ('96)	34	34

MONTANA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Great Falls ('89)	73	552
2.	2.	Butte ('82)	48	541
3.	5.	Bozeman ('92)	82	463
4.	4.	Havre ('85)	21	455
5.	6.	Bigfork	81	404
6.	9.	Billings West ('91)	85	368
7.	7.	Billings Sr.	16	335
8.	12.	Great Falls-Russell ('93)	93	329
9.	8.	Missoula-Big Sky	33	326
10.	10.	Missoula-Hellgate ('87)	52	319
11.	13.	Missoula-Sentinel ('88)	43	261
12.	11.	* Big Sandy ('80)	0	251
13.	14.	Park	10	223
14.	17.	Corvallis	46	209
15.	16.	Beaverhead County	28	201
16.	15.	* Polson	0	200
17.	19.	Capital	53	175
18.	18.	Hardin	17	142
19.	23.	Skyview ('95)	65	125
20.	1.	Flathead Co. ('96)	121	121
21.	22.	Helena ('94)	55	118
22.	20.	Hamilton	0	116

NEBRASKA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Omaha-Central ('76)	49	743
2.	3.	Omaha-Marian ('69)	10	692
3.	4.	Norfolk ('90)	94	659
4.	5.	Burke	31	349
5.	8.	Kearney Sr. ('92)	76	326
6.	7.	Raymond Central	33	309
7.	6.	Grand Island ('79)	11	305
8.	11.	Millard-North ('95)	190	295
9.	9.	Columbus	27	273
10.	10.	Brownell-Talbot Col. Prep.	9	168
11.	12.	V. J. and Angela Skutt Catholic	31	105
12.	--	# Millard West	46	92
13.	1.	Fremont ('96)	55	55

NEBRASKA SOUTH

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Hastings Sr. ('81)	29	665
2.	3.	Omaha-Westside ('88)	52	556
3.	5.	Lincoln-Southeast ('85)	75	549
4.	4.	Omaha-Bryan	17	514
5.	6.	Bellevue-East ('84)	38	510
6.	7.	Omaha-Mercy ('78)	28	494
7.	9.	Millard-South ('91)	94	489
8.	8.	Bellevue-West	30	467
9.	10.	Gross	36	330
10.	11.	Papillion-La Vista ('93)	70	287
11.	12.	Lincoln-East ('94)	32	166
12.	13.	Lincoln Northeast ('75)	21	93
13.	14.	Elmwood-Murdock	38	89
14.	15.	Crete	27	57
15.	16.	Lincoln ('95)	24	48
16.	1.	Ralston ('96)	34	34

SAGEBRUSH (NEVADA)

(New District)

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	--	+ Carson	25	378
2.	--	Reno ('91)	55	347
3.	--	Reed ('87)	18	341
4.	--	Incline	10	259
5.	--	McQueen ('92)	44	201
6.	--	Carson Valley Middle Sch.	43	87
7.	--	Douglas ('95)	43	84
8.	--	# Bishop Manogue Catholic	40	55
9.	--	Elko ('96)	48	48

SOUTHERN NEVADA

(New District)

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	--	Green Valley	139	469
2.	--	+ Valley ('86)	52	331
3.	--	Clark	69	272
4.	--	Bonanza ('93)	39	211
5.	--	Bishop Gorman	24	203
6.	--	Chaparral ('94)	66	157
7.	--	Cimarron-Memorial	0	63
8.	--	Advanced Technologies Academy	42	62
9.	--	Durango	7	54

NEW ENGLAND

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	20.	Lexington, MA ('95)	344	349
2.	10.	+ Milton Academy, MA ('92)	109	326
3.	5.	Bishop Guertin, NH ('86)	19	305
4.	4.	Otter Valley Union, VT	8	300
5.	9.	Acton Boxborough Reg., MA ('83)	273	
6.	6.	* Barnstable, MA ('79)	0	269
7.	8.	Tabor Academy, MA	11	267
8.	7.	* Manchester Central, NH	0	259
9.	11.	Shrewsbury, MA ('91)	56	244
10.	12.	Manchester, MA ('94)	64	223
11.	14.	Hampshire Regional, MA	17	92
12.	--	# Boston Latin, MA	25	65
13.	15.	* Londonderry, NH	0	60
13.	16.	Fair Haven Union, VT	4	60
15.	17.	Silver Lake Reg., MA ('93)	0	49
16.	--	# Hull, MA	21	48
17.	18.	Needham, MA	19	46
18.	19.	* Sandwich, MA	0	12
19.	2.	Cath. Memorial, MA ('96)	0	0

NEW JERSEY

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Long Branch ('84)	32	393
2.	3.	Elizabeth	52	382
3.	5.	Bergenfield	34	349
4.	4.	Villa Walsh Academy	24	345
5.	8.	Freehold Township	63	334
6.	7.	Moorestown	48	321
7.	6.	Ridgewood	10	310
8.	10.	Montville ('89)	45	294
9.	9.	* Parsippany	4	269
10.	12.	Barringer	29	207
11.	11.	Science ('91)	11	200
12.	13.	* Delbarton School	0	147
13.	14.	Parsippany Hills ('90)	24	145
14.	15.	# Monmouth Reg.	10	122
15.	16.	Hanover Park ('92)	29	117
16.	18.	Malcolm X Shabazz	10	92
17.	19.	University	7	88
18.	20.	* Matawan Reg. ('88)	0	80
19.	23.	Randolph ('95)	34	77
19.	22.	Bridgewater-Raritan Reg. ('94)	26	77
21.	21.	Teaneck ('93)	2	65
22.	--	# East Side	16	47
23.	1.	Ocean Township ('96)	26	26

NEW MEXICO

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	8.	+ Albuquerque Acad. ('91)	116	552
2.	6.	Farmington ('87)	61	531
3.	3.	St. Pius X	7	527
4.	2.	Santa Fe	0	526
5.	4.	Gallup	0	516
6.	7.	La Cueva	49	497
7.	10.	Hobbs ('86)	17	358
8.	9.	Albq.-Valley ('82)	11	357
9.	11.	Albq.-Highland ('83)	36	354
10.	13.	Eldorado ('89)	94	288

11.	12.	* Cibola	0	206
12.	14.	Portales	14	179
13.	15.	Los Alamos ('93)	45	159
14.	16.	Taos ('94)	52	157
15.	18.	Rio Grande ('95)	48	73
16.	1.	Albq.-Manzano ('96)	54	54

IROQUOIS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ New Hartford Central School ('90)	19	227
2.	3.	Immaculate Heart Central	15	222
3.	4.	Bishop Kearney ('92)	27	216
4.	5.	Richfield Springs Cen. ('89)	24	181
5.	6.	Webster Sr. ('94)	34	126
6.	6.	Mount Mercy Acad. ('91)	21	113
7.	9.	* Nardin Academy	0	74
8.	--	# Mount Markham Sr.	11	63
9.	1.	Madrid-Waddington Central School ('96)	19	19
10.	11.	McQuaid Jesuit ('95)	9	10

NEW YORK CITY

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Chaminade ('88)	90	741
2.	3.	Sacred Heart Acad. ('79)	45	595
3.	4.	The Mary Louis Acad. ('80)	40	561
4.	7.	Regis ('93)	138	516
5.	5.	Hewlett	0	465
6.	6.	Saint Francis Prep. School	0	435
7.	8.	Loyola School	37	409
8.	9.	St. Joseph Hill Acad. ('85)	27	372
9.	12.	Half Hollow Hills East	47	328
10.	14.	Syosset ('92)	47	323
11.	11.	* Lynbrook ('84)	10	311
12.	15.	Hunter College HS	27	297
13.	12.	Kings Park Sr.	9	290
14.	16.	The Calhoun School	11	188
15.	19.	Stuyvesant ('95)	119	179
16.	18.	Roslyn ('94)	53	175
17.	17.	Collegiate School	0	155
18.	1.	Bronx HS of Science ('96)	114	114
19.	20.	Cardinal Spellman ('90)	5	60

NEW YORK STATE

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Iona Prep. School ('84)	77	375
2.	4.	Scarsdale	31	323
3.	2.	Albany ('88)	1	306
4.	5.	Ursuline School	11	251
5.	5.	* Shaker	0	240
6.	7.	Monticello ('92)	31	216
7.	8.	Academy of the Holy Names ('87)	22	203
8.	9.	Pleasantville	17	150
9.	12.	Newburgh Free Acad. ('95)	59	111
10.	10.	Shenendehowa ('93)	10	97
11.	--	# Edgemont ('91)	34	92
12.	11.	Hendrick Hudson ('94)	30	91
13.	--	# Christian Brothers Acad. ('78)	16	57
14.	1.	Lakeland ('96)	31	31

CAROLINA WEST

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Providence	79	486
2.	5.	High Point-Central ('88)	47	438
2.	2.	University	31	438
4.	4.	Ledford ('83)	20	414
5.	6.	Chase	15	336
6.	7.	West Charlotte ('89)	13	258
7.	13.	Myers Park ('91)	78	250
8.	8.	Independence ('87)	0	212
8.	8.	* Winston-Salem Reynolds ('78)	0	212
10.	11.	Trinity ('90)	10	211

11.	10.	Mc Dowell	5	210
12.	12.	* Ragsdale	0	190
13.	14.	High Point-Andrews ('93)	22	158
13.	--	# Southeast Guilford	36	158
15.	15.	South Mecklenburg ('94)	38	123
16.	--	# North Mecklenburg	44	94
17.	19.	Randleman	32	92
18.	16.	Bishop McGuinness Mem.	10	87
19.	17.	Asheville	14	85
20.	17.	* Charlotte Latin School	0	71
21.	20.	Westchester Academy	11	67
22.	21.	Freedom ('95)	50	66
23.	1.	East Mecklenburg ('96)	36	36

TARHEEL EAST

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Northeast Guilford	25	420
2.	3.	Westover Sr.	17	388
3.	4.	Northeastern	6	330
4.	5.	Chapel Hill ('86)	41	290
5.	6.	Cape Fear	29	263
6.	8.	South View Sr. ('92)	42	254
7.	7.	E. E. Smith	8	234
8.	9.	Northwest Guilford Sr.	17	192
9.	10.	Enloe ('93)	37	163
10.	12.	Pine Forest Sr. ('95)	73	141
11.	12.	71st ('94)	12	80
12.	1.	Byrd Sr. ('96)	58	58

NORTH DAKOTA ROUGHRIDER

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Wahpeton	22	350
2.	3.	West Fargo	32	333
3.	5.	Beulah	45	292
4.	4.	Richardton-Taylor	39	290
5.	6.	Fargo Shanley ('91)	54	285
6.	7.	Washburn	45	215
7.	9.	Fargo North ('92)	59	182
8.	10.	Mandan	54	172
9.	8.	Grand Forks Central ('90)	24	152
10.	15.	Magic City Campus ('94)	45	136
11.	11.	Fargo-South ('93)	15	121
12.	14.	Richland	23	117
13.	12.	Jamestown	8	113
13.	13.	Linton Public School	14	113
15.	17.	St. Mary's Central	37	111
16.	16.	Bismarck Public Schools	13	102
17.	18.	Red River ('95)	2	51
18.	19.	Hazen	17	37
19.	1.	Langdon Public ('96)	34	34

EASTERN OHIO

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Perry ('89)	98	740
2.	4.	Jackson ('76)	80	665
3.	3.	Massillon Washington ('67)	61	660
4.	5.	Wadsworth ('86)	48	588
5.	7.	Stow Munroe Falls	90	538
6.	6.	Copley	28	496
7.	9.	Hudson	27	435
7.	8.	Sandy Valley	5	435
9.	10.	* Timken	0	388
10.	11.	Canton-South ('82)	26	353
11.	12.	Canton Central Cath. ('78)	27	304
12.	14.	North Canton-Hoover ('88)	59	298
13.	15.	Canton-GlenOak ('94)	60	277
14.	13.	* Heath	4	265
15.	16.	Norton ('91)	20	228
16.	17.	Louisville Sr. ('93)	47	211
17.	21.	Wooster ('95)	91	185
18.	--	# Lake	29	170
19.	20.	Canton-McKinley ('92)	34	146
20.	19.	Alliance ('90)	15	130
21.	1.	Carrollton ('96)	92	92
22.	--	# Aurora	66	66

NORTH COAST

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Gilmour Academy	70	474
2.	2.	St. Edward ('74)	11	446
3.	4.	Shaker Heights ('85)	23	386
4.	5.	Hawken School	20	381
5.	--	# Midpark	44	287
6.	7.	Vermilion	48	247
7.	8.	Solon	30	226
8.	9.	St. Ignatius ('92)	66	222
9.	6.	Cleveland Heights ('90)	7	209
10.	10.	Shaw ('94)	21	69
11.	--	# Edison	29	64
12.	1.	Crestwood ('96)	53	53
13.	11.	Rocky River ('95)	15	50

NORTHERN OHIO

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Canfield	68	718
2.	3.	Niles-McKinley ('91)	109	523
3.	4.	Youngstown-Ursuline ('81)	49	458
4.	6.	Youngstown-Mooney ('93)	107	420
5.	7.	Poland ('89)	55	363
6.	5.	Warren-Kennedy ('88)	17	333
7.	9.	Austintown-Fitch ('95)	125	234
8.	8.	Howland ('94)	85	203
9.	10.	Lisbon	21	107
10.	1.	Youngstown-Boardman ('96)	90	90

WESTERN OHIO

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Thomas Worthington	11	617
2.	3.	Sylvania-Southview	32	598
3.	4.	Sylvania-Northview ('84)	63	507
4.	6.	Dayton-Oakwood ('91)	64	413
5.	5.	Fairborn	15	389
6.	8.	Centerville ('93)	81	384
7.	7.	Princeton ('83)	0	308
8.	9.	Miami Valley School	11	271
9.	10.	Gahanna-Lincoln ('89)	43	267
10.	11.	Findlay ('90)	12	221
11.	12.	# Notre Dame Academy	37	219
12.	14.	Brookville	22	152
13.	15.	Toledo Central Catholic	11	138
14.	13.	* Stebbins	0	132
15.	16.	Beavercreek ('92)	0	110
16.	--	# Wauseon	51	108
17.	17.	Middletown ('94)	16	68
18.	18.	Toledo-Whitmer ('95)	17	38
19.	1.	Kettering-Fairmont ('96)	37	37

EAST OKLAHOMA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Bartlesville	65	678
2.	3.	Broken Arrow ('91)	66	589
3.	4.	Oologah	16	526
4.	5.	Pryor	0	472
5.	6.	# Tulsa Memorial	1	450
6.	10.	Jenks ('92)	109	395
7.	7.	Tulsa-Union	21	394
8.	8.	Miami ('84)	14	378
9.	9.	Ponca City ('89)	20	318
10.	11.	Seminole ('90)	26	291
11.	16.	Grove	53	263
12.	14.	Cascia Hall Prep.	28	260
13.	12.	* Ada	17	257
14.	13.	Muskogee ('81)	10	248
15.	15.	Muldrow	25	240
16.	19.	Bishop Kelley	49	238
17.	17.	Picher-Cardin	32	228
18.	18.	Talihina	29	222
19.	22.	Sapulpa ('93)	60	212
20.	21.	Mannford	19	206
21.	19.	Vinita	15	204
22.	23.	Bixby	39	171
23.	26.	Stilwell	43	154

24.	27.	Keota	35	145
25.	24.	Pawhuska	23	142
26.	24.	Claremore	21	140
27.	27.	Owasso	17	102
28.	1.	Tulsa-Washington ('96)	94	94
29.	31.	Charles Page ('95)	38	78
30.	29.	Shawnee ('94)	22	77
31.	30.	Mounds	9	51

WEST OKLAHOMA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Duncan	29	599
2.	3.	Putnam City-North	25	559
3.	4.	Yukon	40	524
4.	11.	Alva ('91)	108	458
5.	6.	Kingfisher	34	455
5.	5.	Luther	29	455
7.	8.	Moore	35	431
8.	--	# Enid ('75)	41	430
9.	9.	Edmond North	67	425
10.	7.	* Comanche	0	409
11.	10.	Lawton ('76)	7	363
12.	14.	Bishop McGuinness	27	349
13.	12.	* Woodward	0	340
14.	13.	* Putnam City-West ('84)	5	338
15.	16.	Okla. City-Heritage Hall ('85)	27	337
16.	15.	Stillwater	14	334
17.	18.	Guymon ('92)	75	319
18.	17.	Fairview	13	272
19.	19.	Cherokee ('87)	2	196
20.	22.	Putnam City ('93)	46	176
21.	21.	Okarche	24	165
22.	20.	Westmoore	10	156
23.	--	# Mc Loud	10	119
24.	23.	Deer Creek	44	112
25.	1.	Norman ('96)	97	97
26.	23.	Marietta ('94)	16	84
27.	25.	Edmond-Memorial ('95)	38	74

NORTH OREGON

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Canby ('87)	32	506
2.	4.	Oregon City	52	471
3.	3.	Silverton Union	25	464
4.	5.	Portland-Lincoln	57	402
5.	8.	Tigard ('88)	45	332
6.	7.	Beaverton ('89)	30	324
7.	6.	McMinnville	0	320
8.	9.	Woodburn	34	315
9.	10.	* Reynolds ('85)	0	260
10.	11.	Sandy Union	39	259
11.	14.	Clackamas ('94)	61	195
12.	13.	Rex Putnam	12	184
13.	20.	Gresham-Barlow ('95)	71	152
14.	19.	Tualatin	45	134
15.	16.	Sunset ('90)	9	120
16.	18.	Gresham ('92)	19	117
17.	21.	Sprague ('93)	0	33
18.	1.	Glencoe ('96)	19	19

SOUTH OREGON

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Willamette	61	439
2.	2.	Grants Pass	5	400
3.	6.	Eagle Point ('90)	49	327
4.	4.	Sheldon	7	323
5.	11.	Ashland ('94)	98	304
6.	8.	North Medford ('85)	38	300
7.	9.	Mountain View	41	298
8.	5.	Marshfield ('87)	11	296
9.	7.	Rogue River	17	286
10.	12.	North Valley ('92)	34	146
11.	13.	North Eugene ('91)	18	112
12.	1.	Roseburg Sr. ('96)	81	81
13.	14.	North Bend Sr. ('95)	21	33

PENNSYLVANIA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Trinity ('84)	20	407
2.	3.	Hempfield Area ('71)	4	384
3.	4.	Greensburg Central Catholic ('86)	21	375
4.	6.	Kiski School ('88)	30	307
5.	5.	Gateway ('85)	7	306
6.	7.	# Rockwood	20	290
7.	8.	Franklin Regional	48	282
8.	11.	Belle Vernon Area ('92)	28	220
9.	9.	Uniontown Area Sr. ('89)	13	215
10.	11.	Greensburg Salem ('91)	14	158
11.	12.	Norwin ('93)	27	146
12.	13.	McKeesport Area ('95)	54	117
13.	14.	Greater Latrobe ('94)	26	56
14.	1.	Derry ('96)	40	40

PITTSBURGH

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Baldwin-Whitehall School	21	527
2.	3.	Keystone Oaks	16	459
2.	4.	Mt. Lebanon Sr. ('72)	17	459
4.	5.	# Oakland Catholic ('70)	32	453
5.	6.	North Catholic ('82)	22	418
6.	7.	Quigley Catholic ('84)	25	368
7.	8.	Peters Twp. ('85)	37	367
8.	9.	Canevin ('73)	12	328
9.	10.	Riverside ('87)	39	301
10.	11.	Upper St. Clair ('89)	45	292
11.	13.	North Hills ('92)	43	259
12.	12.	# North Allegheny Sr.	16	245
13.	14.	Mercer Area ('90)	51	237
14.	15.	Fox Chapel Area	57	212
15.	17.	Pine-Richland Sr. ('94)	83	200
16.	19.	Bethel Park ('95)	77	110
17.	18.	* Central Catholic ('93)	1	73
18.	1.	Cathedral Prep. School ('96)	54	54

VALLEY FORGE

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Pennsbury ('87)	93	512
2.	4.	Danville	39	387
3.	3.	Shikellamy ('85)	22	376
4.	7.	Scranton ('89)	34	339
5.	6.	* Chambersburg Area	11	330
6.	9.	Delone Catholic	63	329
7.	8.	Scranton Prep. School	11	310
8.	13.	Holy Ghost Prep. ('92)	73	294
9.	10.	Gwynedd Mercy Academy	15	258
10.	11.	West Catholic	7	242
11.	12.	Loyola, MD ('81)	0	230
12.	14.	St. Joseph's Prep. Sch. ('53)	42	205
13.	15.	Lower Merion ('91)	18	122
14.	20.	La Salle College ('95)	78	119
15.	16.	Jenkintown	23	101
16.	19.	Mechanicsburg ('93)	30	92
17.	1.	Truman ('96)	78	78
18.	17.	* Radnor ('90)	0	73
19.	18.	* Pocono Mountain	0	66
20.	21.	Calvert Hall College HS, MD ('94)	14	49
21.	--	# Gettysburg Sr.	39	47
22.	22.	Elk Lake	16	42

SOUTH CAROLINA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Riverside ('92)	134	603
2.	3.	T. L. Hanna ('91)	88	533
3.	4.	Columbia-Dreher ('79)	21	423
4.	6.	Allendale-Fairfax	44	386
5.	5.	Porter-Gaud School	25	369
6.	7.	Hanahan ('87)	0	334
7.	8.	Wando	0	297
8.	9.	Spring Valley ('83)	6	257

9.	12.	Bob Jones Academy ('94)	64	238
10.	10.	Greenville	9	234
11.	11.	* Westside	9	210
12.	22.	Southside ('95)	146	208
13.	14.	Hillcrest	58	207
14.	15.	Christ Church Epis. School	33	168
15.	13.	Heathwood Hall Epis. Sch.	2	153
16.	16.	Richland-Northeast ('88)	32	146
17.	17.	Pinewood Prep. School	22	127
18.	--	# Lexington	23	118
19.	19.	Fort Dorchester	25	114
20.	18.	* R. B. Stall	0	95
21.	20.	* Ashley Hall	0	78
22.	23.	* Summerville ('93)	5	52
23.	1.	Mauldin ('96)	86	86
24.	--	# Greer	26	33

NORTHERN SOUTH DAKOTA

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	1.	+ Groton	28	618
2.	3.	Watertown ('94)	166	544
3.	5.	Aberdeen Central ('92)	62	380
4.	4.	Mitchell ('90)	45	376
5.	6.	Huron ('88)	51	349
6.	8.	Brookings ('93)	91	315
7.	7.	Deuel School ('91)	32	262
8.	9.	Madison ('95)	45	108
9.	1.	Milbank ('96)	73	73

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Sioux Falls-Roosevelt	100	561
2.	2.	Rapid City Central ('86)	43	553
3.	4.	Rapid City-Stevens ('90)	81	541
4.	5.	Sioux Falls-Lincoln ('93)	126	527
5.	6.	Yankton ('91)	50	278
6.	8.	Sioux Falls-O'Gorman ('94)	84	273
7.	9.	Beresford ('92)	64	216
8.	10.	Sioux Falls-Washington ('95)	68	144
9.	1.	Vermillion ('96)	13	13

RUSHMORE

TENNESSEE

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Goodpasture	64	514
2.	2.	Brentwood	21	486
3.	6.	Hunters Lane ('92)	108	484
4.	3.	McGavock	19	469
5.	5.	Germantown	5	441
6.	8.	Dickson County ('57)	35	404
7.	7.	Maryville	14	388
8.	10.	Clarksville Northeast	35	359
9.	9.	Henry County ('85)	13	346
10.	11.	Franklin	28	338
11.	19.	Battle Ground Acad. ('94)	118	335
12.	16.	Montgomery Bell Academy ('93)	76	333
13.	12.	Dobyns-Bennett	6	304
14.	20.	Collierville	65	274
15.	14.	The Baylor School	1	272
16.	17.	* Nashville-Hillsboro ('78)	0	255
17.	18.	Antioch ('77)	16	246
18.	22.	Cookeville ('91)	45	216
19.	21.	University Sch. of Nashville	10	208
20.	26.	Mars Hill Bible School, AL ('94)	90	204
21.	24.	Gallatin Sr.	44	198
22.	23.	McMinn County	4	173
23.	24.	Maryville-Heritage ('87)	9	163
24.	27.	Hillwood Comprehensive ('90)	30	126
25.	--	# St. Cecilia Academy	15	124
26.	30.	Hamblen-West ('95)	62	101
27.	28.	* Davidson Academy	1	90
28.	29.	* Martin Luther King Jr. Magnet	1	76
29.	1.	Nashville-Overton ('96)	27	27

CENTRAL TEXAS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ San Antonio-Clark ('89)	36	498
2.	3.	Taft	38	496
3.	4.	Clemens	49	491
4.	6.	San Antonio-Madison	63	473
5.	7.	Holmes	17	414
6.	14.	San Antonio-Churchill ('93)	106	390
7.	9.	Texas Military Institute	52	382
8.	12.	Judson	26	335
9.	11.	San Antonio-Roosevelt	11	326
10.	18.	San Antonio-MacArthur ('91)	45	289
11.	17.	East Central	29	285
12.	20.	John Jay	19	233
13.	19.	San Antonio-Jefferson ('85)	12	227
14.	21.	Tom Moore	20	200
15.	23.	San Antonio-Lee ('94)	34	147
16.	24.	Smithson Valley	15	110
17.	26.	Edgewood Memorial	27	75
18.	1.	Alamo Heights ('96)	18	18

EAST TEXAS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Kingwood ('86)	51	766
2.	4.	Deer Park ('82)	36	663
3.	5.	Stratford	47	660
4.	3.	Baytown-Lee	13	649
5.	9.	The Woodlands' ('91)	72	602
6.	7.	Northbrook Sr. ('78)	41	593
7.	8.	Jersey Village	42	586
8.	6.	Klein Forest	0	569
9.	10.	The Kinkaid School ('81)	3	529
10.	11.	Cypress-Fairbanks	35	526
11.	12.	* North Shore	0	480
12.	13.	Humble ('84)	33	429
13.	14.	Oak Ridge Sr.	37	426
14.	15.	Cypress Creek ('89)	72	410
15.	17.	Spring ('92)	69	397
16.	--	# Alief Elsik	48	384
17.	20.	Clements	57	377
18.	16.	Houston-Memorial ('88)	20	352
19.	19.	Langham Creek	9	333
20.	18.	Dobie	4	329
21.	21.	Houston-MacArthur	18	321
22.	22.	Nacogdoches	23	308
23.	23.	Pasadena ('83)	23	305
24.	24.	Conroe ('87)	17	277
25.	25.	Klein ('93)	65	272
26.	26.	Cypress Falls	64	219
27.	29.	Dulles ('94)	55	179
28.	27.	Barbers Hill	21	169
29.	30.	Taylor ('95)	65	147
30.	28.	West Orange-Stark ('90)	0	130
31.	1.	Alief Hastings ('96)	99	99

GULF COAST

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Gregory-Portland ('91)	76	493
2.	2.	Mission	0	431
3.	4.	Alice	29	409
4.	5.	McAllen Memorial	0	356
5.	6.	Tuloso-Midway	16	302
6.	7.	Calallen	43	300
7.	9.	Bishop	45	260
8.	8.	Premont	7	244
9.	10.	Harlingen	14	205
10.	12.	Harlingen-South	44	174
11.	14.	Corpus Christi-Carroll ('92)	31	149
12.	14.	Pharr-San Juan-Alamo North	28	146
13.	11.	Nikki Rowe	3	134
14.	15.	Brazoswood	18	123
15.	13.	Flour Bluff	0	119
16.	18.	Mercedes	28	107
17.	17.	Austwell-Tivoli	9	97

18.	19.	Pharr-San Juan-Alamo ('93)	22	91
19.	20.	Banquete	13	81
20.	21.	Donna	23	80
21.	23.	Corpus Christi-King ('95)	45	66
22.	22.	* La Joya	0	46
23.	24.	Corpus Christi-Ray ('94)	14	23
24.	1.	McAllen ('96)	8	8

HEART OF TEXAS (New District)

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	--	+ Westlake	27	464
2.	--	Georgetown	30	385
3.	--	Westwood	37	365
4.	--	Hays ('90)	60	359
5.	--	Round Rock	58	327
6.	--	Pflugerville	22	305
7.	--	# Copperas Cove	15	273
8.	--	# Johnston	10	192
9.	--	San Marcos ('92)	1	177
10.	--	# Granbury	62	159
11.	--	# Mc Neil	41	112
12.	--	* Anderson	0	49
13.	--	Wimberley	24	45
14.	--	# Midway ('96)	79	79
15.	--	L. B. J. ('95)	14	28

LONE STAR

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	4.	+ Grapevine	99	564
2.	2.	# South Garland	23	513
3.	5.	Garland	39	475
3.	3.	Fort Worth-Southwest	0	475
5.	6.	South Grand Prairie	13	423
6.	7.	Plano-Clark	25	417
7.	8.	Trinity ('88)	24	381
8.	9.	Arlington ('90)	37	341
9.	10.	Duncanville ('91)	36	335
10.	11.	Tyler-Lee ('84)	28	287
11.	13.	Plano-Williams	62	252
12.	14.	Plano Sr. ('92)	67	249
13.	12.	Allen	25	222
14.	15.	Terrell	20	185
15.	17.	Ryan	26	160
16.	19.	Turner ('94)	57	158
17.	18.	Wichita Falls ('89)	16	135
18.	20.	# The Colony	19	109
19.	23.	Dallas-Highland Park ('93)	65	108
20.	22.	James Bowie	38	83
21.	21.	Lakeview Centennial	0	47
22.	24.	The Greenhill School ('95)	9	22

NORTH TEXAS LONGHORNS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Dallas-Jesuit College Prep. ('76)	28	500
2.	3.	Plano-East	14	439
3.	6.	Vines ('91)	92	429
4.	7.	Marcus	65	400
5.	--	# Sherman	35	391
6.	5.	* Arlington-Sam Houston ('77)	6	377
7.	13.	Newman Smith ('93)	81	338
8.	9.	Grand Prairie	36	324
9.	8.	Denison	2	317
10.	10.	Kaufman	30	309
11.	10.	Dallas-Skyline ('85)	0	279
12.	14.	L. D. Bell	33	254
13.	15.	St. Mark's School ('86)	30	233
14.	--	# Colleyville Heritage	48	199
15.	16.	Shepton ('94)	35	165
16.	17.	Cedar Hill	24	149
17.	18.	Burleson ('90)	26	135
18.	19.	Hockaday School ('92)	27	114
19.	20.	Naaman Forest	20	81
20.	22.	Lewisville ('95)	28	68

21.	--	# Jasper	45	45
22.	1.	James Martin ('96)	44	44
23.	23.	Coppell	5	41

SOUTH TEXAS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Houston-Jesuit ('79)	30	540
2.	5.	Lamar Consolidated ('90)	88	480
3.	4.	Houston-Bellaire ('93)	63	473
4.	3.	Klein Oak	8	435
5.	6.	Houston-Eisenhower	18	340
6.	8.	St. Agnes Academy	40	313
7.	7.	Aldine Sr.	31	310
8.	9.	A & M Consolidated	30	300
9.	10.	Clear Lake ('92)	54	298
10.	--	# Houston Nimitz	60	245
11.	11.	* Clear Creek ('87)	4	243
12.	13.	Sharpstown	36	237
13.	12.	Clear Brook	14	216
14.	14.	B. F. Terry	58	170
15.	15.	Friendswood ('94)	54	140
16.	16.	Westfield ('95)	62	139
17.	17.	Texas City	13	83
18.	1.	* Houston-Spring Woods ('96)	14	14

TALL COTTON

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Amarillo ('92)	53	326
2.	4.	Midland-Lee ('90)	53	280
3.	9.	Odessa Sr. ('93)	80	261
4.	3.	Pampa	22	250
5.	5.	San Angelo Central ('91)	30	248
6.	7.	Hereford ('91)	35	242
7.	6.	Dumas	17	234
8.	10.	Frenship	40	212
9.	11.	Lubbock ('90)	19	161
10.	13.	Odessa-Permian ('95)	72	139
11.	12.	Amarillo-Tascosa ('94)	35	112
12.	14.	Highland Park	16	70
13.	1.	Cooper ('96)	35	35

WEST TEXAS

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Montwood	105	529
2.	3.	El Paso-Coronado	20	424
3.	4.	El Paso-Del Valle	13	377
4.	5.	Hanks ('92)	14	279
5.	6.	Burges	32	222
6.	--	# Bowie	95	158
7.	8.	El Paso-Cathedral ('94)	48	147
8.	10.	Socorro	29	119
9.	9.	Andress	20	111
10.	--	# St. Clement Epis. School	25	89
11.	11.	Franklin	23	88
12.	13.	Loretto Academy ('93)	27	87
13.	12.	Canutillo	22	83
14.	14.	Ysleta ('95)	35	53
15.	1.	Eastwood ('96)	27	27

GREAT SALT LAKE

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Kearns ('92)	101	530
2.	2.	Salt Lake City-West	0	436
3.	4.	Cyprus	11	414
4.	5.	Olympus ('89)	49	388
5.	6.	Hunter	57	386
6.	8.	# Taylorsville	59	321
7.	7.	Brighton ('88)	6	315
8.	10.	Cottonwood ('93)	51	290
9.	11.	Salt Lake City-Skyline ('94)	106	289
10.	9.	Salt Lake City-Highland ('90)	26	275
11.	12.	Rowland Hall-St. Mark's ('95)	34	74
12.	1.	Salt Lake City-East ('96)	42	42

SUNDANCE

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Jordan	144	789
2.	2.	Uintah	35	780
3.	4.	Orem ('85)	13	653
4.	5.	Cedar City	22	604
5.	6.	Hillcrest ('89)	39	540
6.	9.	Carbon ('90)	102	423
7.	7.	Lehi ('86)	14	398
8.	8.	Delta	32	379
9.	10.	Bingham ('92)	55	360
10.	11.	American Fork ('91)	73	337
11.	13.	Mountain View ('94)	79	218
12.	12.	Grand County	2	191
13.	14.	Granger ('93)	68	187
14.	1.	Alta ('96)	113	113
15.	15.	West Jordan ('95)	0	0

UTAH-WASATCH

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Layton ('90)	55	542
2.	3.	# Clearfield	46	507
3.	4.	Davis ('88)	63	500
4.	5.	Logan ('88)	70	488
5.	6.	Box Elder ('79)	27	436
6.	7.	* Ogden-Weber ('83)	0	394
7.	9.	Ogden ('91)	82	389
8.	8.	Bear River ('66)	18	358
9.	10.	Ogden-Bonneville ('86)	23	284
10.	11.	Sky View ('89)	57	238
11.	12.	Northridge	47	222
12.	13.	Roy ('92)	16	110
13.	14.	Ogden-Ben Lomond ('94)	2	81
14.	15.	Woods Cross ('95)	20	59
15.	1.	Bountiful ('96)	52	52

EASTERN WASHINGTON

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	Mead ('93)	88	438
2.	3.	+ Ferris ('83)	28	330
3.	6.	Cheney	25	244
4.	5.	* Shadle Park ('86)	13	240
4.	4.	University	0	240
6.	7.	Coeur D'Alene, ID ('91)	0	179
7.	8.	Lake City, ID	46	130
8.	10.	# Lewis & Clark ('92)	29	85
9.	11.	Central Valley ('95)	38	71
10.	1.	Gonzaga Prep. ('96)	49	49
11.	12.	* Wenatchee ('94)	22	22

PUGET SOUND

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Sunnyside ('79)	24	423
2.	3.	Kentwood	35	384
3.	4.	Burlington-Edison	6	340
4.	5.	Bainbridge Island ('85)	18	309
5.	6.	Mercer Island ('89)	26	241
6.	7.	Kamiak	46	200
7.	8.	Mount Vernon ('92)	43	186
8.	9.	Kentridge ('90)	27	168
9.	10.	Shorewood	0	134
10.	--	# Snohomish	25	130
11.	11.	Juanita	0	116
12.	13.	Eastlake	34	105
13.	--	# Foster	43	103
14.	12.	Mountain View	17	89
15.	14.	Oak Harbor ('94)	0	59
16.	17.	Bellevue-Newport ('93)	11	51
17.	1.	Mt. Rainier ('96)	46	46
18.	18.	Kent-Meridian ('95)	29	29

WESTERN WASHINGTON

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	5.	+ Gov. John Rogers ('88)	98	567
2.	3.	Gig Harbor ('89)	67	550

3.	4.	Central Kitsap	40	518	13.	16.	Winneconne	43	270	6.	7.	Glenrock	22	420
4.	2.	Franklin Pierce	16	504	14.	18.	Appleton-East ('95)	92	253	7.	8.	Wheatland	23	377
5.	6.	Decatur	28	350	15.	19.	Neenah	10	169	8.	10.	Newcastle ('89)	54	287
6.	8.	Puyallup ('92)	104	342	16.	20.	Omro	17	159	9.	9.	* Sioux County, NE	0	279
7.	9.	Federal Way ('93)	62	275	17.	21.	St. Croix Falls ('93)	33	139	10.	11.	Sheridan ('94)	70	266
8.	9.	Vashon Island	52	265	18.	22.	Chippewa Falls ('92)	0	90	11.	12.	Alliance, NE	43	235
9.	7.	Elma	13	260	19.	1.	Sheboygan-South ('96)	55	55	12.	13.	Chadron, NE	48	226
10.	12.	Auburn Sr. ('95)	120	254	20.	23.	Durand ('94)	0	50	13.	14.	Spearfish, SD	47	218
11.	11.	* Peninsula ('86)	0	192	21.	24.	Appleton North	21	39	14.	15.	Campbell County ('92)	44	203
12.	1.	Port Angeles ('96)	25	25						15.	18.	North Platte Sr., NE ('95)	58	117

SOUTHERN WISCONSIN

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	4.	Wheeling Park ('94)	47	136	1.	2.	+ Cedarburg	37	450	1.	3.	+ Casper Natrona Co. ('91)	86	547
2.	2.	Pt. Pleasant Sr. ('93)	16	134	2.	3.	Nicolet ('85)	43	444	2.	4.	Casper-Kelly Walsh ('88)	75	531
3.	3.	+ Huntington ('90)	18	124	3.	5.	Brookfield-East ('86)	69	387	3.	2.	Green River ('86)	29	528
4.	5.	Parkersburg ('92)	12	95	4.	4.	Black Hawk	24	375	4.	5.	Evanston	36	447
5.	1.	Parkersburg South ('96)	59	59	5.	9.	Marquette Univ. ('91)	61	340	5.	6.	Riverton ('87)	20	341
6.	6.	Duval ('95)	32	47	6.	6.	Brookfield Central ('90)	26	336	6.	9.	Star Valley	46	320
					7.	10.	Greendale	65	335	7.	7.	Cody	20	315
					8.	7.	West Bend West ('89)	14	318	8.	7.	Rawlins	11	306
					9.	8.	Muskego ('84)	29	312	9.	11.	Greybull	24	272
					10.	11.	Sussex-Hamilton	0	268	10.	10.	Shoshoni	18	267
					11.	12.	West Bend East ('93)	55	214	11.	13.	Lander Valley ('84)	28	257
					12.	16.	Milwaukee Rufus King ('95)	22	41	11.	12.	Saratoga	18	257
					13.	15.	Wauwatosa East ('94)	0	21	13.	14.	Hot Springs Co. ('92)	71	202
					14.	1.	Pius XI ('96)	17	17	14.	16.	Rock Springs ('93)	39	151

WIND RIVER

NORTHERN WISCONSIN

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	2.	+ Algoma	45	740	1.	3.	+ Cheyenne-Central ('90)	134	688	15.	15.	Powell	26	150
2.	3.	Hortonville	48	736	2.	2.	Buffalo	40	626	16.	17.	Lovell	26	131
3.	4.	Stevens Point ('84)	54	732	3.	4.	Scottsbluff, NE	50	552	17.	18.	Worland ('95)	55	118
4.	5.	Waupaca	63	663	4.	5.	Sturgis-Brown, SD ('82)	65	542	18.	19.	Laramie ('94)	39	89
5.	6.	Sheboygan-North ('87)	42	616	5.	6.	Upton	9	441	19.	1.	Jackson Hole ('96)	50	50
6.	7.	Ripon	31	588										
7.	8.	Eau Claire Memorial ('80)	19	541										
8.	9.	* Menomonie	16	486										
9.	10.	Wisc. Rapids-Lincoln ('86)	0	464										
10.	13.	Appleton-West ('90)	70	346										
11.	12.	New London ('91)	30	315										
12.	15.	Little Chute	31	295										

HOLE IN THE WALL

'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total	'97	'96	Chapter	New	Total
1.	3.	+ Cheyenne-Central ('90)	134	688	1.	3.	+ Cheyenne-Central ('90)	134	688
2.	2.	Buffalo	40	626	2.	2.	Buffalo	40	626
3.	4.	Scottsbluff, NE	50	552	3.	4.	Scottsbluff, NE	50	552
4.	5.	Sturgis-Brown, SD ('82)	65	542	4.	5.	Sturgis-Brown, SD ('82)	65	542
5.	6.	Upton	9	441	5.	6.	Upton	9	441

QUAD RUBY STUDENTS

(AS OF JULY 31, 1997)

(Continued from Page 25)

Dulles HS
 Ayesha Najam
 Newman Smith HS
 Andrew Vaden
 Meagan Martin
 Seth Mitchell
 Sonia Ansari
 Kingwood HS
 Ken Ashizawa
 San Antonio-Clark HS
 Beau Burriola
 El Paso-Cathedral HS
 David Fleager
 Kevin Campbell
 Tony Torres
 Taylor HS
 Julie Capellas
 Round Rock HS
 Amy Chen
 Westfield HS
 Susie Gim
 Lewisville HS
 Cara Chrimess
 Monika Browne
 Klein Oak HS
 Elizabeth Durham
 Tina Saha
 San Antonio-Madison HS
 Aaron Powers
 Martin Priest

Taft HS
 Chris Mifflin
 Grapevine HS
 Eric Melin
 Harlingen HS
 Tony Laurel
 Midway HS
 Jane Lee
 Odessa-Permian HS
 Allison Harvey
 Amy White
 Justin Slaughter
 Bowie HS
 Ashley Lucas
 Montwood HS
 Humberto Acosta
 Neil Rhodes
 Olivia Garcia
 Terrell HS
 Kenneth Woolsey
 Harlingen HS-South
 Gino Barrica
 Heather Hill
 Nathan Frailing
 Cypress Falls HS
 Pamela Prickett
 Mercedes HS
 Arturo Derryberry
 Frenship HS
 Brad Nes

UTAH

Payson HS
 Jesse Peery
 American Fork HS
 Daniel Parker
 Jordan HS
 Jeremy R. Martin
 John Morley
 Bountiful HS
 Jared Fields
 Salt Lake City-Skyline HS
 Andy Wilde
 Davis HS
 Justin Miller
 Tennille Flint
 Granger HS
 James Seaman
 Mountain View HS
 Michelle Salisbury
 Rowland Hall-St. Mark's HS
 Anthony Gill
 Neeta Bidwai
 Northridge HS
 Janica Southwick

VIRGINIA

Edison HS
 Eric Rigsbee
 Matthew Gausman
 Essex HS
 Megan Phifer

WASHINGTON

Gonzaga Prep HS
 Dan Williams
 Federal Way HS
 David J. Roberts
 Rhonda M. Carter
 Mt. Rainier HS
 Scott Bailey
 Central Valley HS
 Melody Crick
 Mead HS
 Benjamin F. Voight
 Jamie E. Moshin
 Jeffery Hubbard
 Mount Vernon HS
 Mary Raschko
 Gig Harbor HS
 Jen Meisberger
 Molly Stevens
 Kamiak HS
 D. J. Brasier
 Sabrina Weiner
 Snohomish HS
 Gregor A. Hensrude

WISCONSIN

Sheboygan-South HS
 Wendy Riemann
 Marquette Univ. HS
 John Vang
 Greendale HS
 Laurel Jahn
 Nicolet HS
 Jason Chapman
 Appleton-East HS
 Mike Hirschfield
 Nick Johnson

WYOMING

Green River HS
 James Worthen
 Cheyenne-East HS
 Steven Lunsford
 Sheridan HS
 Rebekah Tromble
 Buffalo HS
 David Iverson
 Shoshoni HS
 Ryan Mulholland

NFL'S TOP 50 DISTRICTS

(Summary 1996 - 97)

This summary does not reflect chapter strength. It indicates the average number of new members and degrees added by the Chapters in a district.

Rank	Change	District	New Chapters	Ave. No. Degrees	New Degree Leader	Degrees Added
1.	+1	Northern Ohio	0	72.60	Austintown-Fitch HS	125
2.	+1	Rushmore	0	69.89	Sioux Falls-Lincoln HS	126
3.	+3	East Kansas	0	69.14	Blue Valley Northwest HS	176
4.	-3	Northern South Dakota	0	65.89	Watertown HS	166
5.	+5	Central Minnesota	0	60.86	Apple Valley HS	161
6.	+1	Heart of America	0	60.76	Park Hill HS	149
7.	+14	Northwest Indiana	0	60.58	Plymouth HS	157
8.	-3	Kansas Flint-Hills	1	59.18	Lawrence HS	146
9.	-5	San Fran Bay	0	55.32	James Logan HS	165
9.	+2	West Kansas	1	55.32	Garden City HS	140
11.	+33	Florida Manatee	1	54.85	Nova HS	310
12.	+8	Show Me	1	54.41	Kansas City-Rockhurst HS	113
13.	+2	Hole in the Wall	0	52.94	Cheyenne-Central HS	134
14.	+11	Sundance	0	52.73	Jordan HS	144
15.	-3	Western Washington	0	52.08	Auburn Sr. HS	120
16.	+3	South Kansas	0	52.00	Wichita-Campus HS	81
17.	+7	Nebraska	1	50.92	Millard-North HS	190
18.	+12	Rocky Mountain South	0	50.87	Golden HS	121
19.	+74	New England	2	50.00	Lexington HS, MA	344
20.	-6	Sierra	0	49.56	Centennial HS	125
21.	-4	Northern Illinois	1	49.14	Elk Grove HS	219
22.	-6	Montana	0	48.67	Flathead Co. HS	121
22.	--	Southern Nevada	0	48.67	Green Valley HS	139
24.	-6	Florida Sunshine	1	47.27	Academy of the Holy Names	101
25.	+11	California Coast	0	46.35	Leland HS	161
26.	-18	Illini	0	46.07	Downer's Grove-South HS	242
27.	+7	Eastern Ohio	2	45.77	Perry HS	98
28.	-5	Southern Minnesota	0	45.30	Eagan HS	163
29.	+3	Great Salt Lake	1	45.17	Salt Lake City-Skyline HS	106
30.	-17	Hoosier South	0	44.20	Evansville-Reitz HS	241
31.	+6	East Los Angeles	0	43.73	San Gabriel HS	78
32.	+28	Carver-Truman	1	43.19	Neosho HS	132
33.	-7	New York City	0	43.11	Regis HS	138
34.	+5	Hoosier Central	0	41.76	Brebeuf Jesuit HS	156
35.	--	Big Valley	0	40.73	Modesto-Beyer HS	117
36.	-7	Nebraska South	0	40.31	Millard-South HS	94
37.	+24	New Mexico	0	40.27	Albuquerque Academy	116
38.	+19	Northern Lights	0	39.85	Mocrhead HS	149
39.	-6	Tall Cotton	0	39.00	Odessa Sr. HS	80
40.	+11	Utah Wasatch	1	38.53	Ogden HS	82
41.	+1	Wind River	0	37.74	Casper-Natrona County HS	86
42.	+6	Idaho	0	37.68	Centennial HS	77
43.	-12	Eastern Missouri	0	37.65	Pattonville HS	115
44.	-22	South Texas	1	37.61	Lamar Consolidated HS	88
45.	+2	Southern California	0	37.50	Redlands HS	124
46.	+12	South Oregon	0	37.00	Ashland HS	98
47.	-19	Ozark	0	36.84	Springfield-Hillcrest HS	70
48.	-5	East Texas	1	36.74	Alief Hastings HS	99
49.	-9	Colorado	0	36.56	Cherry Creek HS	198
50.	--	Sagebrush (Nevada)	2	36.22	Reno HS	55

NFL DISTRICT STANDINGS

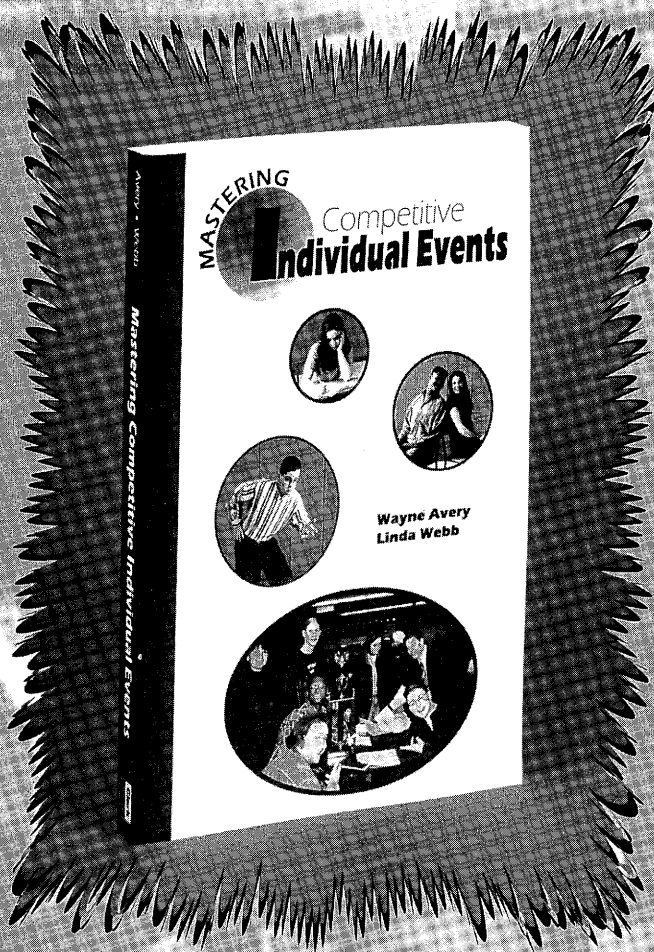
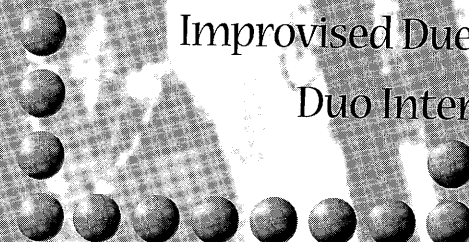
This summary does not reflect chapter strength. It indicates the average number of new members and degrees added by the Chapters in a district.

Rank	Change	District	New Chapters	Ave. No. Degrees	New Degree Leader	Degrees Added
51.	+21	Pittsburgh	2	36.00	Pine-Richland Sr. HS	83
52.	+10	South Carolina	2	35.75	Southside HS	146
53.	+18	West Texas	2	35.67	Montwood HS	105
54.	+33	Valley Forge	1	35.30	Pennsbury HS	93
55.	+12	Rocky Mountain North	1	35.18	Greeley Central HS	99
56.	+32	West Los Angeles	0	34.82	S. O. Center Enriched Studies	114
57.	+12	Southern Colorado	1	34.68	Rampart HS	73
58.	-8	Northern Wisconsin	0	34.29	Appleton-East HS	92
59.	-3	Central Texas	0	34.28	San Antonio-Churchill HS	106
60.	-33	North Coast	2	33.62	Gilmour Academy	70
61.	-6	North East Indiana	0	33.22	Chesterton HS	120
62.	-10	West Oklahoma	2	33.19	Alva HS	108
63.	-17	Tennessee	1	33.17	Battle Ground Academy	118
64.	+1	Lone Star	2	33.09	Grapevine HS	99
65.	-6	Southern Wisconsin	0	33.00	Brookfield East	69
66.	+8	North Texas Longhorns	3	32.78	Vines HS	92
67.	-13	East Oklahoma	1	32.77	Jenks HS	109
68.	+12	Louisiana	0	32.45	St. Thomas More HS	91
69.	--	Heart of Texas	5	32.00	Midway HS	79
70.	-25	Capitol Valley	2	30.80	Sacramento-Kennedy HS	93
71.	-30	Eastern Washington	1	30.73	Mead HS	88
72.	-9	West Virginia	0	30.67	Parkersburg South HS	59
73.	+13	Deep South	1	30.63	The Montgomery Academy	73
73.	-24	North Dakota Roughrider	0	30.63	Fargo North HS	59
75.	+3	North Oregon	0	30.56	Gresham-Barlow HS	71
76.	-3	Tarheel East	0	30.42	Pine Forest Sr. HS	73
77.	-68	South Florida	0	29.46	North Miami Beach HS	73
78.	+6	Big Orange	0	29.42	Los Alamitos HS	101
79.	-4	Michigan	0	29.18	Portage Central HS	89
80.	+1	West Iowa	2	29.00	Ankeny Sr. HS	79
81.	+4	Georgia Northern Mountain	1	28.54	Gainesville HS	47
82.	+7	Patrick Henry	3	28.26	Madison County HS	132
83.	-7	Western Ohio	2	27.53	Centerville HS	81
84.	-18	Greater Illinois	1	27.43	Belleville-East HS	60
85.	-21	Arizona	0	27.22	Dobson HS	67
86.	-16	Carolina West	2	26.86	Providence HS	79
87.	-34	New York State	2	26.43	Iona Prep School	77
88.	+2	New Jersey	2	25.52	Freehold Township HS	63
89.	-6	Pennsylvania	1	25.14	McKeesport Area HS	54
90.	-13	Mid-Atlantic	1	24.87	James Madison HS, VA	163
91.	+1	Puget Sound	2	23.89	Kamiak HS & Mt. Rainier HS	46
92.	+3	East Iowa	0	23.80	Cedar Rapids-Washington HS	63
93.	-11	Gulf Coast	0	22.43	Gregory-Portland HS	76
94.	-15	Kentucky	0	21.58	Rowan County Sr. HS	70
95.	-27	Georgia Southern Peach	0	20.37	Warner Robins HS	58
96.	-2	Mississippi	1	18.81	R. H. Watkins HS	71
97.	+1	Iroquois	1	17.90	Webster Sr. HS	34
98.	-7	Maine	1	17.00	Bangor HS	44
99.	-3	Alaska	0	16.50	Robert Service HS	33
100.	-3	Hawaii	1	14.21	Radford HS & Punahou School	41
101.	-2	Guam	0	10.88	John F. Kennedy HS	31

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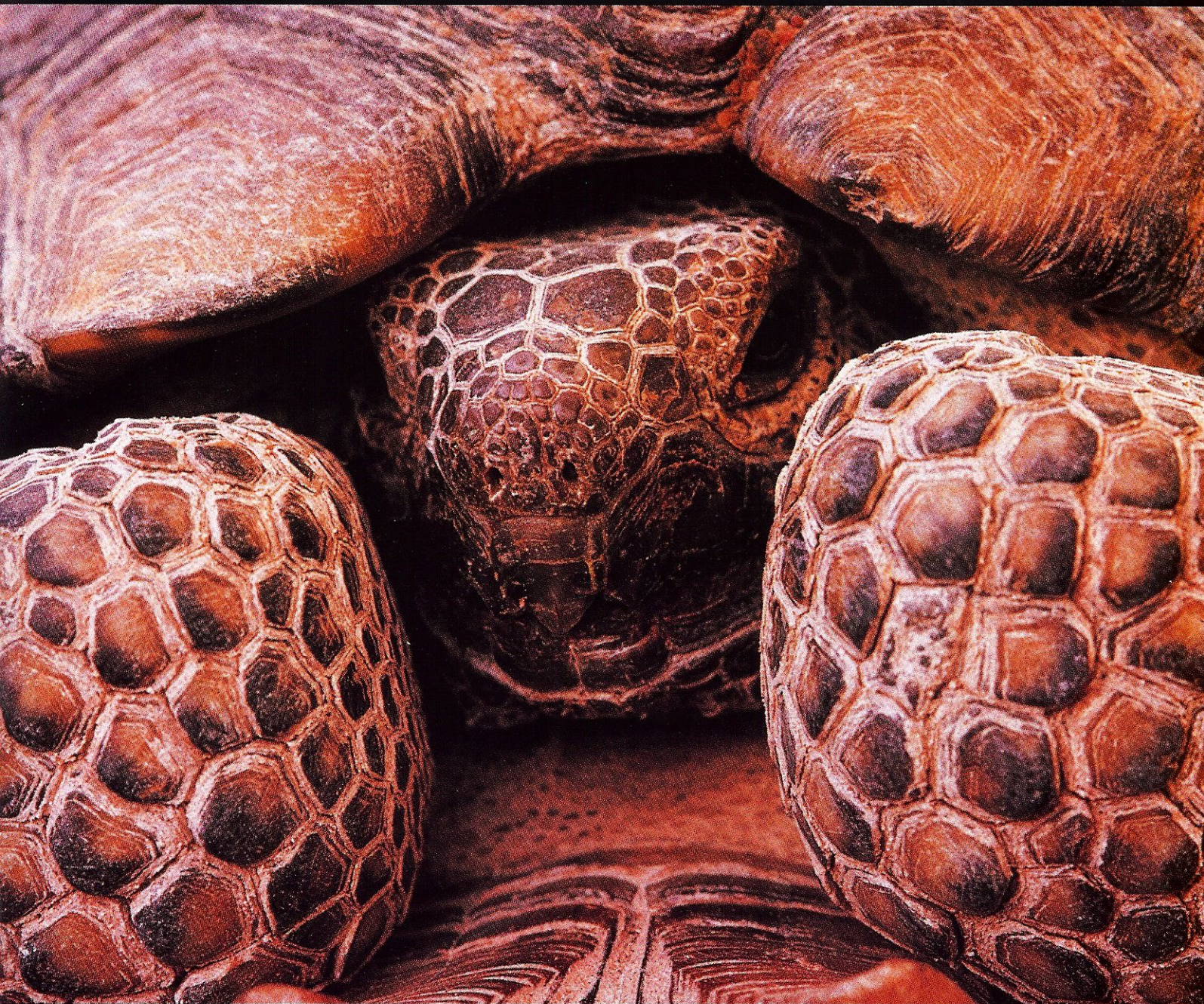
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