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VOLUME 73

NUMBER 2

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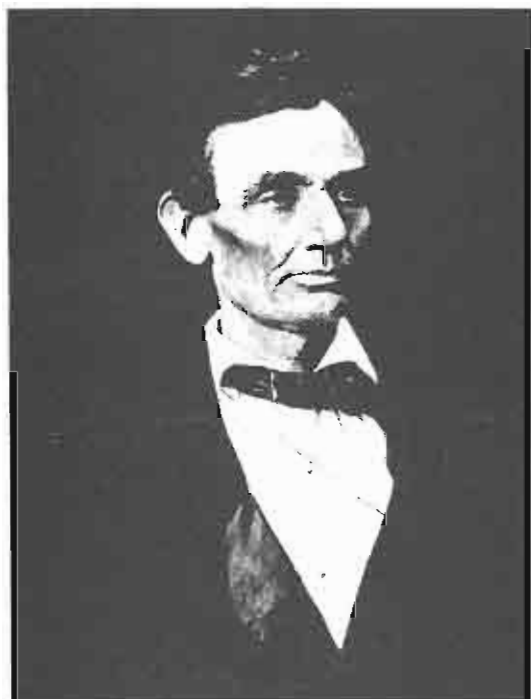
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## THE ROSTRUM

Official Publication of the National Forensic League  
(USPS 471-180) (ISSN 1073-5526)

James M. Copeland

Editor and Publisher

P.O. Box 38

Ripon, Wisconsin 54971-0038

(920) 748-6206

The Rostrum (471-180) is published monthly, except July and August each school year by the National Forensic League, 125 Watson St., Ripon, Wisconsin 54971. Periodical postage paid at Ripon, Wisconsin 54971. POSTMASTER: send address changes to THE Rostrum, P.O. Box 38, Ripon, Wisconsin 54971.

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On the Cover: NFL President Billy Tate

Next Month: Focus on Lincoln Life L/D Debate.

## 1999-2000 POLICY DEBATE TOPIC BALLOT

(Topic choices analyzed on Page 4)

**!VOTE IMMEDIATELY!**

**BALLOTS MUST BE RECEIVED IN THE NFL OFFICE BY OCTOBER 19!**

Rank the areas 1 (preferred) to 5 (not preferred)

### Biomedical Ethics

\_\_\_\_\_ \*Resolved: That the federal government should significantly strengthen its regulation of human genetic information in the United States.

### American Urban Communities

\_\_\_\_\_ \*Resolved: That the federal government should adopt an urban policy to substantially increase economic investment in the inner cities of the United States.

### Education

\_\_\_\_\_ \*Resolved: That the federal government should establish an education policy to significantly increase academic achievement in secondary schools in the United States.

### Child Care

\_\_\_\_\_ \*Resolved: That the federal government should establish a program to significantly reform day care for children in the United States.

### Terrorism

\_\_\_\_\_ \*Resolved: That the federal government should substantially strengthen its policy to combat domestic terrorism in the United States.

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## LINCOLN-LIFE NOVEMBER - DECEMBER L/D TOPIC

**Resolved: Capital punishment is justified.**

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## SYNOPSIS OF THE PROBLEM AREAS FOR 1999-2000

### Biomedical Ethics

The biomedical ethics topic brings a unique opportunity to learn about and discuss the issue of science in public policy. Doctors and scientists are increasingly faced with the questions of not "what can they do" but "what should they do," just as law makers struggle with the question of "what is in the public's best interest?" The issue of biomedical ethics, specifically the regulation of human genetic information (the complete package of genetic material for a living thing, organized in chromosomes) will produce a lively discussion of both the power of science and medicine and of the appropriate role of government in its regulation. Possible affirmative cases include: regulation of cloning research and uses, protection of individual genetic privacy, national genetic screening, the regulation of genetic patents, regulating the use of the Human Genome Project, or policies regarding the manipulation of the human germ line. Negative approaches could include specific scientific, medical and ethical clash with the above listed affirmatives. Other approaches include freedom of speech arguments related to scientific research or that unilateral action by the United States drives research overseas. It could be argued that increasing regulation may magnify the harms by driving research and therapy into unregulated environments, or that voluntary action by private actors such as scientists and researchers is a better solution than a federal mandate. Finally, there are huge political implications of the expansion of federal power into such a controversial area.

### American Urban Communities

America's cities were once attractive to both businesses and new residents. Today, our inner cities suffer from a number of problems which have caused observers of urban affairs to label the current situation an "urban crisis." This crisis is caused by a lack of sustained economic growth and subsequent business flight. The results of these actions have been increased urban blight, crime, economic and social inequality, along with a myriad of other urban problems. Possible affirmative

case areas include policies promoting economic investment through the use of tax incentives, the establishment of enterprise zones, education reform, the use of targeted block grants, and the rehabilitation of urban infrastructure. Negative approaches include consideration of appropriate level of government needed to solve the problem as well as the disadvantages resulting from increased financial commitments and increased social control. Additionally, given the enormity of the problem, there will also be ground for substantial discussion of plan solvency problems. This topic encourages students to investigate those aspects of urban policy that would spur economic investment and put inner cities on the road to recovery.

### Education

"America is a nation at risk" was the conclusion of a national study of American education conducted a few years ago by the National Committee on Excellence in Education. Some argue that the only way to raise academic achievement is through a federal mandate. Others will argue that education should remain a local issue. Affirmative cases might include increasing academic standards for schools, students, or teachers, vouchers, charter schools, for profit schools, year-round schools, block scheduling, increased use of technology, funding school to work initiatives, and single gender schools. Negative teams may question the need for education reform. Even those who agree on the need to change differ on specifics, since no reform has proven successful in all situations. Two major negative arguments might be funding and local control of education.

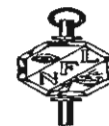
### Child Care

The challenge of finding quality, affordable day care faces millions of working parents every year. That number is likely to triple in the next five years due to requirements in the 1996 welfare reform legislation. Given the increasingly large number of children in need of day care, it is critical to examine the access to and quality of that care. The White House Conference on Day Care in October 1997 brought the

issue to the forefront. Politicians from both parties are eager to remedy the situation and garner the thanks (and votes) of grateful parents. Some possible affirmative case areas would establish uniform regulations/standards, training of caregivers, improving safety/health, providing tax credits for employer on-site care, use of the military model, and offering tax credits for parents. The affirmative could also target a specific area such as after-school programs, infant care, and programs to help the working poor. Negative ground would include the role of government in day care, solvency issues, alternative causality, economic and political disadvantages, state and private actor counterplans, and stay-at-home parents vs. day care.

### Terrorism

The bombing of the Oklahoma City federal building awakened the American public to the realization already faced by the majority of the world -- that no one is safe from acts of terrorism. The bombing of abortion clinics, the burning of black churches in the South and the spiking of timber in the Northwest are all indications that groups within the United States are turning increasingly to acts of terror to express their political views. This topic area would cover both antiterrorism measures to prevent acts of terror and counterterrorism measures to respond to those acts. Affirmatives may choose any number of security measures to combat terrorism including liberalizing law enforcement restrictions, civil defense, increasing covert activities, or restricting access to sensitive information. Negatives may also develop a number of compelling positions. Since many cases may restrict rights or freedoms, negatives can develop a number of disadvantages, counterplans, and solvency attacks specific to those cases, as well as backlash arguments. Many debate rounds will weigh increased safety with the loss of rights, freedoms and conveniences.



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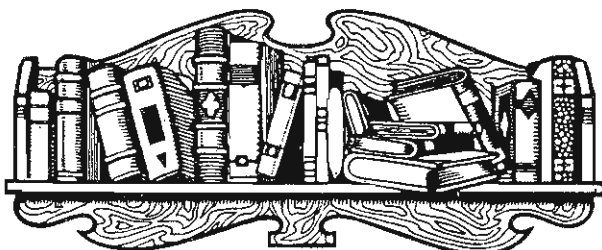
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# CRITICAL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORIES: APPLICATIONS TO THE RUSSIA TOPIC

by Jason Hernandez and Steve Mancuso

The high school debate topic for the 1998-1999 school year poses the question of how the United States should change its foreign policy toward Russia. Although debate about foreign policy has been relegated to a back-seat compared to domestic issues by the American public, the academic community in international relations (IR) has been energized by the end of the Cold War. The Russia topic will provide a challenging opportunity for debaters, coaches, and judges to analyze alternative theories of international relations. The two purposes of this article are to provide a brief introduction to Critical International Relations Theories (CT), and secondly, to suggest how debaters could incorporate this exciting, but controversial field of IR into pragmatic debates about US foreign policy.

### A Survey of International Relations Theory

International relations theorists take what they know about the world and create theories that rationalize the phenomenon known as world politics. However, just as there is no one theory of the beginning of the universe or presidential popularity, there is no single theory of international relations. Political scientists, much like the scientists investigating the origins of the universe, must piece together theories that explain past and current events based on the data they can assemble. This is a daunting task since either there may not be a single answer to the questions they are asking, or the unambiguous evidence they need to provide a fruitful hypothesis may no longer exist, assuming that it ever did. Some of the questions posed by these political scientists are: why are democracies less prone to violent conflict; why can Latin America nations not follow the East Asian development strategy; when do states cooperate; and, how should the US change its foreign policy in the Post-Cold War world?

The primary mainstream International Relations theories are "Realism" and "Liberal institutionalism". Realists believe that states are situated in the anarchy of world politics where every state purely looks out for its own national interest. A concept re-

ferred to as the "security dilemma" stems from the idea that all states are potential enemies and that enhancing the security of one state produces a relative loss of security for all others. Realists measure power according to material capabilities like military expenditures, troop levels and natural resources. Peace, Realists argue, is only sustainable through a balance of power among several states, as opposed to a bipolar, hegemonic world. The essential components of Realism are best summarized by Kenneth Waltz:

states are involved in an unending struggle with each other, because that is the nature of states in an anarchic world; power is necessary to survive in it or to continue to fight; all states are potential enemies (Waltz, 30).

Liberal institutionalists believe that states can achieve security through construction of international regimes and structures. Examples of these structures include bilateral arms control agreements, like START I and START II, and multilateral economic institutions like the WTO. States can engage each other through these structures, learning norms of peaceful cooperation and developing a common interest in the status quo. Liberalism is most closely associated with the work of Immanuel Kant who argued that peace is achieved through international institutions and the spread of de-

mocracy. A prominent example of Liberalism in the American tradition is Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points during World War I. Scholars like Bruce Russett and Francis Fukuyama are prominent Liberals in the academic literature. A grand debate has taken place over the last several decades between advocates of Realism and Liberalism.

Critical International Relations Theories (CT) developed as alternatives challenging these dominant paradigms, primarily Realism. Precisely defining CT is a very difficult task, but roughly it is an interdisciplinary endeavor, combining political science, international relations, sociology, history, psychology and other fields to formulate different theories of world politics. There are many different theories under the rubric of CT, some examples include constructivism, identity politics, and post-structuralism. The main goal of the CT project is to provide an alternative to the Realist view of the world that more accurately explains world politics.

One Critical Theory known as "Constructivism" or "Identity Politics" is especially germane to the Russia topic. Identity Politics explores world politics from the viewpoint that IR can best be explained by analyzing a collection of identities, rather than states. Instead of taking the state as the given and only relevant unit of analysis, these theorists imagine the possibility



Steve Mancuso and Jason Hernandez

of many different states, many distinct identities. It then follows that alternative kinds of states do not treat each other in similar manner. This approach has been used to explain many of the hard questions in international politics that Realism has difficulty answering.

For example, the notion that there is more than one "Russian state" is a prime concern of Identity Politics. Russia's behavior in international politics is an outgrowth of these identities. What are Russia's identities? Consider the vast number of adjectives used to describe Russia in our everyday discourse in journals and newspapers. Russia is an "ex-communist state", it is a "developing state", it is a "democratic state", it is an "Asian state", a "nuclear state", and so on. According to theories of Identity Politics, we can best understand Russian behavior by studying these particular identities and how policy choices influence these identities. So Identity Politics considers a dramatically different set of variables than does Realism.

Furthermore, whereas Realists measure solely the role of states in world politics, Critical Theories take a more expansive course, incorporating actors like NGOs, transnational corporations and factors like domestic politics into their explanation of world politics. CT appeals to a number of different non-quantitative ("post-positivist" is term in the literature) fields to analyze world politics, whereas Realists believe that the influence of religion, culture, history and other variables is subordinate to precise measurements of material capabilities. Finally, critical theorists are very concerned with the inability of Realism to explain major events in world politics such as the end of the Cold War and the two world wars.

### The Relevance of International Relations Theory In Debate Rounds

International Relations theory is in no way new to debate. Debaters have always implicitly relied on IR theory to make arguments even before the advent of "critiques". Confidence building measures, trade agreements such as GATT or the WTO, and climate treaties are all examples of policies based upon the rationale of Liberal institutionalism, in that these structures and institutions should encourage peaceful behavior. Typically arguments against these cooperative measures are based on a pessimistic, Realist view of the world.

Another common example of the use of International Relations theory in debate

is the advocacy of disadvantages about geopolitics. These disadvantages normally state that the affirmative's plan exerts US influence in a particular region or over a particular issue, and in doing so reduces the influence of another actor, usually a country. Such arguments will be common on the Russia topic, focusing on Japan, China, and India. These disadvantages are rooted in Realism, a theory that places priority on the role of geopolitics, territory and material capabilities in determining security.

Critical IR Theories have commonly been used in debate as arguments referred to as "critiques." Negative teams arguing critiques depict the affirmative plan or case as a Realist explanation of world politics, and indict Realism using the work of Critical Theorists. CT has appeared in debate rounds under the auspices of critique arguments labeled Threat Construction, Orientalism, or even simply the title "Realism". Although Critical Theory can easily be used in this manner since the literature supports rejecting the Realist paradigms, this article takes no position on this particular framework. Rather, our goal is to introduce debaters to Critical IR Theory and to suggest ways in which CT can be argued in a traditional policy making paradigm.

One Critical Theory argument that will be especially prominent on the Russia topic is often termed "Threat Construction." Threat Construction is an argument grounded in identity politics which places an emphasis on identity, meaning and discourse in world politics. Advocates of the Threat Construction position indict the opposition for "dreaming up scenarios for conflict" or for creating "self-fulfilling prophecies" through their policies. The evidence for this argument is derived from studies of linguistics, discourse, identity, and culture. Policies aimed at these constructed threats, and which seek to remedy them with deterrent or hard-line solutions are the target of this criticism. The policies of the affirmative are sometimes said to create "otherness" - in the words of the oft quoted scholar David Campbell. Examples of cases that are subject to this criticism are ones that warn of virulent Russian nationalism and its expansionist tendencies. A case that deters potential Russian aggression by stationing troops in neighboring states would be another example. A non-military example would be a case that uses economic sanctions to influence Russian behavior. One would argue that these plans created self-fulfilling prophecies or threats. Accordingly,

if Russia is treated as an enemy or a rogue then Russia will "learn" to play that role. These arguments are supported by claims that identities are constantly changing and adapting, and are influenced by others or mutually constitutive. William Wohlforth, a fellow of international security studies at Yale University describes this process as it pertains to Russia.

The contemporary discourse of Russia's new foreign policy elite resembles a laundry list of the 'myths of empire' excoriated by Western scholars (if not policy makers): belief in the prevalence of bandwagoning in world politics, the possibility of falling dominos, the vital importance of a reputation for power in order to maintain the country's status and internal and external security, and a strongly zero-sum conception of international security and economics. It is difficult to persuade these new Russian strategists that any person knowledgeable about world affairs could possibly believe such notions to be myths. Each and every one of these propositions, they believe, was so clearly demonstrated by Gorbachev and Kozyrev's experience on the world scene as to be beyond discussion" (Wohlforth, 13).

Some affirmative plans will depend greatly on the theory of Realism. For example, last year's college debate topic required the affirmative to provide security assistance to Southeast Asia. A plan that provides F-16s to the Philippines to deter China is very reliant on a balance of power world view, an assumption of realpolitik rationality among Chinese leaders, an assumption that China is a revisionist state, and that China's material capabilities are equivalent to its intentions. These assumptions are clearly Realist. The affirmative case, rhetoric and evidence will reflect this quite clearly. The affirmative will claim that "war is inevitable", "China seeks power insatiably", "A US presence strikes a good balance in the region", "China would not be willing to fight the US if we show strong resolve." These statements clearly reflect a Realist framework. High school debaters will encounter similar affirmatives on the Russia topic.

### Critical Theory in a Traditional Policy Framework

The task of applying these complex arguments to a policy making paradigm is not difficult. In fact, much of the language

and the “ivory tower” appearance of C. T. can be stripped away. Adapting these theories requires debaters to go beyond evidence to make strong and intelligent link arguments. We offer three suggestions for how to incorporate Critical Theories into mainstream strategies and how to facilitate their understanding in debate rounds.

First, the negative should use the cross-examination extensively to set-up these arguments. Using the cross-examination period to establish the affirmative assumptions allows discussion to begin at a casual, conversational pace and therefore increases the understanding of the negative position. Affirmatives do not generally make their Realist arguments or assumptions explicit, therefore the cross-examination is essential to demonstrate how the arguments in the First Affirmative speech utilize Realist assumptions. In essence, the negative should ask how the authors in the First Affirmative speech know their claims to be true. Take for example an affirmative plan that stationed troops in near-by states to deter Russian aggression. The cross-examiner should tease out the reasons why the authors of the affirmative solvency evidence believe their approach would prevent conflict. The cross-examiner should ask why Russia would be deterred by the affirmative policy. If, as is likely, the answer is “Russia would not risk a war with the US” the cross-examiner should continue to develop a further understanding of why Russia would not risk conflict. The subsequent affirmative response will probably be “The costs would be too great, to their leadership, economy and people”. The cross-examiner should then ask if the affirmative plan prevents Russian aggression in a manner other than deterrence. The affirmative would likely respond that it was not necessary to transform Russia, one only needed to deter an attack to prevent conflict.

What would the negative have accomplished from such a cross-examination? They would have closely linked the affirmative to the assumptions of power politics and Realism. They would have demonstrated that the affirmative relies on deterrence and on pitting material capabilities against one another; that only troop levels, resources and territorial conquest matter to the states in question. The cross examination would have also established the affirmative assumption that policy makers can accurately predict Russia’s response to the plan and furthermore, that aggression does not have to be eliminated at its root but can

be contained or managed. At this point the negative is effectively prepared to advance the arguments of Critical International Relations Theory.

Second, the negative should present specific link analysis in the initial argument. An effective way to “demystify” the language of CT is for the negative to put into their own words an explanation of how the affirmative plan, case or evidence makes Realist assumptions and why Realism as a theory is inadequate or counterproductive. Drawing upon their accomplishments in cross-examination the negative should have no trouble indicating the specific links between the affirmative claims and the negative CT arguments.

Finally, the negative should demonstrate how their “case-specific” evidence and their “theoretical” evidence are mutually reinforcing. In the first instance, the negative can read evidence refuting the specific claims in the First Affirmative speech, such as reasoning why Russia will not go to war unless they feel encircled. On the second level, the negative can introduce their CT evidence that indicts the paradigm of power politics. For example, John Vasquez’s *The Power of Power Politics: A Critique* makes the argument that statistically the outcome of foreign policies based upon state-centric, anarchical theories of power politics policies tends to be war, not peace (Vasquez, 200-1). In other words, when nations try to play power politics to balance against threats it is more likely they will cause war than preserve peace. Drawing connections between these two types of proofs helps make evidence that seems abstract and theoretical support a highly relevant policy concern.

### **Critical Theory In A Stock Issues Framework**

Critical Theory can be used very effectively by the negative to challenge the harm and solvency subpoints of the affirmative case. Many affirmative harm contentions will be based upon predictions of war or instability premised upon Realist notions. However, it can be argued that the historical record of Realism to predict conflict is fraught with substantial shortcoming. Critics of Realism point to the theory’s inability to explain the two world wars as a major fault. Realist theory often assumes that states are hostile on the basis of static analysis of a nation’s military capability, without regard to analysis of that nation’s intentions. Furthermore affirmative cases may

be premised solely upon analysis of state-centered actors, ignoring the roles that sub-national actors play in the process of preventing or causing conflict. These strong theoretical objections can undermine many of the fundamental assumptions of the affirmative harm contentions.

Critical Theories are also very fertile ground for attacking the solvency contentions of affirmative cases. Affirmatives may base their solvency upon assumptions of the viability of deterrence, power politics or balance of power. If the affirmative relies on such Realist justifications for their policy they must explain why similar policies have failed in the past. Theoretical evidence can be used to strengthen plan-specific solvency arguments.

For example, CT indicts the “problem-solution” approach of Realism. Under this approach the Realist takes “the world as it finds it... as the given framework for action. The general aim of problem-solving is to make these relationships and institutions work smoothly by dealing effectively with particular sources of trouble” (Cox, 128). The First Affirmative speech typically presents a classic problem-solution framework. The speech could pose, for example, the problem that Russia is selling arms to Iran, and offer the solution of targeting American economic sanctions at Russia for conducting these sales. The First Affirmative speech implicitly takes the structures of the world as given and works within them. Jim George indicts this approach and cites the recent conflict in Bosnia as an example of its failure, arguing that the problem-solution framework led to an inadequate US policy which he likened to an anesthetized patient fading in and out of consciousness (George, 199). It is argued that Realist policies solve one security dilemma by creating another, never truly accomplishing a lasting peace. The negative can depict case and plan as an incomplete snapshot of world politics that acts on a temporary problem with an incomplete solution.

### **Critical Theory in a Comparative Advantage Framework**

Critical Theories can also be used in disadvantage and counterplan formats to demonstrate that the affirmative plan does not offer a comparative advantage over the negative policy. Critical Theories can be used as disadvantages in several ways. The negative can argue that policy makers are gradually shifting the way they look at the world, away from a Realist paradigm, to a

more inclusive view. The negative would then argue that the affirmative policy, by implementing Realist reasoning and solutions throws American foreign policy backward, toward the failure and harmful consequences of Realism. The critical element for the negative to successfully implement this strategy is proving that the status quo is not already locked in a Realist mindset. Such evidence can commonly be found in articles discussing the influence of CT on policy makers.

Critical Theory can also be used as a disadvantage in a more specific manner, by demonstrating the affirmative plan is counterproductive because it is based upon inferior theoretical assumptions. The "self-fulfilling prophecy" argument is an example of this type of disadvantage. The negative can argue that the affirmative policy causes Russia to become an aggressive rogue state by treating it as a nation that must be contained instead of engaged. Such a position is made stronger by the incorporation of both specific and theoretical evidence.

Finally, the negative may be able to exploit Critical Theory with the use of a counterplan. The negative can present a counterplan that offers an alternative to the affirmative Realist solution, one that competes with the plan through a test of net benefits. Such a strategy must be considered very carefully, however as previously explained, one of the difficulties in using CT as a disadvantage without a counterplan is that there may be no escape from Realism or state-centrism by voting negative. Some negatives respond to this "uniqueness" problem by counterplanning with adoption of a "Critical" world view as their plan. For example, they could counterplan with adopting all policies supported by a certain critical theorist author, or counterplan by banning all state-centered foreign policy. The difficulty with this approach is that the best policy will likely be the combination of the affirmative and the negative ("doing both"), in which case the negative would have failed to meet their burden of response.

A more narrowly tailored counterplan strategy would be to incorporate CT into a very specific alternative. For example, suppose the affirmative plan provided humanitarian AIDS assistance to the Russian government, claiming that AIDS is rampant in Russia, and that assistance would solve the problem. The negative could counterplan by offering the same AIDS assistance to Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Russia, avoiding a state-centered approach

to the problem. If the negative can demonstrate that the state is part of the problem in AIDS policy in Russia, perhaps the government is unpopular in certain subpopulations where the risk of AIDS spread is above average, a counterplan that cuts out the government as an actor might be preferable. The negative could bolster their counterplan by reading CT evidence that state actors are too inflexible, too reactionary or just incompetent.

### Conclusion

Reading, debating and understanding Critical International Relations Theory can be intimidating at first. Debaters who take the time to learn about these theories will be well placed to take advantage of what is a highly relevant and powerful analytical paradigm for the upcoming Russia topic. Debaters will find CT useful in many situations, but they must be careful about how those arguments are developed and explained to ensure their effectiveness.

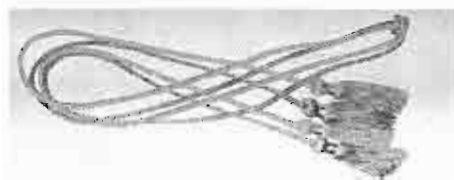
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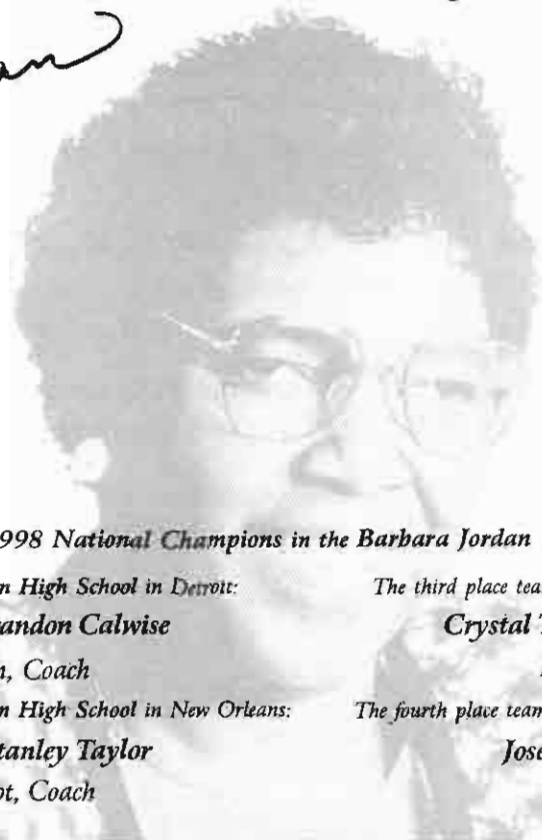
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## 1998 TEAM DEBATE TOPIC

## FOREIGN POLICY FOR DUMMIES

## EIGHT MAJOR TYPES OF FOREIGN POLICY IDEOLOGY

by Marty Ludlum

## WILSONIANISM

Wilsonianism, the most traditional of American approaches to foreign policy, was favored by Presidents Wilson and Reagan. The focus of Wilsonianism is that all policies (military and economic) should encourage other nations to be democratic.

There are three key elements of Wilsonianism:

1. Promotes democratic governance and civil society;
2. Authority is distributed among different institutions in society; and
3. Individual liberty is protected.

Potential affirmative cases on the Russia topic using Wilsonianism:

1. Election monitoring assistance for future Russian state and local elections, to prevent fraud and to add credibility to the election results.

2. Subsidies to encourage development of independent media within Russia. Presently, there is little "free press" by our standards, since the government controls most of them. Encouraging the development of a free press, would be a large step towards a democratic society.

## ECONOMISM

Economism emphasizes the centrality of economics and U.S. economic interest. Economism assumes that other traditional interests (especially those from strategic concerns) have receded and assumes that military threats to domestic United States are non-existent. The purpose of foreign policy must therefore be to serve domestic economic considerations.

Potential affirmative cases on the Russia topic using Economism:

1. **NAFTA with Russia (RAFTA??).** By encouraging a free trade union, American companies could expand their markets into Russia. This would benefit American consumers, since they would be able to purchase Russian imports at lower costs.
2. **Joint industry projects.** Here the possibilities are endless. Could be high-tech research shared and funded jointly by America and Russia. There

could be specific industries which would benefit from ties between America and Russia (such as aerospace and nuclear waste containment).

3. The topic does not assume that America and Russia are friends, we could be enemies, and our foreign policy would have to reflect that. In that regard, we could prohibit imports from and exports to Russia.

4. **Investor safety net.** Presently, America has an AID program, which provides insurance for Americans who invest in other countries. Since Russia has not yet stabilized, there are many investors who would be cautious and avoid investing in Russia. Perhaps a federal program to insure investments in Russia would encourage economic growth and investment.

## REALISM

Realism focuses on order among rather than within states. It was the policy most favored by Presidents Nixon and Ford. Realism emphasizes balance-of-power and matters of national interest.

Alliances (when available) are a favored vehicle for promoting interests. Realism is sensitive to sovereignty, fearing that its weakening will only increase the threat or use of military force.

Realism is mindful of the continuing threats posed by regional military powers, however, it is not concerned with the internal character of foreign societies. It is the traditional "looking out for number one" ideology, with little regard for the state of affairs in other nations.

Potential affirmative cases on the Russia topic using Realism:

1. Plan for Russian military re-emergence by re-building military strength, and re-negotiating START build down treaties and NPT and test ban treaties.
2. Encourage NATO expansion or other Russia-excluding alliances (topicality?).
3. Increase weapons inspections in post-Soviet states.

## HUMANITARIANISM

Humanitarianism comes closest to being post-ideological type of foreign policy, as alliances and spheres of influence are meaningless. Humanitarianism sees the world less in terms of nation-states *per se* than as peoples; views threats less in terms of aggression than chaos.

Humanitarians focus on concerns of the individual -- the alleviation of poverty, disease, hunger, overcrowding, environmental degradation -- because they are important in their own right. Humanitarians also focus on concerns of the individual because they can lead to military conflicts.

Potential affirmative cases on the Russia topic using Humanitarianism:

1. Food transfers to Russia.
2. Medical supplies transfer to Russia.
3. Assistance in setting up independent judiciary for settling disputes.
4. Independent examination of individual abuses (such as Amnesty International's inspections of prisons, or review of court cases involving alleged political prisoners).

## MINIMALISM

Minimalism is the refusal to embrace any set of foreign policy goals. Minimalists see only modest U.S. interests in the world, and only weak threats to the United States.

Minimalists take a narrow view of U.S. responsibility and obligation to meet other's challenges. They are highly critical of foreign aid, especially to non-allies. Since we have no outside interest, all foreign aid is a waste of money.

The only real foreign policy we should seek, argue minimalists, is a strong national defense. The only reason we should involve another foreign country is during a military invasion.

Minimalists see the United States in decline in part because of the costs of decades of international activism. They favor shifting resources to domestic needs. A minimalist can be either conservative or liberal -- the real difference is what those domestic priorities are.

Potential affirmative cases on the Russia topic using Minimalism:



1. Could justify reducing or eliminating ANY program which we have with Russia. Regardless of the program or its intended benefits, minimalists would argue that we should have less.

2. This ideology could also be used to justify a counterplan to ANY affirmative which would increase involvement with the new Russia.

### ISOLATIONISM

Isolationism is the extreme manifestation of minimalism. Isolationists argue that we should withdraw our participation of all international groups, United Nations, NATO, World Bank, Council of Foreign Relations, International Monetary Fund, etc. Advocates of isolationism favor expelling "disagreeable" diplomats from our country and closing the door on the United Nations at the first available option.

Isolationists are highly suspicious of any foreign involvement in domestic politics. Most favor ethnic and political controls on immigration.

Isolationism is highly favored by Republican commentator Pat Buchanan, and highly promoted by conservative groups, such as the John Birch Society.

Potential affirmative cases on the Russia topic using Isolationism:

1. As an affirmative, an isolationist would have to argue to eliminate all foreign contact with Russia.

2. As a negative, an isolationist would be against any and all positive action towards Russia.

### UNILATERALISM

A proponent of Unilateralism minimizes and when possible excludes the participation of other governments and organizations. Unilateralists are uncomfortable with alliances. They are strictly opposed to any transfer of sovereign authority to international organizations. In this way, unilateralists share the views of isolationists in being critical of the United Nations, and similar organizations.

Unilateralism maximizes freedom of decision-making and implementation since one would not consult with any other country prior to acting. This allows for rapid decisions and secrecy.

Unilateralism is a unique ideology, since it is facially neutral. It does not imply what should or should not be done with

our relations with Russia. Russia may be our best friend or our worst enemy. It only argues that any actions should be done by America alone, and not by the permission or consent of our allies.

Unilateralism eliminates problems of guessing the intentions of others, which are irrelevant. It is the best option when narrow interests at stake and the involvement of others is not necessary.

Potential affirmative cases on the Russia topic using Unilateralism:

1. All affirmative cases must use this rationale, since the topic mandates that the United States as the sole agent of change/actor, and as such, we must be acting unilaterally.

2. This ideology assumes that it is better to act alone than with allies, hence opening itself up to all types of counterplans based on alliances.

### NEOINTERNATIONALISM

Neo-Internationalism is also known as "assertive multilateralism." This is the foreign policy ideology supported and favored by Presidents Clinton and Bush. It has been highly promoted by Madeleine Albright, the Clinton Administration's Secretary of State and former U.S. representative to the United Nations.

Neo-Internationalism seeks to build institutions that are more than the sum of their constituent parts. It argues that the United States should remain involved but at a substantially reduced cost.

One assumption of this ideology is the potential for international cooperation. We should work with formal alliances and international organizations in almost all instances. Clearly, this ideology would favor a strong United Nations.

Potential affirmative cases on the Russia topic using Neo-Internationalism: None, for two reasons.

First, neo-internationalism is the status quo, the one favored by Clinton.

Second, this ideology would support a counterplan, since it would have the world community as the agent of change (via the United Nations or NATO, etc) rather than the United States acting alone.

Best of luck on the Russia topic for 1998-1999!

*This article is from the Power Punch Electronic Newsletter, July, 1998. Past issues of the newsletters can be read and printed without cost from [www.PowerPunch.com](http://www.PowerPunch.com).*

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**Lindsay Littlefield**

**POINT**



**Chris Elders**

**LEADERS**



**Clarence Webster III**



**John Morley**

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Chris Elders .....	Raytown-South HS, MO .....	1877
Lynnette Womack .....	Wichita-Heights HS, KS .....	1611
Lindsay Littlefield .....	Fargo-Shanley HS, ND .....	1603
Clarence Webster III .....	Clinton HS, MS .....	1596
John Morley .....	Jordan HS, UT .....	1585
Jessica Yarnall .....	Sioux Falls-Washington HS, SD .....	1580
Joshua Wilkerson .....	Modesto-Beyer HS, CA .....	1565
Paven Malhotra .....	Bloomington-Jefferson HS, MN .....	1545
David Hampton .....	Alief-Hastings HS, TX .....	1538
Albert Cho .....	McClintock HS, AZ .....	1529
John Houshmand-Parsi .....	McClintock HS, AZ .....	1528
Anna Manasco .....	Saint James School, AL .....	1523
Chris Strelluf .....	Independence-Chrisman HS, MO .....	1519
Hillary Clemens .....	San Angelo-Central HS, TX .....	1513
Jeremy Schue .....	Fargo-Shanley HS, ND .....	1498
Heather Torvend .....	Modesto-Beyer HS, CA .....	1495
Jason Osborn .....	Blue Springs-South HS, MO .....	1489
Megan Cahill .....	Watertown HS, SD .....	1484
Jeremy Wallace .....	Brebeuf Jesuit HS, IN .....	1483
Erin Mclain .....	Hutchinson HS, KS .....	1480
Kyle A. Wilson .....	Field Kindley HS, KS .....	1476
Stan Chen .....	Brebeuf Jesuit HS, IN .....	1473
Nicholas Thomas .....	Sunnyside HS, WA .....	1472
David Applegate .....	Bellarmino College Prep, CA .....	1470
Brandon Pitre .....	St. Thomas More HS, LA .....	1464

## POINT LEADERS

Stacy Kelley, Heyworth HS, IL .....	1463	Chris Wittig, Watertown HS, SD .....	1368
Allison Harvey, Odessa-Permian HS, TX .....	1459	Kate Holmquest, Watertown HS, SD .....	1367
Graham Guhl, Jenks HS, OK .....	1458	Travis Stanton, Watertown HS, SD .....	1364
Sudeb Dalai, Nevada HS, MO .....	1458	Jason Fernandez, Tampa-Jesuit HS, FL .....	1363
John R. Burris, Field Kindley HS, KS .....	1456	Ambriel Renn-Scanlan, Hayden HS, KS .....	1362
Jeremy Reitz, Hesperia HS, CA .....	1453	Joseph Ashby, Dobson HS, AZ .....	1357
Mike Barth, Sioux Falls-Lincoln HS, SD .....	1440	William Self, Mountain View HS, AZ .....	1347
Vincenzo Laruffa, La Salle College HS, PA .....	1437	Eric Mayans, Odessa-Permian HS, TX .....	1346
Jeanneane Dixon, Amarillo HS, TX .....	1431	Bradley Cordes, Raytown-South HS, MO .....	1343
Justine Fisher, San Antonio-Lee HS, TX .....	1428	Chad Crowson, Kingwood HS, TX .....	1343
Rebekah Dryden, Derby HS, KS .....	1426	Angie Dorough, Springfield-Parkview HS, MO .....	1341
Sarah Gragert, Wichita-East HS, KS .....	1425	Casey Timm, Sioux Falls-O'Gorman HS, SD .....	1340
Chance Mullen, Garden City HS, KS .....	1422	Michelle Tomberg, Beresford HS, SD .....	1339
Gabe Cook, Neosho HS, MO .....	1417	David Ferguson, Galt HS, CA .....	1339
Timothy Loose, Schurr HS, CA .....	1412	Dan Frasier, Watertown HS, SD .....	1337
Emily Bittner, Duluth-East HS, MN .....	1411	Justina Depinto, Spring HS, TX .....	1336
Matthew Brennan, Iona Prep School, NY .....	1411	Lucas Mikeska, Spring HS, TX .....	1336
Seth Green, Taravella HS, FL .....	1404	Joey Bradley, Nevada HS, MO .....	1336
Holly A. Morton, Wichita-Campus HS, KS .....	1403	Brian Shephard, Watertown HS, SD .....	1335
Brian Stucky, Moundridge HS, KS .....	1401	Viera D. Juarez, Alhambra HS, CA .....	1333
Mathew Titus, Emporia HS, KS .....	1400	Abby Squires, McAllen HS, TX .....	1333
Rakhi Patel, El Dorado HS, KS .....	1393	Justin Kalwei, Raytown-South HS, MO .....	1332
Elizabeth Barge, Sherman Oakes CES, CA .....	1390	John Nickle, Springfield-Central HS, MO .....	1330
Brooks Cannon, Ben Davis HS, IN .....	1389	David C. Bornstein, Bakersfield HS, CA .....	1328
Jessica Bailey, Apple Valley HS, MN .....	1388	Jessica McLeod, San Fran-St. Ignatius HS, CA .....	1327
Jonathan C. Allhouse, Washburn Rural HS, KS .....	1388	Marie Starks, Cheyenne-East HS, WY .....	1327
John Prichard, Galt HS, CA .....	1388	Ryan D. Weltz, Andover HS, KS .....	1327
Jayne Henson, Evansville-Reitz HS, IN .....	1387	Larry LeBlanc, Hattiesburg HS, MS .....	1326
Jerri Kay, James Logan HS, CA .....	1386	Sarah Horn, Midland-Lee HS, TX .....	1325
Laura Swanson, Sioux Falls-Washington HS, SD .....	1385	Oliver Garcia, Montwood HS, TX .....	1325
Kevin Gordon, Houston-Bellaire HS, TX .....	1383	Alex Gomez, Miami-Palmetto HS, FL .....	1324
Tracey Auerbach, Modesto-Beyer HS, CA .....	1378	Matthew Brooker, Blue Springs HS, MO .....	1322
Kathleen Curtis, Fargo-Shanley HS, ND .....	1377	Daniel Lawrence, Iona Prep School, NY .....	1322
Grant Geyerman, Watertown HS, SD .....	1376	Fred Noyes, San Antonio-MacArthur HS, TX .....	1321
Edward K. Sebelius, Topeka HS, KS .....	1376	Drey Cooley, Kickapoo HS, MO .....	1320
Andrew Vaden, Newman Smith HS, TX .....	1373	Rebecca Ozeroff, Gresham-Barlow HS, OR .....	1319
Charles Strauss, Bethel Park HS, PA .....	1369	Trevor Mischke, Watertown HS, SD .....	1318
Mandy Chapman, Garden City HS, KS .....	1369	Mat Marr, Ashland HS, OR .....	1318
Owen Zahorcak, Tualatin HS, OR .....	1369	Mathu Subramanian, Whitman HS, MD .....	1314

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Student	State	Points	Student	State	Points
Ben S. Lerner	KS	2,213	Sanjay Kumar	MN	1,594
Carey Moore	MO	2,021	Adam Lauridsen	CA	1,594
Matthew Whitley	TX	1,885	Grant McKeegan	KS	1,590
Chris Elders	MO	1,877	Michael L. Benson	IA	1,589
David Kensinger	KS	1,848	Matt Good	MO	1,589
Joey Reske	TX	1,844	Courtney Nunns	KS	1,587
Anoop Mishra	AL	1,840	J. Robert Willard, Jr.	MO	1,586
Ajay Gupta	OK	1,752	Robert Gratzner	TX	1,586
Japa Pallikkathayil	MO	1,751	John Morley	UT	1,585
Germaine Hunter	CO	1,749	Matt Bender	IN	1,584
Anjan Choudhury	TX	1,743	Shavonne Smith	TX	1,584
Ami Arad	CA	1,733	James Fleming	ND	1,581
Jonathan Carr	AL	1,730	Jessica Yarnall	SD	1,580
Winthrop Hayes	TX	1,727	Jennifer Saunders	KS	1,578
Ben Walker	KS	1,724	David Hale	OK	1,574
Laura A. Fernandez	FL	1,722	Jasmine C. Marshall	CA	1,573
Anton Ford	CA	1,721	Dawn Huber	MO	1,569
Sujata B. Barai	IN	1,696	Melissa Hayes	IN	1,568
Ben Johnson	MO	1,696	Joshua Wilkerson	CA	1,565
Zach Rieken	MO	1,695	Jessica Avery	IN	1,563
Caleb McDaniel	TX	1,694	Anne Berry	CO	1,561
Ryan Knowles	CA	1,688	Terra Brown	SD	1,560
J. V. Reed	OK	1,680	Nathan R. Mather	IA	1,555
Scott Howard	TX	1,675	Katie Perkins	TX	1,554
Sam Halabi	KS	1,674	Ann Fishback	SD	1,553
Keith A. Ulmer	KS	1,662	Ryan Cunningham	TX	1,553
Pat Schott	SD	1,661	Almas Sayeed	KS	1,552
Jennifer Alme	MN	1,654	Michael Monniger	KS	1,551
Doug Miller	KS	1,650	Margaret Feinberg	CO	1,550
Brett Harvey	MS	1,645	Brian K. Thompson	NM	1,550
Marie Tornberg	SD	1,640	Emily Porter	WA	1,549
Steven R. DuBois	KS	1,634	Daniel Leistikow	MN	1,548
Guenevere Collins	NM	1,631	Dan Nelson	CO	1,548
Theodore Scutti	CO	1,630	Patrick Thiessen	KS	1,547
Alex Tuckness	MO	1,629	Paven Malhotra	MN	1,545
Mona Abo-Zena	IA	1,627	Emily Monroe	MO	1,545
Jason Renzelman	WI	1,626	Andrea Singh	MN	1,545
Zachary K. Garen	MN	1,621	Ajit Pai	KS	1,542
Roy Hanks	OK	1,619	Katie Edwards	OK	1,540
Andrew Cheyne	MN	1,619	David Hampton	TX	1,538
Roger Flores	KS	1,618	Chris Paul	KS	1,537
Jay P. Sokolovsky	MN	1,617	Todd Siesky	IN	1,535
Kevin Lamb	TX	1,612	Nathan Raley	TX	1,535
Albert Giang	CA	1,612	Ann Roos	MO	1,534
Lynnette Womack	KS	1,611	Lisa Gabriel	TX	1,534
Heath Dixon	TX	1,606	Michelle Brown	MN	1,534
Casey Howard	IN	1,606	Neil Bradley	OK	1,533
Lindsay Littlefield	ND	1,603	Van Huynh	IN	1,532
Amanda Boles	MO	1,600	Anita Kishore	KS	1,531
Rebecca Justice	IN	1,600	Peter Hanson	SD	1,530
Chase Wren	TN	1,597	Albert Cho	AZ	1,529
Michael K. Erickson	NM	1,596	Robbie Kirsch	MO	1,529
Krissie Hodges	TX	1,596	John Houshmand-Parsi	AZ	1,528
Matthew L. Case	WA	1,596	Mike Tomz	TX	1,526
Clarence Webster III	MS	1,596	Bobby Root	TX	1,525



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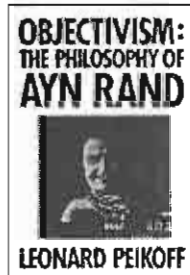
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James Logan HS, CA .....	Mr. Tommie Lindsey, Jr. & Mr. Don Heinsohn .....	584
Watertown HS, SD .....	Mr. Donus D. Roberts & Mr. Rich Mittelstedt .....	571
Leland HS, CA .....	Ms. Gay Brasher .....	500

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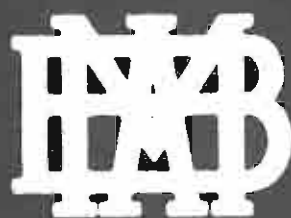
School	Coaches	Degrees
Lexington HS, MA .....	Mr. Leslie Phillips .....	480
Park Hill HS, MO .....	Mr. Don Crabtree .....	465
Bellarmino College Prep, CA .....	Mr. James A. Harville, Ms. Kim Jones & Mr. Bill Healy .....	464
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Washburn Rural HS, KS .....	Ms. Cynthia Burgett .....	435
Lynbrook HS, CA .....	Mrs. Shirley Keller-Firestone .....	430
Topeka HS, KS .....	Mrs. Pamela K. McComas .....	426
Plymouth HS, IN .....	Mr. Daniel Tyree .....	413
Danville-Monte Vista HS, CA .....	Mr. David Matley .....	407
Apple Valley HS, MN .....	Ms. Pam Cady .....	401

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(An elite recognition for chapters achieving 300 or more degrees)

School	Coaches	Degrees
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Regis HS, NY .....	Mr. Eric Di Michele .....	390
Centennial HS, CA .....	Mr. Edward Davis .....	386
Millard-North HS, NE .....	Mr. Terry Peterson .....	383
Blue Valley Northwest HS, KS .....	Mr. Mahlon Coop & Ms. Suzanne Townley .....	380
Ben Davis HS, IN .....	Mr. Harold Max McQueen .....	379
Glenbrook-North HS, IL .....	Mr. Ted. W. Belch & Mr. Charles Dribin .....	378
Liberty Sr. HS, MO .....	Ms. Dana C. Hale .....	376
Garden City HS, KS .....	Mr. Shelby McNutt .....	365
Independence-Truman HS, MO .....	Ms. Amy Daise .....	364
Neosho HS, MO .....	Mr. David L. Watkins .....	357
Plano Sr. HS, TX .....	Ms. Lisa Barnett .....	355
Sioux Falls-Lincoln HS, SD .....	Ms. Kim R. Maass .....	353
Modesto-Beyer HS, CA .....	Mr. Ron Underwood .....	353
James Madison HS, VA .....	Mr. Curt Somers .....	352
Nova HS, FL .....	Ms. Lisa Miller .....	350
Eagan HS, MN .....	Ms. Joni Anker .....	350
Austintown-Fitch HS, OH .....	Mr. Kenneth A. Carano .....	348
Blue Springs HS, MO .....	Ms. Sherri L. Shumaker .....	347
Academy of the Holy Names, FL .....	Sr. Mary Patricia Plumb .....	346
Bronx HS of Science, NY .....	Mr. Richard B. Sodikow .....	345
Cheyenne-Central HS, WY .....	Mr. Nick Panopoulos .....	337
Forest Lake Sr. HS, MN .....	Mrs. Deborah J. Bendix .....	330
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(continued on page 28)



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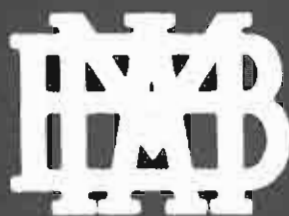
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Nevada HS	MO	299	Niles-McKinley HS	OH	232
Appleton East HS	WI	298	Youngstown-Mooney HS	OH	231
Riverside HS	SC	297	Bozeman HS	MT	231
Munster HS	IN	297	Stow Munroe Falls HS	OH	231
Brookings HS	SD	295	Portage-Northern HS	MI	230
Moorhead HS	MN	293	Great Falls-Russell HS	MT	229
Rosemount Sr. HS	MN	292	Eldorado HS	NM	228
Esperanza HS	CA	291	Fort Lauderdale HS	FL	228
Youngstown-Boardman HS	OH	291	Centerville HS	OH	228
New Trier Twp HS	IL	290	Milton Academy	MA	227
Battle Ground Academy	TN	286	Shawnee Mission East HS	KS	226
Hayden HS	KS	281	Dayton-Oakwood HS	OH	226
Martin County HS	FL	280	Iona Prep School	NY	225
The Woodlands' HS	TX	277	Centennial HS	ID	224
Stuyvesant HS	NY	277	Puyallup HS	WA	224
San Fran-Washington HS	CA	276	Alta HS	UT	223
Tulsa-Washington HS	OK	275	Redlands HS	CA	223
Green Valley HS	NV	272	Millard-South HS	NE	222
Flathead Co. HS	MT	271	Cathedral Prep HS	PA	221
Blue Valley HS	KS	270	The Montgomery Academy	AL	220
Glenbrook-South HS	IL	269	Alief-Hastings HS	TX	219
Carrollton HS	OH	267	Vestavia Hills HS	AL	219
Auburn Sr. HS	WA	266	Hunters Lane HS	TN	218
Sioux Falls-Roosevelt HS	SD	265	Marquette University HS	WI	218
Kansas City-Rockhurst HS	MO	264	Howland HS	OH	218
Blue Springs-South HS	MO	264	Lamar Consolidated HS	TX	218
Chaminade HS	NY	263	Grapevine HS	TX	217
Taravella HS	FL	262	Marshall HS	MN	215
Gabrielino HS	CA	262	Ladue Horton Watkins HS	MO	215
Sheridan HS	WY	261	Gregory-Portland HS	TX	215
Norfolk HS	NE	261	Field Kindley HS	KS	215
Ashland HS	OR	261	Sioux Falls-Washington HS	SD	214
Truman HS	PA	259	Bartlesville HS	OK	214
La Porte HS	IN	258	Jenks HS	OK	213
Wooster HS	OH	257	Pine Crest School	FL	213
Salina-South HS	KS	257	Hutchinson HS	KS	212
Fort Scott HS	KS	257	Suncoast HS	FL	212
Manhattan HS	KS	254	Canton-GlenOak HS Car.Ctr.	OH	211
Northfield HS	IN	253	Los Alamitos HS	CA	211
Bishop Miege HS	KS	253	Shawnee Mission West HS	KS	211
San Antonio-Churchill HS	TX	252	Kearney Sr. HS	NE	211
St. Joseph-Central HS	MO	251	Blacksburg HS	VA	210
Mars Hill Bible School	AL	250	Andover HS	KS	210
Jordan HS	UT	250	Milbank HS	SD	209
Bakersfield HS	CA	249	Wichita-Heights HS	KS	209
Emporia HS	KS	248	Kansas City-Oak Park HS	MO	207
Manchester HS	MA	247	El Cerrito HS	CA	207
North Miami Beach HS	FL	246	Saratoga HS	CA	207
Pinole Valley HS	CA	245	Valparaiso HS	IN	207
Alva HS	OK	243	Wheat Ridge HS	CO	206
Albuquerque Academy	NM	242	Mankato-West HS	MN	205
Homewood-Flossmoor	IL	242	Gresham-Barlow HS	OR	204
Hillcrest HS	ID	241	Wheaton-North HS	IL	204
Lawrence HS	KS	240	San Fran-Lowell HS	CA	204
Sioux Falls-O'Gorman HS	SD	240	Newman Smith HS	TX	203
Raytown-South HS	MO	238	Massillon-Washington HS	OH	202
Topeka-West HS	KS	238	Bethel Park HS	PA	201
Clovis-West HS	CA	238	Haven HS	KS	201
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12.	Lynbrook HS <i>c: Mrs. Shirley A. Keller-Firestone</i>	CA	430
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14.	Plymouth HS <i>c: Mr. Daniel Tyree</i>	IN	413
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16.	Apple Valley HS <i>c: Ms. Pam Cady</i>	MN	401
17.	Cherry Creek HS <i>c: Ms. Peggy Benedict</i>	CO	396
18.	Regis HS <i>c: Mr. Eric Di Michele</i>	NY	390
19.	Centennial HS <i>c: Mr. Edward Davis</i>	CA	386
20.	Millard-North HS <i>c: Mr. Terry Peterson</i>	NE	383
21.	Blue Valley Northwest HS <i>c: Mr. Mahlon Coop and Ms. Suzanne Townley</i>	KS	380
22.	Ben Davis HS <i>c: Mr. Harold Max McQueen</i>	IN	379
23.	Glenbrook-North HS <i>c: Mr. Ted W. Belch</i>	IL	378
24.	Liberty Sr. HS <i>c: Ms. Dana C. Hale</i>	MO	376
25.	Garden City HS <i>c: Mr. Shelby McNutt</i>	KS	365
26.	Independence-Truman HS <i>c: Ms. Amy Daise</i>	MO	364

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1.	Evansville-Reitz HS <i>c: Mr. Dan Durbin</i>	IN	314
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3.	Park Hill HS <i>c: Mr. Don Crabtree</i>	MO	216
4.	Pattonville HS <i>c: Mr. Randy Pierce</i>	MO	211
5.	Watertown HS <i>c: Mr. Donus D. Roberts</i>	SD	200
6.	Cheyenne-Central HS <i>c: Mr. Nick Panopoulos</i>	WY	199
7.	Leland HS <i>c: Ms. Gay Brasher</i>	CA	197
8.	Ben Davis HS <i>c: Mr. Harold Max McQueen</i>	IN	190
9.	Cherry Creek HS <i>c: Ms. Peggy Benedict</i>	CO	176
10.	Southside HS <i>c: Mr. Truman Humbert</i>	SC	176
11.	Washburn Rural HS <i>c: Ms. Cynthia Burgett</i>	KS	173
12.	Blue Springs HS <i>c: Ms. Sherri L. Shumaker</i>	MO	171
13.	Bellarmino College Prep <i>c: Mr. James R. Harville</i>	CA	167
14.	Cheyenne-East HS <i>c: Mr. Michael E. Starks</i>	WY	166
15.	Chesterton HS <i>c: Mr. James Cavallo</i>	IN	165
16.	Fort Lauderdale HS <i>c: Mr. Jim Wakefield</i>	FL	162
17.	Lynbrook HS <i>c: Mrs. Shirley A. Keller-Firestone</i>	CA	160
18.	Topeka HS <i>c: Mrs. Pamela K. McComas</i>	KS	159
19.	Millard-North HS <i>c: Mr. Terry Peterson</i>	NE	159
20.	Modesto-Beyer HS <i>c: Mr. Ron Underwood</i>	CA	157
21.	Eldorado HS <i>c: Mr. Mario L. Herrera</i>	NM	156
22.	Danville-Monte Vista HS <i>c: Mr. David J. Matley</i>	CA	155
23.	Brookings HS <i>c: Ms. Judy Kroll</i>	SD	155
24.	Forest Lake HS <i>c: Ms. Deborah J. Bendix</i>	MN	155
25.	Regis HS <i>c: Mr. Eric Di Michele</i>	NY	153
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Robin Miller

## ALABAMA

Vestavia Hills HS  
Joe S. Borden  
William E. Warren  
Decatur HS  
Sameer Doshi

## ARIZONA

Buena HS  
Amanda Hrubik  
Dobson HS  
Lee Wilson  
Mountain View HS  
Jedediah G. Brinton  
St. Johns HS  
Dane Platt

## CALIFORNIA

Rancho Buena Vista HS  
Brendan Behan  
Juliana Rowe  
Los Angeles-Marshall HS  
Oliver Valcorza  
San Fran-St. Ignatius HS  
Ben Van Houten  
Hugo Delgado  
Lodi HS

Erik Dean  
Bellarmine College Prep  
Karan Suri  
Clovis HS  
Russell Morris  
Loyola HS  
Jared Iwata  
Colton HS  
Josh E. Taylor  
Salam I. Rafeedie  
Redlands HS  
Tom Nolin

San Joaquin Mem. HS  
Emily Garin  
San Gabriel HS  
Raymond K. Pon  
La Habra HS  
Travis Knowles  
Garces Memorial HS  
Jaffer Abbasi  
San Marino HS  
Steven Wu  
Upland HS

Jennifer Burton  
Johnny Vong  
Meredith A. Perry  
Sanger HS  
Jessica Stocks  
Samson Phan  
Lynbrook HS

Laura Shigihara  
Modesto-Beyer HS  
Amanda Heiner  
Tonya Kang  
Viviana Barajas  
Bakersfield-Highland HS  
Marcus J. Hoffman  
Danville-Monte Vista HS  
Matt Rojansky  
Meghna Subramanian

Tracey Lesetar  
San Dieguito HS  
Angeley Mullins  
Margaret Stambaugh  
Leland HS  
Ankur S. Bhatt  
Neman Milaninia  
La Reina HS  
Sandhya Ramadas  
Miramonte HS  
Natalie Kam

## CALIFORNIA

Adam Pederson  
Sherman Oakes CES  
Haven Burton  
Rak Sam  
Scott Kleinrock  
Aaron Teeter  
Los Alamitos HS  
Chris Gulugian-Taylor  
Christine Griffith  
Esperanza HS  
David Lin  
Kelvin Yu  
Max Lin  
Rowland HS  
Ryan Bashor  
Johansen HS  
Peter Stone  
Centennial HS  
John H. Clevenger  
Geoffrey H. Pelton  
Jessica A. Hardt  
Gabrielino HS  
Bianca Koester  
La Costa Canyon HS  
Jeff Chomyn

## COLORADO

Bear Creek HS  
Rachel Wilsey  
Golden HS  
Mitch Sandoval  
Air Academy HS  
Grant Foy  
Skyline HS  
Jennifer Pilkington  
William Wiser  
Woodland Park HS  
Nathan Bartel  
Standley Lake HS  
Jarrod Gavito  
Jeffrey Busby  
Eagle Crest School  
Mario Suarez

## FLORIDA

Academy of the Holy Names  
Kristin Nasco  
Rachel Paules  
Tampa-Jesuit HS  
Santino Sanabria  
Sarasota-Riverview HS  
Joshua M. Koenig  
North Miami Beach HS  
Justin Gary  
Martin County HS  
Joseph Ficocello  
Trinity Prep School  
Avi Zollman  
Matt Backus

## GEORGIA

Lee County HS  
Mat Dunn

## IDAHO

Blackfoot HS  
Carolyn R. Parrish  
Hillcrest HS  
Adam Pfoist

## ILLINOIS

New Trier Twp HS  
Elizabeth Shin  
Freeport HS  
Eric Long  
Glenbrook-North HS  
Jordan Hurder  
Jacobs HS  
Cathy Clark

## INDIANA

Evansville-Reitz HS  
David Nagel  
Ellen Topper  
Stephanie Luzader  
Stephanie Rose  
Willie Sutherland  
Brebeuf Jesuit  
Gabe Rosenberg  
Robert D. Spomer  
Chesterton HS  
Zachary Ebner  
Northfield HS  
Aaron Parks  
William J. Kreider  
Plymouth HS  
Jonna Breidenbach  
Mike Filson  
Valparaiso HS  
Don Sheffer  
Hamilton Heights HS  
Mike Cochran  
Evansville-Central HS  
Nick Nugent

## KANSAS

Lansing Sr. HS  
Jerome Brouhard  
Kara E. Gray  
Trinity HS  
Christopher Beauchamp  
Paul J. Skolaut  
Salina-Central HS  
Jason Regnier  
Justin Meier  
Topeka HS  
Benjamin R. Straus  
Christy M. Hanley  
John C. Vansickly  
Tate P. Flott  
McPherson HS  
Janetta Ledell  
Joletha Friesen  
Shawnee Mission North HS  
David Snapp  
Jessica Weaver  
Sam Maurer  
Lawrence HS  
Dalton Paley  
Hutchinson HS  
Elizabeth Richardson  
Fredonia HS  
Maria Baca  
Derby HS

Brent Saindon  
Cari Logue  
Shawnee Mission East HS  
Kate M. Kauf  
Nathan Dayani  
Emporia HS

Kasia Rutledge  
S. J. Moore  
Garden City HS  
Dustin Babitzke  
Meagan Petersen  
Richard Henkle  
Wyatt Thompson  
Topeka-West HS  
Sarah Hobbs  
Topeka-Seaman HS  
Roland Weibel

Manhattan HS  
Aman S. Gill  
Dawn Terry  
Idan Ben-Arieh  
Vincent J. Pigno  
Shawnee Mission South HS  
Meredith Schnug  
Shahryar Qadri  
Hays HS  
Danielle Laux  
Shawna Smith

## ABILENE HS

Ashley Ahrens  
Kristin Whitehair  
Shawnee Mission  
Northwest HS  
Andrew Bailey  
Jeff Simms  
Joe Jarvis  
Wichita-Campus HS  
Ashley B. McCracken  
Salina-South HS  
Jeremy McWilliams  
Field Kindley HS  
Catherine R. Bell  
Summer Academy  
Amber Mobley  
Beth Finney  
Washburn Rural HS  
Neel Ahuja  
Shay S. Elder  
Hayden HS  
Christopher Pavlacka  
Regina Munoz  
Silver Lake HS  
Josh Dieker  
Laura Fangman  
Bishop Miege HS  
Sarah Nicholson  
Blue Valley HS  
Caryn Carter  
Courtney Moriarty  
Pittsburg-Colgan HS  
Sarah Scott  
Wichita-Northwest HS  
Sarah McIntosh  
Maize HS  
Erin Applegate  
Andover HS  
Jill M. Jackson  
Trisha Cole  
Lyons HS  
Zachary McClure

## KENTUCKY

Warren East HS  
Phillip Winingier  
Rowan County Sr. HS  
Jennifer Taylor  
John Allen

## LOUISIANA

Lafayette HS  
Donald Broussard

## MAINE

Thornton Academy  
Anna Vaillancourt

## MARYLAND

Whitman HS  
Sarah Richardson

## MASSACHUSETTS

Needham HS  
Haady Taslim  
Boston Latin School  
Andrea Haney

## MICHIGAN

Portage-Northern HS  
Laura Derr

## MINNESOTA

Minneapolis-South HS  
Amy Lawler  
Mankato-West HS  
Jim Fowler  
Grand Rapids HS  
Jeremy Henriksen  
Joe Andrasco  
Tom Bennett

## DULUTH-EAST HS

Laura Gunderson  
Aitkin HS  
Amy Ross  
Austin HS  
Carissa Wyant  
Nichole Brown  
Moorhead HS  
Daniel Otto  
Moriah Evans  
Apple Valley HS  
Andrew Paker  
Beena Koshy  
Heidi Kamp  
Jessica Bailey  
Melanie Lacombe  
Rosemount Sr. HS  
Cassandra Doll  
Kristin Berger  
Tiffany Stavredes  
Forest Lake Sr. HS  
Kirsten Sorenson  
Shari Salzman  
Mounds Park Academy  
Joe Griffith  
Eagan HS  
Heidi Weinzettl  
Justin Krypel

## MISSOURI

Springfield-Central HS  
Chris Johnson  
Monett HS  
Matthew Brock  
Kansas City-Rockhurst HS  
Ryan Baber  
North Kansas City HS  
Bryan D. Perkins  
Neosho HS  
Bethany Kenny  
Nicholas Taylor  
Cassville HS  
Laura Sanders  
Springfield-Hillcrest HS  
Tyler Vickers  
Springfield-Glendale HS  
Daniel Schwartz  
Raytown HS  
Christopher Royer  
Jesse Minor  
Raytown-South HS  
Breanne Potter  
Lee's Summit HS  
Chris Bell  
Greg Davis  
Sean Akins  
Ladue Horton Watkins HS  
Dewen Tarn  
Maria Amine  
Michael Moss  
Pattonville HS  
Bill Hansen  
David Banks  
Scott Clewis  
Waynesville HS  
Benjamin Marble  
Belton HS  
Carla Heitmann  
Parkway-South HS  
Meredith Stewart  
Nevada HS  
Amber Davisson  
Corey Schmidt  
Mike Womack  
Camdenton HS  
Brad Phillips  
Houston HS  
James Henken  
Marquette HS  
Kane Huang

## MISSISSIPPI

Hattiesburg HS  
Brandone Abrams  
Jackson Prep School  
Catherine Yuan

**MONTANA**

Butte HS  
Justin Ringsak

**NORTH DAKOTA**

Magic City Campus HS  
Derek Shannon  
Theodore Schweitz  
Grand Forks-Central HS  
Ted Clauson  
 Fargo-North HS  
Ester Gubbrud  
Red River HS  
Arshad Hasan  
Jennifer Barnes  
Nicole Merritt  
Paul Metzger  
Wahpeton HS  
Tokina Rossow  
Richland HS  
Joseph Pull

**NEBRASKA**

Keamey Sr. HS  
Clarissa Steele  
Jenny Goetz  
Norfolk HS  
Andrew Uher  
Jason Bottlinger  
Luke Noffke  
Ross Gronau  
Tiffany Baer  
Scottsbluff HS  
Adam Shaver  
Columbus HS  
Leah Skorupa

**NEW JERSEY**

Randolph HS  
Shankar Duraiswamy  
Montville HS  
Seth Birnbaum

**NEW MEXICO**

Albq-Manzano HS  
Brian Smith  
Los Alamos HS  
Mike Greene  
Eldorado HS  
Jessica D. Barker  
Albuquerque Academy  
Rani Waterman

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Sapulpa HS  
Meredith Deaton  
Pawhuska HS  
Amanda Jo Branch  
Deer Creek HS  
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Canby HS  
Ben Krupicka  
Clackamas HS  
Brad Cole  
Eagle Point HS  
Jeff Harris  
Portland-Lincoln HS  
Emily Cordo  
Rogue River HS  
John Eyman

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Cathedral Prep School  
Carl Sammartino  
Bethel Park HS  
Natalie Dipasquale  
Truman HS  
Meredith Kintzing  
La Salle College HS  
Terrence Fallon

**SOUTH CAROLINA**

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Scott R. Corrie

**SOUTH DAKOTA**

Watertown HS  
Camryn Egge  
Dan Frasier  
Sioux Falls-Washington HS  
Heather Edmunds  
Brookings HS  
Angela Willms  
Robert Libal  
Milbank HS  
Shannon M. Meyer  
Rapid City-Central HS  
Josh Downey  
Aberdeen-Central HS  
Nathan Golz  
Sioux Falls-Lincoln HS  
Josh Broton  
Megan Rohrer  
Rebecca Olson  
Scott Aberson  
Groton HS  
Chuck Knudsen  
Jeremy D. Lund  
Rapid City-Stevens HS  
Karen Hart  
Deuel School  
Jessica Zakrzewski  
Misty Gruener  
Beresford HS  
Michelle Tomberg  
Sven Lerseth

**TENNESSEE**

Nashville-Overton HS  
Parker Lee  
Battle Ground Academy  
Elfie Salihu  
Hamblen HS West  
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Charu Gupta  
Rikesh Patel  
Sarah Horn  
Turner HS  
Brian Hull  
Alief-Hastings HS  
Jocelin Koshy  
Rajit Marwah  
Klein HS  
Suzanne Rivoire  
Spring HS  
Jason Cottle  
Hays HS  
Michelle Graham  
Todd Baulch  
Friendswood HS  
James Shead  
Newman Smith HS  
Ramey Ko  
Cypress Creek HS  
Patrick Jennings  
Houston-Eisenhower HS  
Eric Libby  
Hereford HS  
Tamara M. Diller  
Gregory-Portland HS  
Dan Murphy  
El Paso-Cathedral HS  
Pablo Federico  
Houston-Nimitz HS  
Blanca Silva  
Jersey Village HS  
Christopher Sams  
The Woodlands' HS  
Matthew Peneguy  
Plano-East HS  
Daniel Pastor  
St. Agnes Academy  
Emily Howard  
San Antonio-Madison HS  
Chris Cardenas  
Grapevine HS  
Sloan Callen  
Calallen HS  
Erin McGowan  
Bishop HS  
Sergio Martinez  
Aldine Sr. HS  
Romy Adame  
Thanh Nguyen  
Montwood HS  
Bruce Godfrey  
Marcos Del Hierro  
Terrell HS  
Michael Hammer

A&M Consolidated HS  
Natasha Self  
Harlingen HS South  
Andrew Garcia  
Ramona Whittington  
Franklin HS  
Wendy Oakes

**UTAH**

Salt Lake City-Skyline HS  
Tyler Gee  
Sky View HS  
Emily Norton

**VIRGINIA**

Flint Hill School  
Andrew Wesbecher  
Edison HS  
Victoria Fetterman  
Blacksburg HS  
Lucas Kline  
Yoni Schneller

**WASHINGTON**

Sehome HS  
Michelle Geri  
Auburn Sr. HS  
Brian Phillips  
Sunnyside HS  
Allen Lint  
Gig Harbor  
Michael Swanick  
Kamiah HS  
Marko Liias  
Foster HS  
Chris Losnegard

**WISCONSIN**

Nicole HS  
Nicole Serrano  
Peter Klein  
West Bend-East HS  
Charlie Hoehnen  
Appleton East HS  
Michael Hsu  
Hortonville HS  
Charlie Lauters  
Mike Suomi  
Waupaca HS  
Colleen Van Epps

**WYOMING**

Cheyenne-East HS  
Seth Smith  
Torrington HS  
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Evanston HS  
Joshua Dornier

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Southside HS, SC	Mr. Truman Humbert	323
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Sherman Oakes CES, CA	Mr. Ray Schaefer & Mrs. Judith Schaefer	314
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Golden HS, CO	Mr. Lowell Sharp	304
Sarasota-Riverview HS, FL	Mr. Ron Carr	303
Salina-Central HS, KS	Mr. Gary Harmon	302
Brebeuf Jesuit HS, IN	Mr. William S. Hicks	300

# ANNUAL REPORT 1997 - 1998

This report summarizes the number of new members and degrees added by each chapter during the school year 1997-98. It does not reflect the current strength of each chapter. The "Total" column indicates accumulated members and degrees since the chapter founding or the Leading Chapter Award.

The column marked '98 designates the chapter rank as of June 30, 1998. The column '97 designates the chapter rank the previous year.

Each year the top chapter in accumulated members and degrees, not more than one in a district, receives the Leading Chapter Award, then its accumulated total returns to zero and begins a new record. The symbol ('83) indicates the last time a chapter won the Leading Chapter Award. A school may not receive the Leading Chapter Award unless it has been a member for five years or five years has passed since last receiving the award. If it lost its Charter or has been suspended or expelled or failed to add new members and degrees during the school year it is also ineligible. A tie in the accumulated total for the Leading Chapter Award is broken in favor of the school which enrolled the greater number of new members and degrees during that school year. This report does not contain the records of affiliate schools.

+Leading Chapter Award				#New or Restored Chapter				*Lost or Suspended Charter				
DEEP SOUTH				CALIFORNIA COAST								
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	6.	--	# Garces Memorial	58	507
1.	3.	+ Vestavia Hills ('93)	67 354	1.	2.	+ Leland ('91)	197 815	7.	7.	Reedley	13	440
2.	2.	Indian Springs School	1 338	2.	3.	Monta Vista ('85)	67 594	8.	9.	Fresno ('85)	19	347
3.	5.	Hoover	14 245	3.	8.	Lynbrook ('94)	160 557	9.	10.	Clovis-West ('94)	69	303
4.	6.	Henderson ('86)	16 241	4.	4.	Fremont ('88)	29 495	10.	13.	Buchanan	79	262
5.	9.	Sidney Lanier	60 233	5.	5.	* Cupertino ('74)	7 460	11.	11.	Bakersfield-South ('86)	25	256
6.	7.	Oecatur ('91)	33 232	6.	6.	Presentation	19 441	12.	12.	Bakersfield-Highland ('91)	20	242
7.	8.	Hillcrest	20 202	7.	9.	Homestead ('89)	30 328	13.	14.	Clovis ('93)	29	200
8.	11.	Holt ('87)	11 146	8.	10.	* Palo Alto	0 259	14.	15.	Golden West	15	177
9.	13.	Saint James ('95)	40 138	9.	11.	Saratoga ('93)	92 250	15.	16.	San Joaquin Memorial ('90)	6	160
10.	13.	Homewood ('92)	25 123	10.	12.	# St. Francis ('82)	40 175	16.	17.	Bakersfield-West ('95)	39	151
11.	1.	The Montgomery Academy ('97)	89 89	11.	1.	Bellarmine College Prep. ('97)	167 167	17.	18.	Sanger ('96)	43	136
12.	18.	Mountain Brook ('96)	36 67	12.	13.	Mountain View	31 165	18.	1.	Fresno-Hoover ('97)	38	38
13.	17.	Brookwood	20 63	13.	15.	Prospect ('83)	10 129	SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA				
ARIZONA				14.	14.	* Pinewood School ('90)	0 120	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	
				15.	16.	Los Gatos ('95)	39 108	1.	2.	+ Redlands ('92)	101	684
				16.	17.	Campbell-Westmont ('96)	0 6	2.	3.	Claremont ('83)	54	554
				CAPITOL VALLEY				3.	4.	San Diego ('90)	86	539
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	4.	6.	Mount Miguel ('78)	42	428
1.	2.	+ McClintock ('88)	62 539	1.	3.	Sacramento-Kennedy ('94)	83 346	5.	5.	Upland	20	420
2.	5.	Dobson ('92)	77 478	2.	2.	+ Galt	49 330	6.	7.	San Geronimo ('91)	24	381
3.	4.	Cortez	55 472	3.	4.	Nevada Union	58 314	7.	8.	Oceanside ('74)	46	379
4.	3.	Phoenix Central	35 461	4.	7.	Rio Americano	44 150	8.	9.	Temecula Valley	0	313
5.	9.	Flagstaff	64 411	5.	8.	Ponderosa	22 113	9.	16.	Colton ('95)	73	191
6.	6.	Marcos De Niza	1 401	6.	6.	* Luther Burbank	0 108	10.	12.	Bonita Vista ('94)	48	187
7.	7.	Brophy College Prep. ('84)	25 390	7.	9.	Marysville ('95)	21 96	11.	11.	* Spring Valley-Monte Vista ('86)	7	161
8.	6.	Gilbert	20 374	8.	10.	El Dorado	8 76	12.	14.	Holtville ('93)	19	146
9.	11.	Buena	44 365	9.	11.	Del Norte County ('96)	24 58	13.	13.	The Bishop's School	12	143
10.	12.	St. Johns	30 342	10.	--	# Folsom	20 20	14.	--	# La Costa Canyon	67	131
11.	14.	Chaparral	44 337	10.	--	# Woodcreek	3 20	15.	15.	Hesperia	4	123
12.	13.	* Tolleson Union	22 333	12.	1.	Sacramento-Jesuit ('97)	18 18	16.	17.	Yucaipa ('96)	0	47
13.	18.	Mountain View ('93)	75 327					17.	1.	Mt. Carmel ('97)	28	28
14.	18.	River Valley	72 309					WEST LOS ANGELES				
15.	17.	Sunnyslope ('91)	52 292	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	
16.	15.	Mesa	17 281	1.	2.	+ Schurr	35 509	1.	3.	+ La Reina	34	585
17.	20.	Blue Ridge	27 244	2.	3.	Mark Keppel ('87)	1 383	2.	2.	* Gardena ('87)	0	579
18.	21.	Salpointe Catholic ('90)	31 237	3.	4.	San Marino ('85)	49 361	3.	4.	Van Nuys-Birmingham ('71)	17	535
19.	22.	Phoenix-Washington	9 172	4.	8.	Rowland	96 299	4.	5.	Thousand Oaks	4	449
20.	--	# Red Mountain	67 161	5.	6.	Alhambra ('94)	73 281	5.	8.	Bishop Montgomery ('74)	17	434
21.	23.	* Sanders-Valley	0 142	6.	9.	San Gabriel ('95)	106 258	6.	6.	* Burbank	2	433
22.	24.	Mountain Pointe	0 83	7.	10.	Gabrielln	145 251	7.	9.	Los Angeles-Marshall ('84)	57	427
23.	25.	Sinagua	0 78	8.	7.	Polytechnic School	14 220	8.	7.	* Newbury Park	0	418
24.	26.	Horizon ('94)	10 37	9.	12.	Damlen ('96)	60 96	9.	11.	Notre Dame ('77)	85	414
25.	27.	Shadow Mountain ('95)	0 18	10.	11.	* La Mirada ('92)	7 79	10.	13.	Sherman Oaks CES ('94)	110	401
26.	28.	* Chandler ('96)	7 7	11.	1.	Arcadia ('97)	65 65	11.	10.	El Camino Real	46	390
27.	1.	Corona Del Sol ('97)	5 5					12.	12.	Loyola ('90)	55	359
BIG ORANGE				SAN FRAN BAY				13.	15.	Granada Hills	29	306
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	14.	16.	Arroyo Grande ('93)	26	218
1.	2.	+ Troy	31 319	1.	5.	James Logan ('94)	257 774	15.	18.	Cleveland ('96)	66	114
2.	3.	# Westminster	0 266	2.	4.	+ Danville-Monte Vista ('92)	155 699	16.	17.	Taft ('95)	6	75
3.	9.	Los Alamitos ('93)	132 233	3.	2.	St. Vincent ('81)	20 602	17.	1.	* Harvard-Westlake ('97)	20	20
4.	4.	Cypress ('92)	34 209	4.	3.	California	18 586	COLORADO				
5.	6.	Buena Park ('91)	26 169	5.	6.	San Fran-St. Ignatius ('80)	26 526	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	
6.	--	# Costa Mesa	20 167	6.	8.	Pinole Valley ('91)	74 512	1.	2.	+ Chatfield Sr.	29	542
7.	1.	Esperanza ('97)	153 153	7.	7.	San Fran-Mercy	13 504	2.	3.	Smoky Hill	21	520
8.	8.	Sonora	19 152	8.	9.	El Cerrito ('89)	66 499	3.	4.	Thomas Jefferson ('80)	0	456
9.	7.	La Habra ('89)	7 141	9.	11.	Head-Royce School	27 424	4.	5.	* Arapahoe ('84)	4	454
10.	--	# Katella ('76)	19 134	10.	12.	San Fran-Washington ('93)	35 409	5.	7.	Overland ('90)	46	450
11.	10.	Brea-Olinda ('94)	19 85	11.	10.	Sonoma Valley	3 409	6.	8.	Gateway	20	401
12.	11.	Irvine	0 50	12.	13.	El Molino	32 363	7.	9.	Rangeview	22	394
13.	12.	Anaheim-Western ('96)	20 46	13.	15.	San Fran-Lowell ('95)	96 250	8.	13.	Mullen ('91)	77	368
BIG VALLEY				14.	14.	Sacred Heart Cath. Prep.	0 249	9.	10.	Douglas County	14	364
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	15.	16.	Miramonte ('96)	106 228	10.	12.	Highlands Ranch	35	337
1.	2.	+ Stockton-Lincoln ('85)	28 506	16.	19.	Analy	32 74	11.	11.	Heritage ('86)	13	325
2.	3.	Lodi ('93)	47 311	17.	18.	Carondelet	15 65	12.	14.	Columbine ('94)	47	203
3.	4.	Modesto ('81)	43 303	18.	1.	College Prep. School ('97)	54 54	13.	1.	Cherry Creek ('97)	176	176
4.	9.	Modesto-Beyer ('96)	157 274	SIERRA				14.	16.	Ponderosa ('95)	36	119
5.	5.	Stockton-Stagg ('87)	5 230	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	15.	17.	Aurora Central ('93)	17	99
6.	7.	Modesto-Downey ('90)	26 197	1.	2.	+ Edison-Computech	72 670	16.	18.	Denver-Lincoln ('96)	12	33
7.	6.	Johansen	19 193	2.	4.	Bakersfield ('92)	86 654					
8.	8.	Edison ('92)	6 147	3.	3.	Fresno-Bullard ('88)	46 628					
9.	10.	Modesto-Davis ('94)	30 105	4.	8.	Centennial	120 544					
10.	--	# Bear Creek	23 36	5.	5.	East Bakersfield	25 524					
11.	1.	Turlock ('97)	26 26									
12.	11.	Stockton-St. Mary's ('95)	0 18									

# ROCKY MOUNTAIN-NORTH

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Greeley West	52 565
2.	13.	Fairview	59 545
3.	4.	Steamboat Springs	33 476
4.	6.	Fort Collins ('83)	38 474
5.	5.	Centaurus	28 466
6.	8.	Skyline ('90)	55 453
7.	7.	Loveland ('81)	37 443
8.	9.	Standley Lake	36 377
9.	11.	Niwot ('91)	45 308
10.	--	# Moffat County ('93)	53 290
11.	10.	Denver-North ('89)	11 289
12.	12.	Longmont ('92)	35 265
13.	14.	Weld Central	6 155
14.	16.	Pomona ('94)	42 122
15.	15.	Greeley Central ('96)	22 121
16.	17.	Rocky Mountain ('95)	42 100
17.	1.	Thompson Valley ('97)	15 15

# ROCKY MOUNTAIN-SOUTH

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Wheat Ridge ('78)	100 696
2.	4.	Golden ('92)	102 627
3.	3.	Evergreen	20 547
4.	4.	* Denver-Manual	6 531
5.	6.	Denver-West ('78)	34 473
6.	7.	Arvada-West ('84)	30 464
7.	8.	Green Mountain ('87)	4 400
8.	9.	Eaglecrest School	67 371
9.	10.	Regis Jesuit ('77)	9 304
10.	--	# Montbello School	32 279
11.	12.	Denver-East ('91)	49 259
12.	13.	Bear Creek ('94)	51 238
13.	15.	Denver-Washington ('96)	47 100
14.	14.	Arvada ('95)	26 80
15.	1.	Lakewood ('97)	72 72

# COLORADO GRANDE

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Woodland Park	60 600
2.	3.	Rampart	42 523
3.	4.	Fruita Monument	52 517
4.	5.	Widfield ('84)	15 400
5.	7.	Pallade	53 393
6.	9.	Canon City ('88)	48 367
7.	8.	Doherty ('88)	9 334
8.	10.	Palmer	20 325
9.	11.	Grand Junction ('88)	19 318
10.	12.	Lamar	42 303
11.	15.	Liberty	43 289
12.	13.	La Junta ('89)	31 266
13.	17.	Pueblo-Centennial ('91)	42 257
14.	14.	Pueblo County ('87)	10 239
15.	16.	Rye	13 237
16.	18.	Durango ('94)	89 232
17.	21.	Della	46 188
18.	19.	Montezuma-Cortez ('88)	35 186
19.	20.	St. Mary's	8 155
20.	23.	Alr Academy ('95)	37 118
21.	22.	Trinidad-Catholic ('85)	14 103
22.	24.	Montrose ('96)	25 74
23.	26.	Lewis-Palmer	6 45
24.	1.	Sierra ('97)	42 42

# FLORIDA MANATEE

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Wellington	80 661
2.	3.	South Plantation	19 598
3.	6.	Suncoast	105 537
4.	5.	Pine Crest School ('89)	92 525
5.	4.	University School	30 513
6.	8.	Martin County ('94)	61 434
7.	12.	Fort Lauderdale	162 420
8.	7.	Coral Springs	37 417
9.	9.	St. Thomas Aquinas	24 395
10.	10.	Jupiter	12 378
11.	14.	Dreyfoos School of the Arts	72 293
12.	11.	Palm Beach Lakes ('90)	0 287
13.	13.	Lake Highland Prep.	32 277
14.	18.	Taravella ('96)	96 192
15.	16.	Trinity Prep. School	66 179
16.	15.	Lake Mary	18 172
17.	1.	Nova ('97)	128 128
18.	19.	Cypress Creek	27 105
19.	20.	Atlantic Community ('95)	0 13

# FLORIDA SUNSHINE

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Sarasota-Riverview ('92)	122 603
2.	2.	Galtner	63 555
3.	4.	Pensacola	48 449
4.	5.	Winter Park ('89)	0 323
5.	7.	Hillsborough	61 297
6.	8.	Buchholz ('94)	60 250
7.	9.	Lely	42 229
8.	10.	Academy of the Holy Names ('96)	79 180
9.	11.	Pine View School ('95)	29 124
10.	1.	Tampa-Jesuit ('97)	23 23

# SOUTH FLORIDA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	5.	+ Miami-Palmetto ('93)	148 473
2.	2.	Coral Gables Sr. ('82)	5 427
3.	3.	Miami Carol City Sr.	17 420
4.	7.	North Miami Beach ('94)	139 407
5.	4.	Christopher Columbus	33 362
6.	6.	Gulliver Prep. School	0 308
7.	8.	Braddock	13 248
8.	10.	Southwest Miami Sr. ('92)	6 144
9.	12.	Our Lady of Lourdes Academy	14 102
10.	--	# Belen Jesuit	36 91
11.	13.	Miami-Killian ('96)	19 73
12.	--	# Coral Reef Sr	58 58
13.	1.	North Miami ('97)	55 55

# GEORGIA NORTHERN MOUNTAIN

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Brookwood	25 403
2.	3.	Pace Academy	1 322
3.	4.	Central Gwinnett	15 289
4.	5.	St. Pius X Catholic	23 275
5.	6.	Cathoun ('91)	30 181
6.	8.	Milton	48 176
7.	7.	Etowah	2 152
8.	11.	Gainesville ('95)	54 136
9.	9.	Grady ('94)	4 112
10.	10.	Harper-Archer	0 103
11.	12.	Chattahoochee	0 80
12.	13.	South Gwinnett ('96)	13 38
13.	1.	Westminster Schools ('97)	28 28

# GEORGIA SOUTHERN PEACH

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Thomas County Central	22 396
2.	3.	Woodward Academy ('86)	20 293
3.	4.	Valdosta	11 246
4.	5.	Lee County ('88)	27 244
5.	6.	Therrell	0 216
6.	8.	Warner Robins ('92)	19 215
7.	7.	Harlem	7 213
8.	10.	Glynn Academy ('93)	21 157
9.	9.	Houston County	5 151
10.	11.	Dublin	16 147
11.	14.	Perry	22 118
12.	13.	Lowndes	0 116
13.	15.	Pike County	22 110
14.	--	# Fayette County	53 81
15.	17.	Carrollton ('95)	19 78
16.	16.	Sandy Creek	0 76
17.	18.	Northside ('96)	39 59
18.	1.	Mary Persons ('97)	27 27

# HAWAII

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ H. P. Baldwin ('88)	18 275
2.	3.	McKinley	15 271
3.	4.	Iolani School ('89)	11 233
4.	5.	University Lab. School	16 219
5.	9.	Kamehameha Schools ('91)	38 206
6.	6.	Aiea	0 200
7.	7.	Moanalua	21 190
8.	7.	# St. Andrew's Priory	3 172
9.	10.	Maryknoll	5 111
10.	11.	Damen Memorial ('93)	13 108
11.	12.	Honolulu-Roosevelt	9 102
12.	14.	Kahuku	13 96
13.	13.	Kaiser	0 89
14.	15.	St. Francis	12 81
15.	17.	Punahou School ('95)	14 80
16.	18.	Sacred Hearts Acad. ('94)	13 70
17.	15.	* Pearl City	0 69
18.	18.	Castle ('92)	0 58
19.	1.	Radford ('97)	46 48
20.	23.	Milliani	18 39
21.	22.	Wakaea	5 37
22.	24.	St. Louis ('96)	7 7

# IDAHO

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	4.	+ Boise ('89)	72 681
2.	5.	Pocatello ('85)	78 670
3.	3.	Madison ('79)	40 668
4.	2.	Meridian ('82)	0 643
5.	6.	Snake River	58 578
6.	7.	Blackfoot ('87)	55 563
7.	9.	North Fremont	25 495
8.	10.	Kuna	38 492
9.	11.	Nampa Sr. ('83)	0 434
10.	12.	Idaho Falls-Skyline ('90)	31 422
11.	13.	* Highland ('86)	32 385
12.	18.	Hillcrest	100 365
13.	15.	Rigby	68 365
14.	14.	Jerome	9 317
15.	17.	Idaho Falls-Bonneville ('91)	47 308
16.	18.	Twin Falls ('92)	67 285
17.	19.	Idaho Falls ('95)	59 192
18.	20.	Capital ('94)	34 121
19.	1.	Centennial ('97)	118 118
20.	21.	Arco Butte ('93)	0 77
21.	22.	South Fremont ('96)	12 36

# GREATER ILLINOIS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	5.	+ Pekin Comm. ('92)	47 310
2.	2.	Granite City Sr. ('88)	31 306
3.	3.	Freeport ('83)	13 284
4.	4.	University ('84)	12 282
5.	6.	Belleville-West ('91)	34 281
6.	7.	Crystal Lake-South	22 266
7.	8.	Red Bud	20 258
8.	11.	Heyworth ('93)	48 250
9.	9.	Paxton-Buckley-Loda	13 237
10.	10.	O'Fallon Twp. ('87)	19 232
11.	13.	Pontiac Township ('94)	30 104
12.	1.	Belleville-East ('97)	57 57
13.	14.	Normal Community ('86)	0 34

# ILLINI

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Thornwood ('78)	1 754
2.	3.	Reavis	27 750
3.	--	# Buffalo Grove	79 635
4.	4.	Glenbard-South	7 630
5.	5.	Wheaton Warrenville South ('84)	1 573
6.	8.	Wheaton-North ('92)	88 459
7.	9.	Homewood-Flossmoor ('93)	114 443
8.	6.	Oak Park-River Forest ('87)	0 442
9.	7.	Naperville Central	19 414
10.	11.	Downers Grove-South ('96)	147 389
11.	10.	Carl Sandburg	55 368
12.	12.	Lyons Twp. ('90)	21 240
13.	13.	Downers Grove-North ('88)	37 227
14.	14.	Romeoville	17 172
15.	15.	Thornton Township ('94)	45 164
16.	1.	Thornridge ('97)	52 52

# NORTHERN ILLINOIS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	5.	+ Glenbrook-North ('91)	115 769
2.	4.	Rolling Meadows	49 711
3.	3.	Dundee-Crown	31 702
4.	2.	Niles-West	0 679
5.	6.	Evanston Twp. ('83)	33 588
6.	10.	Gordon Technical	50 550
7.	7.	Deerfield ('82)	22 546
8.	9.	Regina Dominican	28 540
9.	8.	Maine Township-East ('86)	12 534
10.	11.	Elk Grove ('88)	17 513
11.	13.	Glenbrook-South ('94)	120 413
12.	12.	Glenbard-West ('93)	88 395
13.	17.	New Trier Twp. ('95)	142 352
14.	14.	St. Charles	28 314
15.	16.	Lake Forest	39 307
16.	15.	Highland Park ('89)	23 304
17.	18.	Loyola Academy ('90)	36 220
18.	20.	Wheeling ('95)	57 166
19.	19.	Jacobs	52 164
20.	21.	Prospect ('96)	36 52
21.	1.	St. Ignatius College Prep. ('97)	35 35

# HOOSIER CENTRAL

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Rossview	51 836
2.	3.	Oak Hill	13 717
3.	4.	Kokomo-South Campus ('87)	13 606
4.	5.	Marion	0 588
5.	6.	Logansport ('89)	57 585
6.	7.	Ind'pls-North Central ('85)	59 535
7.	8.	McCUTCHEON	21 493
8.	9.	Muncie-Central	16 445
9.	12.	Brébeuf Jesuit ('94)	88 432
10.	10.	Hamilton Heights	36 406
11.	11.	Lafayette Central Catholic	6 362
12.	13.	Maconaquah ('91)	43 321
13.	14.	Peru ('88)	35 310
14.	1.	Ben Davis ('97)	190 190
15.	17.	Lafayette-Jefferson ('92)	27 164
16.	18.	Wabash-Southwood ('95)	19 120
17.	20.	Carmel ('95)	40 105
18.	19.	Harrison ('93)	14 97
19.	21.	West Lafayette ('96)	19 29

# HOOSIER SOUTH

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	Evansville-Reitz ('94)	314 1093
2.	3.	+ North Posey	33 796
3.	4.	Warren Central ('73)	13 742
4.	5.	Evansville-North	52 724
5.	6.	Perry Meridian	33 657
6.	8.	Connersville Sr.	57 608
7.	7.	Evansville Central	34 588
8.	10.	Lawrence Central ('88)	50 507
9.	11.	Reitz Memorial	12 407
10.	13.	Chrysler ('93)	41 242
11.	14.	Evansville-Harrison ('91)	17 109
12.	1.	Evansville-Mater Del ('97)	61 61
13.	15.	Rushville Consolidated ('96)	0 18

NORTH EAST INDIANA															
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	17.	19.	Olathe East	44	277	4.	6.	Alexandria Sr.	22	388		
1.	1.	+ Chesterton ('93)	165 731	18.	21.	Shawnee Mission East ('95)	88	263	5.	7.	* Cecilia	4	348		
2.	3.	Huntington North	10 472	19.	20.	Turner	15	215	6.	9.	New Iberia ('85)	21	329		
3.	4.	Elmhurst ('71)	10 460	20.	--	# Gardner Edgerton	2	213	7.	11.	St. Martin's Epis. School	33	288		
4.	5.	Concord ('84)	0 405	21.	22.	Fort Scott ('96)	68	185	8.	10.	* Lafayette-Northside	0	258		
5.	6.	Homestead	22 390	22.	1.	Shawnee Mission Northwest ('97)	47	47	9.	15.	Caddo Magnet ('94)	60	250		
6.	7.	Canterbury	31 384	KANSAS FLINT-HILLS					10.	13.	Pineville ('91)	39	244		
7.	8.	Columbia City ('89)	33 378	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total		11.	12.	Ruston ('90)	0	226		
8.	9.	East Noble	15 354	1.	2.	+ Shawnee Heights ('84)	92	820	12.	17.	Newman School ('93)	47	213		
9.	10.	New Haven ('85)	11 315	2.	4.	Emporia ('88)	104	801	13.	16.	Lafayette-Acadiana ('92)	22	199		
10.	11.	Fort Wayne-South Side ('92)	58 268	3.	3.	Topeka-Seaman ('85)	25	753	14.	18.	Tioga	38	198		
11.	13.	Concordia Lutheran	17 158	4.	5.	Lawrence ('92)	103	738	15.	14.	Loyola College Prep. ('88)	0	197		
12.	14.	Lakeland ('94)	34 152	5.	8.	Silver Lake	82	682	16.	20.	Abbeville	35	180		
13.	12.	* Angola	3 150	6.	7.	Highland Park ('82)	9	572	17.	21.	Bolton ('95)	70	188		
14.	16.	Norwell	29 123	7.	9.	Topeka-West ('91)	74	532	18.	19.	Episcopal School of Acadiana	4	160		
15.	15.	# Howe Military ('91)	8 108	8.	8.	Wamego	26	523	19.	22.	Comeaux ('98)	45	81		
16.	17.	Snider ('95)	40 98	9.	14.	Washburn Rural ('95)	173	431	20.	1.	New Orleans-Jesuit ('97)	17	17		
17.	2.	Fort Wayne-Northrop ('97)	75 75	10.	10.	Rossville	25	393	MAINE						
16.	18.	Fort Wayne-Northside ('96)	28 59	11.	13.	Hayden ('93)	130	391	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total			
NORTHWEST INDIANA				12.	11.	Baldwin	44	383	1.	2.	+ Scarborough	26	230		
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	13.	16.	Topeka ('98)	159	285	2.	3.	Bangor	18	217		
1.	3.	+ La Porte ('91)	99 492	14.	12.	St. Mary's	4	278	3.	--	# Thornton Academy	23	213		
2.	4.	Northfield ('92)	121 485	15.	17.	Osage City ('94)	39	111	4.	4.	Maranacook Community	9	167		
3.	2.	Merrillville	10 477	16.	1.	Sallina-Central ('97)	94	94	5.	5.	Monmouth Academy ('93)	18	155		
4.	8.	Plymouth ('95)	136 441	17.	--	# Free State	93	93	6.	10.	Cape Elizabeth ('96)	113	113		
5.	7.	Munster ('94)	104 419	SOUTH KANSAS					7.	8.	Lewiston ('95)	26	71		
6.	6.	Portage	84 409	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total		8.	9.	Oxford Hills ('94)	12	47		
7.	5.	Hammond ('86)	48 399	1.	2.	+ Wichita-South ('78)	5	811	8.	1.	Brunswick ('97)	47	47		
8.	10.	Kankakee Valley	35 290	2.	3.	Goddard	63	728	MICHIGAN						
9.	9.	Dekalb ('90)	23 282	3.	4.	Parsons ('87)	32	660	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total			
10.	12.	Valparaiso ('96)	71 156	4.	5.	Wichita Heights ('90)	80	584	1.	1.	+ Troy-Athens	20	365		
11.	11.	Eikhart Central ('93)	8 113	5.	7.	Arkansas City	73	544	2.	5.	Portage Central ('94)	84	328		
12.	1.	Penn ('97)	54 54	6.	6.	Winfield ('84)	40	512	3.	4.	East Grand Rapids	40	311		
EAST IOWA				7.	9.	Wichita-North ('83)	45	431	4.	--	# Kalamazoo Central ('79)	54	296		
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	8.	8.	Independence	33	421	5.	3.	Kalamazoo-Loy Norrix ('88)	11	295		
1.	4.	+ Burlington Community ('81)	39 551	9.	10.	Wichita Northwest	24	388	6.	8.	Portage Northern ('96)	113	198		
2.	2.	Cedar Falls ('74)	17 541	10.	15.	Andover	93	348	7.	10.	* Grand Ledge	3	68		
3.	3.	Iowa City ('83)	20 535	11.	12.	Wichita-East ('92)	72	342	8.	11.	* Fordson	0	52		
4.	7.	Davenport Central ('88)	58 533	13.	14.	Field Kindley ('93)	81	342	9.	2.	Battle Creek Central ('97)	21	21		
5.	5.	Clinton ('77)	24 529	14.	11.	* Caney Valley	1	327	MID-ATLANTIC						
6.	6.	Davenport-North	35 518	15.	16.	Wichita-Campus ('94)	82	286	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total			
7.	8.	Iowa City-West ('87)	20 449	16.	17.	Derby ('96)	89	139	1.	1.	James Madison, VA	100	711		
8.	9.	Muscatine ('91)	31 407	17.	18.	Fredonia ('95)	31	98	2.	--	+ W. T. Woodson, VA	72	447		
9.	11.	Ottumwa ('88)	44 377	18.	--	# Labette County	70	95	3.	5.	Prince Edward County, VA	29	383		
10.	10.	Marshalltown ('90)	17 370	19.	1.	Wichita-Southeast ('97)	69	89	4.	8.	Blacksburg, VA ('93)	73	352		
11.	12.	Willon Community ('80)	8 267	WEST KANSAS					5.	6.	Edison, VA ('91)	6	330		
12.	13.	Bettendorf ('93)	55 250	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total		6.	7.	Robert E. Lee, VA	0	316		
13.	14.	Davenport-West ('92)	30 202	1.	2.	+ Moundridge	36	831	7.	9.	James Wood, VA ('88)	9	272		
14.	17.	Cedar Rapid-Washington ('94)	27 99	2.	3.	Buhler	108	810	8.	10.	Lake Braddock, VA ('90)	25	265		
15.	16.	Fort Madison	0 98	3.	4.	Hays ('88)	48	736	9.	12.	Centerville, VA	28	253		
16.	--	# Clarke Community	32 67	4.	9.	Garden City ('91)	108	731	10.	11.	* Thos. Jefferson HS Science, VA	0	229		
17.	1.	Wahlert ('97)	54 54	5.	7.	Ulysses	55	717	11.	13.	Holy Cross Regional, VA	2	183		
18.	18.	# East Buchanan Community	10 32	6.	5.	Great Bend ('82)	36	712	12.	14.	* Georgetown Day, DC	0	176		
19.	20.	Keokuk ('95)	0 3	7.	6.	McPherson ('85)	25	893	13.	15.	Arlington, VA	13	163		
WEST IOWA				8.	8.	Chaparral	62	688	14.	17.	Sherando, VA	30	159		
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	9.	10.	Manhattan ('90)	108	645	15.	18.	Winston Churchill, MD ('94)	4	96		
1.	4.	+ Des Moines-Roosevelt ('83)	30 444	10.	11.	Haven	76	578	16.	23.	Walter Johnson, MD ('96)	38	59		
2.	2.	Denison ('76)	6 437	11.	15.	El Dorado ('93)	120	512	17.	22.	Woodberry Forest, VA	14	39		
3.	3.	Spencer ('85)	5 425	12.	14.	Malze	102	504	18.	2.	Whitman, MD ('97)	21	21		
4.	5.	Anita ('84)	21 396	13.	13.	Hutchinson ('92)	62	498	PATRICK HENRY						
5.	7.	Sioux City-West	22 356	14.	12.	Pratt	39	483	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total			
6.	6.	Spirit Lake	11 347	15.	16.	Remington	36	403	1.	6.	+ Clover Hill	72	260		
7.	--	# West Des Moines-Dowling ('81)	36 345	16.	20.	Lyons	52	227	2.	5.	Princess Anne	38	247		
8.	13.	Ankeny Sr.	122 329	17.	17.	* Thomas More Prep. Marlan	0	179	3.	2.	Kempsville	8	246		
9.	9.	Okoboji Community School	28 327	18.	19.	Abilene ('94)	41	170	4.	4.	Poquoson	32	242		
10.	8.	East Des Moines ('86)	14 318	19.	18.	Liberal	0	166	5.	3.	Essex	0	223		
11.	10.	Kuemper	12 300	20.	21.	Concordia ('95)	60	154	6.	7.	Cox	24	184		
12.	11.	Le Mars Community ('91)	0 277	21.	1.	Sallina-South ('97)	91	91	7.	9.	Madison County	39	171		
13.	14.	Bishop Heelan ('94)	76 275	22.	22.	* Junction City ('98)	17	25	8.	8.	Western Branch	4	147		
14.	12.	Atlantic ('89)	26 251	KENTUCKY					9.	12.	Granby	45	135		
15.	15.	Cherokee-Washington ('93)	48 223	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total		9.	11.	First Colonial ('93)	39	135		
16.	16.	Council Bluffs-Lincoln ('92)	30 194	1.	2.	+ Lafayette	56	408	11.	10.	* Tallwood	0	121		
17.	17.	Des Moines North	32 176	2.	3.	Trinity ('89)	9	353	12.	15.	Great Bridge ('94)	21	86		
18.	18.	Sioux City-North ('90)	51 184	3.	5.	Murray ('90)	41	338	13.	13.	Hampton Roads Academy	10	82		
19.	20.	West Des Moines-Valley ('96)	76 90	4.	8.	Calloway County ('87)	28	315	14.	14.	Bayside ('92)	0	67		
20.	19.	Fort Dodge ('95)	51 81	5.	4.	* Jessamine County	0	310	15.	15.	Menchville	0	63		
21.	1.	Des Moines-Lincoln ('97)	37 37	6.	8.	* Bullitt Central ('83)	0	252	16.	17.	Green Run ('91)	0	56		
EAST KANSAS				7.	9.	Tates Creek	0	251	17.	18.	Monacan ('95)	5	43		
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total	8.	11.	Danville	44	246	18.	19.	Salem ('96)	9	24		
1.	2.	+ Shawnee Mission-South ('86)	68 1029	9.	10.	Russellville ('78)	12	222	19.	1.	Hampton ('97)	10	10		
2.	3.	Pittsburg ('80)	47 904	10.	13.	Rowan County Sr. ('95)	55	196	CENTRAL MINNESOTA						
3.	4.	Olathe-South	43 813	11.	12.	Warren East ('91)	29	172	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total			
4.	5.	Shawnee Mission-West ('92)	95 760	12.	14.	Beechwood	14	141	1.	2.	+ Circle Pines-Centennial	72	744		
5.	8.	Blue Valley Northwest	106 736	13.	15.	Larue County ('92)	20	136	2.	3.	Forest Lake Sr. ('93)	155	669		
6.	7.	Blue Valley North	76 683	14.	--	# Graves County	42	110	3.	6.	Mounds Park Academy	69	438		
7.	9.	Olathe-North ('82)	51 524	15.	16.	Boone County ('98)	55	104	4.	4.	St. Paul Acad. & Summit	38	433		
8.	11.	Bishop Miege ('91)	90 498	16.	17.	Harrison County ('94)	16	67	5.	5.	South St. Paul ('84)	41	431		
9.	10.	Pittsburg-Colgan	33 464	17.	19.	Lexington-Clay ('93)	0	45	6.	7.	St. Thomas Academy	26	391		
10.	14.	Shawnee Mission North ('90)	57 430	18.	1.	Scott County ('97)	20	20	7.	8.	Park Sr. ('90)	44	378		
11.	16.	Blue Valley ('93)	99 417	LOUISIANA					8.	8.	Como Park	13	347		
12.	17.	Sumner Academy ('94)	97 414	'98	'97	Chapter	New Total		9.	12.	Apple Valley ('96)	127	288		
13.	12.	Leavenworth ('85)	11 412	1.	2.	+ Lafayette ('86)	62	518	10.	11.	Coon Rapids ('92)	45	220		
14.	15.	Spring Hill	33 403	2.	3.	St. Thomas More ('89)	79	489	11.	13.	Anoka ('95)	27	178		
15.	13.	Kansas City-Washington ('88)	6 381	3.	4.	Riverdale	32	422	12.	14.	Annandale	31	140		
16.	18.	St. Thomas Aquinas	35 331						13.	1.	Roseville Area ('97)	101	101		



## NORTHERN LIGHTS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Park Rapids	29 512
2.	4.	Barnesville	32 499
3.	5.	Dilworth-Glyndon-Felton	38 489
4.	3.	International Falls ('78)	14 482
5.	6.	Duluth East ('89)	27 465
6.	9.	Duluth-Central ('82)	27 388
7.	11.	Grand Rapids ('93)	68 367
8.	10.	Fosston	21 333
9.	12.	Bemidji	1 201
10.	14.	Staples	27 168
10.	13.	Altken ('87)	12 168
12.	20.	Walker ('96)	68 139
13.	15.	* Proctor	2 131
14.	17.	Duluth-Denfield ('94)	37 129
15.	15.	* The Marshall School	0 129
16.	1.	Moorhead ('97)	111 111
17.	17.	Chisago Lakes Sr.	7 99
18.	19.	Rocori	8 80
19.	21.	Brainerd ('95)	1 54

## SOUTHERN MINNESOTA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Wayzata	76 673
2.	2.	Lakeville ('80)	2 659
3.	5.	Dassel-Cokato ('85)	42 518
4.	6.	St. Francis ('91)	56 511
5.	4.	Hopkins ('84)	7 502
6.	7.	The Blake School ('87)	47 486
7.	8.	Austin	28 424
8.	10.	Bloomington-Jefferson ('89)	43 403
9.	17.	Eagan ('95)	148 398
10.	11.	St. Louis Park	48 385
10.	9.	Osseo Sr.	0 385
12.	12.	Minnetonka	37 366
13.	15.	Edina ('82)	52 356
14.	14.	Worthington Sr. ('78)	24 349
15.	13.	Mankato-Loyola ('86)	5 332
16.	16.	Stillwater ('90)	41 315
17.	20.	Mankato-West ('92)	78 294
17.	19.	Marshall School ('94)	73 294
19.	18.	Benilde-St. Margaret's	34 262
20.	--	# Eden Prairie	46 226
21.	22.	Rosemount Sr. ('96)	100 188
22.	21.	Mankato-East ('93)	16 173
23.	23.	Mayo	12 84
24.	1.	Chaska ('97)	9 9

## MISSISSIPPI

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Jackson Academy	25 256
2.	3.	Clinton ('90)	46 252
3.	4.	Rowan Jr.	18 222
4.	5.	Terry ('93)	36 184
5.	7.	Hattiesburg ('94)	42 170
6.	14.	St. Andrew's Episcopal School	49 92
7.	11.	Hawkins Jr.	12 86
8.	13.	Jackson Prep. School ('95)	25 82
9.	10.	Petal	0 78
10.	12.	* MS Sch. for Math/Science	0 58
10.	1.	R. H. Watkins ('97)	58 58
12.	--	# Piquette Memorial	13 48
13.	15.	* Collins	0 41
14.	16.	* Seminary	0 27
14.	18.	Mc Comb ('96)	19 27
16.	17.	* Mt. Olive	0 23

## CARVER-TRUMAN

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Monett ('88)	77 622
2.	2.	Carthage	59 610
3.	5.	Cassville ('86)	49 570
4.	4.	# Mt. Vernon	26 561
5.	5.	Diamond	16 537
6.	7.	McDonald County	40 415
7.	10.	Nevada ('94)	114 365
8.	9.	Carl Junction	28 322
9.	8.	Springdale, AR ('83)	18 320
10.	11.	Webb City ('90)	32 279
11.	12.	* Seneca	12 229
12.	13.	Aurora ('93)	28 150
13.	1.	Neosho ('97)	134 134
14.	15.	Joplin ('95)	58 117
15.	14.	* Lamar ('92)	0 90
16.	16.	Republic ('96)	14 30

## EASTERN MISSOURI

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Parkway South ('87)	62 686
2.	3.	Columbia-Hickman ('79)	39 643
3.	4.	Hillsboro Sr.	24 565
4.	5.	Parkway North	13 500
5.	6.	Howell North	25 461
6.	7.	Rock Bridge	47 364
7.	8.	Ritenour	26 326
8.	11.	Marquette	83 310
9.	13.	Parkway West ('93)	67 280
10.	9.	Ballwin-Lafayette ('91)	22 269

11.	12.	Jefferson City ('68)	26 252
12.	10.	* Cape Girardeau-Central ('80)	0 238
13.	16.	Ladue Horton Watkins ('95)	73 229
14.	1.	Pattonville ('97)	211 211
15.	15.	Oakville Sr.	34 210
16.	14.	Poplar Bluff Sr.	19 203
17.	17.	Parkway Central ('94)	0 126
18.	19.	John F. Hodge	40 118
19.	18.	* Chamblade ('89)	8 95
20.	20.	Clayton Sr. ('96)	20 46

## HEART OF AMERICA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Park Hill ('91)	216 994
2.	3.	Carrollton	27 684
3.	4.	Maryville R-II	8 616
4.	--	# Bishop LeBlond	21 602
5.	5.	Kansas City-Winnetonka	9 600
6.	9.	St. Joseph Central ('89)	114 541
7.	7.	Smith Cotton ('76)	50 537
8.	6.	Benton	23 513
9.	8.	Savannah	42 508
10.	10.	North Kansas City ('94)	124 467
11.	13.	Independence-Truman ('95)	135 382
12.	12.	Independence-Christman ('92)	89 378
13.	11.	Kansas City-Oak Park ('93)	84 375
14.	14.	Independence-Fort Osage ('90)	26 241
15.	15.	Excelsior Springs	7 220
16.	16.	Kansas City-Central	20 150
17.	1.	Liberty Sr. ('97)	144 144
18.	17.	Marshall ('96)	44 105

## OZARK

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Springfield-Hillcrest ('91)	70 557
2.	2.	Camdenton	41 543
3.	4.	Nixa R-2 Schools	30 505
4.	6.	Springfield-Central ('87)	47 501
5.	5.	Buffalo	35 497
6.	7.	Ozark ('84)	56 497
7.	8.	Licking	17 402
8.	9.	* Willard	11 379
9.	11.	Reeds Spring	55 367
10.	10.	Houston	31 352
11.	12.	Waynesville ('92)	51 337
12.	13.	* Stratford R-VI	1 269
13.	15.	Springfield-Parkview ('94)	50 232
14.	14.	Logan-Rogersville	12 225
15.	18.	West Plains ('93)	24 182
16.	19.	Springfield-Glendale ('96)	53 112
17.	17.	Bolivar R-1 ('95)	39 105
18.	18.	Springfield Catholic	23 88
19.	1.	Kickapoo ('97)	68 88

## SHOW ME

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Raytown-South ('88)	71 840
2.	3.	Kansas City-Rockhurst ('89)	113 718
3.	4.	Harrisonville Sr.	7 594
4.	5.	Lee's Summit ('92)	63 562
5.	6.	Blue Springs South	97 527
6.	9.	Blue Springs ('94)	171 453
7.	8.	Raymore-Peculiar	55 392
8.	7.	Notre Dame de Sion	30 389
9.	10.	Pembroke Hill School	32 263
10.	11.	Grandview Sr. ('93)	41 244
11.	12.	Hickman Mills ('90)	57 214
12.	14.	Raytown ('95)	63 210
13.	15.	The Barstow School	59 181
14.	13.	Ruskin ('91)	19 168
15.	17.	Belton ('96)	65 119
16.	16.	Lee's Summit North	26 79
17.	1.	Kansas City-Center ('97)	28 28

## MONTANA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Butte ('82)	84 625
2.	3.	Bozeman ('92)	116 579
3.	4.	Havre ('85)	47 502
4.	8.	Great Falls-Russell ('93)	104 433
5.	6.	Billings West ('91)	58 426
6.	5.	Bigfork	0 404
7.	10.	Missoula-Hellgate ('67)	49 368
8.	7.	Billings Sr.	29 364
9.	9.	Missoula-Big Sky	27 353
10.	11.	Missoula-Sentinel ('88)	23 284
11.	20.	Flathead Co. ('96)	138 259
12.	14.	Corvallis	41 250
13.	13.	Park	14 237
14.	15.	Beaverhead County	21 222
15.	17.	Capital	41 216
16.	19.	Skyview ('95)	45 170
17.	18.	Hardin	23 165
18.	21.	Helena ('94)	42 160
19.	22.	Hamilton	0 116
20.	1.	Great Falls ('97)	102 102

## NEBRASKA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Norfolk ('90)	115 774
2.	2.	Omaha-Marian ('69)	16 708
3.	8.	Millard-North ('95)	159 454
4.	5.	Kearney Sr. ('92)	70 396
5.	4.	Burke	17 366
6.	6.	Raymond Central	53 362
7.	7.	Grand Island ('79)	8 313
8.	9.	Columbus	21 294
9.	10.	Brownell-Talbot College Prep.	14 182
10.	12.	Millard West	52 144
11.	11.	V. J. and Angela Skutt Catholic	25 130
12.	13.	Fremont ('96)	42 97
13.	1.	Omaha-Central ('97)	53 53

## NEBRASKA SOUTH

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Omaha-Westside ('86)	53 609
2.	3.	Lincoln-Southeast ('85)	39 588
3.	7.	Millard-South ('91)	78 567
4.	5.	Bellevue-East ('84)	49 559
5.	4.	Omaha-Bryan	7 521
6.	6.	Omaha-Mercy ('78)	7 501
7.	8.	Bellevue-West	39 506
8.	9.	Gross	48 378
9.	10.	Papillion-La Vista ('93)	61 348
10.	11.	Lincoln-East ('94)	52 216
11.	13.	Elmwood-Murdock	42 131
12.	12.	Lincoln Northeast ('75)	13 106
13.	14.	Crete	31 88
14.	15.	Lincoln ('95)	39 87
15.	16.	Ralston ('96)	23 57
16.	1.	Hastings Sr. ('97)	39 39

## SAGEBRUSH (NEVADA)

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Reno ('91)	72 419
2.	3.	Reed ('87)	0 341
3.	4.	Incline	15 274
4.	5.	McQueen ('92)	42 243
5.	7.	Douglas ('95)	32 116
6.	8.	Bishop Manogue Catholic	45 100
7.	--	# Galena	25 95
8.	6.	Carson Valley Middle School	6 93
8.	9.	Elko ('96)	45 93
10.	1.	Carson ('97)	9 9

## SOUTHERN NEVADA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	1.	+ Green Valley	151 620
2.	3.	Clark	74 346
3.	4.	Bonanza ('93)	43 254
4.	5.	Bishop Gorman	39 242
5.	6.	Chaparral ('94)	48 205
6.	8.	Advanced Technologies Academy	41 103
7.	7.	* Cimarron-Memorial	0 63
8.	9.	* Durango	3 57
9.	2.	Valley ('97)	40 40

## NEW ENGLAND

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	1.	Lexington, MA ('95)	112 461
2.	--	+ Sacred Heart, MA	49 359
3.	3.	Bishop Guertin, NH ('86)	35 340
4.	5.	Acton Boxborough Reg., MA	59 332
5.	9.	Shrewsbury, MA ('91)	66 310
6.	4.	Otter Valley Union, VT	10 310
7.	10.	Manchester, MA ('94)	66 289
8.	7.	Tabor Academy, MA	0 267
9.	12.	Boston Latin, MA	43 108
10.	11.	Hampshire Regional, MA	12 104
11.	2.	Milton Academy, MA ('97)	80 80
12.	15.	Silver Lake Reg., MA ('93)	30 79
13.	16.	Hull, MA	19 67
14.	17.	Needham, MA	19 65
15.	13.	Fair Haven Union, VT	0 60
16.	19.	Cath. Memorial, MA ('98)	25 25

## NEW JERSEY

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Elizabeth	41 423
2.	3.	Bergenfield	59 408
3.	6.	Moorestown	50 371
4.	8.	Montville ('89)	69 363
5.	4.	Villa Walsh Academy	11 356
6.	5.	Freehold Township	13 347
7.	7.	* Ridgewood	4 314
8.	11.	Science ('91)	30 230
9.	10.	Barringer	13 220
10.	13.	Parsippany Hills ('90)	12 157
11.	15.	Hanover Park ('92)	34 151
12.	14.	Monmouth Reg.	7 129
13.	19.	Randolph ('95)	45 122
14.	19.	Bridgewater-Raritan Reg. ('94)	32 109
15.	16.	Malcolm X Shabazz	11 103
16.	18.	# Matawan Reg. ('88)	16 96

17.	17.	* University	0	88
18.	23.	Ocean Township ('98)	44	70
19.	21.	* Teaneck ('93)	0	85
20.	22.	East Side	14	81
21.	1.	Long Branch ('97)	30	30

## NEW MEXICO

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Farmington ('87)	53 584
2.	6.	La Cueva	36 533
3.	3.	* St. Pius X	0 527
4.	4.	* Santa Fe	0 526
5.	5.	* Gallup	0 516
6.	10.	Eldorado ('89)	156 444
7.	9.	Albq.-Highland ('83)	42 398
8.	7.	Hobbs ('88)	34 392
9.	8.	Albq.-Valley ('82)	22 379
10.	14.	Taos ('94)	37 194
11.	13.	Los Alamos ('93)	31 190
12.	12.	Portales	6 185
13.	15.	Rio Grande ('95)	42 115
14.	16.	Albq.-Manzano ('96)	31 85
15.	1.	Albuquerque Acad. ('97)	72 72

## IROQUOIS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Bishop Kearney ('92)	43 259
2.	2.	Immaculate Heart Central	31 253
3.	4.	Richfield Springs Central ('89)	23 204
4.	--	# Holland Patent	27 180
5.	5.	Webster Sr. ('94)	23 149
6.	6.	Mount Mercy Acad. ('91)	32 145
7.	8.	Mount Markham Sr.	12 75
8.	9.	Madrid-Waddington Central ('96)	18 37
9.	10.	McQuaid Jesuit ('95)	13 23
10.	1.	New Hartford Central School ('97)	9 9

## NEW YORK CITY

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	4.	+ Regis ('93)	153 689
2.	2.	Sacred Heart Acad. ('79)	45 640
3.	3.	The Mary Louis Acad. ('80)	58 619
4.	5.	* Hewlett	0 465
5.	6.	St. Francis Prep. School	0 435
6.	7.	Loyola School	22 431
7.	8.	St. Joseph Hill Acad. ('85)	23 395
8.	10.	Syosset ('92)	71 394
9.	12.	Hunter College HS	93 390
10.	9.	Half Hollow Hills HS East	54 382
11.	13.	Kings Park Sr.	16 306
12.	--	# Fordham Preparatory School ('58)	31 298
13.	15.	Stuyvesant ('95)	104 283
14.	18.	Bronx HS of Science ('96)	145 259
15.	16.	Roslyn ('94)	41 216
16.	14.	The Calhoun School	4 192
17.	17.	* Collegiate School	7 162
18.	1.	Chaminade ('97)	102 102
19.	19.	Cardinal Spellman ('90)	0 60

## NEW YORK STATE

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Scarsdale	75 398
2.	3.	Albany ('68)	16 322
3.	4.	Ursuline School	23 274
4.	6.	Monticello ('92)	48 264
5.	7.	Academy of the Holy Names ('87)	28 231
6.	8.	Pleasantville	26 176
7.	10.	Shenendehowa ('93)	18 172
8.	9.	Newburgh Free Acad. ('95)	52 163
9.	12.	Hendrick Hudson ('94)	33 124
10.	11.	Edgemont ('91)	20 112
11.	14.	Lakeland ('96)	58 89
12.	13.	Christian Brothers Acad.	15 72
13.	1.	Iona Prep. School ('97)	67 67

## CAROLINA WEST

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	4.	+ Ledford ('83)	36 450
2.	2.	High Point-Central ('88)	8 446
3.	2.	University	0 438
4.	5.	Chase	4 340
5.	7.	Myers Park ('91)	88 338
6.	6.	West Charlotte ('89)	12 270
7.	11.	Mc Dowell	13 223
8.	10.	Trinity ('90)	4 215
9.	8.	Independence ('87)	0 212
10.	13.	Southeast Guilford	33 191
11.	13.	High Point-Andrews ('93)	25 183
12.	16.	North Mecklenburg	85 179
13.	15.	South Mecklenburg ('94)	40 163
14.	17.	Randleman	25 117
15.	19.	Asheville	18 103
16.	22.	Freedom ('95)	34 100
17.	18.	Bishop McGuinness Memorial	11 96
18.	1.	Providence ('97)	77 77
19.	21.	* Westchester Academy	9 76
20.	23.	East Mecklenburg ('96)	3 39

## TARHEEL EAST

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Westover Sr.	13 401
2.	3.	Northeastern	13 343
3.	4.	Chapel Hill ('86)	26 316
4.	8.	South View Sr. ('92)	48 302
5.	5.	Cape Fear	35 298
6.	7.	* E. E. Smith	15 249
7.	8.	Northwest Guilford Sr.	13 205
8.	9.	Enloe ('93)	29 192
9.	10.	Pine Forest Sr. ('95)	39 180
10.	11.	71st ('94)	22 102
11.	12.	Byrd Sr. ('98)	36 94
12.	1.	Northeast Guilford ('97)	21 21

## NORTH DAKOTA ROUGHRIDER

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ West Fargo	38 371
2.	3.	Beulah	60 352
3.	5.	Fargo-Shanley ('91)	49 334
4.	4.	Richardson-Taylor	20 310
5.	6.	Washburn	21 238
6.	7.	Fargo North ('92)	40 222
7.	8.	Mandan	45 217
8.	10.	Magie City Campus ('94)	62 198
9.	9.	Grand Forks Central ('90)	34 186
10.	11.	Fargo-South ('93)	41 162
11.	12.	Richland	31 148
12.	17.	Red River ('95)	90 141
13.	15.	St. Mary's Central	27 138
14.	13.	* Jamestown	22 135
15.	13.	Linton Public School	19 132
16.	16.	Blismarck Public Schools	7 109
17.	19.	Langdon Public ('96)	38 72
18.	18.	Hazen	13 50
19.	1.	Wahpeton ('97)	28 28

## EASTERN OHIO

EASTERN OHIO			
'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Massillon Washington ('67)	122 782
2.	2.	Jackson ('76)	57 722
3.	4.	Wadsworth ('88)	49 637
4.	5.	Stow Munroe Falls	77 615
5.	6.	Copley	40 538
6.	7.	Hudson	39 474
7.	7.	* Sandy Valley	6 441
8.	9.	# Timken	11 399
9.	10.	Canton-South ('82)	32 385
10.	13.	Canton-GlenOak HS Career Center ('94)	81 358
11.	12.	North Canton-Hoover ('88)	25 323
12.	11.	Canton Central Cath. ('78)	9 313
13.	14.	# Heath	3 268
14.	17.	Wooster ('95)	77 262
15.	16.	Louisville Sr. ('93)	45 256
16.	15.	Norton ('91)	23 251
17.	18.	Lake	58 226
18.	21.	Carrollton ('96)	114 206
19.	19.	Canton-McKinley ('92)	43 189
20.	20.	Alliance ('90)	3 133
21.	1.	Perry ('97)	81 81
22.	22.	Aurora	15 81
23.	--	# Firestone ('81)	14 68
24.	--	# Cuyahoga Valley Christian Acad	14 67

## NORTH COAST

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ St. Edward ('74)	18 464
2.	3.	Shaker Heights ('85)	53 439
3.	4.	Hawken School	27 408
4.	5.	Midpark	24 311
5.	6.	Vermillion	58 305
6.	8.	St. Ignatius ('92)	63 285
7.	7.	Solon	19 245
8.	9.	* Cleveland Heights ('90)	0 209
9.	--	# Olmsted Falls	44 133
10.	11.	Edison	40 104
11.	12.	Crestwood ('96)	36 89
12.	10.	Shaw ('94)	17 66
13.	1.	Gilmour Academy ('97)	72 72
13.	13.	Rocky River ('95)	22 72

## NORTHERN OHIO

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Niles-McKinley ('91)	117 640
2.	4.	Youngstown-Mooney ('93)	103 523
3.	3.	Youngstown-Ursuline ('61)	64 522
4.	5.	Poland ('89)	54 417
5.	6.	Warren-Kennedy ('88)	66 399
6.	7.	Austintown-Fitch ('95)	149 363
7.	8.	Howland ('94)	85 268
8.	10.	Youngstown-Boardman ('96)	137 227
9.	--	# Girard	48 209
10.	9.	Lisbon	17 124
11.	1.	Canfield ('97)	72 72

## WESTERN OHIO

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Sylvania-Southview	17 615
2.	3.	Sylvania-Northview ('84)	47 554
3.	4.	Dayton-Oakwood ('91)	81 494
4.	6.	Centerville ('93)	88 472
5.	5.	Fairborn	13 402
6.	9.	Gahanna-Lincoln ('89)	48 315
7.	7.	* Princeton ('83)	0 308
8.	8.	* Miami Valley School	2 273
9.	11.	Notre Dame Academy	36 255
10.	10.	Findlay ('90)	26 247
11.	12.	Brookville	15 167
12.	18.	Wauseon	41 149
13.	13.	* Toledo Central Catholic	6 144
14.	14.	# Stebbins	1 133
15.	15.	Beavercreek ('92)	5 115
16.	19.	Ketterling-Falmont ('96)	49 86
17.	17.	Middletown ('94)	15 83
18.	18.	Toledo-Whitmer ('95)	18 58
19.	1.	Thomas Worthington ('97)	10 10

## EAST OKLAHOMA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Broken Arrow ('91)	87 656
2.	3.	Oologah	33 559
3.	4.	Pryor	0 472
4.	6.	Jenks ('92)	65 460
5.	5.	Tulsa Memorial	0 450
6.	8.	Miami ('84)	28 406
7.	7.	Tulsa-Union	8 402
8.	9.	Ponca City ('89)	50 368
9.	10.	Seminole ('90)	21 312
10.	12.	Cascia Hall Prep.	40 300
11.	16.	Bishop Kelley	52 290
12.	13.	# Ada	29 288
13.	15.	Muldrow	39 279
14.	11.	Grove	10 273
15.	19.	Sapulpa ('93)	39 251
16.	18.	Talihina	29 251
17.	14.	Muskogee ('81)	2 250
18.	17.	Picher-Cardin	19 247
19.	20.	Mannford	19 225
20.	21.	Vinita	2 208
21.	22.	Bixby	27 198
22.	28.	Claremore	55 195
23.	23.	Stillwell	37 191
24.	28.	Tulsa-Washington ('96)	75 169
25.	25.	Pawhuska	17 159
26.	24.	Keota	7 152
27.	29.	Cherokee Page ('95)	42 120
28.	27.	Owasso	6 108
29.	30.	Shawnee ('94)	14 91
30.	1.	Bartlesville ('97)	83 83
31.	31.	* Mounds	20 71

## WEST OKLAHOMA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Putnam City-North	46 805
2.	3.	Yukon	54 578
3.	8.	Enid ('75)	144 574
4.	4.	Alva ('91)	81 539
5.	9.	Edmond North	62 487
6.	5.	Kingfisher	30 485
7.	5.	Luther	4 459
8.	7.	Moore	26 457
9.	10.	* Comanche	14 423
10.	17.	Guyton ('92)	66 385
11.	12.	Bishop McGuinness	35 384
12.	15.	Okla. City-Heritage Hall ('85)	42 379
13.	11.	* Lawton ('76)	1 364
14.	16.	Stillwater	22 356
15.	14.	# Putnam City-West ('84)	11 349
16.	18.	Fairview	13 285
17.	25.	Norman ('96)	118 215
18.	19.	* Cherokee ('87)	8 204
19.	20.	Putnam City ('93)	26 202
20.	21.	Okarche	19 184
21.	22.	* Westmore	6 162
22.	24.	Deer Creek	35 147
23.	23.	McLoud	17 136
24.	26.	* Marietta ('94)	11 95
25.	27.	Edmond-Memorial ('95)	16 90
26.	--	# Norman HS North	41 41
27.	1.	Duncan ('97)	16 16

## NORTH OREGON

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Oregon City	52 523
2.	3.	Silverton Union	21 485
3.	4.	Portland-Lincoln	68 470
4.	6.	Beaverton ('89)	52 376
5.	5.	Tigard ('88)	30 362
6.	8.	Woodburn	29 344
7.	7.	McMinnville	0 320
8.	10.	Sandy Union	30 289
9.	11.	Clackamas ('94)	75 270
10.	13.	Gresham-Barlow ('95)	68 220
11.	12.	Rex Putnam	2 166
12.	14.	Tualatin	44 178

13.	16.	Gresham ('92)	19	136
14.	15.	Sunset ('90)	4	124
15.	18.	Glencoe ('96)	47	66
16.	17.	Sprague ('93)	22	55
17.	1.	Canby ('97)	32	32

## SOUTH OREGON

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Grants Pass	18 418
2.	5.	Ashland ('94)	108 412
3.	3.	Eagle Point ('90)	35 362
4.	6.	North Medford ('85)	40 340
5.	4.	* Sheldon	11 334
6.	7.	Mountain View	34 332
7.	8.	Marshfield ('87)	33 329
8.	9.	Rogue River	31 317
9.	10.	North Valley ('92)	20 166
10.	12.	Roseburg Sr. ('96)	76 157
11.	11.	North Eugene ('91)	12 124
12.	13.	North Bend Sr. ('95)	35 68
13.	1.	Willamette ('97)	57 57

## PENNSYLVANIA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Greensburg Central Catholic ('86)	14 389
2.	2.	* Hempfield Area ('71)	0 384
3.	4.	Kiski School ('88)	48 355
4.	7.	Franklin Regional	49 331
5.	5.	Gateway ('85)	9 315
6.	6.	Rockwood	18 308
7.	8.	Belle Vernon Area ('92)	49 289
8.	9.	Uniontown Area Sr. ('89)	41 256
9.	10.	Greensburg Salem ('91)	48 206
10.	11.	Norwin ('93)	56 204
11.	12.	McKeesport Area ('95)	61 178
12.	14.	Derry Area ('96)	35 75
13.	13.	* Greater Latrobe ('94)	3 59
14.	1.	Trinity ('97)	20 20

## PITTSBURGH

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Mt. Lebanon Sr. ('72)	24 483
2.	2.	Keystone Oaks	16 475
3.	4.	Oakland Catholic ('70)	4 457
4.	5.	North Catholic ('82)	21 439
5.	6.	Quigley Catholic ('84)	52 420
6.	7.	Peters Twp. ('85)	21 388
7.	8.	Canevin ('73)	11 339
8.	9.	Riverside ('87)	26 327
9.	11.	North Hills ('92)	66 325
10.	10.	Upper St. Clair ('89)	18 310
11.	12.	North Allegheny Sr.	44 289
12.	13.	Mercer Area ('90)	46 283
13.	15.	Pine-Richland Sr. ('94)	67 267
14.	14.	Fox Chapel Area	44 256
15.	16.	Bethel Park ('95)	82 172
16.	--	# Our Lady of Sacred Heart	0 135
17.	18.	Cathedral Prep. School ('96)	68 122
18.	--	# Lakeview Christian Academy	29 53
19.	1.	Baldwin-Whitehall School ('97)	24 24

## VALLEY FORGE

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Danville	43 430
2.	3.	Shikellamy ('85)	15 391
3.	4.	Scranton ('89)	38 377
4.	6.	Delone Catholic	26 355
5.	8.	Holy Ghost Prep. ('92)	60 354
6.	5.	# Chambersburg Area	13 343
7.	7.	Scranton Prep. School	23 333
8.	9.	Gwynedd Mercy Academy	32 290
9.	12.	St. Joseph's Prep. School ('53)	43 248
10.	10.	West Catholic	0 242
11.	11.	Loyola, MD ('81)	0 230
12.	14.	La Salle College ('95)	52 171
13.	17.	Truman ('96)	89 167
14.	13.	Lower Merion ('91)	16 138
15.	15.	Jenkintown	23 124
16.	16.	Mechanicsburg ('93)	24 116
17.	20.	Calvert Hall College HS, MD ('94)	24 73
18.	21.	Gettysburg Sr.	23 70
19.	1.	Pennsbury ('97)	64 64
20.	22.	* Elk Lake	9 51

## SOUTH CAROLINA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ T. L. Hanna ('91)	65 598
2.	3.	Columbia-Dreher ('79)	7 430
3.	4.	Allendale-Fairfax	26 412
4.	5.	Porter-Gaud School	21 390
5.	12.	Southside ('85)	176 384
6.	6.	Hanahan ('87)	11 345
7.	7.	Wando	0 297
8.	9.	Bob Jones Academy ('94)	46 284
9.	8.	Spring Valley ('83)	9 266
10.	10.	Greenville	11 245
11.	13.	Hillcrest	35 242
12.	14.	* Christ Church Epis. School	0 168
13.	15.	Heathwood Hall Epis. School	7 160

14.	23.	Mauldin ('96)	73	159
15.	16.	Richland-Northeast ('68)	8	154
16.	17.	Pinewood Prep. School	0	127
17.	18.	Lexington	1	119
18.	19.	Fort Dorchester	4	118
19.	1.	Riverside ('97)	114	114
20.	24.	Greer	40	73

## NORTHERN SOUTH DAKOTA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	Watertown ('94)	200 744
2.	6.	+ Brookings ('93)	155 470
3.	3.	Aberdeen Central ('92)	74 454
4.	4.	Mitchell ('90)	52 428
5.	5.	Huron ('88)	55 404
6.	7.	Deuel School ('91)	64 326
7.	8.	Madison ('95)	51 159
8.	9.	Milbank ('96)	69 142
9.	1.	Groton ('97)	25 25

## RUSHMORE

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	4.	+ Sioux Falls-Lincoln ('93)	107 634
2.	3.	Rapid City-Stevens ('90)	73 614
3.	2.	Rapid City Central ('88)	60 613
4.	6.	Sioux Falls-O'Gorman ('94)	106 379
5.	5.	Yankton ('91)	75 353
6.	7.	Beresford ('92)	67 283
7.	8.	Sioux Falls-Washington ('95)	95 239
8.	1.	Sioux Falls-Roosevelt ('97)	94 94
9.	9.	Vermillion ('96)	28 41

## TENNESSEE

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Hunters Lane ('92)	84 588
2.	2.	Brentwood	33 519
3.	4.	McGavock	13 482
4.	11.	Battle Ground Acad. ('94)	131 466
5.	5.	Germantown	9 450
6.	6.	Dickson County ('57)	35 439
7.	7.	* Maryville	18 406
8.	12.	Montgomery Bell Academy ('93)	66 399
9.	8.	Clarksville Northeast	16 375
10.	9.	Henry County ('85)	25 371
11.	10.	Franklin	18 356
12.	14.	Collierville	69 343
13.	13.	Dobyns-Bennett	15 319
14.	20.	Mars Hill Bible School, AL ('94)	91 295
15.	18.	Cookeville ('91)	64 280
16.	15.	The Baylor School	8 280
17.	17.	Antioch ('77)	15 261
18.	21.	Gallatin Sr.	39 237
19.	19.	University Sch. of Nashville	8 216
20.	22.	* McMinn County	2 175
21.	25.	St. Cecilia Academy	40 184
22.	23.	Maryville-Heritage ('87)	0 183
23.	26.	Hamblen HS West ('95)	61 162
24.	24.	Hillwood Comprehensive ('90)	10 136
25.	29.	Nashville-Overtown ('96)	14 41
26.	1.	Goodpasture ('97)	25 25

## CENTRAL TEXAS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Clemens	71 562
2.	4.	San Antonio-Madison	68 541
3.	2.	Taft	30 526
4.	8.	San Antonio-Churchill ('93)	119 509
5.	5.	Holmes	21 435
6.	7.	Texas Military Institute	50 432
7.	8.	Judson	41 376
8.	9.	* San Antonio-Roosevelt	19 345
9.	10.	San Antonio-MacArthur ('91)	27 316
10.	11.	East Central	23 308
11.	12.	* John Jay	11 244
12.	13.	* San Antonio-Jefferson ('85)	0 227
13.	14.	Tom Moore	23 223
14.	15.	San Antonio-Lee ('94)	37 184
15.	16.	Smithson Valley	21 131
16.	17.	Edgewood Memorial	12 87
17.	1.	San Antonio-Clark ('97)	43 43
18.	18.	Alamo Heights ('96)	9 27

## EAST TEXAS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Deer Park ('82)	60 723
2.	3.	Stratford	58 718
3.	5.	The Woodlands ('91)	115 717
4.	4.	Baytown-Lee	10 659
5.	7.	Jersey Village	60 646
6.	8.	* Klein Forest	6 575
7.	10.	Cypress-Fairbanks	46 572
8.	9.	* The Kinkaid School ('81)	0 529
9.	12.	Humble ('84)	66 495
10.	16.	Alief Elsie	81 465
11.	14.	Cypress Creek ('89)	50 460
12.	15.	Spring ('92)	53 450
13.	13.	Oak Ridge Sr.	7 433
14.	18.	Houston-Memorial ('88)	30 382
15.	17.	Clements	0 377

16.	25.	Klein ('93)	85	357
17.	22.	Nacogdoches	34	342
17.	21.	Houston-MacArthur	21	342
19.	19.	* Langham Creek	6	339
20.	23.	Pasadena ('83)	24	329
20.	20.	Doble	0	329
22.	24.	Conroe ('87)	14	291
23.	27.	Dulles ('94)	99	278
24.	26.	Cypress Falls	53	272
25.	28.	Barbers Hill	30	199
26.	29.	Taylor ('95)	50	197
27.	31.	Alief Hastings ('96)	92	191
28.	30.	West Orange-Stark ('90)	37	167
29.	1.	Kingwood ('97)	47	47

## GULF COAST

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	* Mission	0 431
2.	3.	+ Alice	9 418
3.	4.	McAllen Memorial	0 356
4.	6.	Calallen	32 332
5.	5.	Tuloso-Midway	26 328
6.	7.	Bishop	47 307
7.	8.	Premont	13 257
8.	10.	Harlingen HS South	81 235
9.	9.	* Harlingen	9 214
10.	11.	Corpus Christi-Carroll ('92)	43 192
11.	12.	Pharr-San Juan-Alamo North	24 170
12.	13.	Nikki Rowe	22 156
13.	14.	Brasoswood	23 146
14.	16.	Mercedes	20 127
15.	15.	Flour Bluff	0 119
16.	21.	Corpus Christi-King ('95)	52 118
17.	19.	Banquete	27 108
18.	18.	Pharr-San Juan-Alamo ('93)	16 107
19.	17.	Austwell-Tivoli	0 97
20.	1.	Gregory-Portland ('97)	88 88
21.	20.	Donna	4 84
22.	22.	La Joya	0 46
23.	24.	* McAllen ('96)	24 32
24.	23.	* Corpus Christi-Ray ('94)	2 25

## HEART OF TEXAS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	--	+ Waco ('75)	33 611
2.	2.	Georgetown	27 412
3.	4.	Hays ('90)	48 407
4.	3.	Westwood	39 404
5.	5.	Round Rock	74 401
6.	6.	Pflugerville	30 335
7.	7.	Coppers Cove	11 284
8.	10.	Granbury	74 233
9.	8.	Johnston	20 212
10.	9.	San Marcos ('92)	3 180
11.	11.	Mc Neil	66 178
12.	14.	Midway ('96)	24 103
13.	12.	# Anderson	31 80
14.	13.	Wimberley	27 72
15.	15.	L. B. J. ('95)	35 63
16.	--	# Lake Travis	59 59
17.	1.	Westlake ('97)	56 56

## LONE STAR

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ South Garland	18 531
2.	3.	Garland	30 505
3.	3.	* Fort Worth-Southwest	0 475
4.	6.	Plano-Clark	21 438
5.	5.	South Grand Prairie	6 429
6.	7.	Trinity ('88)	35 416
7.	9.	Duncanville ('91)	48 383
8.	8.	Arlington ('90)	34 375
9.	10.	Tyler-Lee ('84)	42 329
10.	12.	Plano Sr. ('92)	69 318
11.	11.	Plano-Williams	50 302
12.	13.	Allen	33 255
13.	16.	Turner ('94)	49 207
14.	15.	Ryan	42 202
15.	14.	Terrell	10 195
16.	17.	Wichita Falls ('89)	18 153
17.	18.	The Colony	13 122
18.	19.	Dallas-Highland Park ('93)	7 115
19.	20.	James Bowie	18 101
20.	1.	Grapevine ('97)	87 87
21.	22.	The Greenhill School ('95)	54 76
22.	21.	* Lakeview Centennial	0 47

## NORTH TEXAS LONGHORNS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Vines ('91)	78 505
2.	4.	Marcus	66 466
3.	2.	Plano-East	13 452
4.	7.	Newman Smith ('93)	73 411
5.	5.	Sherman	17 408
6.	8.	Grand Prairie	42 366
7.	10.	Kaufman	10 319
8.	9.	Denison	0 317
9.	14.	Colleyville Heritage	91 290
9.	11.	Dallas-Skyline ('85)	11 290
11.	13.	St. Mark's School ('86)	39 272

12.	12.	L. D. Bell	17	271	10.	11.	Mountain View ('94)	41	259	18.	17.	St. Croix Falls ('93)	4	143
13.	15.	Shepton ('94)	42	207	11.	13.	Granger ('93)	30	217	17.	19.	Sheboygan-South ('96)	62	117
14.	16.	Cedar Hill	27	176	12.	14.	Alta ('96)	93	208	18.	18.	Chippewa Falls ('92)	0	90
15.	17.	Burleson ('90)	12	147	13.	12.	Grand County	0	191	19.	21.	Appleton North	32	71
16.	18.	Hockaday School ('92)	20	134	14.	1.	Jordan ('97)	77	77	20.	1.	Algoma ('87)	59	59
17.	21	Jasper	78	123	15.	15.	West Jordan ('95)	11	11	21.	20.	* Durand ('94)	0	50
18.	20.	Lewisville ('95)	51	119										
19.	22.	James Martin ('96)	64	108										
20.	19.	Naaman Forest	16	97										
21.	23.	* Coppel	0	41										
22.	1.	Dallas-Jesuit College Prep. ('97)	0	0										

### SOUTH TEXAS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	-	+ # Northbrook Sr ('78)	25 618
2.	3.	Houston-Bellaire ('93)	112 585
3.	2.	Lamar Consolidated ('90)	73 553
4.	4.	Klein Oak	8 443
5.	7.	Aldine Sr.	60 370
6.	5.	Houston-Eisenhower	16 356
7.	6.	St. Agnes Academy	31 344
8.	8.	A & M Consolidated	41 341
9.	9.	Clear Lake ('92)	38 336
10.	10.	Houston Nimitz	76 321
11.	-	# Crosby	65 294
12.	12.	Sharpstown	13 250
13.	11.	# Clear Creek ('67)	6 249
14.	13.	Clear Brook	10 226
15.	16.	Westfield ('95)	75 214
16.	15.	Friendswood ('94)	68 208
17.	14.	B. F. Terry	23 193
18.	-	# Elkins	23 120
19.	17.	Texas City	15 98
20.	-	# Mayde Creek	29 95
21.	-	# Monsignor Kelly Catholic	10 79
22.	18.	# Houston-Spring Woods ('98)	14 28
23.	1.	Houston-Jesuit ('97)	13 13

### TALL COTTON

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Midland-Lee ('90)	64 344
2.	3.	Odessa Sr. ('93)	62 323
3.	6.	Hereford ('91)	41 283
4.	5.	San Angelo Central ('91)	25 273
5.	4.	Pampa	16 288
6.	8.	Frenship	41 253
7.	7.	* Dumas	11 245
8.	10.	Odessa-Permian ('95)	71 210
9.	9.	Lubbock ('90)	21 182
10.	11.	Amarillo-Tascosa ('94)	39 151
11.	12.	Highland Park	58 128
12.	1.	Amarillo ('97)	80 80
13.	13.	Cooper ('96)	17 52

### WEST TEXAS

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ El Paso-Coronado	48 470
2.	3.	El Paso-Del Valle	37 414
3.	4.	Hanks ('92)	87 366
4.	-	# Bel Air	37 341
5.	5.	Burges	0 222
6.	7.	El Paso-Cathedral ('94)	52 199
7.	6.	Bowie	1 159
8.	9.	Andress	11 122
9.	8.	Socorro	0 119
10.	11.	Franklin	30 116
11.	13.	Canutillo	32 115
12.	10.	St. Clement Epis. School	14 103
13.	12.	Loretto Academy ('93)	8 95
14.	14.	Ysleta ('95)	13 66
15.	1.	Montwood ('97)	53 53
16.	15.	Eastwood ('96)	15 42

### GREAT SALT LAKE

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Salt Lake City-West	42 478
2.	4.	Olympus ('89)	71 459
3.	5.	Hunter	43 429
4.	3.	Cyprus	7 421
5.	6.	Taylorsville	79 400
6.	9.	Salt Lake City-Skyline ('94)	55 344
7.	8.	Cottonwood ('93)	34 324
8.	7.	Brighton ('88)	5 320
9.	10.	Salt Lake City-Highland ('90)	34 309
10.	11.	Rowland Hall-St. Mark's ('95)	21 95
11.	12.	Salt Lake City-East ('96)	18 58
12.	1.	Kearns ('97)	39 39

### SUNDANCE

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Uintah	28 808
2.	3.	Orem ('85)	26 679
3.	4.	Cedar City	0 604
4.	5.	Hillcrest ('89)	36 576
5.	6.	Carbon ('90)	62 505
6.	9.	Bingham ('92)	46 406
7.	8.	Delta	21 400
8.	7.	Lehi ('86)	0 398
9.	10.	American Fork ('91)	10 347

### UTAH-WASATCH

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Davis ('88)	77 577
2.	4.	Logan ('88)	77 565
3.	2.	Clearfield	55 582
4.	7.	Ogden ('91)	72 461
5.	5.	Box Elder ('79)	1 437
6.	8.	Bear River ('88)	0 358
7.	9.	Ogden-Bonneville ('86)	18 300
8.	10.	Sky View ('89)	57 295
9.	11.	Northridge	29 251
10.	-	# Mountain Crest	42 188
11.	12.	Roy ('92)	24 134
12.	14.	Woods Cross ('95)	42 101
13.	13.	Ogden-Ben Lomond ('94)	0 81
14.	15.	Bountiful ('96)	1 53
15.	1.	Layton ('97)	50 50

### EASTERN WASHINGTON

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	1.	+ Mead ('93)	84 502
2.	3.	Cheney	27 271
3.	4.	University	4 244
4.	6.	Coeur D'Alene, ID ('91)	62 241
5.	7.	Lake City, ID	38 168
6.	9.	Central Valley ('95)	38 109
7.	10.	Gonzaga Prep. ('96)	45 94
8.	8.	Lewis & Clark ('92)	1 88
9.	2.	Ferris ('97)	23 23

### PUGET SOUND

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Kentwood	1 385
2.	3.	Burlington-Edison	18 356
3.	4.	Bainbridge Island ('85)	9 318
4.	5.	Mercer Island ('89)	24 265
5.	6.	Kamiah	54 254
6.	7.	Mount Vernon ('92)	27 213
7.	-	# Thomas Jefferson	50 184
8.	8.	Kentridge ('90)	5 173
9.	10.	Snohomish	33 163
10.	15.	Oak Harbor ('94)	96 155
11.	13.	Foster	39 142
12.	12.	Eastlake	31 136
13.	9.	* Shorewood	0 134
14.	11.	* Juanita	0 116
15.	16.	Newport ('93)	50 101
16.	14.	* Mountain View	7 96
17.	17.	Mt. Rainier ('96)	45 91
18.	1.	Sunnyside ('97)	50 50
19.	18.	Kent-Meridian ('95)	18 45

### WESTERN WASHINGTON

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Gig Harbor ('89)	63 613
2.	3.	Central Kitsap	57 575
3.	4.	Franklin Pierce	29 533
4.	6.	Puyallup ('92)	81 423
5.	5.	Decatur	29 379
6.	7.	Federal Way ('93)	57 332
7.	10.	Auburn Sr. ('95)	69 323
8.	9.	Elma	22 282
9.	8.	Vashon Island	0 265
10.	1.	Gov. John Rogers ('97)	71 71
11.	12.	Port Angeles ('96)	30 55

### WEST VIRGINIA

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	1.	Wheeling Park ('94)	37 173
2.	2.	+ Pl. Pleasant Sr. ('93)	33 167
3.	5.	Parkersburg South ('96)	41 100
4.	4.	* Parkersburg ('92)	0 95
5.	6.	Duval ('95)	0 47
6.	3.	Huntington ('97)	0 0

### NORTHERN WISCONSIN

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Hortonville	62 798
2.	3.	Stevens Point ('84)	53 785
3.	4.	Waupaca	41 704
4.	5.	Sheboygan-North ('87)	51 667
5.	6.	Ripon	12 600
6.	7.	* Eau Claire Memorial ('80)	0 541
7.	8.	# Menomonee	0 486
8.	9.	Wisc. Rapids-Lincoln ('86)	0 464
9.	10.	Appleton-West ('90)	76 422
10.	14.	Appleton-East ('95)	106 359
11.	11.	New London Sr. ('91)	43 356
12.	12.	Little Chute	29 324
13.	13.	Winnecoonne	20 290
14.	15.	Neenah	14 183
15.	16.	Omro	12 171

### SOUTHERN WISCONSIN

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Nicolet ('85)	88 512
2.	5.	Marquette Univ. ('91)	94 434
3.	7.	Greendale	97 432
4.	3.	Brookfield-East ('86)	25 412
5.	4.	Black Hawk	29 404
6.	6.	Brookfield Central ('90)	22 358
7.	8.	West Bend West ('89)	25 343
8.	9.	Muskego ('84)	27 339
9.	11.	West Bend East ('93)	58 272
10.	10.	* Sussex-Hamilton	0 266
11.	12.	Milwaukee Rufus King ('95)	5 46
12.	14.	Plus XI ('96)	18 35
13.	13.	* Wauwatosa East ('94)	14 35
13.	1.	Cedarburg ('97)	35 35

### HOLE IN THE WALL

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	2.	+ Buffalo	36 662
2.	3.	Scottsbluff, NE	47 599
3.	4.	Sturgis-Brown, SD ('82)	54 596
4.	5.	Upton	0 441
5.	6.	Glenrock	13 433
6.	7.	Wheatland	13 390
7.	10.	Sheridan ('94)	114 380
8.	6.	Newcastle ('89)	27 314
9.	11.	Alliance, NE	59 294
10.	16.	Cheney-East ('96)	166 282
11.	14.	Campbell County ('92)	70 273
12.	12.	Chadron, NE	39 265
13.	13.	Spearfish, SD	38 256
14.	1.	Cheney-Central ('97)	199 199
15.	15.	North Platte Sr., NE ('95)	69 186
16.	17.	Torrington ('93)	35 142

### WIND RIVER

'98	'97	Chapter	New Total
1.	3.	+ Green River ('86)	57 585
2.	2.	Casper-Kelly Walsh ('88)	51 582
3.	4.	Evanston	18 465
4.	8.	Star Valley	51 371
5.	5.	Riverton ('87)	29 370
6.	7.	Cody	34 349
7.	8.	Rawlins	19 325
8.	9.	Greybull	34 306
9.	11.	Lander Valley ('84)	39 296
10.	10.	Shoshoni	11 278
11.	11.	Saratoga	20 277
12.	13.	Hot Springs Co. ('92)	18 220
13.	14.	Rock Springs ('93)	37 188
14.	15.	Powell	36 186
15.	17.	Worland ('95)	63 181
16.	16.	Lovell	18 149
17.	19.	Jackson Hole ('96)	52 102
18.	18.	Laramie ('94)	12 101
19.	1.	Casper Natrona Co. ('97)	41 41

### GENERAL

'98	'97	Chapter	New	Total
1.	-	Plymouth Canton Educ. Park ('95)	17	59

1999

ARIZONA

NATIONALS

DESERT VISTA HS

PHOENIX

JUNE 13 - 18

# NFL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MINUTES

## JUNE 13, 1998

### ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

#### Present:

President Billy Tate, Frank Sferra, Donus Roberts, Bro. Rene Sterner, FSC, Ted Belch, Don Crabtree, Glenda Ferguson, Harold Keller, Roger Brannan, & Mike Burton.

#### Governance:

The Council discussed board election eligibility rules but declined to take action.

#### Tournament Hosts:

The council received a report presented by the Star of the North Committee. The council heard an oral report about the Gateway 98 Nationals from Host Randy Pierce. Charlotte, NC filed its bid for the 2002 tournament.

#### Academic All Americans:

The council discussed the proposal of Kenny Barfield. His proposal will be on the fall agenda.

#### Coaches Awards:

Moved by Tate, seconded by Sferra that first diamonds be granted to Derek Yuill and Christopher Medina.

**Passed: Unanimous, except Keller abstained.** [A motion concerning diamond key eligibility will be on the Fall meeting agenda]

#### New Districts:

The council declined to establish a new First Monument District in Wyoming, South Dakota and Nebraska at this time due to lack of sufficient number of member schools.

#### Video Tapes:

The council discussed distribution of Interpretation Final round video tapes and will establish a procedure at the Fall Meeting.

#### Personnel:

The council reaffirmed approval of changes in the contract of Executive Secretary James Copeland.

#### Fall Meeting:

The Fall Council meeting will be held in Phoenix, AZ September 26, 27, 1998. Topics will include a National Sweepstakes Award, distribution of interp final round videos, and the Barbara Jordan debates.



#### Statement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation

(Required by 39 USC 3685)

1. Publication Title <b>Rostrum</b>		2. Publication Number <b>4711-118</b>		3. Filing Date <b>October, 1998</b>	
4. Issue Frequency <b>Ten Issues - September - June</b>		5. Number of Issues Published Annually <b>10</b>		6. Annual Subscription Price <b>\$10.00</b>	
7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) (Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+4) <b>National Forensic League P.O. Box 38, 125 Watson St., Fond du Lac County, Ripon, WI 54971-0038</b>					
8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer) <b>National Forensic League P.O. Box 38, 125 Watson St., Ripon, WI 54971-0038</b>					
9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) <b>Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) James M. Copeland - Address as above</b> <b>Editor (Name and complete mailing address) James M. Copeland - Address as above</b> <b>Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) James M. Copeland - Address as above</b>					
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National Forensic League		125 Watson St., Ripon, WI 54971-0038			
William Woods Tate, Jr., President		Montgomery Bell Academy, Nashville TN 37205			
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13. Publication Title <b>Rostrum</b>		14. Issue Date for Circulation Data Below <b>September, 1998</b>	
15. Extent and Nature of Circulation		Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	Actual No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date
a. Total Number of Copies (Not press run)		13,893.4	13,677
b. Paid and/or Requested Circulation			
(1) Sales Through Dealers and Carriers, Street Vendors, and Counter Sales (Not mailed)		- 0 -	- 0 -
(2) Paid or Requested Mail Subscriptions (Include advertiser's proof copies and exchange copies)		11,196.2	13,382
c. Total Paid and/or Requested Circulation (Sum of 15b(1) and 15b(2))		11,196.2	13,382
d. Free Distribution by Mail (Samples, complimentary, and other free)		318.0	295
e. Free Distribution Outside the Mail (Carriers or other means)		- 0 -	- 0 -
f. Total Free Distribution (Sum of 15d and 15e)		318.00	295
g. Total Distribution (Sum of 15c and 15f)		11,514.20	13,677
h. Copies not Distributed			
(1) Office Use, Leftovers, Spoiled		941.00	1,143
(2) Returns from News Agents		- 0 -	- 0 -
i. Total (Sum of 15g, 15h(1), and 15h(2))		12,455.20	14,820
Percent Paid and/or Requested Circulation (15c / 15g x 100)		97.24	97.84
16. Publication of Statement of Ownership <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Publication required. Will be printed in the <b>October</b> issue of this publication. <input type="checkbox"/> Publication not required.			
17. Signature and Title of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager, or Owner <i>James M. Copeland</i>		Date <b>AUGUST 12, 1998</b>	

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October 16 - 18

' 98

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• ARRANGEMENTS WILL BE MADE TO PICK UP TEAMS FROM THE SALT LAKE CITY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

# NFL'S TOP 50 DISTRICTS

(Summary 1997-1998)

This summary does not reflect chapter strength. It indicates the average number of new members and degrees added by the Chapters in a district.

Rank	Change	District	New Chapters	Average New Degrees	New Degree Leader	New Degrees Added
1.	--	Northern Ohio	1	82.91	Austintown-Fitch HS	149
2.	+2	Northern South Dakota	0	82.78	Watertown HS	200
3.	-1	Rushmore	0	78.34	Sioux Falls-Lincoln HS	107
4.	+4	Kansas Flint-Hills	1	73.89	Washburn Rural HS	173
5.	+1	Heart of America	1	65.73	Park Hills HS	216
6.	+1	Northwest Indiana	0	64.42	Plymouth HS	136
7.	+18	California Coast	1	63.43	Leland HS	197
8.	+5	Hole in the Wall	0	61.19	Cheyenne-Central HS	199
9.	--	West Kansas	0	61.05	El Dorado HS	120
10.	-5	Central Minnesota	0	60.70	Forest Lake Sr. HS	155
11.	+1	Show Me	0	59.83	Blue Springs HS	171
12.	+19	East Los Angeles	0	59.19	Gabrielino HS	145
13.	-4	San Fran Bay	0	57.28	James Logan HS	257
14.	+16	Hoosier South	0	55.16	Evansville-Reitz HS	314
15.	-12	East Kansas	1	55.05	Blue Valley Northwest HS	106
16.	-5	Florida Manatee	0	54.79	Fort Lauderdale HS	162
17.	-1	South Kansas	1	54.32	Andover HS	93
18.	+15	New York City	1	53.84	Regis HS	153
19.	+3	Montana	0	52.85	Flathead Co. HS	138
20.	+4	Florida Sunshine	0	52.70	Sarasota-Riverview HS	122
21.	-4	Nebraska	0	49.62	Millard-North HS	159
22.	-	Southern Nevada	0	48.78	Green Valley HS	151
23.	-2	Northern Illinois	0	48.24	New Trier Twp HS	142
24.	+8	Carver Truman	1	47.00	Neosho HS	134
25.	-10	Western Washington	0	46.19	Puyallup HS	81
26.	+16	Idaho	0	44.91	Centennial HS	118
27.	-7	Sierra	1	44.67	Centennial HS	120
28.	-2	Illini	1	44.38	Downers Grove-South HS	147
29.	+19	East Texas	0	44.08	The Woodlands' HS	115
30.	-12	Rocky Mountain-South	1	43.27	Golden HS	102
31.	-4	Eastern Ohio	4	43.17	Massillon-Washington HS	122
32.	-4	Southern Minnesota	1	42.67	Eagan HS	148
33.	+6	Tall Cotton	0	42.00	Amarillo HS	80
34.	+9	Eastern Missouri	0	41.95	Pattonville HS	211
35.	+42	South Florida	2	41.77	Miami-Palmetto HS	148
36.	+1	New Mexico	0	40.15	El Dorado HS	156
37.	+28	Southern Wisconsin	0	39.77	Greendale HS	97
38.	-4	Hoosier Central	0	39.32	Ben Davis HS	190
39.	+7	South Oregon	0	39.23	Ashland HS	108
40.	-21	New England	1	39.07	Lexington HS	112
41.	-5	Nebraska South	0	38.75	Millard-South HS	78
42.	+27	Heart of Texas	3	38.65	Granbury HS	74
43.	+36	Michigan	1	38.45	Portage-Northern	113
44.	+18	West Oklahoma	2	37.80	Enid HS	144
45.	+2	Ozark	0	37.58	Springfield-Hillcrest HS	70
46.	-17	Great Salt Lake	0	37.17	Taylorsville HS	79
47.	+31	Big Orange	3	36.93	Esperanza HS	153
48.	+39	New York State	0	36.85	Scarsdale HS	75
49.	-5	South Texas	7	36.70	Houston-Bellaire HS	112
50.	-10	Utah Wasatch	1	36.20	Logan HS	77

# NFL DISTRICT STANDINGS

This summary does not reflect chapter strength. It indicates the average number of new members and degrees added by the Chapters in a district.

Rank	Change	District	New Chapters	Average New Degrees	New Degree Leader	New Degrees Added
51.	+22	North Dakota Roughrider	0	36.06	Red River HS	90
52.	+4	West Los Angeles	0	36.00	Sherman Oaks CES	110
53.	-8	Southern California	1	35.95	Redlands HS	101
54.	+1	Rocky Mountain-North	1	35.83	Fairview HS	59
55.	-6	Colorado	0	35.57	Cherry Creek HS	176
56.	+4	North Coast	1	35.22	Gilmore Academy	72
57.	+18	North Oregon	0	35.00	Clackamas HS	75
58.	+5	Tennessee	0	34.97	Battle Ground Academy	131
59.	+21	West Iowa	1	34.86	Ankeny Sr. HS	122
60.	+6	North Texas Longhorns	0	34.78	Colleyville-Heritage HS	91
61.	-2	Central Texas	0	34.73	San Antonio-Churchill HS	119
62.	-27	Big Valley	1	34.17	Modesto-Beyer HS	157
63.	-12	Pittsburgh	2	33.85	Cathedral Prep School	68
64.	-23	Wind River	0	33.69	Worland HS	63
65.	+6	Eastern Washington	0	33.56	Mead HS	64
66.	-52	Sundance	0	33.40	Alta HS	93
67.	+6	Deep South	0	33.23	The Montgomery Academy	89
68.	--	Louisiana	0	33.06	St. Thomas More HS	79
69.	+16	Arizona	1	32.73	Dobson HS	77
70.	-18	South Carolina	0	32.70	Southside HS	176
71.	-10	North East Indiana	1	32.62	Chesterton HS	165
72.	-15	Colorado Grande	0	32.55	Durango HS	69
73.	+25	Maine	1	32.45	Cape Elizabeth HS	113
74.	+15	Pennsylvania	0	32.36	McKeesport Area HS	61
75.	-17	Northern Wisconsin	1	32.19	Appleton East HS	106
76.	-12	Lone Star	0	31.09	Grapevine HS	87
77.	-23	Valley Forge	1	30.85	Truman HS	89
78.	+13	Puget Sound	1	30.73	Oak Harbor HS	96
79.	-12	East Oklahoma	1	30.17	Bartlesville HS	83
80.	-10	Capitol Valley	2	29.17	Sacramento-Kennedy HS	83
81.	-31	Sagebrush	1	29.10	Reno HS	72
82.	+10	East Iowa	2	28.84	Davenport Central HS	56
83.	--	Western Ohio	1	28.78	Centerville HS	88
84.	-46	Northern Lights	0	27.90	Moorhead HS	111
85.	+9	Kentucky	1	27.57	Lafayette Sr. HS	56
86.	-4	Mid-Atlantic	1	27.30	James Madison HS	100
87.	-34	West Texas	1	27.25	Hanks HS	87
88.	-4	Greater Illinois	0	26.62	Belleville-East HS	57
89.	-3	Carolina West	0	26.25	Myers Park HS	88
90.	-14	Tarheel East	0	25.84	South View Sr. HS	48
91.	-3	New Jersey	1	25.48	Montville HS	69
92.	+5	Iroquois	1	23.10	Bishop Kearney HS	43
93.	+3	Mississippi	1	22.87	R.H. Watkins HS	58
94.	-1	Gulf Coast	0	22.59	Gregory-Portland HS	88
95.	-13	Patrick Henry	0	18.74	Clover Hill HS	72
96.	-15	Georgia Northern Mountain	0	18.54	Gainesville HS	54
97.	-25	West Virginia	0	18.50	Parkersburg-South HS	41
98.	-3	Georgia Southern Peach	1	18.34	Fayette County HS	53
99.	+1	Hawaii	1	13.19	Radford HS	46
100.	-1	Alaska	0	13.00	Roberts Service HS	26
101.	--	Guam	0	8.15	Southern HS	22

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