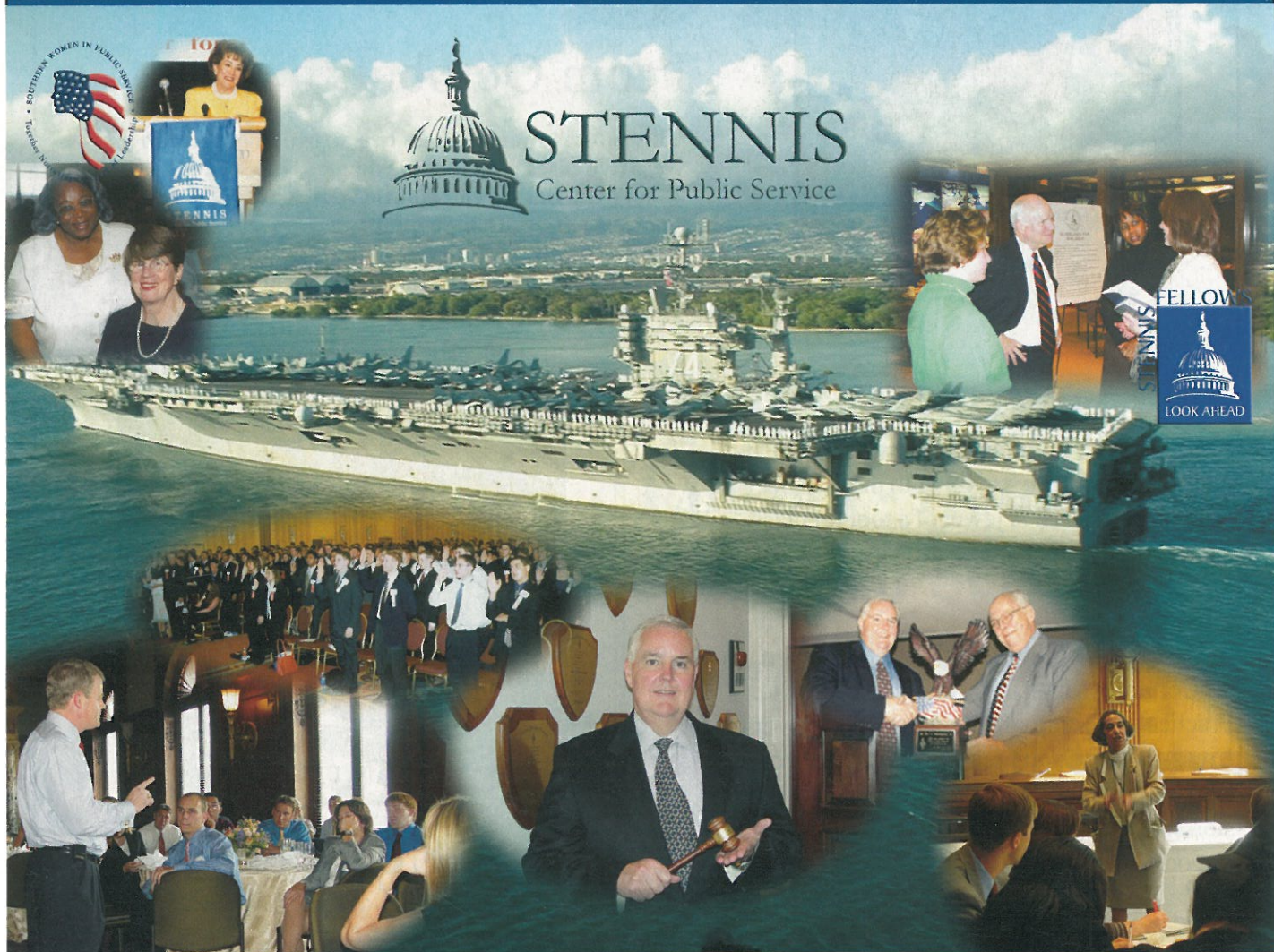


# Rostrum

Volume 79 Issue 2

October 2004



## Inside this issue:

- Featuring Rex G. Buffington, II
- Policy Debate Topic Selection
- NFL Point Leaders
- NFL Rules: A Process of Change



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CDE

William H. Bennett

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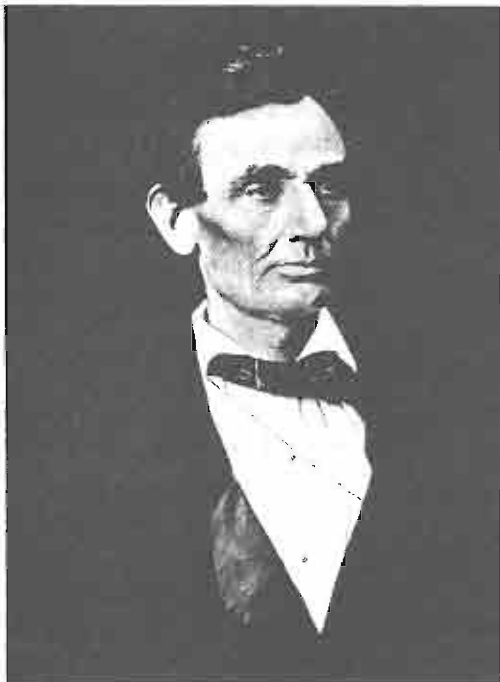
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## From the Editor J. Scott Wunn



The NFL is at an incredible time in its history. As the league enjoys its 80<sup>th</sup> birthday, new and exciting times are before us. The world certainly has changed in the past eight decades. Greater challenges and responsibilities lie ahead for our organization and it is the membership and its leaders that will truly determine the fate and future of the honor society that has supported and championed forensic education for so many years.

The National Forensic League is an organization of service. Its responsibility is to assist coaches, students and administrators in creating an atmosphere where forensic showcasing, forensic competition, and forensic education trains our youth and breeds incredible leaders.

In its history, the league has supported, created, and developed many activities and events that further this goal. One of the most important decisions in the history of the league was the addition of the National Student Congress to take place in conjunction with the National Speech Tournament in 1938. Few realize that in 1941, national speech competition was suspended due to WWII, but upon commendation from President Franklin Delano Roosevelt, the National Student Congress was held. It served as a reminder to the entire forensic community that the democracy that was practiced and exalted would survive the trials and tribulations of war.

In 1992, the John C. Stennis Center for Public Service began its sponsorship of the National Student Congress. Over the past 12 years, the Stennis Center and its incredible Executive Director, the Honorable Rex G. Buffington II, have been dedicated to supporting the youth of the NFL. Each summer, Mr. Buffington attends the National Tournament and plays a key role in the week's events. He, Mr. Keller, Mr. Clarkson and many others have worked tirelessly to design a tournament where competition is secondary to the education that youth receive about democracy and government.

The National Forensic League is lucky. It has outside support from individuals and organizations that understand that great leaders possess skills in communication that are exemplified through NFL membership and activities.

*J. Scott Wunn*

## Rostrum

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*The Rostrum provides a forum for the forensic community. The opinions expressed by contributors are their own and not necessarily the opinions of the National Forensic League, its officers or members. The NFL does not guarantee advertised products and services unless sold directly by the NFL.*

## Topics

### October Public Forum Debate Topic:

**Resolved:** In the United States public opinion polls positively affect the election process.

### November/December Lincoln Financial Group/ NFL L/D Debate Topic

**Resolved:** The United States has a moral obligation to promote democratic ideals in other nations.

### 2005 Policy Debate Topic

**Resolved:** That the United States federal government should establish a foreign policy substantially increasing its support of United Nations peacekeeping operations.

## 2005 NFL Lincoln-Douglas Debate Resolutions

Reminder:  
Ballot must be received by  
no later than October 20, 2004

### Policy Debate Topic Selection for 2005-2006

Synopsis found on page 6, ballot on page 7. Rank the topic areas 1 (best) through 5. The two areas receiving the *lowest* totals will be placed on the second ballot to select the 2005-2006 debate topic.

Return completed ballot to:

NFL - P.O. Box 38, Ripon, WI 54971-0038

-or-

Fax (920) 748-9478

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### The Cover Photo

Rex G. Buffington, II  
Executive Director, Stennis Center for Public Service

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### November 2004 *Rostrum*

Introduction of "New" NFL Website Features

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### Topic Release Information

L/D Debate Topics available by calling NFL Topic Hotline (920) 748-LD4U  
or

Check the NFL Website News page at [www.nflonline.org](http://www.nflonline.org)

### L/D Topic Release Dates:

|            |     |                           |
|------------|-----|---------------------------|
| August 15  | ... | September-October Topic   |
| October 1  | ... | November-December Topic   |
| December 1 | ... | January-February Topic    |
| February 1 | ... | March-April Topic         |
| April 15   | ... | National Tournament Topic |

**Public Forum Topic Released 1<sup>st</sup> of every month online.**

### Policy Debate Topic for New Year

- Topic Ballot & Synopsis Printed in October *Rostrum*
- Final Ballot for Policy Debate Topic in December *Rostrum*
- Topic for following year released in February *Rostrum*

# ROSTRUM

Volume 79 Issue 2

October 2004



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# *Synopsis of the Problem Areas for 2005-2006*

## **PROBLEM AREA I: PRESCRIPTION DRUGS**

**Resolved: The United States federal government should substantially increase its regulation of prescription drugs.**

Virtually everyone in the United States is affected by prescription drugs personally, socially, and economically. The business itself is one of the most profitable in the world. In recent years prescription drugs have increased the quality of life for millions of people. These medications cost billions of dollars to develop, and Americans constantly weigh the benefits of treatment against the expense of relative gains in health. Prescription drugs also occasionally fall short of their intended goals. Intentional misuse and unintentional addiction weaken the social fabric of America. Physicians, insurance companies, pharmaceutical companies, and the federal government complicate matters by controlling the distribution of prescription drugs so that the very people who need them may not receive them. Affirmative debaters will have the opportunity to explore many of these avenues and others including bio-terrorism, importing and exporting, the drug-approval process, patents, clinical trials, genomics, medical ethics, advertising, and organized crime. Negative positions can include ethical concerns, spending issues, medicalization, net-widening, effects on children, political issues, and insurance disadvantages. Counterplans can include modifying research and development, using actors such as the World Health Organization or non-governmental institutions, and advocating non-prescription solutions such as holistic medicine or other alternatives.

## **PROBLEM AREA II: INDIGENOUS PEOPLES**

**Resolved: The United States federal government should substantially increase social services to indigenous peoples of the United States.**

The United States has a long history of abuse and neglect of the indigenous peoples of the U.S. beginning with the terminology and nomenclature the government uses to describe them. Often referred to as "Indian" or "Native American," the bulk of the literature now uses the term "indigenous peoples." The situation on most reservations is dire. The problems that plague indigenous peoples must be addressed before they finish the cultural destruction that the government started centuries ago. Traditional policies that seek to alleviate some of these problems have proven to be archaic. Some would argue a new policy must be developed to preserve the quality and quantity of life for indigenous peoples before they cease to exist. Increasing social services to indigenous peoples can take many forms. Indigenous peoples suffer from high illiteracy and dropout rates making education an important issue that can be addressed. An increase of social services could also address the health crisis on many reservations. Unemployment levels, homelessness, and lack of infrastructure are all approachable areas. Affirmative case ideas could include the Indian Health Service, lack of doctors, lack of clinics and hospitals, vaccines, teacher shortages, native languages, Native American Housing and Self-Determination Act, unemployment, poverty, alcoholism, mental health.

Negative positions could include federalism, autonomy/sovereignty, hegemony, abolishing the Bureau of Indian Affairs, tribal power, non-government organizations, economic disadvantages, political disadvantages, rational actor model and theory, language theory.

## **PROBLEM AREA III: FEDERAL ELECTION**

**Resolved: The United States federal government should substantially change its federal election system.**

Our federal election system is the cornerstone of our democratic process. It begins after the previous election and may not end until weeks or months after the final votes are cast. Its participants include candidates, party officials, lobbyists, interest groups, the media, and, of course, voters. Though four years have passed since major problems were exposed in November of 2000, little substantive change has occurred, voting technology problems remain significant and political passions have rarely run so high. Although one significant piece of campaign-finance legislation (McCain-Feingold) was signed into law by President Bush, critics argue that it ignores serious loopholes such as interest group attack ads. Specific affirmative case areas could include primaries, terms of office, political party processes, campaign finance, voting technology, the Electoral College, third parties, Federal Election Commission powers, voter civil rights, media limitations, and structural reforms such as changing Congressional proportions, electing federal judges, a bifurcated presidency, a unicameral legislature, or a parliamentary system. Negatives could dispute case impacts on a variety of philosophical grounds, including racial equality, freedom of expression, and disenfranchisement of various voting groups. Solvency issues might be raised with regard to voter participation, excess or inadequate party influence, denial of a convincing majority, and the role of fringe-party candidates. The fact that several key issues lie within state purview provides solid ground for counterplans. Disadvantages would include free speech and press rights, political gridlock, voter apathy, loss of influence by voters and/or states, increased power of lobbies, vote fraud, and, of course, federalism.

## **PROBLEM AREA IV: CIVIL LIBERTIES**

**Resolved: The United States federal government should substantially decrease its authority either to detain without charge or to search without probable cause.**

Following the devastation of 9/11, the United States government took action on many fronts. Immediately after the war in Afghanistan, a camp was set up in Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, to house "detainees" captured by the military. These detainees were identified as terrorists, but held without formal charges. The lack of clarity in how to handle suspected terrorists was addressed in part by "The USA PATRIOT Act," legislation which gave broad power to the government to detain individuals suspected of terrorist activities, and to hold those individuals without access to attorney or recourse to the American court system. Upon passage of the PATRIOT Act, some members of Congress expressed concern the act could threaten civil liberties. Civil rights groups

argue that the PATRIOT Act is unconstitutional and jeopardizes civil liberties in a number of ways, including the ability to conduct searches without search warrants or probable cause, and the ability to detain individuals without charges. These recent events make it important for students to discuss the various merits of current laws and practices aimed at detaining and searching individuals. Potential affirmatives include: setting criteria for detention of suspected terrorists, establishing conditions under which those individuals are held, including assuring that the Geneva Convention is in place, assuring court review at different levels, assuring right to appeal at different levels, setting criteria for search and seizure, setting review of search and seizure, reestablishing criteria for probable cause, setting criteria for searches of books, library usage, wire taps, body searches and financial searches. Additional affirmatives include access to lawyers, rights to hearings, etc. Negative positions include discussions of which federal body should be engaged in the reforms, including Supreme Court vs. the Executive; whether changes may increase the chance of terrorism, the effect on Presidential popularity and the ability to pass other related (and unrelated) legislation, whether the government should be in the business of detaining individuals in the first place without charge (for example, if the affirmative sets criteria, the negative could simply ban detention), critical arguments include discussion of international relations and rights versus security. Additional disadvantages include court activism, deterrence, hegemony, and hollow hope.

## **PROBLEM AREA V: SPACE**

**Resolved: The United States federal government should substantially increase non-military space exploration beyond Earth's mesosphere.**

Space may not be the final frontier, but it is an exciting one. Advocates of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) point to the potential for space exploration to promote breakthroughs in science and technology. Some affirmative cases could focus on new ways to gain access to space (a replacement for the shuttle, improved rocket propulsion systems, the space elevator, ion engines and solar sails). Other cases could promote the use of space as a platform for scientific research (improved treatments for diseases such as cancer, liver failure and brain malfunction) and properties of microgravity used to produce perfect crystals, stronger materials and improved manufacturing techniques (improved food production through hydroponics). Additional cases could expand international cooperation in space exploration; protect the earth against catastrophic events (asteroids, comets, space storms), use space as a platform to help solve Earth's ecological problems, explore the potential for other life in space and facilitate space colonization. Negative teams may focus on budget trade-offs, the potential for military application of space technology (despite the presence of "non-military" in the resolution), the political implications of prioritizing space exploration, privatizing space exploration, international implications of U.S. domination of space, international treaties limiting property rights (such as the Moon Treaty), and a concern that a focus on space exploration may trade off with attention to social problems on Earth.



# ◆ *Policy Debate Topic Selection for 2005-2006*

## **Proposed Topic Areas and Resolutions for 2005-2006**

Rank the topic areas 1 (best) through 5. The two areas receiving the *lowest* totals will be placed on the second ballot to select the 2005-2006 debate topic.

\_\_\_\_\_ **I. PRESCRIPTION DRUGS**

**Resolved:** The United States federal government should substantially increase its regulation of prescription drugs.

\_\_\_\_\_ **II. INDIGENOUS PEOPLES**

**Resolved:** The United States federal government should substantially increase social services to indigenous peoples of the United States.

\_\_\_\_\_ **III. FEDERAL ELECTIONS**

**Resolved:** The United States federal government should substantially change its federal election system.

\_\_\_\_\_ **IV. CIVIL LIBERTIES**

**Resolved:** The United States federal government should substantially decrease its authority either to detain without charge or to search without probable cause.

\_\_\_\_\_ **V. SPACE**

**Resolved:** The United States federal government should substantially increase non-military space exploration beyond Earth's mesosphere.

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Coach Signature

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School Name

---

State

### **Chapter Members**

**Mail ballot no later than October 20, 2004 to:**

**National Forensic League**

**P.O. Box 38**

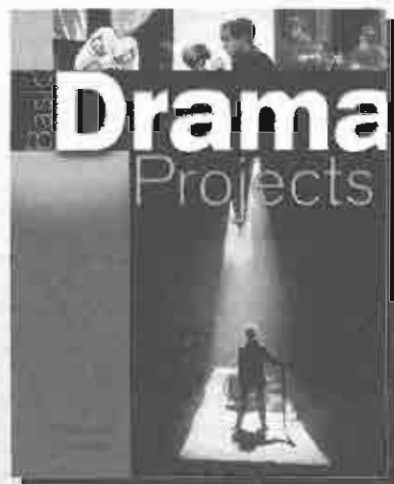
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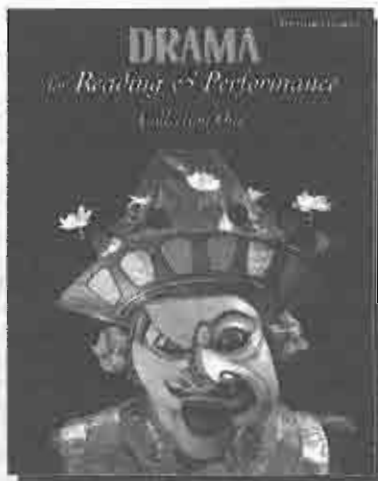
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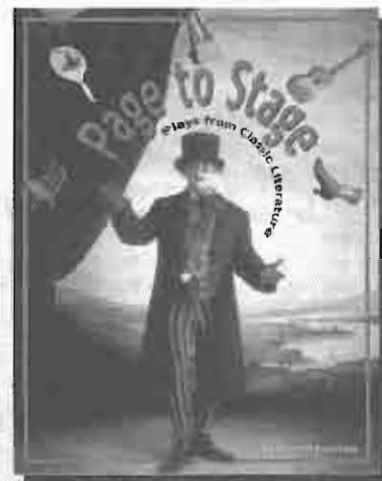
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## Natalie, take a bow

**The humorous interpretation national champion won with a clean sweep: 11 first place votes**

**By: Kara Sax, Marketing Specialist, Lincoln Financial Group**

"I'm playing Pippi" was the sound left ringing in the ears of all spectators who had the opportunity to witness Natalie Sintek's clean sweep performance in the humorous interpretation competition at the NFL national tournament. As she sang those words, her amazing voice, that has never been formally trained, nailed every octave on the music scale perfectly.

Her rendition of "Ruthless", the hilarious spoof musical, won her a standing ovation, \$5,000 in scholarship money, the national title, and an offer for a full ride at the University of Western Kentucky.

When Natalie walked on stage and began her performance, you could vividly imagine the character Sylvia St. Croix lighting her cigar. She took one step forward, snarled and in a husky voice asked "What is talent?"

"Ruthless" has been called the mother of all musicals, and understandably so. Natalie brilliantly captured the characters of Judy Denmark, the perky housewife; Tina, the performing prodigy daughter; Louise, Tina's classmate; Sylvia St. Croix, the talent agent; and Miss Thorn, Tina's teacher. The audience was awed by her seamless transformation from character to character, with unique gestures, voices, and personalities to fit each one.

As she took a bow and exited stage left, the audience flew to its feet. Her flawless performance earned a unanimous vote; all 11 judges ranked her number 1. Take a bow Miss Sintek.

Be assured the audience had an answer to Sylvia St. Croix's initial question, "What is talent?"  
You, Natalie, are talent!



Still shaking after receiving her trophy, Natalie explained.

"The NFL has given me a place of belonging, a way not to be judged on anything other than my talent. I owe this to my coaches", she says. "My inspiration was my faith, I will treasure this moment and am grateful. This is the pinnacle."

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## NFL Rules, Procedures, and Policies

### A Process of Change to Better Our League

By J. Scott Wunn

The world of high school forensics is forever changing, and so at times must the rules and procedures of its honor society. This article is designed to serve three purposes: to describe how the process works for changing NFL rules and guidelines, to explain how individual members and schools can voice opinions about certain rules, protocols, and procedures, and to outline the key rule changes for this year.

#### How Does the Process Work?

The National Forensic League was established in 1925 as an organization in which its members would be able to affect protocol, rules, and guidelines through a representative system. There are 9 elected members of the National Executive Council whose responsibility is to create policy for the league that they feel is in the best interest of the membership and representative of the attitude of the majority. Four council seats are up for election every two years and each councilor holds his or her position on the council for a four year term. The ninth seat on the council is held for two years by an administrator and is appointed by the council during odd numbered years.

The Executive Council meets three times a year to discuss and make decisions concerning the policies of the league. These meetings generally take place in the early fall, early spring, and the weekend prior to the national tournament. In making or changing current policies, the council is bound by the NFL Constitution and cannot pass any rules that violate its primary tenets. Changes in the NFL Consti-

tution require a referendum vote of the membership (see page CBH-4).

Prior to each Executive Council meeting, the National Secretary works with all members of the council in establishing agenda items for the meeting. The National President determines the official order of business for the meeting. There tend to be four to five general types of agenda items: rules or guideline issues, business/organizational issues, initiatives/programs/procedures, protests and/or petitions, and membership comments/concerns. At each meeting, the Executive Council attempts to address as many issues as possible during its 14 to 18 hours of meeting time.

During the course of the council meeting, thorough discussions and presentations occur on each agenda item. The National Secretary is often asked by the council to compile research and membership opinions on the issues to assist in the decision making process. Often these discussions lead to motions being made and seconded and those that receive a majority vote are enacted into policy that is to be carried out by the National Secretary and the National Office.

A copy of the council minutes is published in a timely fashion following all council meetings. This is the first opportunity for members to read of policy changes. However, it is always important when reading council minutes to look at the vote result immediately following the motion to determine if the motion did, in fact, pass. Often, members will mistakenly read that a rule has changed only to find out that the motion they read had actually failed.

The best way to insure the exact policies of the NFL is to read all current manuals at the beginning of each year and watch for updates during the year. Each fall, the National Office will publish the newest version of the Constitution and By-Laws, Chapter Manual, District Tournament Manual with Appendices, National Tournament Manual, and Student Congress Manual. These updated versions are available at [nflonline.org](http://nflonline.org).

#### How Can Members Have a Voice?

The beauty of the National Forensic League is that its members have the opportunity to voice concerns and express their opinions to foster positive change in the organization. Below, are some ways that coaches and students can affect NFL policy:

◆The NFL has 103 District Chairs and District Committees that serve as regional representatives. These individuals are in direct contact with the National Secretary and are asked prior to every council meeting to submit opinions and thoughts on key issues that will be discussed at upcoming council meetings. All members should feel comfortable in contacting district chairs and committee members to discuss the key issues of the league. A list of District Chairs is available on the NFL website.

◆Each member should feel free to email [nfl@centurytel.net](mailto:nfl@centurytel.net) or mail letters to



# ◆ NFL Rule Changes

the National Office. Although the large membership and high volume of emails may limit the National Secretary's ability to respond to every comment, a "folder of membership comments" is produced for each council member prior to the meetings to better inform them of the membership's attitude on key issues.

Many times, well-written letters and emails have lead to key agenda items that have resulted in important and historic changes in policy.

◆ In addition, the NFL website will be going through key renovations in the next few months which will provide additional opportunities for members to communicate with the NFL leaders on key issues. Features will include online bulletin boards, member opinion polls, and individual District websites.

◆ Furthermore, those on the Executive Council have always been willing to accept letters and emails from members. The contact information for the council is available in the Rostrum and online.

◆ Most importantly, the National Secretary and the National Office are privileged to serve you, the membership. It is our pleasure to answer any questions and concerns that you have and work diligently to provide the service that our membership deserves.

## **Key Rule Changes for 2004**

During the Spring 2004 Executive Council meeting, three key rule changes were made for the upcoming tournament season. It is possible that the 2004 Fall Meeting held in late September will result in additional changes that will be published online and in the November *Rostrum*. Below are some key rule changes, however, to effectively understand all wording

changes and clarifications, members should read all manuals in their entirety.

◆ *Moved by Ferguson, seconded by Roberts, "Give Districts the autonomy to decide whether or not to allow cross-examination in the final round of extemporaneous speaking events at the District Tournament" Passed: 9-0*

This rule change now gives each District Committee the choice whether to allow cross-examination in the extemporaneous district tournament finals. If a district chooses to allow cross-ex, the district must use the same format as the national final rounds.

◆ *Moved by Roberts, seconded by Crabtree, "Accept the chart proposed by Donus Roberts for a revised District Quota System." Passed: 9-0*

This rule directly affects the amount of entries that each school can enter at the District Tournament. Entries at district tournaments are based on a quota system in which the number of members and degrees that a school has 7 days prior to the district tournament determines how many entries that school is allowed in the tournament.

The new chart is as follows:

|         |                     |            |
|---------|---------------------|------------|
| 1-15    | members and degrees | 3 entries  |
| 16-20   | members and degrees | 5 entries  |
| 21-30   | members and degrees | 8 entries  |
| 31-40   | members and degrees | 10 entries |
| 41-50   | members and degrees | 12 entries |
| 51-60   | members and degrees | 13 entries |
| 61-70   | members and degrees | 15 entries |
| 71-80   | members and degrees | 17 entries |
| 81-90   | members and degrees | 19 entries |
| 91-100  | members and degrees | 20 entries |
| 101-120 | members and degrees | 22 entries |
| 121-140 | members and degrees | 24 entries |
| 141-160 | members and degrees | 26 entries |
| 161-180 | members and degrees | 27 entries |
| 181-200 | members and degrees | 28 entries |
| 201-230 | members and degrees | 29 entries |
| 231-260 | members and degrees | 30 entries |
| 261-300 | members and degrees | 31 entries |
| 301-350 | members and degrees | 32 entries |
| 351-400 | members and degrees | 33 entries |
| 401-500 | members and degrees | 34 entries |
| 501-600 | members and degrees | 35 entries |
| 601+    | members and degrees | 36 entries |

◆ *Moved by Ferguson, seconded by Phillips, "Each team event at the district tournament will be counted as one entry." Passed: 7-2*

This rule increases the amount of students that can potentially enter the District Tournament. In the past each team entered in Duo, Public Forum, and Policy Debate counted as two entries. Now, each team will count as one entry. Check the following examples:

Ex. 1 According to the new quota chart, a school is allowed 10 entries based on a membership/degree strength of 31-40 m/d.

### Old Rule

10 entries = 2 Duo teams, 2 Policy teams, 2 HI

### New Rule

10 entries = 2 Duo teams, 2 Policy teams, 2 HI, 2DI, 2OO

Ex. 2 According to the new quota chart, a school is allowed 20 entries based on a membership/degree strength of 91-100 m/d.

### Old Rule

20 entries = 4 Duo teams, 2 Public Forum teams, 1 Policy team, 2 DI, 2 IX, 2HI

### New Rule

20 entries = 4 Duo teams, 4 Public Forum teams, 2 Policy Teams, 4 DI, 4 HI, 2IX

◆ Please continue to keep informed of all rules, policies, and procedures in the NFL and feel free to express your opinions on the key issues involving the league by visiting the nfl website at [www.nflonline.org](http://www.nflonline.org).



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## Logic in LD

### Part I: Elements of Theory

By Jason Baldwin

The purpose of this article is to introduce LD debaters to a few basic elements of formal logic; later articles will explore some applications of logic to the practice of debate.

Some people say that high school debate should be conducted and judged on the basis of logic alone—*sola ratione*, so to speak. Anyone acquainted with logic as a deductive science will have a hard time figuring out what these people mean. If they mean simply that debaters should avoid being *illogical*, well and good—but then who has ever suggested that debaters *should* be illogical? If they mean that the resources of logic should be sufficient to settle the truth of any debate resolution, they are betraying a basic confusion about the power of logic. Trying to generate substantive truths using only logic would be like trying to generate money using only arithmetic. Hopefully the readers of this article will come to understand why.

### I. Preliminary Notions

Despite its limitations, logic is an indispensable tool in debate. Logic is the science of arguments. An *argument* is a set of sentences, one member of which is the *conclusion* and the others of which are *premises* offered in support of the conclusion. An *inductive* argument is one in which the premises are intended to make the conclusion likely or probable. For example,

- (1) Most Alabamians own guns.  
(premise)
- (2) Pat is an Alabamian. (premise)
- (3) Therefore, Pat owns a gun.  
(conclusion)

If both premises of this argument are true, they provide evidence supporting the conclusion, but they do not render the conclusion certain. Perhaps Pat is a member of the tiny Alabama chapter of Handgun Control and believes it is immoral to own guns.

A *deductive* argument, by contrast, is one in which the premises are intended to make the conclusion certain. For example,

- (4) No wombats are mammals.  
(premise)
- (5) J.S. Mill is a wombat.  
(premise)
- (6) So J.S. Mill is not a mammal.  
(conclusion)

If both premises of this argument are true, they make the conclusion not merely probable, but absolutely certain.

Obviously anyone who wants to argue for a given conclusion will prefer a deductive to an inductive argument when the former is available. Most constructive arguments in LD can be represented as deductive, and deductive arguments are the only sort of arguments which we can assess with a formal precision akin to that of mathematics. Therefore, we will focus exclusively on deductive arguments.

Astute readers will have noticed that the sample deductive argument above—about J.S. Mill—contains a glaring problem: Both of its premises and its conclusion are false. And yet it is as good logically as an argument can be. What gives? The argument is *valid*. That means that if the premises are true, the conclusion must be true. To determine that the argument is valid, we do not have to know whether the

premises really are true or not. We can simply recognize that if the premises were true, the conclusion would also have to be true. So *if* no wombats are mammals and *if* J.S. Mill is a wombat, *then* J.S. Mill is not a mammal. But the argument is not *sound*. A sound argument is one which is valid *and* in which all the premises are true. This means that all sound arguments are valid (by definition), but not all valid arguments are sound (because some valid arguments have one or more false premises). Given the definition of validity, you can see that a sound argument must also have a true conclusion.

Please note that only an argument can be valid or invalid, sound or unsound; sentences or propositions do not possess these properties. Likewise, only sentences or propositions can be true or false; arguments cannot be true or false.

Obviously someone making an argument wants a sound argument, not merely a valid argument. But logic can deliver only validity. That is, an argument may be as logical as you please but still have a false conclusion. Logic tells us what propositions (conclusions) follow from the propositions (premises) we already believe, but it cannot tell us which propositions to accept as premises in the first place. Garbage in, garbage out, as they say. This is not just your author's opinion, or the majority view among professional logicians; nor is it a prediction or a generalization. It is the sober and indisputable truth about logic.

# Lincoln Douglas Debate

Already, you should begin to see the problem with the view that any interesting debate could be settled on the basis of logic alone. The only way a debate might be settled by logic alone is if both sides agreed to the same premises and the dispute were simply over the validity of the inference from those premises to competing conclusions. But debates are almost never like that—the debaters argue to different conclusions from different sets of premises. Often both sides present valid arguments, and the real question is, whose premises should be believed? For better or worse, logic by itself cannot answer this question.

## II. Three Valid Forms

We said above that an argument has the property of validity when its conclusion must be true if its premises are true. But how can you ensure that your own arguments have this valuable property? Arguments are valid or invalid on the basis of their *form*, not on the basis of their content. In other words, it doesn't matter what the sentences in the argument are about or whether they are true or false. As long as the sentences are declarative and are properly arranged (more on this below), the argument they compose will be valid. The bad news is that there are literally an infinite number of valid argument forms. The good news is that we can represent most of the deductive arguments used in LD with only three simple forms.

To focus your attention on these forms, it will help to introduce a few symbols. Let us use the italicized letters *p*, *q*, *r*, and *s* to stand for declarative sentences. We will use the tilde (~) written before a sentence to signify the negation of that sentence. So if I assert ~*p*, then I am claiming that the declarative sentence *p* is false. Finally, let us symbolize conditional (if-then) sentences using an arrow (→) with the appropriate component sentences written at either end of the

arrow. Conditional sentences are complex sentences—that is, they are composed of two simpler sentences. The first of these component sentences comes after the “if” and is called the *antecedent*. The second component sentence comes after the “then” and is called the *consequent*. Consider, for example, this conditional sentence: If it rains, then I will skip the game. The antecedent of this sentence is “it rains,” and the consequent is “I will skip the game.” If *p* stands for “it rains” and *q* stands for “I will skip the game,” then we can represent the conditional sentence as:  $p \rightarrow q$ .

Now we can introduce the three valid argument forms we need. The first is called *modus ponens* (MP). A modus ponens argument is of the form:

- $p \rightarrow q$  (premise)
- p* (premise)
- So *q* (conclusion)

Here is an example of a valid MP argument:

- (7) If capital punishment deters crime, then capital punishment is moral. (premise)
- (8) Capital punishment deters crime. (premise)
- (9) Therefore, capital punishment is moral. (conclusion)

Even if you believe that (7) or (8) is in fact false, you can see that the argument is valid: if (7) and (8) are true, then (9) must also be true.

It may or may not be obvious to you that the order of the premises makes no difference to the validity of the argument. We could have switched (7) and (8), and (9) would just as surely follow. However, the order in which you present the premises of an argument can be very important to your audience's grasp and acceptance of the argument, and we will return to this subject briefly in a future article.

The second crucial argument form is *modus tollens* (MT), which is:

- $p \rightarrow q$  (premise)
- ~*q* (premise)
- So ~*p* (conclusion)

In the abstract, modus tollens is less obviously valid to most people than is modus ponens. But in fact, every MT argument is valid, and we use this pattern of reasoning all the time. For example,

- (10) If all human life were sacred, then it would be wrong to defend the innocent with lethal force. (premise)
- (11) But it's not wrong to defend the innocent with lethal force. (premise)
- (12) So not all human life is sacred. (conclusion)

Again, the order of the premises in an MT argument does not matter. So long as one premise is of the form  $p \rightarrow q$  and the other premise is of the form ~*q*, the conclusion ~*p* necessarily follows.

The third and final valid argument form we need is called *hypothetical syllogism* (HS):

- $p \rightarrow q$  (premise)
- $q \rightarrow r$  (premise)
- So  $p \rightarrow r$  (conclusion)

Unlike modus ponens and modus tollens, every sentence in a hypothetical syllogism is a complex conditional sentence—there are no simple *p*'s or *q*'s as premises or conclusion. Here is an example:

- (13) If pornography demeans women, then pornography communicates ideas. (premise)
- (14) If pornography communicates ideas, then pornography is a form of speech. (premise)
- (15) So if pornography demeans women, then pornography is a form of speech. (conclusion)

You should memorize the three argument forms we have learned so far. Your ability to apply these forms to more complex debate arguments will depend on your ability to recognize the simpler forms instantly.

Before learning how to apply MP, MT, and HS to more complex arguments, we should note two common *fallacies* or invalid forms which resemble the valid forms above. What makes a form of reasoning



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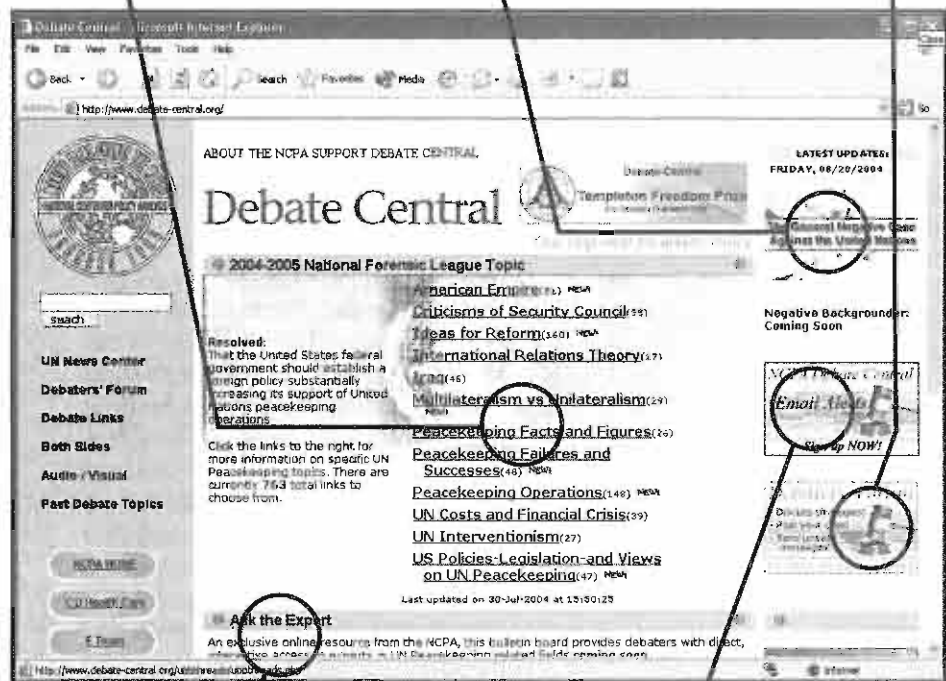
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# Lincoln Douglas Debate

fallacious rather than valid? Simply that its premises even if true do not guarantee the truth of its conclusion. One common fallacy is *denying the antecedent*:

- $p \rightarrow q$  (premise)
- $\sim p$  (premise)
- So  $\sim q$  (conclusion)

The best way to show that a given form of reasoning is fallacious is to produce a counter-example to it—an example of the form in question which has obviously true premises but an obviously false conclusion. For instance:

- (16) If pine trees are pink, then pine trees are colored. (premise)
- (17) Pine trees are not pink. (premise)
- (18) So pine trees are not colored. (conclusion)

Both premises are true, but the conclusion is false—pine trees are green, and therefore colored. The moral: Don't deny the antecedent!

The second fallacy you should take special care to avoid is called *affirming the consequent*, and it looks like this:

- $p \rightarrow q$  (premise)
- $q$  (premise)
- So  $p$  (conclusion)

We can use the same first premise about pine trees to demonstrate the invalidity of this form:

- (19) If pine trees are pink, then pine trees are colored. (premise)
- (20) Pine trees are colored. (premise)
- (21) So pine trees are pink. (conclusion)

Here we have true premises but a false conclusion, proving that the argument is fallacious. Don't affirm the consequent!

With these warnings out of the way, we are ready to combine the simple argument forms into more complex patterns. First, instances of HS can be stacked one upon another, and validity will be preserved. If we have as premises

- $p \rightarrow q$
- $q \rightarrow r$
- $r \rightarrow s$ ,

then we can validly conclude

So  $p \rightarrow s$ .

Think about it. We can apply HS to the first two premises to conclude  $p \rightarrow r$ , and we can apply HS a second time to this conclusion and the third premise to get  $p \rightarrow s$ . In fact, logically speaking, it doesn't matter how many conditionals we stack up. We can apply HS as many times as necessary to collapse a stack of properly related conditionals into a single conditional conclusion. (To be properly related, the conditionals must be such that the consequent of one conditional is the antecedent of another, whose consequent is the antecedent of another, and so forth.)

Further, we can combine instances of MP or MT with instances of HS. So, e.g., from the premises

- $\sim r$
- $p \rightarrow q$
- $q \rightarrow r$

we can validly conclude

$\sim p$ .

How does this work? Again, we are simply combining premises two-at-a-time using MP, MT, or HS to reach subconclusions, which we then combine with remaining premises using further applications of MP, MT, or HS. In this case, we applied MT to the first and third premises, which yielded  $\sim q$  as a subconclusion. Then we combined this subconclusion with the second premise in another application of MT to reach the final conclusion  $\sim p$ . Instead of applying MT twice, we could just as easily (and validly!) have applied HS to the second and third premises to yield  $p \rightarrow r$  and then applied MT once to this subconclusion and the first premise to yield the same final conclusion  $\sim p$ .

From what we have said so far, you may already be able to see that we can combine the two forms of complex arguments to produce valid arguments of any length. If we let  $p^*$  stand for a sentence different from  $p$ , we can use the premises

- $p$
- $p \rightarrow q$
- $q \rightarrow r$
- $r \rightarrow s$
- $s \rightarrow p^*$
- $p^* \rightarrow q^*$
- $q^* \rightarrow r^*$
- $r^* \rightarrow s^*$

to conclude

$s^*$ .

We do this by applying MP repeatedly, beginning with the first two premises and continuing down the chain, or (if you prefer) by applying HS repeatedly to the second through eighth premises and then applying MP once to the first premise ( $p$ ) and final subconclusion ( $p \rightarrow s^*$ ).

## III. Practice

And that's it. If you have followed me this far and have learned the three argument patterns explained above, you know enough formal logic to be an excellent debater. Of course, knowing this (or any) amount of formal logic does not guarantee that you'll be an excellent debater. You need to know how to apply your theoretical understanding of argument *forms* to real *arguments*. Later articles will discuss the application of the logical theory outlined here to LD cases and rebuttals. For now, you need to begin to recognize valid (and invalid) logical forms when you encounter them in spoken and written arguments. Arguments, as you know, do not typically present themselves as numbered lists of premises and conclusions. Instead, they come cloaked in prose, and you must learn to probe for the logical skeleton beneath the flesh of prose.

Here is an example of a typical written argument, the kind you might encounter (albeit at greater length) in an LD case:

American colleges ought not to practice race-based affirmative action because doing so will lead to massive human suffering. Affirmative action will make

# Lincoln Douglas Debate

colleges more appealing to students from other countries because it will increase their chances for admission. When more foreign students graduate from American colleges, more foreigners will stay in the U.S. and compete for high-paying jobs. This will put Americans out of work, which will destroy our economy. The collapse of our economy would destabilize the world politically, triggering a nuclear war. And we must do everything we can to prevent a nuclear war.

You'll notice that there is not a single if-then sentence in this paragraph. But we can easily translate the paragraph into a form which more clearly displays its validity:

(22) Affirmative action will increase the chances of foreign students for admission to U.S. colleges. (premise)

(23) If affirmative action will increase the chances of foreign student for admission to U.S. colleges, then affirmative action will make U.S. colleges more appealing to foreign students. (premise)

(24) If affirmative action will make U.S. colleges more appealing to foreign students, then affirmative action will cause more foreign students to enroll in and graduate from U.S. colleges. (premise)

(25) If affirmative action will cause more foreign students to enroll in and graduate from U.S. colleges, then affirmative action will cause foreign students will stay in the U.S. after graduation and compete with U.S. citizens for jobs. (premise)

(26) If affirmative action will cause more foreign students will stay in the U.S. after graduation and compete with U.S. citizens for jobs, then affirmative action will cause U.S. citizens to lose their jobs. (premise)

(27) If affirmative action will cause U.S. citizens to lose their jobs, then affirmative action will

destroy the U.S. economy. (premise)

(28) If affirmative action will destroy the U.S. economy, then affirmative action will destabilize the world politically. (premise)

(29) If affirmative action will destabilize the world politically, then affirmative action will cause nuclear war. (premise)

(30) If affirmative action will cause nuclear war, then affirmative action will cause massive human suffering. (premise)

(31) If affirmative action will cause massive human suffering, then American colleges ought not to practice affirmative action.

(32) So American colleges ought not to practice affirmative action. (conclusion)

If you symbolize this argument using *p*'s and *q*'s, you'll see that is it almost identical in form to the long argument which concluded with *s\** above.

If you compare my premise-conclusion restatement of the argument with the original paragraph version, you'll see that the conclusion and the last premise of the argument are both expressed by the first sentence of the paragraph version. The next-to-last premise, that nuclear war causes massive human suffering, is never stated outright in the paragraph, but we added it to our formalization in order to ensure the argument's validity. Sometimes there are good rhetorical reasons to leave premises unstated, but for the purposes of mastering the logic of arguments, you should work to make every assumption explicit. Much of the best philosophy consists in identifying and challenging premises which are usually taken for granted.

So how good is the affirmative action argument? Well, if we accept the formalization as suggested, the argument is logically impeccable. It is valid—the conclusion follows necessarily from the premises—and that is all we can demand *logically* from any argument. But logical or not, the

argument stinks. Although the argument's moral (or normative) premise (31) is plausible, the argument also relies on a string of eight empirical (or descriptive) premises (22-29), all of which must be true for the argument to reach its announced conclusion. These empirical premises are not at all plausible. Perhaps there is good evidence supporting a few of them, but most look wildly exaggerated, and taken together, they are surely indefensible. Because of HS, premises (22)-(29) together entail that if affirmative action increases college admission chances for foreign students, then it will cause nuclear war. No one who understood all the words in that conditional could believe it, and no smart debater would want to have to defend such a far-fetched premise in order to attack affirmative action. But for now, the point is that despite its obvious weaknesses, the argument is logically valid, and any substantive debate about the argument will be decided not by logic alone, but rather by non-logical empirical or normative disputes about the truth of the argument's premises.

You can find arguments to analyze anywhere people are making arguments. Try looking at the editorial page or watching the talking heads on the news channels. Rarely will you find an argument presented as explicit instances of MP, MT, or HS. Your challenge is to translate the natural language of the arguer into the somewhat stilted if-then premises you have learned to check for validity. You will almost always have to add one or more premises which are only implicit in the argument's original presentation.

If you hear what you know is an argument but have no idea where to begin in mapping it, first find the conclusion. If the conclusion is best represented as a conditional, you know all the premises will be conditionals. If the conclusion is not a conditional,

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then you should expect at least one simple premise—represented by a non-conditional such as  $p$  or  $\sim q$ —to make up part of an MP or MT. Work backwards from the conclusion through the chain of premises until you arrive at the starting point.

Finally, keep in mind that the three argument forms presented above, while adequate to represent the vast majority of, and maybe all, LD case arguments, are only a small fraction of the standard argument forms available in modern formal logic. Many real-life arguments, and some LD arguments, will have to be shoe-horned quite awkwardly to fit into these patterns, and some arguments will not fit at all. Fortunately, there are logical tools available to represent almost any

deductive argument. Unfortunately, the *Rostrum* is not the place (and I am not the author) to acquaint you with that full set of tools. You may know other valid argument forms which allow you to represent this or that argument more gracefully than you could using only MP, MT, and HS. You should use all the logical tools at your disposal when you approach an argument. If you find the notion of a logical calculus scintillating, you should take a formal logic course in college, or even pick up a logic textbook and teach yourself.<sup>1</sup> The sequels to this article will presuppose only a familiarity with MP, MT, and HS, but everything they say will apply to all valid arguments, regardless of form or complexity.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> One clear logic textbook is Virginia Klenk's *Understanding Symbolic Logic*. New textbooks are prohibitively expensive; consider buying a used copy of an older edition online.

<sup>2</sup> Thanks to Eric Barnes for comments on an earlier draft of this article.

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# ◆ *National Tournament Results*

## Ted Turner Public Forum Debate

| Rank             | Name  | School                 | State |
|------------------|---|------------------------|-------|
| 7 <sup>th</sup>  | Matthew Rice & Ryon Sorg<br>Coach: Ms. Amy Walker                   | Hillcrest HS,          | D     |
| 8 <sup>th</sup>  | Ashleigh Millard & Victor J. Fernandez<br>Coach: Mr. Chuck Nicholas | Bob Jones Academy,     | SC    |
| 9 <sup>th</sup>  | Colin Grant & Troy Schuler<br>Coach: Mr. Kevin Hall                 | Albuquerque Academy,   | NM    |
| 10 <sup>th</sup> | Michael Snyder & Mallory Dwina<br>Coach: Mr. Chris Coover           | Gig Harbor,            | WA    |
| 11 <sup>th</sup> | Rod Campbell & Kevin Cheney<br>Coach: Ms. Mary Hoard                | Casper Natrona County, | W     |
| 12 <sup>th</sup> | Steven Graham & Ben Fagan<br>Coach: Mr. Paul Beaumont               | Redlands East Valley,  | CA    |
| 13 <sup>th</sup> | Andrew Blackwell & Joseph Knackstedt<br>Coach: Mr. Don Ramsey       | Rockhurst HS,          | MO    |
| 14 <sup>th</sup> | Shelby White & Aaron Ellis<br>Coach: Mr. Harold Mulholland          | Vanguard College Prep, | TX    |



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# How Teachers Can Increase Participation in the American Legion Oratorical Contest

## Good Judging Encourages Increased Participation

By Bob Jones

All over the nation American Legion state organizations face the same dilemma. That the American Legion Oratorical program is beneficial to student participants is beyond question. Yet, year after year local Posts have no one to represent them, area contests may have only one participant, sectional events are lucky to have a couple of contestants, and even at the Department or state level some sections are not represented. How do Posts get more students to participate? While this is going on, speech teachers and coaches recognize many students in their programs who might compete well in the Oratorical contest, but either the teacher can't get the information about the contest or they find it difficult or impossible to get those students to compete.

By working together, local Posts and area teachers can use several techniques to encourage students to take advantage of the great opportunities offered through the Legion Oratorical program. By making the right contacts, making the local contests student friendly, making resources available to teachers and students, and by creating good judging panels, Posts and coaches or teachers can increase the chances for full student involvement at the local level.

Too often Oratorical information is dropped off with a principal or counselor and that is the end of it. A note in a school's bulletin may be the only contact with teach-

ers and students. To encourage contest activity, a Post would be well advised to seek a brief meeting with the teacher of public speaking classes or with an English teacher (probably junior or senior English) who has students write persuasive essays. Since some local Legion representatives are reluctant to tackle school bureaucracies, the teachers could facilitate the process with a call to the local Legion office. Through direct contact with these teachers, ways may

**"It would only take a small extra effort on the part of local Posts and speech instructors or coaches to make the right contacts, make contests more student friendly, make information available, and provide quality judging."**

be found to adjust assignments to give students credit for participating in the Oratorical contest. One local speech teacher made participation a requirement for an "A" grade in an Advanced Speech class. The first step to increased participation is to get information to the correct people. A Post can also make the contest more student friendly. Often students look at the task of researching, writing, and memorizing a ten-minute oratory and four five-minute speeches as too much work to fit into a school year filled with academics, club activities, sports, and their all-important social life. Local contests can encourage par-

ticipation by adopting a rule which says scripts or notes are allowed at the first level. Many more students will write and deliver the speeches if they know that only the winner needs to memorization is not required in early contests. Teachers or coaches can encourage the local Post to make these accommodations.

Local Posts can also help overburdened teachers and students by assisting with resource management. Copies of the Constitution and Bill of Rights could be given to all those signing up to participate. School and public librarians will usually be glad to set up special shelves of resource materials such as the *Encyclopedia of the Constitution* and *The Founder's Constitution*. The more groundwork done by a Post, the easier it is to encourage entry to the contest.

Finally, good judging encourages increased participation. A contest judged by good people who have no knowledge of how to evaluate speaking skills or who have limited knowledge of Constitutional issues is a contest dying on the vine. If teachers or students see poor judging, they become discouraged from continuing their involvement. Even at the Post level (and certainly beyond) lawyers, history teachers or professors, news staff (both print and broadcast), business leaders, members of local Toastmasters clubs, as well as Legion members should make up the judging panels. Teachers, because of their contacts, can help

## Oratory

the Post in recruiting a good judging panel.

One Oregon Post has throughout the years used many of these strategies to improve their program — and it has paid off handsomely. In the past twenty years this Post in a small rural community has encouraged over 150 students to compete at the Post level. The community has been rewarded with thirteen Department finalists, including eight winners who went on to win four semifinalist spots and a national second place and third place. According to Betty Ramey, past Oregon Post 122 Oratori-

cal Chair and Vice-Chair for the Department of Oregon Oratorical Commission, "Making the Post Oratorical contest available to more speakers has increased student involvement and we're very proud of the students who have represented us beyond the Post contest."

It would only take a small extra effort on the part of local Posts and speech instructors or coaches to make the right contacts, make contests more student friendly, make information available, and provide

quality judging. By taking these steps now, student participation in future Oratorical programs would increase and the benefits of this fine activity would spread to more and more students.

*(Bob Jones is a retired speech teacher who taught at Canby High School, Canby, Oregon. He is now a travel writer and columnist for Historic Scotland Magazine and was a judge at this year's Oratorical National finals in Indianapolis.)*

## It's All in the Family

### Future Debater born in Pittsburgh District

Could Baby Quinn be a future NFL debater? With the dedicated family background of forensic involvement, you can bet that there will be a lot of "coaching" going on as he grows. Baby Quinn was born on December 17, 2003 to Sharon and Ron Volpe.



Pictured left to right: Stacey Givens-Cawley, Ginny Cawley, Nancy Givens, Bill Givens (behind Nancy), Sharon Volpe holding baby Quinn and (back right) is Matt Cawley

**Stacey Givens-Cawley is Quinn's Aunt, who coaches at Pittsburgh Central Catholic HS, PA**

**Ginny Cawley is Matt Cawley's mom. Ginny coaches at Baldwin HS, PA**

**Nancy Givens is Quinn's grandmother (Sharon and Stacey's mom). Nancy judges for North Allegheny or Baldwin HS. Nancy began her judging career when Sharon and Stacey were students at Mercer High School.**

**Bill Givens is Quinn's grandfather (Sharon and Stacey's dad). Bill used to drive the chartered buses to many of the away tournaments before he retired.**

**Sharon Volpe, Quinn's mom, coaches at North Allegheny HS, PA**

**Matt Cawley is Quinn's uncle. Matt assists at Baldwin HS, PA**

## Everything I Need to Know, I Learned in Forensics

### Observations of a Proud and Grateful Captain

By Tiffany Wilson

- Good friends can be found outside your own circle, but if they have less than 500 NFL points, they aren't that good of friends.

- You don't always get what you want, and that's okay because you can always complain about it later.

- Excellence deserves respect and enthusiastic acclaim, so stand up and make a lot of noise for every winner, unless it is blizzarding outside, then, you are two hours behind schedule, have a long bus ride ahead of you, or are holding a vendetta against that person.

- Your team loves you no matter what. Well, almost no matter what. They have a hard time forgiving and forgetting to pick up your teammate in the morning, or saying really stupid things.

- For me to win, a lot of others have to lose.

- Comfort them, and be glad you aren't one of them.

- If something needs doing, find someone to do it. Unless the people are really incompetent. Then you might as well complain loudly while doing it yourself.

- Be eager to be taught how to do better, and be humble when deemed worthy to be taught, except for when you are being told to do something by a college judge. Show-offs.

- Opponents don't have to be enemies (wink wink!!)

- Even when you are waiting, you can have fun.

- The more friends you make, the more victories you share, and the more times you giggle during a cross-x.

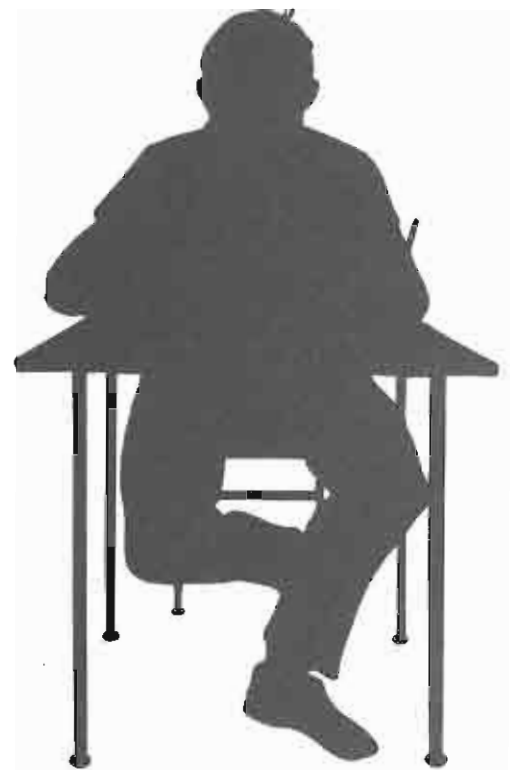
- Practice makes superior, but why practice when you can annoy your coaches?

- When you have more than you can carry, call in a friend. It's always best to struggle to carry something heavy with someone standing behind you laughing.

- Recognize the honor of being called in to laugh at your friends.

- When the band plays, DANCE! Just remember you are ALWAYS being judged.

At the end of the day, there is no place like home where your parents can harass you about your perfor-



mance, what you ate, where you slept, who you talked to, and what exactly happened on the bus.

(**Tiffany Wilson**, student of Laramie HS, WY, Class of 2004, became a member of the NFL in January, 2002 and carries the Degree of Outstanding Distinction.)



## Coach Profile

# Meet Timothy Sheaff

By Sarah Gildea  
NFL Staff



**Timothy Sheaff** is the Director of Forensics at Dowling Catholic High School in West Des Moines, IA. He served as Awards Emcee during the 2004 Beehive National Tournament Award presentations.

What was your first NFL experience?

*"I went to my own school's tournament as a freshman. I competed in humorous interpretation and Dave Huston was my coach. I think that there were, like, four people entered in the category, and I won third. I still have the little trophy I won."*

When did you decide to be a teacher and/or coach?

*"When I was approached by Woodlands Academy by Sacred Heart in Lake Forest, IL to run their theater department. They also had one speech tournament in their schedule and I founded their affiliate program. From that point, I was hooked."*

What is your team philosophy?

*"It's always better to speak than not to speak. I try to get as many kids to go to as many tournaments as possible."*

How many hours do you spend with this activity a week?

*"On a tournament week, easily 55 hours a week, including the tournament itself. I probably do 15 hours of preparatory work for the tournament during the actual week."*

What is your vision for the future of the NFL?

*"To have a chapter in every school of the nation, to promote the honor soci-*

*ety within the National Forensic League, and to have the final rounds of nationals televised."*

What is exciting about being an NFL coach in the state of Iowa?

*"The recent growth in desire to participate in forensic activities and the sense of community between the speech and debate programs. There's a cohesiveness."*

What's unique about Dowling Catholic HS as an NFL chapter?

*"The way we've grown so quickly. It's unique that we have a long history with a dead spot in the 90's and then our program comes back. As a Speech and Debate program, we also have incredible alumni support as well as unparalleled administrative support."*

What qualities do you look for when recruiting students for your program?

*"Heartbeat"*

How has the NFL changed since your days as a competitor?

*"There are more events. In Iowa, there's more of a focus on membership than just qualifying for nationals."*

What is your favorite memory from a National Tournament?

*"When, in 2003, we were the only school to win the Overall School of Excellence Award."*

What is the greatest challenge as a coach today?

*"Making sure kids have the opportunity to do this when they want to do 30 other activities."*

What's your proudest moment as a coach?

*"I had a student place at nationals who, before investing himself in debate, probably wouldn't have graduated from high school. This activity is partly responsible for his success."*

What's the history of the bowtie?

*"Well, I think it looks cool. I purchased a couple, learned how to tie them from a little book, and started wearing them to special occasions, including tournaments. Now, I've become known for them and entire teams show up at the Dowling Paradigm in bowties."*

What's your favorite weekend tournament food item?

*"Chocolate chip muffin."*

Each month a different coach will be profiled in the *Rostrum*. If you are interested in nominating a coach for this feature, please submit a short paragraph on why you feel that this coach should be highlighted to [nflrostrum@centurytel.net](mailto:nflrostrum@centurytel.net).

# TOURNAMENT OF EXCELLENCE January 13, 2005

# SOUTHWESTERN CHAMPIONSHIPS January 14–15, 2005

# ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences  
The Hugh Downs School of Human Communication



The Arizona State University Forensics Team invites teams to the 2005 edition of the **Tournament of Excellence** and **Southwestern Championships** in Tempe, Arizona.

The Tournament of Excellence (TOE) showcases Individual Events, Policy & Lincoln-Douglas debate. The TOE Individual Events tournament features three rounds of competition. The Policy and L-D divisions feature a double round-robin format, with three preliminary rounds.

Electronic entry to be submitted on-line at —<http://www.joyoftournaments.com/az/>

Tournament highlights for 2005:

- **L-D and Policy debate** will be a Tournament of Champions (TOC) qualifier for teams in the final round at the SWC.
- Large tournament with lots of entries—the 2004 TOE and SWC had 65 schools from 12 states.
- Octafinals in debate and quarterfinals in many individual events.
- Excellent campus facilities with terrific Arizona winter weather.

Electronic invitations also available at the Arizona State University Forensics website—<http://com.pp.asu.edu/forensics/invitations.htm>

TOE bid applications are due by December 10, 2004. Accepted bids will be announced on December 13, 2004. SWC entries are due by January 11, 2005.

For additional information, please contact:  
Kelly McDonald, Ph.D., Director of Forensics  
The Hugh Downs School of Human Communication  
College of Liberal Arts and Sciences  
Arizona State University  
PO Box 871205  
Tempe, AZ 85287-1205

E-mail: [kelly.mcdonald@asu.edu](mailto:kelly.mcdonald@asu.edu)  
Phone: (480) 965-2027  
Fax: (480) 965-4291

## Reflections on Mr. Rex G. Buffington, II

By Harold C. Keller



I met Mr. Rex Buffington at the 1991 National Tournament. Mr. Jim Copeland introduced us and I wasn't sure why. Mr. Copeland told me Mr. Buffington was with some center, the Stennis Center for Public Service - whatever that was - and something about Mr. Buffington possibly being interested in being a sponsor for the National Student Congress. I was busy running the Congress at the hotel where every possible breakout room was being used as a legislative chamber. Our tab-room was located in a small basement room at the end of a long, dark corridor. I really didn't have the time to stop and visit so I put my arm around Mr. Buffington's shoulder and marched him to the tab room, introduced him to the staff, and put him to work counting ballots. Oh sure, we visited some and when time allowed I took him to several chambers, and if I recall, I left him in one as I went about meeting other responsibilities. I knew immediately that I liked this man but I didn't have the time to do much in the way of Public Relations and I was sure that I had let Mr. Copeland down. I had ignored Mr. Buffington to the point that when he left the congress site at the end of the day I figured I would probably never see him again. I did like the man even though I really had no idea who he was or what the Stennis Center was promoting.

I was a little surprised when I learned that the Stennis Center for Public Service had asked to sponsor the Student Congress. Those were the days when the majority of people viewed Student Congress as a consolation event at Nationals, an event for those students that weren't good enough to qualify in a "real event." Those were the days, despite my optimism and enthusiasm for Congress, I sometimes wondered how many people really cared about congress as an activity. It was indeed posi-

tive reinforcement when I learned that Mr. Buffington thought it was an excellent activity and that it fit into the mission statement of the Stennis Center and that Student Congress fostered a positive attitude towards public service.

The following summer the National Tournament was held in North Dakota. Mr. Buffington sent a young man, Mr. Williams, who insisted that I call him "Brother," to represent the Stennis Center. I learned the name "Brother" was the name his kid sister always called him. Consequently, as a child, his friends called him "Brother" and the name just stuck even into adulthood. Brother introduced me to the real Rex Buffington. Brother spoke during our conversations, even though Mr. Buffington wasn't present, much like a little brother might speak of his big brother - his role model and his hero.

Mr. Buffington did attend the next year's National Tournament in Indianapolis and has been present at all since then. I remember treating Mr. Buffington to the finest steak sandwich I could buy at McDonalds when in Indianapolis. He enjoyed our tab-room dinner.

Mr. Rex G. Buffington was appointed Executive Director of the John C. Stennis Center for Public Service when the Center was established in 1988 under a U.S. Congressional mandate "to promote and strengthen public service leadership in America." Prior to his appointment he was the press secretary to Senator John C. Stennis of Mississippi for 12 years. As the Senator's chief spokesman, speech-writer and communications director, he coordinated activities and strategies aimed at achieving the Senator's mission and legislative agenda.

As Executive Director of the Stennis Center for Public Service, Mr. Buffington

has been responsible for the development and delivery of programs aimed at attracting young leaders to public service and to provide current public service leaders with opportunities to further develop their leadership skills and capabilities. Participants in Stennis Center programs range from students in high school to Members of Congress. Along with the National Forensic League, he works with many other programs that have similar missions, philosophies and goals, such as:

- Congressional and Political Research Center at Mississippi State University
- Center of American Women and Politics
- The Freedom Forum
- Georgia Commission on Women
- Gruss Public Management Program, the Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania
- The Kenan Institute for Ethics at Duke University
- John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University
- Mississippi University for Women
- U.S. Association of Former Members of Congress
- Partnership for Public Service
- John C. Stennis Institute of Government at Mississippi State University
- Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation
- Truman Scholars Association
- NASA Stennis Space Center Education Office
- U.S. Department of Labor Women's Bureau
- USS John C. Stennis (CVN74) aircraft carrier educational services

As one might conclude the NFL is definitely in a league of outstanding programs being fostered, sponsored, or conducted by the Stennis Center. One might also conclude that Mr. Buffington places a great deal of faith in the leaders of the tomorrows. Once, when I was thanking him

# ◆ Stennis Center for Public Service

for his sponsorship of the NFL Congress, he told me a story about Senator John C. Stennis. When then President Nixon called Senator Stennis thanking the Senator for his supporting legislation that lead to the passage of a critical defense appropriation bill President Nixon wanted, the Senator simply told the President, "I didn't do it for you, Mr. President. I did it for my country." Then Mr. Buffington looked me in the eye and said, "Harold, I don't sponsor the NFL for you but I sponsor the League for the good of my country."

U.S. Representative Roger Wicker (R-MS) said of Senator Stennis, "The qualities which made John Stennis a Mississippi icon and national treasure were scrupulous integrity, the dignity of a statesman and the genuine spirit of bipartisanship." If I didn't know the record, I would think Representative Wicker was speaking of Mr. Rex Buffington.

I could never begin to imagine the role that Mr. Rex Buffington would play in the National Student Congress and in the encouragement of its growth and development. I also could never imagine the admiration and respect that would build in me for Mr. Buffington as well as for the John C. Stennis mission. I never would have imagined the impact a man that I never met, Senator Stennis, would have toward my attitude for integrity, for leadership training, and to the incredible value of the simulated Congress.

Mr. Buffington wrote in his report to Congress in 2002, "This [Student Con-

gress] program is a fertile training ground for those young people who want to use their leadership abilities to help make our states, nation and world better."

Mr. Rex G. Buffington, II, was born and reared in Meridian, Mississippi. He graduated from Mississippi State University with a degree in communication. He was a news reporter in Memphis before moving to Washington, DC, to work for Senator Stennis.

Rex Buffington currently lives in Starkville, Mississippi, with his wife Anne and children John Gavin and Catherine. His wife, Anne, is a former legislative assistant to U.S. Senator Thad Cochran. Mr. Buffington is very active in his community where he involves himself in public service activities, "practicing what he preaches." He is currently the president of the Oktibbeha County Chapter of the American Red Cross, a member of the Starkville Area Boys and Girls Club, the Starkville Convention and Visitors Center, and the Foundation for Public Education. He is an Elder in his church and President of the First Presbyterian Child Care Center. Mr. Buffington has also chaired the local United Way Campaign and he has served as Friends of Scouting Chairperson and as a director of the Starkville Rotary Club. He is the past president of the Chamber of Commerce and he recently received the Chamber's top award for community service. Rex Buffington personifies the adage of practicing leadership today to made the tomorrow's better.

I liked Rex Buffington that first time I met him and I still do. Today, perhaps, "love" would be a better word. I have grown as a result of our friendship. I am humbled to be in the company of this incredible man, a person who associates and mingles with the Nation's Leaders. It is not in his nature to seek recognition and praise but it should be noted that he has promoted the League and is number three on the list of annual financial supporters. He is humble and unobtrusive in his support. There is not a year that passes that he doesn't ask, "Harold, what else can we do?"

Senator Stennis had a small desk item that read, "Look Ahead!" Mr. Rex G. Buffington does "look ahead" in his support and promotion of Student Congress and the National Forensic League. Since 1991 he has been one of the leading promoters of our educational activities in the League firmly believing that the league does encourage the quest for the Nations Future Leaders.

On behalf of thousands of students and hundreds of teachers, we thank you, Mr. Buffington.

*(Harold C. Keller is a member of the NFL Executive Council, the NFL Hall of Fame, and he served as the Director of the National Student Congress for 26 years. He is retired from the classroom but remains active in offering workshops in Student Congress. He recently spent two weeks in Lithuania teaching students and teachers Legislative Debate.)*

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The Stennis Center has been the humble but proud Sponsor of the National Forensic League's National Student Congress since 1991. The NFL extends a sincere thanks to The Stennis Center for Public Service and to Mr. Rex G. Buffington, II, its Executive Director.

- Official Sponsor of the National Stennis Student Congress.
- Provides National Tournament Gavels to all Presiding Officers at Nationals
- Offers scholarships for the Most Outstanding Senator and Representative
- Offers financial support of over \$25,000 annually for NFL student programs, scholarships, awards, services, internet programming and equipment
- Hosts the annual National Stennis Congressional Banquet for all Congress finalists and their Coach
- Promotes and strengthens leadership in Public Service
- Seeks to attract young people to careers in public service and leadership

Visit the Stennis Center website at [www.stennis.gov](http://www.stennis.gov)



◆ *Point Leaders*



**Spencer Harris**  
Blue Springs HS, MO  
2,236 points

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**Paige Hendrix**  
Neosho HS, MO  
2,230 points



**Sam Hodge**  
Blue Springs South HS, MO  
2,104 points



**Christos Theophanous**  
Miramonte HS, CA  
2,103 points



**Weston Elkins**  
Lamar Consolidated HS, TX  
2,066 points



Rostrum



# NFL'S LEADING STUDENTS

## NFL All Americans

|                         |                         |    |      |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|----|------|
| Spencer Harris          | Blue Springs HS         | MO | 2236 |
| Paige Hendrix           | Neosho HS               | MO | 2230 |
| Sam Hodge               | Blue Springs South HS   | MO | 2104 |
| Christos N. Theophanous | Miramonte HS            | CA | 2103 |
| Weston Elkins           | Lamar Consolidated HS   | TX | 2066 |
| Tim Hogan               | Apple Valley HS         | MN | 2061 |
| Sarah B. Whitney        | Pueblo Centennial HS    | CO | 2053 |
| Alex Baldwin            | Mitchell HS             | SD | 2050 |
| Brandon Halseide        | Sheridan HS             | WY | 2044 |
| Andrew J. Jennings      | Silver Lake HS          | KS | 2042 |
| Jack Hsiao              | Lamar Consolidated HS   | TX | 2041 |
| Paul Slattery           | Sioux Falls Lincoln HS  | SD | 2030 |
| Rob Thomas              | Wichita East HS         | KS | 2029 |
| Karson Thompson         | Garden City HS          | KS | 2022 |
| T.J. Trum               | Blue Valley HS          | KS | 2018 |
| David Thoreson          | Fargo Shanley HS        | ND | 2011 |
| Aaron Payne             | Garden City HS          | KS | 2010 |
| Galan Jeffery           | Wichita East HS         | KS | 2009 |
| Sandip Gupta            | Plano East Sr HS        | TX | 2002 |
| Krysta Kauble           | Park Hill South HS      | MO | 1998 |
| Graham P. Garlinghouse  | Topeka HS               | KS | 1991 |
| Christian F. Brockman   | Hutchinson HS           | KS | 1986 |
| Shruti A. Challa        | Topeka HS               | KS | 1986 |
| Andrew Green            | Kansas City Oak Park HS | MO | 1985 |
| Elizabeth A. Kraut      | Mounds Park Academy     | MN | 1977 |

## POINT LEADERS

|  |      |  |      |
|--|------|--|------|
| Chad A. Fite, Miramonte High School, CA            | 1973 | Jack McFarland, Sioux Falls Lincoln HS, SD           | 1856 |
| Brandon Russell, Brookhaven High School, MS        | 1971 | Sean Flynn, Mitchell High School, SD                 | 1855 |
| Henry P. Tappen, Pueblo Centennial High School, CO | 1965 | Jeremy W. Bayless, DeSmet Jesuit High School, MO     | 1854 |
| Carlos Tarin, Eastwood High School, TX             | 1960 | Matt C. Phillips, El Dorado High School, KS          | 1851 |
| George Olive, Springfield Central HS, MO           | 1957 | Natalie Pennington, Springfield Central HS, MO       | 1845 |
| Rachael R. Cross, Independence Chrisman HS, MO     | 1954 | William Kolkey, Granite Bay High School, CA          | 1844 |
| Carlos Mejia, John F. Kennedy HS, CA               | 1954 | Brett J. Bricker, Wichita Southeast High School, KS  | 1842 |
| Bradley Shelor, Raytown High School, MO            | 1952 | John Risvold, Park Hill South HS, MO                 | 1834 |
| Chris A. Miller, Silver Lake High School, KS       | 1943 | Cassandra L. Walter, El Dorado High School, KS       | 1830 |
| Sarah K. Bellows-Blakely, Topeka High School, KS   | 1942 | Blake W. Jones, Dickson County High School, TN       | 1823 |
| Adam Heugel, Lamar Consolidated High School, TX    | 1938 | Ming Tran, Wichita East High School, KS              | 1821 |
| Kristen Trum, Blue Valley High School, KS          | 1938 | Matthew Dykes, Arkansas City High School, KS         | 1820 |
| Jessica Johnson, Lyons High School, KS             | 1935 | Andrea Mcconnell, Youngstown Boardman HS, OH         | 1819 |
| Mark Skoglund, Olathe South High School, KS        | 1930 | Melisa A. Moon, Derby High School, KS                | 1818 |
| Jacob Buchholz, Olathe South High School, KS       | 1922 | Ashley Hatcher, Plano Sr High School, TX             | 1811 |
| Brandy L. Enver, Springfield Hillcrest HS, MO      | 1914 | Justin Cartwright, Parsons High School, KS           | 1811 |
| Tamila Gresham, Kickapoo High School, MO           | 1910 | Justin S. Mader, Ponderosa High School, CA           | 1810 |
| Kevin K. Troy, Eagan High School, MN               | 1907 | Aaron Graham, Glenrock High School, WY               | 1810 |
| Paul D. Roath, Hutchinson High School, KS          | 1906 | Adam Thiessen, Remington High School, KS             | 1808 |
| Megan Goering, Topeka West High School, KS         | 1902 | Chris Meyer, Sturgis Brown High School, SD           | 1807 |
| Sajid Zaidi, Fargo South High School, ND           | 1900 | Julia Kamenetzky, Bettendorf High School, IA         | 1807 |
| Megan Kosse, Fargo Shanley High School, ND         | 1900 | Amanda Tuchscherer, Milbank High School, SD          | 1806 |
| Ryan Rowan, Raytown High School, MO                | 1900 | Zachary R. Brown, Derby High School, KS              | 1802 |
| Daniel Menezes, Humble High School, TX             | 1892 | Michael Headley, Raytown High School, MO             | 1799 |
| Ishanaa N. Rambachan, Eastview High School, MN     | 1890 | James P. Hohmann, Eastview High School, MN           | 1795 |
| Sara Archer, Park Hill South HS, MO                | 1889 | Trevor Magel, Fargo South High School, ND            | 1793 |
| Jeffrey M. Geels, Carroll High School, TX          | 1889 | Saeed Jones, Lewisville High School, TX              | 1793 |
| Ryan Hamilton, Chaparral High School, NV           | 1888 | Brian Damron, Springfield Hillcrest HS, MO           | 1792 |
| Tyler Langdon, Plymouth High School, IN            | 1886 | Isaac M. McNary, Remington High School, KS           | 1789 |
| Merry Regan, Shadow Mountain High School, AZ       | 1880 | Kyle Dennis, Blue Springs South High School, MO      | 1788 |
| Blake Moore, Nevada High School, MO                | 1879 | Tanya Choudhury, Taylor High School, TX              | 1784 |
| Kari D. Wohlschlegel, Kingwood High School, TX     | 1875 | Chris Wiener, Ronald Reagan High School, TX          | 1782 |
| Tim Billion, Sioux Falls Lincoln HS, SD            | 1875 | Rishi V. Puram, Edina High School, MN                | 1781 |
| Stacy Edwards, Olathe East High School, KS         | 1870 | Daniel R. Thompson, Modesto Beyer High School, CA    | 1781 |
| Rohit S. Venkatasubban, Goddard High School, KS    | 1869 | Katie Klinksick, Independence Truman HS, MO          | 1779 |
| Rosemary Powers, Cheyenne East High School, WY     | 1868 | Hank Royce, Wilburton High School, OK                | 1778 |
| Chance Harp, Kansas City Oak Park HS, MO           | 1867 | Jennifer Borden, Teurlings Catholic High School, LA  | 1777 |
| Alex Tcholakov, Granite Bay High School, CA        | 1866 | Michael A. Mcmillan, Harlingen High School South, TX | 1774 |
| Kristen Kearney, McPherson High School, KS         | 1861 | Kristin Maun, Cascia Hall Prep, OK                   | 1766 |
| Andrea C. Dieker, Andover High School, KS          | 1860 | James Brandt, Brookings High School, SD              | 1766 |
| Ford Flippin, St Andrew's Episcopal School, MS     | 1860 |  |      |

# **NFL CENTURY SOCIETY**

## **NFL's All Time TOP Point Leaders**

| <b>Student</b>           | <b>State</b> | <b>Points</b> | <b>Student</b>         | <b>State</b> | <b>Points</b> |
|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Spencer Harris           | MO           | 2,236         | Sara Archer            | MO           | 1,889         |
| Paige Hendrix            | MO           | 2,230         | Jeffrey M. Geels       | TX           | 1,889         |
| Ben S. Lerner            | KS           | 2,213         | Ryan Hamilton          | NV           | 1,888         |
| Sam Hodge                | MO           | 2,104         | Tyler Langdon          | IN           | 1,886         |
| Christos N. Theophanous  | CA           | 2,103         | Matthew Whitley        | TX           | 1,885         |
| Weston Elkins            | TX           | 2,066         | Merry Regan            | AZ           | 1,880         |
| Tim Hogan                | MN           | 2,061         | Blake Moore            | MO           | 1,879         |
| Sarah B. Whitney         | CO           | 2,053         | Chris Elders           | MO           | 1,877         |
| Alex Baldwin             | SD           | 2,050         | Kari D. Wohlschlegel   | TX           | 1,875         |
| Brandon Halseide         | WY           | 2,044         | Tim Billion            | SD           | 1,875         |
| Andrew J. Jennings       | KS           | 2,042         | Stacy Edwards          | KS           | 1,870         |
| Jack Hsiao               | TX           | 2,041         | Rohit S. Venkatasubban | KS           | 1,869         |
| Paul Slattery            | SD           | 2,030         | Rosemary Powers        | WY           | 1,868         |
| Rob Thomas               | KS           | 2,029         | Chance Harp            | MO           | 1,867         |
| Karson Thompson          | KS           | 2,022         | Alex Tcholakov         | CA           | 1,865         |
| Carey Moore              | MO           | 2,021         | Kristen Kearney        | KS           | 1,861         |
| T.J. Trum                | KS           | 2,018         | Andrea C. Dieker       | KS           | 1,860         |
| David Thoreson           | ND           | 2,011         | Ford Flippin           | MS           | 1,860         |
| Aaron Payne              | KS           | 2,010         | Jack McFarland         | SD           | 1,856         |
| Galan Jeffery            | KS           | 2,009         | Sean Flynn             | SD           | 1,855         |
| Sandip Gupta             | TX           | 2,002         | Jeremy W. Bayless      | MO           | 1,854         |
| Krysta Kauble            | MO           | 1,998         | Matt C. Phillips       | KS           | 1,851         |
| Graham P. Garlinghouse   | KS           | 1,991         | David Kensinger        | KS           | 1,848         |
| Christian F. Brockman    | KS           | 1,986         | Natalie Pennington     | MO           | 1,845         |
| Shruti A. Challa         | KS           | 1,986         | William Kolkey         | CA           | 1,844         |
| Andrew Green             | MO           | 1,985         | Joey Reske             | TX           | 1,844         |
| Elizabeth A. Kraut       | MN           | 1,977         | Brady Littlefield      | ND           | 1,844         |
| Chad A. Fite             | CA           | 1,973         | Brett J. Bricker       | KS           | 1,842         |
| Brandon Russell          | MS           | 1,971         | Anoop Mishra           | AL           | 1,840         |
| Henry P. Tappen          | CO           | 1,965         | John Risvold           | MO           | 1,834         |
| Carlos Tarin             | TX           | 1,960         | Cassandra L. Walter    | KS           | 1,830         |
| George Olive             | MO           | 1,957         | Blake W. Jones         | TN           | 1,823         |
| Rachael R. Cross         | MO           | 1,954         | Ming Tran              | KS           | 1,821         |
| Carlos Mejia             | CA           | 1,954         | Matthew Dykes          | KS           | 1,820         |
| Bradley Shelor           | MO           | 1,952         | Andrea Mcconnell       | OH           | 1,819         |
| Chris A. Miller          | KS           | 1,943         | Melisa A. Moon         | KS           | 1,818         |
| Sarah K. Bellows-Blakely | KS           | 1,942         | Lindsay Littlefield    | ND           | 1,818         |
| Adam Heugel              | TX           | 1,938         | Ashley Hatcher         | TX           | 1,811         |
| Kristen Trum             | KS           | 1,938         | Justin Cartwright      | KS           | 1,811         |
| Jessica Johnson          | KS           | 1,935         | Justin S. Mader        | CA           | 1,810         |
| Mark Skoglund            | KS           | 1,930         | Aaron Graham           | WY           | 1,810         |
| Jacob Buchholz           | KS           | 1,922         | Adam Thiessen          | KS           | 1,808         |
| Brandy L. Enver          | MO           | 1,914         | Michelle Tornberg      | SD           | 1,810         |
| Tamila Gresham           | MO           | 1,910         | Chris Meyer            | SD           | 1,807         |
| Kevin K. Troy            | MN           | 1,907         | Julia Kamenetsky       | IA           | 1,807         |
| Paul D. Roath            | KS           | 1,906         | Amanda Tuchscherer     | SD           | 1,806         |
| Megan Goering            | KS           | 1,902         | Zachary R. Brown       | KS           | 1,802         |
| Sajid Zaidi              | ND           | 1,900         | Michael Headley        | MO           | 1,799         |
| Megan Kosse              | ND           | 1,900         | James P. Hohmann       | MN           | 1,795         |
| Ryan Rowan               | MO           | 1,900         | Trevor Magel           | ND           | 1,793         |
| Daniel Menezes           | TX           | 1,892         | Saeed Jones            | TX           | 1,793         |
| Ishanaa N. Rambachan     | MN           | 1,890         |                        |              |               |



# PREMIER DISTINCTION STUDENTS

Students earning a minimum of 1500 NFL points

From September 1, 2003 through August 31, 2004

|                            |                                     |    |                           |                                   |    |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|----|
| Brad Smith .....           | Desert Vista High School .....      | AZ | Jake Ziering .....        | Glenbrook North High School ..... | IL |
| Amy Hwang .....            | Desert Vista High School .....      | AZ | Grant Gussman .....       | La Porte High School .....        | IN |
| Adam D'Luzansky .....      | Flagstaff High School .....         | AZ | Tyler Langdon .....       | Plymouth High School .....        | IN |
| Matthew Lopez .....        | Phoenix Central HS .....            | AZ | Sean Oakley .....         | Plymouth High School .....        | IN |
| Merry Regan .....          | Shadow Mountain HS .....            | AZ | Andrea Dieker .....       | Andover High School .....         | KS |
| Colleen Oinuma .....       | Gabrielino High School .....        | CA | Bradley Papineau .....    | Andover High School .....         | KS |
| Lisa Ho .....              | Gabrielino High School .....        | CA | Matthew Dykes .....       | Arkansas City High School .....   | KS |
| Sara Thoi .....            | Gabrielino High School .....        | CA | Jessica Otto .....        | Bishop Carroll High School .....  | KS |
| Miles Prince .....         | Gabrielino High School .....        | CA | Whitney O'Byrne .....     | Bishop Miege High School .....    | KS |
| Kevin Chan .....           | Gabrielino High School .....        | CA | Erin Deseure .....        | Bishop Miege High School .....    | KS |
| Tracy Lee .....            | Gabrielino High School .....        | CA | T.J. Trum .....           | Blue Valley High School .....     | KS |
| Alex Tcholakov .....       | Granite Bay High School .....       | CA | Kristen Trum .....        | Blue Valley High School .....     | KS |
| William Kolkey .....       | Granite Bay High School .....       | CA | Katie Beye .....          | Blue Valley High School .....     | KS |
| Justin Hinojoza .....      | James Logan H S .....               | CA | Amy Chang .....           | Blue Valley North H S .....       | KS |
| Mike Joshi .....           | James Logan H S .....               | CA | Clark Donley .....        | Blue Valley West HS .....         | KS |
| Aman Grewal .....          | James Logan H S .....               | CA | Melisa Moon .....         | Derby High School .....           | KS |
| Carlos Mejia .....         | John F Kennedy HS .....             | CA | Zachary Brown .....       | Derby High School .....           | KS |
| Bryan Rivera .....         | Loyola High School .....            | CA | Brian Starr .....         | Derby High School .....           | KS |
| Jing-Lan Lee .....         | Lynbrook High School .....          | CA | Matt Coleman .....        | Derby High School .....           | KS |
| Christos Theophanous ..... | Miramonte High School .....         | CA | Matt Phillips .....       | El Dorado High School .....       | KS |
| Chad Fite .....            | Miramonte High School .....         | CA | Cassandra Walter .....    | El Dorado High School .....       | KS |
| Daniel Berring .....       | Miramonte High School .....         | CA | Ben Byard .....           | El Dorado High School .....       | KS |
| Daniel Thompson .....      | Modesto Beyer High School .....     | CA | Elissa Hadley .....       | El Dorado High School .....       | KS |
| Justin Mader .....         | Ponderosa High School .....         | CA | Julie Jones .....         | Field Kindley High School .....   | KS |
| Avery Drost .....          | Redlands High School .....          | CA | Chelsey Kriebel .....     | Field Kindley High School .....   | KS |
| J. Allen .....             | Sacramento Kennedy H S .....        | CA | Karson Thompson .....     | Garden City High School .....     | KS |
| Matt Faust .....           | San Dieguito High School .....      | CA | Aaron Payne .....         | Garden City High School .....     | KS |
| Laura Mc Kiernan .....     | San Dieguito High School .....      | CA | Susan Alsop .....         | Garden City High School .....     | KS |
| David Sherman .....        | Sherman Oaks CES .....              | CA | Rohit Venkatasubban ..... | Goddard High School .....         | KS |
| Sabrina Forte .....        | Stockton St Mary's HS .....         | CA | Christian Brockman .....  | Hutchinson High School .....      | KS |
| Julia Alvidrez .....       | Yucaipa High School .....           | CA | Paul Roath .....          | Hutchinson High School .....      | KS |
| Logan Martin .....         | Canon City High School .....        | CO | Micah Martin .....        | Labette County High School .....  | KS |
| Scott Miller .....         | Canon City High School .....        | CO | Jessica Johuson .....     | Lyons High School .....           | KS |
| Christopher Spurlock ..... | Canon City High School .....        | CO | Mark Filipi .....         | Lyons High School .....           | KS |
| Drew Foster .....          | Canon City High School .....        | CO | Ryan Ellis .....          | Manhattan High School .....       | KS |
| Clint Fix .....            | Central of Grand Junction .....     | CO | Nathan Johnson .....      | Manhattan High School .....       | KS |
| Mayya Komisarchik .....    | Cherry Creek High School .....      | CO | Samuel Procter .....      | Manhattan High School .....       | KS |
| Scott Cheesewright .....   | Durango High School .....           | CO | Kristen Kearney .....     | McPherson High School .....       | KS |
| Rebecca Borden .....       | Durango High School .....           | CO | Kate Fraser .....         | McPherson High School .....       | KS |
| Nikki Brokmeyer .....      | Durango High School .....           | CO | Jonathan Nathan .....     | Moundridge High School .....      | KS |
| Jeff Graves .....          | Durango High School .....           | CO | Brandon Wentz .....       | Newton High School .....          | KS |
| Arielle Seidman .....      | Longmont High School .....          | CO | Cory Buchta .....         | Newton High School .....          | KS |
| Sarah Whitney .....        | Pueblo Centennial High School ..... | CO | Rebecca Schulz .....      | Newton High School .....          | KS |
| Henry Tappen .....         | Pueblo Centennial High School ..... | CO | Stacy Edwards .....       | Olathe East High School .....     | KS |
| Joshua Seefried .....      | Skyline High School .....           | CO | Alexander McCoy .....     | Olathe East High School .....     | KS |
| Caitlin Gibbons .....      | Wheat Ridge High School .....       | CO | Valerie Tarbutton .....   | Olathe East High School .....     | KS |
| Max Wolson .....           | Michael Krop High School .....      | FL | Dominique Adkins .....    | Olathe North High School .....    | KS |
| Matt Turetzky .....        | Nova High School .....              | FL | Ashley Schmidt .....      | Olathe North High School .....    | KS |
| Julia Kamenetzky .....     | Bettendorf High School .....        | IA | Mark Skoglund .....       | Olathe South High School .....    | KS |
| Chris Beckman .....        | Burlington Community HS .....       | IA | Jacob Buchholz .....      | Olathe South High School .....    | KS |
| John Noonan .....          | Burlington Community HS .....       | IA | Justin Cartwright .....   | Parsons High School .....         | KS |
| Chris Woods .....          | Des Moines North High School .....  | IA | Lavinia Roberts .....     | Parsons High School .....         | KS |
| Michael Bean .....         | Hillcrest High School .....         | ID | Adam Thiessen .....       | Remington High School .....       | KS |



|                             |                                     |    |                          |                                    |    |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----|
| Isaac McNary .....          | Remington High School-----          | KS | Chance Harp .....        | Kansas City Oak Park HS-----       | MO |
| Benjamin Tyson .....        | Remington High School-----          | KS | Garrett Tuck .....       | Kansas City Oak Park HS-----       | MO |
| Megan Russell .....         | Salina Central High School -----    | KS | Tamila Gresham .....     | Kickapoo High School -----         | MO |
| Andrew Jennings .....       | Silver Lake High School -----       | KS | Matt Coleman .....       | Kickapoo High School -----         | MO |
| Chris Miller .....          | Silver Lake High School -----       | KS | Becky Chang .....        | Ladue Horton Watkins HS -----      | MO |
| Graham Garlinghouse .....   | Topeka High School -----            | KS | Ashish Shenoy .....      | Ladue Horton Watkins HS -----      | MO |
| Shruti Challa .....         | Topeka High School -----            | KS | Anthony Scodary.....     | Ladue Horton Watkins HS -----      | MO |
| Sarah Bellows-Blakely ..... | Topeka High School -----            | KS | James Merchant.....      | Marshall High School -----         | MO |
| Lucas Lux .....             | Topeka High School -----            | KS | Paige Hendrix .....      | Neosho High School-----            | MO |
| Karl Fundenberger .....     | Topeka High School -----            | KS | Taylor Burks .....       | Neosho High School-----            | MO |
| Rachel Buck .....           | Topeka High School -----            | KS | Kristin McFarland .....  | Neosho High School-----            | MO |
| Stephen Mitchell .....      | Topeka High School -----            | KS | Amber Phillips .....     | Neosho High School-----            | MO |
| Megan Goering .....         | Topeka West High School -----       | KS | James Colston .....      | Neosho High School-----            | MO |
| Kristen Skolaut .....       | Trinity Catholic High School -----  | KS | Blake Moore .....        | Nevada High School-----            | MO |
| Tony Klassen.....           | Trinity Catholic High School -----  | KS | Erin Berry .....         | Ozark High School -----            | MO |
| Rob Thomas .....            | Wichita East High School -----      | KS | Ryan Rowan .....         | Raytown High School -----          | MO |
| Galan Jeffery .....         | Wichita East High School -----      | KS | Michael Headley .....    | Raytown High School -----          | MO |
| Ming Tran .....             | Wichita East High School -----      | KS | Adam Higgins .....       | Raytown High School -----          | MO |
| Brett Bricker .....         | Wichita Southeast High School ----  | KS | Tyler Landes .....       | Raytown South High School ----     | MO |
| Ben Merriman .....          | Winfield High School -----          | KS | Melissa Martin .....     | Savannah High School -----         | MO |
| Nathan Weinert .....        | Winfield High School -----          | KS | George Olive .....       | Springfield Central HS -----       | MO |
| Eric Strom .....            | Winfield High School -----          | KS | Natalie Pennington ..... | Springfield Central HS -----       | MO |
| Logan Scisco .....          | Danville High School -----          | KY | Michael Ashby.....       | Springfield Central HS -----       | MO |
| Charles Gower.....          | Lafayette High School -----         | LA | Jeremey Hauri .....      | Springfield Central HS -----       | MO |
| Jennifer Bordelon ..        | Teurlings Catholic High School ---- | LA | Sara Clingan .....       | Springfield Central HS -----       | MO |
| Marcus Harvey .....         | Baltimore City College HS -----     | MD | Derek Ankrom .....       | Springfield Central HS -----       | MO |
| Tim Hogan .....             | Apple Valley High School -----      | MN | Rachel Anderson .....    | Springfield Central HS -----       | MO |
| Cortney Jones.....          | Blaine High School-----             | MN | Carly Crocker .....      | Springfield Central HS -----       | MO |
| Carmen Cummings .....       | Brainerd High School -----          | MN | Brandy Enver .....       | Springfield Hillcrest HS-----      | MO |
| Scott Steiskal .....        | Coon Rapids High School -----       | MN | Brian Damron .....       | Springfield Hillcrest HS-----      | MO |
| Kevin Troy .....            | Eagan High School-----              | MN | Selyna Cole .....        | Springfield Parkview HS -----      | MO |
| Ishanaa Rambachan .....     | Eastview High School -----          | MN | Brandon Russell .....    | Brookhaven High School-----        | MS |
| James Hohmann .....         | Eastview High School-----           | MN | Ford Flippin .....       | St Andrew's Episcopal School ----  | MS |
| Rishi Puram .....           | Edina High School -----             | MN | Neil Maneck .....        | St Andrew's Episcopal School ----  | MS |
| Grant Dasher .....          | Edina High School -----             | MN | Evan McCarley .....      | St Andrew's Episcopal School ----  | MS |
| Derek Green .....           | Lakeville High School -----         | MN | James Sink .....         | Central Cass High School -----     | ND |
| Nicholas Sternhagen ..      | Moorhead High School -----          | MN | Benjamin Boeshans....    | Central Cass High School -----     | ND |
| Elizabeth Kraut .....       | Mounds Park Academy -----           | MN | David Thoreson .....     | Fargo Shanley High School -----    | ND |
| James Luce .....            | Aurora High School -----            | MO | Megan Kosse .....        | Fargo Shanley High School -----    | ND |
| Matt Cessna.....            | Belton High School -----            | MO | Matthew Sinner .....     | Fargo Shanley High School -----    | ND |
| Heather Ratterree .....     | Belton High School -----            | MO | Charles Hager .....      | Fargo Shanley High School -----    | ND |
| Spencer Harris .....        | Blue Springs High School -----      | MO | Amanda Gapp .....        | Fargo Shanley High School -----    | ND |
| Austin Steelman .....       | Blue Springs High School -----      | MO | Annie Krapu .....        | Fargo Shanley High School -----    | ND |
| Sam Hodge .....             | Blue Springs South HS -----         | MO | Sajid Zaidi .....        | Fargo South High School-----       | ND |
| Kyle Dennis .....           | Blue Springs South HS -----         | MO | Trevor Magel .....       | Fargo South High School-----       | ND |
| Jason Neal .....            | Camdenton High School -----         | MO | Eleanor Wilking .....    | Fargo South High School-----       | ND |
| Jeremy Bayless .....        | DeSmet Jesuit High School -----     | MO | Patrick Jones .....      | Red River High School -----        | ND |
| Hasan Akbari .....          | Eureka High School -----            | MO | Michael Anderson ..      | Richardton Taylor High School ---- | ND |
| Mark Dapp .....             | Greenwood Laboratory School ----    | MO | Nigel Haarstad .....     | Richland High School -----         | ND |
| Rachael Cross .....         | Independence Chrisman HS -----      | MO | Matthew Hulne .....      | Richland High School -----         | ND |
| Kurt Austin .....           | Independence Chrisman HS -----      | MO | Patrick Adler .....      | Albuquerque Academy -----          | NM |
| Katie Klinksick .....       | Independence Truman HS -----        | MO | Andrew Freyer .....      | St Pius X High School-----         | NM |
| Audrey Plumlee .....        | Independence Truman HS -----        | MO | Jacob Candelaria .....   | St Pius X High School-----         | NM |
| Andrew Green .....          | Kansas City Oak Park HS-----        | MO | Jasmine Bennett .....    | Taos High School -----             | NM |



|                          |                                    |    |                         |                                   |    |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----|
| Ryan Hamilton .....      | Chaparral High School .....        | NV | Michael Mcmillan ....   | Harlingen High School South ..... | TX |
| Katrina Lewin .....      | Green Valley High School .....     | NV | Tasha Kneis .....       | Harlingen High School South ..... | TX |
| Max Stevens .....        | Green Valley High School .....     | NV | Daniel Menezes .....    | Humble High School .....          | TX |
| Adam Gaya .....          | Fairport High School .....         | NY | Cristina Lopez .....    | Jersey Village High School .....  | TX |
| Andrea McConnell ....    | Youngstown Boardman HS .....       | OH | Kari Wohlschlegel ..... | Kingwood High School .....        | TX |
| Kristin Maun .....       | Cascia Hall Prep .....             | OK | Amber Ahmed .....       | Kingwood High School .....        | TX |
| Noel Collins .....       | Lone Grove High School .....       | OK | Jennifer Love .....     | Kingwood High School .....        | TX |
| Andrea Moore .....       | Lone Grove High School .....       | OK | Justin Clark .....      | Klein High School .....           | TX |
| Robert Alderson .....    | Muldrow High School .....          | OK | Donte' Warren .....     | L V Hightower High School .....   | TX |
| Elisabeth Reed .....     | Norman High School North .....     | OK | Weston Elkins .....     | Lamar Consolidated HS .....       | TX |
| Matthew Fleharty .....   | Putnam City High School .....      | OK | Jack Hsiao .....        | Lamar Consolidated HS .....       | TX |
| Hank Royce .....         | Wilburton High School .....        | OK | Adam Heugel .....       | Lamar Consolidated HS .....       | TX |
| Eric Cramer .....        | Eagle Point High School .....      | OR | Jason Steamer .....     | Lamar Consolidated HS .....       | TX |
| Kyle Vorderstrasse ..... | Silverton High School .....        | OR | Lindsay Walle .....     | Lamar Consolidated HS .....       | TX |
| Rosa Po .....            | Southridge High School .....       | OR | Saeed Jones .....       | Lewisville High School .....      | TX |
| Andrea Irwin .....       | Greater Latrobe High School .....  | PA | Brittany Allen .....    | Lindale High School .....         | TX |
| Bob Costa .....          | Pennsbury High School .....        | PA | Laura De La Cruz .....  | Mayde Creek High School .....     | TX |
| Guy Risko .....          | Truman High School .....           | PA | Sarah Flynn .....       | Pflugerville High School .....    | TX |
| Michelle Bruck .....     | Truman High School .....           | PA | Sandip Gupta .....      | Plano East Sr High School .....   | TX |
| Nikhil Bumb .....        | Southside High School .....        | SC | Matt Kennedy .....      | Plano East Sr High School .....   | TX |
| Lincoln Campbell ...     | Aberdeen Central High School ..... | SD | Cedric Allen .....      | Plano East Sr High School .....   | TX |
| Amanda Davis .....       | Aberdeen Central High School ..... | SD | Stephen Rushin .....    | Plano East Sr High School .....   | TX |
| Molly Lutz .....         | Aberdeen Central High School ..... | SD | Arun Venkataraman ...   | Plano East Sr High School .....   | TX |
| James Brandt .....       | Brookings High School .....        | SD | Ashley Hatcher .....    | Plano Sr High School .....        | TX |
| Mark Werner .....        | Brookings High School .....        | SD | Josh Wurzman .....      | Plano Sr High School .....        | TX |
| Rachel Lewis .....       | Groton High School .....           | SD | Chris Wiener .....      | Ronald Reagan High School .....   | TX |
| Amanda Tuchscherer ...   | Milbank High School .....          | SD | Brian Poindexter .....  | Ronald Reagan High School .....   | TX |
| Mallory Malm .....       | Milbank High School .....          | SD | Paul Schiano .....      | San Antonio Churchill HS .....    | TX |
| Alex Baldwin .....       | Mitchell High School .....         | SD | Jose Rodriguez .....    | Spring High School .....          | TX |
| Sean Flynn .....         | Mitchell High School .....         | SD | Tanya Choudhury .....   | Taylor High School .....          | TX |
| Paul Slattery .....      | Sioux Falls Lincoln HS .....       | SD | Nolan Deibert .....     | Taylor High School .....          | TX |
| Tim Billion .....        | Sioux Falls Lincoln HS .....       | SD | Maryam Rashedi .....    | Taylor High School .....          | TX |
| Jack McFarland .....     | Sioux Falls Lincoln HS .....       | SD | Rebecca Jackson .....   | Randolph Macon Academy .....      | VA |
| Drew Sendelbach .....    | Sioux Falls Lincoln HS .....       | SD | Katharine Brauer .....  | Gig Harbor High School .....      | WA |
| Chris Meyer .....        | Sturgis Brown High School .....    | SD | Christopher Foster .... | Gonzaga Prep High School .....    | WA |
| Ellen Kennedy .....      | Vermillion High School .....       | SD | Dana Giffen .....       | Mead High School .....            | WA |
| Ashley Moeller .....     | Watertown High School .....        | SD | Tyler Ormsby .....      | University High School .....      | WA |
| Jenna Krause .....       | Watertown High School .....        | SD | Kerry Gabrielson .....  | Appleton East High School .....   | WI |
| Kelley Popham .....      | Watertown High School .....        | SD | David Watson .....      | Appleton West High School .....   | WI |
| Xiao Zhang .....         | Yankton High School .....          | SD | Maria Putzer .....      | Appleton West High School .....   | WI |
| Blake Jones .....        | Dickson County High School .....   | TN | Tyler Beattie .....     | Brookfield East High School ..... | WI |
| Diana Hua .....          | Alief Elsik High School .....      | TX | Louise Behnke .....     | Hortonville High School .....     | WI |
| Deepa Shah .....         | Alief Hastings High School .....   | TX | Charlie Boynton .....   | Marquette Univ High School .....  | WI |
| Hareem Hasan .....       | Alief Taylor HS .....              | TX | Jay Fenton .....        | Waupaca High School .....         | WI |
| Megan Loden .....        | Aubrey High School .....           | TX | Jake Ginsbach .....     | Casper Kelly Walsh HS .....       | WY |
| Jessica Gibson .....     | Bay City High School .....         | TX | Rebecca Box .....       | Cheyenne Central H S .....        | WY |
| Rachel Harwell .....     | Bel Air High School .....          | TX | Molly Box .....         | Cheyenne Central H S .....        | WY |
| Manoj Thangam .....      | Big Spring High School .....       | TX | Amanda Selby .....      | Cheyenne Central H S .....        | WY |
| Alex Hunt .....          | Calallen High School .....         | TX | James Herr .....        | Cheyenne Central H S .....        | WY |
| John Johnson .....       | Caney Creek High School .....      | TX | Rosemary Powers ....    | Cheyenne East High School .....   | WY |
| Jeffrey Geels .....      | Carroll High School .....          | TX | Aaron Graham .....      | Glenrock High School .....        | WY |
| Bradley Webber .....     | Deer Park High School .....        | TX | Jordan Peck .....       | Lander Valley High School .....   | WY |
| Carlos Tarin .....       | Eastwood High School .....         | TX | Brandon Haïseide .....  | Sheridan High School .....        | WY |
| Sydney Granger .....     | Gregory Portland High School ..... | TX | Quincy Stott .....      | Worland High School .....         | WY |
|                          |                                    |    | Matthew Crichton .....  | Worland High School .....         | WY |

# ◆ CHAPTER HONOR SOCIETIES

## ELITE 8

The "Elite 8" level is achieved by NFL chapters with 800 degrees

| School                            | Chapter Sponsor            | Degrees |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| James Logan High School, CA ..... | Mr Tommie Lindsey Jr. .... | 813     |
| Leland High School, CA .....      | Ms Gay Brasher .....       | 800     |

## LUCKY 7

The "Lucky 7" level is achieved by NFL chapters with 700 degrees

| School                           | Chapter Sponsor        | Degrees |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| Gabrielino High School, CA ..... | Mr Derek L Yuill ..... | 795     |
| Lynbrook High School, CA .....   | Ms Vivian Chien .....  | 770     |

## PINNACLE

This elite level is achieved by NFL chapters with 600 degrees

| School                                  | Chapter Sponsor       | Degrees |
|---|-----------------------|---------|
| Houston Bellaire High School, TX .....  | Mr Jay Stubbs .....   | 689     |
| Chesterton High School, IN .....        | Mr Doug Pishkur ..... | 654     |
| Blue Valley North High School, KS ..... | Mr Max H Brown .....  | 632     |

## PENTAGON

The classic five sided figure is the elite mark of honor for NFL chapters over 500 degrees

| School                            | Chapter Sponsor                                 | Degrees |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------|
| Downers Grove South HS, IL .....  | Ms Jan Heiteen .....                            | 572     |
| Shawnee Mission East HS, KS ..... | Ms Paulette M Manville/Ms Jennifer Stucky ..... | 536     |
| Independence Truman HS, MO .....  | Ms Christine Adams/Mrs Kim Lenger .....         | 524     |
| Nova High School, FL .....        | Ms Lisa Miller .....                            | 520     |
| Regis High School, NY .....       | Mr Eric DiMichele .....                         | 518     |

## THE 400

Formerly the 400 families in New York City society, now this name honors NFL chapters holding 400 plus degrees

| School                                | Chapter Sponsor                      | Degrees |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Lexington High School, MA .....       | Ms Lynne Coyne .....                 | 494     |
| Washburn Rural High School, KS .....  | Ms Cynthia Burgett .....             | 492     |
| Plymouth High School, IN .....        | Mr David McKenzie .....              | 487     |
| Eastview High School, MN .....        | Mr Todd Hering .....                 | 486     |
| Watertown High School, SD .....       | Mr Rich Mittelstedt .....            | 455     |
| Eagan High School, MN .....           | Ms Joni Anker .....                  | 451     |
| Glenbrook North High School, IL ..... | Mr Mark Batik .....                  | 448     |
| Riverside High School, SC .....       | Mr Scott E Moore .....               | 436     |
| Neosho High School, MO .....          | Mr David L Watkins .....             | 435     |
| Cherry Creek High School, CO .....    | Ms Martha Benham .....               | 434     |
| Perry High School, OH .....           | Mrs Kathleen A Patron .....          | 432     |
| Pattonville High School, MO .....     | Mr Randy Pierce/Mr Don Schulte ..... | 428     |
| Apple Valley High School, MN .....    | Mrs Pam Cady Wycoff .....            | 420     |
| Topeka High School, KS .....          | Mrs Pamela K McComas .....           | 419     |
| Belton High School, MO .....          | Mr Timothy Hughes .....              | 414     |
| Bellarmino College Prep, CA .....     | Ms Kim Jones .....                   | 411     |
| Park Hill High School, MO .....       | Mr Don Crabtree .....                | 405     |
| Blue Valley High School, KS .....     | Mr Chris Riffer .....                | 403     |
| Taravella High School, FL .....       | Mrs Beth Goldman .....               | 401     |

# **SOCIETE' DE 300**

An elite recognition for chapters achieving 300 or more degrees

| School                                  | Chapter Sponsor                               | Degrees |
|---|---|---------|
| Blue Springs South High School,MO ..... | Ms Georgia Brady .....                        | 399     |
| Cheyenne Central H S, WY .....          | Mr Nick Panopoulos .....                      | 395     |
| Flathead Co High School,MT .....        | Mr Greg Adkins .....                          | 395     |
| Sioux Falls Lincoln HS,SD .....         | Ms Kim Maass .....                            | 393     |
| Cheyenne East High School, WY .....     | Mr Michael E Starks .....                     | 384     |
| Miramonte High School,CA .....          | Ms Sandra Maguire .....                       | 384     |
| New Trier Twp High School,IL .....      | Ms Linda Oddo/Mr Doug Springer .....          | 379     |
| Wichita East High School,KS .....       | Ms Vickie Fellers .....                       | 375     |
| Norman High School North,OK .....       | Mr Jim Ryan .....                             | 374     |
| Edina High School,MN .....              | Ms Lynn S Schmitt .....                       | 371     |
| Springfield Central HS,MO .....         | Mr Jack Tuckness .....                        | 369     |
| Raytown South High School,MO .....      | Mr Matt Good/Ms Kelli Morrill .....           | 367     |
| Bronx HS Of Science,NY .....            | Mr Joseph Gazzola .....                       | 364     |
| Raytown High School,MO .....            | Mr Mark Harris .....                          | 364     |
| Moorhead High School,MN .....           | Ms Rebecca Meyer-Larson .....                 | 358     |
| Blue Springs High School,MO .....       | Ms Sherri L Kasemvudhi .....                  | 358     |
| Munster High School,IN .....            | Mrs Helen Engstrom .....                      | 356     |
| Liberty Sr High School,MO .....         | Mrs Cassie Price-Aguero .....                 | 351     |
| Blue Valley West HS,KS .....            | Mr Mark V Kapfer .....                        | 351     |
| Appleton East High School,WI .....      | Mr Michael Traas .....                        | 350     |
| Chaminade High School,NY .....          | Bro George Zehnle S M .....                   | 347     |
| Blue Valley Northwest HS,KS .....       | Ms Robert Steffen/Ms Jennifer Kronoshek ..... | 346     |
| Pueblo Centennial High School,CO .....  | Mr David M Montera .....                      | 344     |
| Hillcrest High School,SC .....          | Mr Bill Evans .....                           | 342     |
| Goddard High School,KS .....            | Mr David Abel .....                           | 339     |
| Iowa City West High School,IA .....     | Ms Cyndy Woodhouse/Mrs Amie Ohlmann .....     | 337     |
| Kickapoo High School,MO .....           | Ms Teresa E Sparkman .....                    | 336     |
| The Harker School,CA .....              | Dr Matthew Brandstetter .....                 | 335     |
| Ridge High School,NJ .....              | Mr David A Yastremski .....                   | 334     |
| Park Hill South HS,MO .....             | Ms Jennifer Holden .....                      | 333     |
| Southside High School,SC .....          | Ms Annellen Johns-Hughes .....                | 327     |
| San Antonio Churchill HS, TX .....      | Ms Kandi King .....                           | 326     |
| Brookings High School,SD .....          | Ms Judy Kroll .....                           | 320     |
| Manhattan High School,KS .....          | Mr Shawn Rafferty .....                       | 318     |
| McPherson High School,KS .....          | Mr Scott Bonnet .....                         | 316     |
| Norman High School,OK .....             | Dr Elizabeth L Ballard .....                  | 314     |
| Albuquerque Academy,NM .....            | Ms Meg Howell .....                           | 313     |
| La Porte High School,IN .....           | Ms Mary A Fridh .....                         | 313     |
| Glenbrook South High School,IL .....    | Ms Tara Tate/Mr Scott McDermott .....         | 312     |
| Fort Wayne South Side HS,IN .....       | Ms Elizabeth Sanchez-Franklin .....           | 311     |
| Sioux Falls Roosevelt HS,SD .....       | Ms Laura Raeder .....                         | 306     |
| Centennial High School,CA .....         | Mr Bryce Hatch .....                          | 306     |
| El Dorado High School,KS .....          | Mr Robert A Chalender .....                   | 306     |
| Gilmour Academy,OH .....                | Ms Gay Janis .....                            | 302     |
| Green Valley High School,NV .....       | Mr Scott Ginger .....                         | 301     |
| Stuyvesant High School,NY .....         | Ms Julie Sheinman .....                       | 301     |

# THE 200 CLUB

## Chapters with 200 or more members and degrees

|                               |    |     |                                |    |     |
|-------------------------------|----|-----|--------------------------------|----|-----|
| Jackson High School           | OH | 299 | Parsons High School            | KS | 239 |
| Springfield Parkview HS       | MO | 299 | Newton High School             | KS | 239 |
| La Mirada High School         | CA | 299 | Shrewsbury High School         | MA | 237 |
| Independence Chrisman HS      | MO | 299 | Portage Central High School    | MI | 236 |
| Millard North High School     | NE | 298 | Rosemount Sr High School       | MN | 236 |
| San Dieguito High School      | CA | 297 | Redlands High School           | CA | 235 |
| Aberdeen Central High School  | SD | 296 | Plano Sr High School           | TX | 232 |
| Mark Keppel High School       | CA | 295 | Vestavia Hills High School     | AL | 232 |
| Manchester Essex Regional HS  | MA | 293 | Kamehameha Schools             | HI | 231 |
| Olathe East High School       | KS | 290 | Sheboygan North High School    | WI | 230 |
| Trinity Prep School           | FL | 290 | Independence Fort Osage HS     | MO | 230 |
| Sanger High School            | CA | 290 | Canton GlenOak HS Career Ctr   | OH | 229 |
| Danville Monte Vista HS       | CA | 289 | Klein High School              | TX | 229 |
| Reno High School              | NV | 284 | Starr's Mill High School       | GA | 229 |
| Modesto Beyer High School     | CA | 283 | Elkins High School             | TX | 229 |
| Shawnee Mission West HS       | KS | 281 | Valley Center High School      | KS | 229 |
| Saratoga High School          | CA | 281 | St Thomas Aquinas High School  | KS | 227 |
| Milton Academy                | MA | 280 | Sheboygan South High School    | WI | 227 |
| Desert Vista High School      | AZ | 275 | Wichita Campus High School     | KS | 227 |
| Stockdale High School         | CA | 272 | Mullen High School             | CO | 227 |
| Garden City High School       | KS | 271 | Trinity Catholic High School   | KS | 225 |
| Monta Vista High School       | CA | 269 | Milbank High School            | SD | 225 |
| Youngstown Boardman HS        | OH | 269 | San Gabriel High School        | CA | 223 |
| Olathe South High School      | KS | 268 | Field Kindley High School      | KS | 223 |
| The Montgomery Academy        | AL | 268 | Belleville East High School    | IL | 222 |
| Jenks High School             | OK | 268 | Lamp High School               | AL | 222 |
| Ladue Horton Watkins HS       | MO | 267 | Great Falls High School        | MT | 222 |
| Fort Lauderdale High School   | FL | 266 | Emporia High School            | KS | 222 |
| Kansas City Oak Park HS       | MO | 265 | Arcadia High School            | CA | 221 |
| Savannah High School          | MO | 265 | Idaho Falls Skyline HS         | ID | 221 |
| Jordan High School            | UT | 264 | Fargo South High School        | ND | 220 |
| Salina South High School      | KS | 263 | Niles McKinley High School     | OH | 220 |
| Portage Northern High School  | MI | 261 | Dulles High School             | TX | 220 |
| Wooster High School           | OH | 261 | Hutchinson High School         | KS | 219 |
| Marquette Univ High School    | WI | 259 | Lawrence High School           | KS | 219 |
| Dowling Catholic HS           | IA | 258 | Syosset High School            | NY | 218 |
| Hillcrest High School         | ID | 257 | Nixa R 2 Schools               | MO | 218 |
| Rockhurst HS                  | MO | 256 | Millard South High School      | NE | 217 |
| Alhambra High School          | CA | 254 | Carrollton High School         | OH | 216 |
| Chattahoochee High School     | GA | 253 | Carroll High School            | TX | 215 |
| Wheaton North High School     | IL | 251 | Nevada High School             | MO | 215 |
| Bob Jones Academy             | SC | 250 | Montville High School          | NJ | 215 |
| Bishop Miege High School      | KS | 249 | Derby High School              | KS | 215 |
| Ronald Reagan High School     | TX | 249 | Bozeman High School            | MT | 215 |
| Ind'pis North Central HS      | IN | 249 | Greeley Central High School    | CO | 214 |
| Wichita Southeast High School | KS | 249 | Youngstown Mooney High School  | OH | 214 |
| Canfield High School          | OH | 247 | Camdenton High School          | MO | 214 |
| Alva High School              | OK | 247 | Golden High School             | CO | 213 |
| Oak Park and River Forest HS  | IL | 246 | James Madison Memorial HS      | WI | 213 |
| Roseville Area High School    | MN | 246 | Brookfield East High School    | WI | 212 |
| Lincoln East High School      | NE | 246 | Ben Davis High School          | IN | 212 |
| Howland High School           | OH | 245 | Lamar Consolidated High School | TX | 212 |
| Salina Central High School    | KS | 243 | Rowan County Sr High School    | KY | 212 |
| Fort Wayne Northrop HS        | IN | 243 | Marquette High School          | MO | 212 |
| Sumner Academy                | KS | 243 | Kearney Sr High School         | NE | 212 |
| Alief Taylor HS               | TX | 242 | St Joseph Central High School  | MO | 212 |
| Salt Lake City Skyline HS     | UT | 242 | Canon City High School         | CO | 211 |
| University High School        | WA | 241 | Appleton West High School      | WI | 210 |
| Myers Park High School        | NC | 240 | Wellington High School         | FL | 210 |
| Wheat Ridge High School       | CO | 240 | Gregory Portland High School   | TX | 210 |
| Plano East Sr High School     | TX | 239 | Sioux Falls Washington HS      | SD | 210 |
| Denver East High School       | CO | 239 | Concordia High School          | KS | 210 |
| Walker High School            | MN | 239 | Bakersfield High School        | CA | 209 |

|                             |    |     |
|-----------------------------|----|-----|
| La Costa Canyon High School | CA | 209 |
| Sky View High School        | UT | 208 |
| Bethel Park High School     | PA | 208 |
| Brebeuf Jesuit HS           | IN | 207 |
| Fargo Shanley High School   | ND | 207 |
| Bartlesville High School    | OK | 206 |
| Great Falls Russell HS      | MT | 206 |
| Claremont High School       | CA | 206 |
| Truman High School          | PA | 205 |
| Lake Highland Prep School   | FL | 204 |
| Wood River High School      | ID | 204 |

|                              |    |     |
|------------------------------|----|-----|
| Salt Lake City West HS       | UT | 203 |
| Buhler High School           | KS | 203 |
| Lakewood High School         | CO | 203 |
| Poland High School           | OH | 203 |
| Joplin High School           | MO | 202 |
| The Meadows School           | NV | 202 |
| Springfield Hillcrest HS     | MO | 201 |
| Austintown Fitch High School | OH | 200 |
| Platte Canyon HS             | CO | 200 |
| Foothill High School         | CA | 200 |
| Westfield High School        | TX | 200 |

## NFL POSTAL REPORT

United States Postal Service

### Statement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation

|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| 1. Publication Title<br><b>ROSTRUM</b>   | 2. Publication Number<br>4 7 1 - 1 8 0         | 3. Filing Date<br>September 8, 2004     |
| 4. Issue Frequency<br>Nine Issues (Sept. 2003 - May, 2004)   | 5. Number of Issues Published Annually<br>Nine | 6. Annual Subscription Price<br>\$10.00 |
| 7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) (Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+4)<br>National Forensic League<br>P.O. Box 38, 125 Watson St., (Pond du Lac County)<br>Ripon, WI 54971-0038   |  |   |
| 8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer)<br>National Forensic League<br>P.O. Box 38, 125 Watson St.,<br>Ripon, WI 54971-0038  |  |   |
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PS Form 3526, October 1999

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| 13. Publication Title<br><b>ROSTRUM</b>   | 14. Issue Date for Circulation Data Below<br>September 8, 2004 |
| 15. Extent and Nature of Circulation  | 16. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date    |
| a. Total Number of Copies (Net paid and unpaid)   | 11,030   |
| b. Paid and Unpaid Circulation  |  |
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| (2) Unpaid (Include Carriers, Street Vendors, Counter Sales, and Other Unpaid Distribution) | 0  |
| c. Total Paid and Unpaid Circulation (Sum of 15b(1) and 15b(2))                             | 10,436   |
| d. Free Distribution by Mail (15c(1) Outside-County as stated on Form 3541)                 | 165.3  |
| (2) In-County as stated on Form 3541  | 0  |
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| e. Free Distribution Outside the Mail (Carriers or other means)                             | 0  |
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| g. Total Distribution (Sum of 15c and 15f)  | 10,701.3   |
| h. Copies not Distributed   | 304.3  |
| i. Total (Sum of 15g and 15h)   | 11,005.6   |
| j. Payment by Mail (15c(1) Outside-County as stated on Form 3541)                           | 97.520   |
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PS Form 3526, October 1999 (Reverse)





# LARGEST NFL CHAPTERS

2003 - 2004

|    |  |    |     |
|----|--|----|-----|
| 1  | James Logan H S<br><i>C: Mr Tommie Lindsey Jr</i>                              | CA | 813 |
| 2  | Leland High School<br><i>C: Ms Gay Brasher</i>                                 | CA | 800 |
| 3  | Gabrielino High School<br><i>C: Mr. Derek L Yuill</i>                          | CA | 795 |
| 4  | Lynbrook High School<br><i>C: Ms Vivian Chien</i>                              | CA | 770 |
| 5  | Houston Bellaire High School<br><i>C: Mr Jay Stubbs</i>                        | TX | 689 |
| 6  | Chesterton High School<br><i>C: Mr Doug Pishkur</i>                            | IN | 654 |
| 7  | Blue Valley North H S<br><i>C: Mr Max H Brown</i>                              | KS | 632 |
| 8  | Downers Grove South HS<br><i>C: Ms Jan Heiteen</i>                             | IL | 572 |
| 9  | Shawnee Mission East HS<br><i>C: Ms Paulette M Manville/Ms Jennifer Stucky</i> | KS | 536 |
| 10 | Independence Truman HS<br><i>C: Ms Christine Adams/Mrs Kim Lenger</i>          | MO | 524 |
| 11 | Nova High School<br><i>C: Ms Lisa Miller</i>                                   | FL | 520 |
| 12 | Regis High School<br><i>C: Mr Eric DiMichele</i>                               | NY | 518 |
| 13 | Lexington High School<br><i>C: Ms Lynne Coyne</i>                              | MA | 494 |
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| 15 | Plymouth High School<br><i>C: Mr David McKenzie</i>                            | IN | 487 |
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| 17 | Watertown High School<br><i>C: Mr Rich Mittelstedt</i>                         | SD | 455 |
| 18 | Eagan High School<br><i>C: Ms Joni Anker</i>                                   | MN | 451 |
| 19 | Glenbrook North High School<br><i>C: Mr Mark Batik</i>                         | IL | 448 |
| 20 | Riverside High School<br><i>C: Mr Scott E Moore</i>                            | SC | 436 |
| 21 | Neosho High School<br><i>C: Mr David L Watkins</i>                             | MO | 435 |
| 22 | Cherry Creek High School<br><i>C: Ms Martha Benham</i>                         | CO | 434 |
| 23 | Perry High School<br><i>C: Mrs. Kathleen A Patron</i>                          | OH | 432 |
| 24 | Pattonville High School<br><i>C: Mr Randy Pierce/Mr Don Schulte</i>            | MO | 428 |
| 25 | Apple Valley High School<br><i>C: Mrs Pam Cady Wycoff</i>                      | MN | 420 |



# LARGEST NUMBER OF NEW DEGREES

2003 - 2004

|    |  |    |     |
|----|--|----|-----|
| 1  | Leland High School<br><i>C: Ms Gay Brasher</i>                                 | CA | 354 |
| 2  | Houston Bellaire High School<br><i>C: Mr Jay Stubbs</i>                        | TX | 333 |
| 3  | James Logan H S<br><i>C: Mr Tommie Lindsey Jr</i>                              | CA | 279 |
| 4  | Gabrielino High School<br><i>C: Mr Derek L Yuill</i>                           | CA | 278 |
| 5  | Lexington High School<br><i>C: Ms Lynne Coyne</i>                              | MA | 276 |
| 6  | Lynbrook High School<br><i>C: Ms Vivian Chien</i>                              | CA | 235 |
| 7  | Perry High School<br><i>C: Mrs Kathleen A Patron</i>                           | OH | 230 |
| 8  | Chesterton High School<br><i>C: Mr Doug Pishkur</i>                            | IN | 229 |
| 9  | Blue Valley North H S<br><i>C: Mr Max H Brown</i>                              | KS | 229 |
| 10 | Nova High School<br><i>C: Ms Lisa Miller</i>                                   | FL | 217 |
| 11 | Shawnee Mission East HS<br><i>C: Ms Paulette M Manville/Ms Jennifer Stucky</i> | KS | 217 |
| 12 | Kickapoo High School<br><i>C: Ms Teresa E Sparkman</i>                         | MO | 209 |
| 13 | Downers Grove South HS<br><i>C: Ms Jan Heiteen</i>                             | IL | 207 |
| 14 | Pattonville High School<br><i>C: Mr Randy Pierce/Mr Don Schulte</i>            | MO | 206 |
| 15 | Eagan High School<br><i>C: Ms Joni Anker</i>                                   | MN | 194 |
| 16 | Bellarmino College Prep<br><i>C: Ms Kim Jones</i>                              | CA | 192 |
| 17 | Riverside High School<br><i>C: Mr Scott E Moore</i>                            | SC | 192 |
| 18 | Independence Truman HS<br><i>C: Ms Christine Adams/Mrs Kim Lenger</i>          | MO | 191 |
| 19 | Flathead Co High School<br><i>C: Mr Greg Adkins</i>                            | MT | 190 |
| 20 | Clovis East HS<br><i>C: Ms Mikendra McCoy</i>                                  | CA | 187 |
| 21 | Regis High School<br><i>C: Mr Eric DiMichele</i>                               | NY | 186 |
| 22 | Cherry Creek High School<br><i>C: Ms Martha Benham</i>                         | CO | 183 |
| 23 | Eastview High School<br><i>C: Mr Todd Hering</i>                               | MN | 183 |
| 24 | Desert Vista High School<br><i>C: Mr Eric Dominguez</i>                        | AZ | 177 |
| 25 | West Des Moines Valley HS<br><i>C: Ms Sonja Hansen</i>                         | IA | 169 |



# ANNUAL REPORT 2003 - 2004

This report summarizes the number of *new* members and degrees added by each chapter during the school year 2003-2004. It does **not** reflect the current strength of each chapter. The "Total" column indicates accumulated members and degrees since the chapter founding or the Leading Chapter Award.

The column marked '04 designates the chapter rank as of August 31, 2004. The column '03 designates the chapter rank the previous year.

Each year the top chapter in accumulated members and degrees, not more than one in a district, receives the Leading Chapter Award, then its accumulated total returns to zero and begins a new record. The symbol ('93) indicates the last time a chapter won the Leading Chapter Award. A school may not receive the Leading Chapter Award unless it has been a member for five years or five years has passed since last receiving the award. If it lost its Charter or has been suspended or expelled or failed to add new members and degrees during the school year it is also ineligible. A tie in the accumulated total for the Leading Chapter Award is broken in favor of the school which enrolled the greater number of new members and degrees during that school year. This report does not contain the records of affiliate schools.

| +Leading Chapter Award |     |                                    |     |       | #New or Restored Chapter |     |                                     |     |       | *Lost or Suspended Charter |     |                                   |     |       |
|------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|-------|--------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| DEEP SOUTH             |     |                                    |     |       | CAPITOL VALLEY           |     |                                     |     |       | SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA        |     |                                   |     |       |
| '04                    | '03 | Chapter                            | New | Total | '04                      | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | '04                        | '03 | Chapter                           | New | Total |
| 1                      | 2   | + Vestavia Hills High School ('98) | 91  | 465   | 1                        | 2   | + Ponderosa High School             | 29  | 265   | 1                          | 6   | + La Costa Canyon High School     | 145 | 654   |
| 2                      | 3   | Lamp High School                   | 71  | 432   | 2                        | 4   | Granite Bay High School             | 52  | 239   | 2                          | 3   | La Jolla High School              | 18  | 509   |
| 3                      | 5   | Mountain Brook High School ('96)   | 44  | 362   | 3                        | 8   | Sacramento Kennedy HS ('99)         | 40  | 212   | 3                          | 4   | Yucaipa High School ('96)         | 32  | 504   |
| 4                      | 4   | Saint James School ('95)           | 5   | 330   | 4                        | 5   | Del Norte County High School ('96)  | 31  | 205   | 4                          | 5   | Colton High School ('95)          | 34  | 463   |
| 5                      | 7   | Prattville High School             | 40  | 236   | 5                        | 3   | Oak Ridge High School               | 12  | 204   | 5                          | 7   | El Camino High School ('87)       | 46  | 421   |
| 6                      | 6   | Homewood High School ('92)         | 9   | 205   | 6                        | 8   | El Dorado High School               | 28  | 184   | 6                          | 11  | Claremont High School ('99)       | 82  | 385   |
| 7                      | 10  | The Montgomery Academy ('02)       | 90  | 192   | 7                        | 7   | Yuba City High School               | 6   | 167   | 7                          | 10  | San Diego High School ('00)       | 78  | 384   |
| 8                      | 8   | The Altamont School                | 7   | 174   | 8                        | 9   | Nevada Union High School ('00)      | 44  | 119   | 8                          | 9   | Redlands East Valley High         | 42  | 377   |
| 9                      | 9   | Brookwood High School              | 0   | 136   | 9                        | 10  | Sacramento Jesuit HS ('97)          | 19  | 90    | 9                          | 8   | Fontana High School ('81)         | 0   | 356   |
| 10                     | 18  | Booker T Washington Magnet HS      | 90  | 132   | 10                       | 13  | Davis Sr High School ('01)          | 17  | 75    | 10                         | 15  | Torrey Pines High School          | 61  | 281   |
| 11                     | 11  | Trinity Presbyterian School        | 7   | 101   | 11                       | 12  | Galt High School ('98)              | 5   | 72    | 11                         | 13  | Katella High School ('76)         | 23  | 280   |
| 12                     | 12  | Randolph School                    | 1   | 87    | 12                       | 15  | Rocklin High School                 | 14  | 24    | 12                         | 12  | Bonita Vista High School ('94)    | 0   | 269   |
| 13                     | 14  | Jefferson County IB School ('00)   | 4   | 49    | 13                       | 14  | C K McClatchy High School ('02)     | 8   | 23    | 13                         | 16  | Holtville High School ('93)       | 24  | 238   |
| 14                     | 13  | Indian Springs School ('99)        | 0   | 48    | 14                       | 1   | Rio Americano High School ('03)     | 23  | 23    | 14                         | 18  | Rancho Bernardo High School       | 79  | 224   |
| 15                     | 15  | Decatur High School ('01)          | 9   | 45    |                          |     |                                     |     |       | 15                         | 17  | The Bishop's School               | 10  | 197   |
| 16                     | 1   | Hoover High School ('03)           | 20  | 20    |                          |     |                                     |     |       | 18                         | 2   | Radlands High School ('03)        | 108 | 108   |
|                        |     |                                    |     |       |                          |     |                                     |     |       | 17                         | 19  | Mount Miguel High School ('01)    | 19  | 66    |
|                        |     |                                    |     |       |                          |     |                                     |     |       | 18                         | 20  | Oceanside High School ('02)       | 0   | 2     |
| ARIZONA                |     |                                    |     |       | EAST LOS ANGELES         |     |                                     |     |       | WEST LOS ANGELES           |     |                                   |     |       |
| '04                    | '03 | Chapter                            | New | Total | '04                      | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | '04                        | '03 | Chapter                           | New | Total |
| 1                      | 2   | + Brophy College Prep ('84)        | 62  | 663   | 2                        | 3   | + Arcadia High School ('97)         | 93  | 616   | 1                          | 2   | + Arroyo Grande High School ('93) | 61  | 625   |
| 2                      | 3   | Sunnyslope High School ('91)       | 66  | 629   | 3                        | 4   | La Mirada High School ('92)         | 100 | 542   | 2                          | 3   | Granada Hills High School         | 43  | 805   |
| 3                      | 4   | Chaparral High School              | 49  | 573   | 5                        | 6   | Mark Keppel High School ('99)       | 110 | 382   | 3                          | 5   | Ernest Righetti HS                | 41  | 546   |
| 4                      | 5   | River Valley High                  | 54  | 572   | 6                        | 5   | Damien High School ('96)            | 41  | 366   | 5                          | 6   | Thousand Oaks High School         | 21  | 540   |
| 5                      | 6   | Red Mountain High School           | 50  | 561   | 7                        | 9   | Polytechnic School                  | 27  | 361   | 6                          | 7   | Cleveland High School ('96)       | 22  | 469   |
| 6                      | 7   | Gilbert High School                | 18  | 501   | 8                        | 8   | Los Alamitos High School ('99)      | 56  | 298   | 7                          | 8   | North Hollywood High School ('78) | 20  | 357   |
| 7                      | 9   | Salpointe Catholic HS ('90)        | 18  | 438   | 9                        | 10  | Buena Park High School ('91)        | 3   | 272   | 8                          | 9   | Marlborough School                | 0   | 249   |
| 8                      | 8   | Buena High School                  | 8   | 436   | 10                       | 11  | San Gabriel High School ('01)       | 11  | 201   | 9                          | 10  | Atascadero High School            | 23  | 236   |
| 9                      | 12  | Desert Vista High School           | 177 | 427   | 11                       | 16  | Schurr High School ('98)            | 29  | 198   | 10                         | 11  | La Reina High School ('98)        | 31  | 236   |
| 10                     | 10  | Blue Ridge High School             | 37  | 410   | 12                       | 14  | San Marino High School ('02)        | 69  | 128   | 11                         | 12  | Sherman Oaks CES ('00)            | 59  | 207   |
| 11                     | 11  | Mesa High School                   | 12  | 381   | 13                       | 13  | Walnut High School                  | 43  | 107   | 12                         | 13  | Loyola High School ('01)          | 60  | 201   |
| 12                     | 15  | Dobson High School ('00)           | 104 | 296   | 14                       | 12  | * Ribet Academy                     | 7   | 85    | 13                         | 14  | Notre Dame High School ('99)      | 38  | 161   |
| 13                     | 13  | Sinagua High School                | 43  | 274   | 15                       | 2   | Cypress High School ('00)           | 0   | 85    | 14                         | 15  | # Bishop Alemany HS               | 57  | 143   |
| 14                     | 14  | Chandler High School ('96)         | 46  | 269   | 16                       | 15  | Alhambra High School ('03)          | 77  | 77    | 15                         | 16  | Archer School                     | 34  | 97    |
| 15                     | 17  | Shadow Mountain HS ('95)           | 56  | 212   | 17                       | 17  | * La Salle High School              | 0   | 64    | 16                         | 1   | Hervard Westlake School ('97)     | 2   | 73    |
| 18                     | 21  | Phoenix Central High School ('01)  | 59  | 181   | 18                       | —   | Sonora High School ('01)            | 25  | 53    |                            |     | Immaculate Heart HS ('03)         | 51  | 51    |
| 17                     | 18  | Cortez High School ('99)           | 18  | 180   |                          |     | # Flintridge Prep School            | 0   | 11    |                            |     |                                   |     |       |
| 18                     | 24  | Mountain View High School ('02)    | 109 | 174   | SAN FRAN BAY             |     |                                     |     |       | COLORADO                   |     |                                   |     |       |
| 19                     | 19  | Hamilton High School               | 38  | 169   | '04                      | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | '04                        | '03 | Chapter                           | New | Total |
| 20                     | 20  | McClintock High School ('98)       | 24  | 154   | 1                        | 1   | + James Logan HS ('99)              | 279 | 1247  | 1                          | 2   | + Douglas County High School      | 50  | 645   |
| 21                     | 18  | * Globe High School                | 0   | 132   | 2                        | 3   | San Fran St Ignatius ('80)          | 9   | 684   | 2                          | 4   | Columbine High School ('94)       | 44  | 593   |
| 22                     | 23  | Cactus Shadows HS                  | 12  | 109   | 3                        | 10  | Danvilla Monte Vista HS ('88)       | 123 | 668   | 3                          | 3   | Arapahoe High School ('84)        | 16  | 572   |
| 23                     | 1   | Flagstaff High School ('03)        | 39  | 39    | 4                        | 8   | Sonoma Valley High School           | 62  | 657   | 4                          | 6   | Highlands Ranch High School       | 39  | 539   |
| BIG VALLEY             |     |                                    |     |       | 6                        | 6   | San Ramon Valley High School        | 51  | 653   | 5                          | 6   | Gateway High School               | 20  | 538   |
| '04                    | '03 | Chapter                            | New | Total | 8                        | 9   | San Fran Lowell High School ('95)   | 75  | 650   | 6                          | 7   | Rangeview High School             | 28  | 511   |
| 1                      | 1   | + Lodi High School ('99)           | 62  | 353   | 7                        | 4   | Pinole Valley High School ('91)     | 18  | 640   | 7                          | 9   | Platte Canyon HS                  | 82  | 491   |
| 2                      | 5   | Modesto Beyer High School ('01)    | 124 | 343   | 8                        | 5   | San Fran Mercy High School          | 18  | 627   | 8                          | 8   | Hsntaga High School ('86)         | 16  | 430   |
| 3                      | 3   | Bear Creek High School             | 62  | 304   | 9                        | 7   | Head Royce School                   | 15  | 613   | 9                          | 13  | Cherry Creek High School ('02)    | 183 | 381   |
| 4                      | 6   | Stockton Lincoln HS ('98)          | 35  | 234   | 10                       | 11  | San Fran Washington HS ('93)        | 26  | 564   | 10                         | 11  | Littleton High School ('89)       | 62  | 352   |
| 6                      | 7   | Stockton St Mary's HS ('95)        | 39  | 228   | 11                       | 13  | Miramonte High School ('01)         | 150 | 421   | 11                         | 12  | Kent Denver School                | 89  | 347   |
| 6                      | 8   | * Ripon High School                | 0   | 175   | 12                       | 12  | College Prep School ('97)           | 58  | 370   | 12                         | 10  | Ponderosa High School ('95)       | 21  | 321   |
| 7                      | 10  | Central Catholic High School       | 27  | 148   | 13                       | 14  | Analy High School                   | 30  | 265   | 13                         | 14  | Aurora Central High School ('93)  | 22  | 217   |
| 8                      | 11  | Turlock High School ('97)          | 34  | 127   | 14                       | —   | # Archbishop Riordan HS ('82)       | 25  | 184   | 14                         | 16  | Mullen High School ('01)          | 53  | 197   |
| 9                      | 13  | Johansen High School ('02)         | 15  | 63    | 15                       | 15  | El Cerrito High School ('00)        | 26  | 154   | 15                         | 15  | Dakota Ridge High School          | 15  | 171   |
| 10                     | 14  | Modesto High School ('00)          | 3   | 47    | 16                       | 2   | St Vincent High School ('03)        | 20  | 20    | 16                         | 17  | Grandview High School             | 26  | 164   |
| 11                     | 2   | Modesto Downey High School ('03)   | 19  | 19    | SIERRA                   |     |                                     |     |       | ROCKY MOUNTAIN-NORTH       |     |                                   |     |       |
| '04                    | '03 | Chapter                            | New | Total | '04                      | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | '04                        | '03 | Chapter                           | New | Total |
| 1                      | 2   | + Lynbrook High School ('99)       | 235 | 1056  | 1                        | 3   | + Stockdale High School             | 88  | 677   | 1                          | 2   | + Centaurus High School           | 15  | 557   |
| 2                      | 4   | Homestead High School ('89)        | 62  | 583   | 2                        | 2   | East Bakersfield High School        | 23  | 631   | 2                          | 4   | Longmont High School ('92)        | 56  | 553   |
| 3                      | 3   | Mission San Jose High School       | 27  | 579   | 3                        | 4   | Foothill High School                | 60  | 568   | 3                          | 3   | Loveland High School ('81)        | 0   | 526   |
| 4                      | 5   | The Harker School                  | 113 | 575   | 4                        | 6   | Sanger High School ('96)            | 113 | 532   | 4                          | 5   | Ranum High School                 | 22  | 498   |
| 5                      | 6   | Mountain View St Francis HS ('82)  | 0   | 418   | 5                        | 5   | Fresno High School ('85)            | 6   | 497   | 5                          | 8   | Moffat County High School ('93)   | 24  | 486   |
| 6                      | 7   | Monta Vista High School ('00)      | 88  | 378   | 6                        | 7   | Buchanan High School                | 29  | 418   | 6                          | 9   | Rocky Mountain High School ('95)  | 109 | 490   |
| 7                      | 1   | Leland High School ('03)           | 354 | 354   | 7                        | 11  | Edison Computech HS ('98)           | 97  | 384   | 7                          | 7   | Westminster High School           | 14  | 46    |
| 8                      | 10  | Saratoga High School ('01)         | 98  | 340   | 8                        | 10  | Bakersfield High School ('99)       | 75  | 383   | 8                          | 8   | Denver North High School ('89)    | 12  | 403   |
| 9                      | 13  | Bellarmine College Prep ('02)      | 192 | 338   | 9                        | 12  | Centennial High School ('00)        | 111 | 378   | 9                          | 10  | Monarch High School               | 64  | 323   |
| 10                     | 9   | Los Gatos High School ('95)        | 66  | 322   | 10                       | 8   | Bakersfield Highland HS ('91)       | 10  | 362   |                            |     |                                   |     |       |
| 11                     | 8   | Mountain View High School          | 22  | 286   | 11                       | 9   | Bakersfield South High School ('88) | 14  | 352   |                            |     |                                   |     |       |
| 12                     | 12  | Westmont High School ('96)         | 22  | 187   | 12                       | 13  | Ridgeview High School               | 9   | 264   |                            |     |                                   |     |       |
| 13                     | —   | # Pinewood School                  | 36  | 175   | 13                       | 14  | Bakersfield West High School ('95)  | 9   | 257   |                            |     |                                   |     |       |
| 14                     | —   | # Menlo Atherton HS                | 25  | 141   | 14                       | 16  | Fresno Hoover High School ('97)     | 46  | 167   |                            |     |                                   |     |       |
|                        |     |                                    |     |       | 15                       | 17  | Frasno Bullard High School ('01)    | 36  | 125   |                            |     |                                   |     |       |
|                        |     |                                    |     |       | 16                       | 18  | Garces Memorial High School ('02)   | 13  | 37    |                            |     |                                   |     |       |
|                        |     |                                    |     |       | 17                       | 1   | Clovis West High School ('03)       | 18  | 18    |                            |     |                                   |     |       |

|    |    |                                   |    |     |
|----|----|-----------------------------------|----|-----|
| 10 | 13 | Fort Collins High School ('99)    | 81 | 269 |
| 11 | 14 | Northridge High School            | 70 | 254 |
| 12 | 12 | Poudre High School ('93)          | 29 | 245 |
| 13 | 11 | Weld Central High School          | 7  | 225 |
| 14 | 19 | Greeley Central High School ('02) | 92 | 173 |
| 15 | 16 | Battle Mountain HS                | 42 | 148 |
| 16 | 15 | Greeley West High School ('98)    | 9  | 117 |
| 17 | —  | # Strasburg High School           | 21 | 114 |
| 18 | 18 | Skyline High School ('01)         | 21 | 107 |
| 19 | 17 | Thompson Valley High School ('97) | 8  | 107 |
| 20 | 20 | Steamboat Springs HS ('00)        | 28 | 94  |
| 21 | 21 | Silver Creek HS                   | 30 | 53  |
| 22 | 1  | Niwot High School ('03)           | 49 | 49  |

#### ROCKY MOUNTAIN-SOUTH

|     |     |                                 |     |       |
|-----|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                         | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + Wheat Ridge High School ('98) | 56  | 620   |
| 2   | 4   | Bear Creek High School ('94)    | 71  | 533   |
| 3   | 5   | Lakewood High School ('97)      | 100 | 482   |
| 4   | 6   | Golden High School ('98)        | 66  | 422   |
| 5   | 7   | Pomona High School ('94)        | 80  | 399   |
| 6   | 8   | Denver Washington HS ('96)      | 63  | 368   |
| 7   | 9   | Arvada High School ('95)        | 39  | 271   |
| 8   | 10  | Denver East High School ('01)   | 104 | 270   |
| 9   | 12  | Eaglecrest High School ('02)    | 37  | 117   |
| 10  | 13  | * Evergreen High School ('00)   | 0   | 65    |
| 11  | 1   | Stanley Lake High School ('03)  | 35  | 35    |

#### COLORADO GRANDE

|     |     |                                    |     |       |
|-----|-----|------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                            | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + Palisade High School             | 25  | 597   |
| 2   | 3   | Central of Grand Junction HS ('81) | 70  | 579   |
| 3   | 4   | Durango High School ('94)          | 31  | 479   |
| 4   | 6   | Delta High School                  | 46  | 474   |
| 5   | 5   | Liberty High School                | 35  | 469   |
| 6   | 8   | La Junta High School ('89)         | 34  | 445   |
| 7   | 9   | Grand Junction High School ('88)   | 36  | 442   |
| 8   | 7   | Lamar High School                  | 4   | 431   |
| 9   | 10  | Montrose High School ('96)         | 48  | 373   |
| 10  | 11  | Pueblo County High School ('87)    | 14  | 327   |
| 11  | 12  | * Rye High School                  | 1   | 295   |
| 12  | 13  | Air Academy High School ('95)      | 39  | 267   |
| 13  | —   | # Pueblo South High School ('83)   | 33  | 257   |
| 14  | 15  | Sierra High School ('97)           | 22  | 239   |
| 15  | 16  | Mesa Ridge High School             | 61  | 239   |
| 16  | 14  | Pueblo Central High School ('79)   | 0   | 220   |
| 17  | 19  | Canon City High School ('01)       | 78  | 214   |
| 18  | 17  | Woodland Park High School ('98)    | 31  | 208   |
| 19  | 21  | Pueblo Centennial HS ('02)         | 68  | 195   |
| 20  | 19  | Lewis Palmer High School           | 17  | 169   |
| 21  | 21  | Pueblo East High School ('93)      | 15  | 142   |
| 22  | 20  | Fruita Monument High School ('99)  | 2   | 134   |
| 23  | 24  | Pine Creek High School             | 33  | 126   |
| 24  | 23  | Rampart High School ('00)          | 22  | 117   |
| 25  | —   | # Pueblo West High School          | 48  | 84    |
| 26  | 1   | Widfield High School ('03)         | 79  | 79    |

#### FLORIDA MANATEE

|     |     |                                   |     |       |
|-----|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                           | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + St Thomas Aquinas High School   | 34  | 687   |
| 2   | 3   | University School                 | 20  | 655   |
| 3   | 4   | # Coral Springs High School       | 43  | 528   |
| 4   | 5   | Stoneman Douglas HS               | 96  | 526   |
| 5   | 8   | Taravella High School ('02)       | 156 | 314   |
| 6   | 7   | Fort Lauderdale High School ('01) | 74  | 287   |
| 7   | 6   | McArthur High School              | 1   | 236   |
| 8   | 1   | Nova High School ('03)            | 217 | 217   |
| 9   | 10  | Pine Crest School ('00)           | 97  | 216   |
| 10  | 9   | South Broward High School         | 35  | 189   |
| 11  | —   | # Western High School             | 72  | 141   |
| 12  | 13  | North Broward Prep School         | 44  | 97    |
| 13  | 11  | Charles W Flanagan HS             | 11  | 95    |
| 14  | 12  | * Stranahan High School           | 0   | 74    |
| 15  | —   | # McFatter Technical HS           | 12  | 24    |

#### FLORIDA PANTHER

|     |     |                                   |     |       |
|-----|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                           | New | Total |
| 1   | 3   | + Lake Highland Prep School       | 83  | 590   |
| 2   | 4   | Wellington High School ('98)      | 82  | 577   |
| 3   | 2   | Jupiter High School               | 53  | 562   |
| 4   | 5   | Palm Beach Lakes HS ('90)         | 72  | 531   |
| 5   | —   | # Spanish River Community HS      | 75  | 419   |
| 6   | 6   | Buchholz High School ('94)        | 18  | 388   |
| 7   | 7   | Cypress Creek High School         | 16  | 284   |
| 8   | 9   | Royal Palm Beach High School      | 55  | 275   |
| 9   | 9   | Lake Brantley High School         | 23  | 265   |
| 10  | 10  | Suncoast High School ('00)        | 73  | 254   |
| 11  | 11  | Celebration School                | 58  | 233   |
| 12  | 17  | Atlantic Community HS ('95)       | 51  | 207   |
| 13  | 12  | John I Leonard High School        | 9   | 174   |
| 14  | 13  | Winter Springs HS                 | 44  | 155   |
| 15  | 16  | Dreyfoos School of the Arts ('02) | 85  | 139   |
| 16  | 1   | Trinity Prep School ('03)         | 115 | 115   |
| 17  | 14  | South Fork HS                     | 0   | 103   |
| 18  | 15  | Martin County High School ('01)   | 19  | 88    |

#### FLORIDA SUNSHINE

|     |     |                                  |     |       |
|-----|-----|----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                          | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | Sarasota Riverview HS ('98)      | 0   | 460   |
| 2   | 3   | + Pine View School ('95)         | 45  | 430   |
| 3   | 4   | Sarasota High School ('79)       | 32  | 364   |
| 4   | 5   | St Petersburg High School        | 50  | 216   |
| 5   | —   | # King High School               | 41  | 169   |
| 6   | —   | # Fort Walton Beach HS           | 60  | 155   |
| 7   | 9   | Hillsborough High School ('01)   | 55  | 123   |
| 8   | 6   | * Tampa Jesuit High School ('97) | 0   | 120   |
| 9   | 10  | Brandon High School              | 51  | 116   |
| 10  | 7   | Gaither High School ('99)        | 8   | 104   |
| 11  | 8   | Pensacola High School ('00)      | 11  | 91    |
| 12  | 11  | East Bay HS                      | 12  | 72    |
| 13  | —   | # Barron Collier HS              | 13  | 71    |
| 14  | —   | # Paul R Wharton HS              | 25  | 70    |
| 15  | 12  | Lely High School ('02)           | 13  | 54    |
| 16  | 1   | Academy of the Holy Names ('03)  | 43  | 43    |

#### SOUTH FLORIDA

|     |     |                                      |     |       |
|-----|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
| 1   | 3   | + Christopher Columbus HS            | 38  | 450   |
| 2   | 4   | Archbishop Curley Notre Dame         | 48  | 444   |
| 3   | 2   | St Brendan High School               | 0   | 434   |
| 4   | 6   | Michael Krop High School             | 50  | 350   |
| 5   | 5   | Braddock High School                 | 32  | 339   |
| 6   | 7   | Belen Jesuit Prep School             | 14  | 273   |
| 7   | 11  | Miami Palmetto High School ('98)     | 59  | 224   |
| 8   | 10  | Miami Southridge HS ('99)            | 20  | 192   |
| 9   | 12  | Miami Killian High School ('96)      | 28  | 167   |
| 10  | 13  | North Miami Senior HS ('97)          | 12  | 164   |
| 11  | 15  | Hialeah High School ('01)            | 31  | 104   |
| 12  | 16  | Ransom Everglades HS                 | 26  | 90    |
| 13  | 17  | North Miami Beach HS ('00)           | 14  | 69    |
| 14  | 18  | Miami Jackson Sr HS ('02)            | 10  | 26    |
| 15  | 1   | * Miami Coral Park High School ('03) | 6   | 6     |

#### GEORGIA NORTHERN MOUNTAIN

|     |     |                                      |     |       |
|-----|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + Gainesville High School ('95)      | 9   | 271   |
| 2   | 3   | Northwest HS                         | 8   | 260   |
| 3   | 4   | Calhoun High School ('91)            | 14  | 259   |
| 4   | 5   | Westminster Schools ('97)            | 22  | 253   |
| 5   | 6   | Lassiter High School                 | 28  | 238   |
| 6   | 10  | Grady High School ('01)              | 75  | 219   |
| 7   | 9   | Centennial High School               | 42  | 217   |
| 8   | 7   | Evans High School                    | 11  | 208   |
| 9   | 8   | Brookwood High School ('98)          | 21  | 203   |
| 10  | 11  | Rome High School                     | 34  | 176   |
| 11  | 1   | Chattahoochee High School ('03)      | 114 | 114   |
| 12  | 13  | St Paul X Catholic High School ('00) | 13  | 54    |
| 13  | —   | # Lakeview Academy                   | 27  | 49    |
| 14  | 14  | Milton High School ('02)             | 0   | 14    |

#### GEORGIA SOUTHERN PEACH

|     |     |                                 |     |       |
|-----|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                         | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + Fayette County High School    | 48  | 345   |
| 2   | 5   | Starr's Mill High School        | 120 | 318   |
| 3   | 4   | Carrollton High School ('95)    | 39  | 311   |
| 4   | 3   | Glynn Academy ('93)             | 12  | 303   |
| 5   | 6   | Thomas County Central HS ('98)  | 28  | 221   |
| 6   | 8   | Benjamin E Mays HS              | 27  | 215   |
| 7   | 9   | Cairo High School               | 18  | 200   |
| 8   | 10  | Northside High School ('96)     | 18  | 175   |
| 9   | —   | # Perry High School             | 19  | 150   |
| 10  | 14  | Brunswick High School ('02)     | 35  | 67    |
| 11  | 11  | Woodward Academy ('99)          | 0   | 67    |
| 12  | 13  | # Camden County HS              | 11  | 53    |
| 13  | 15  | Warner Robins High School ('01) | 18  | 48    |
| 14  | —   | # Early County HS               | 18  | 43    |
| 15  | 1   | McIntosh High School ('03)      | 39  | 39    |

#### HAWAII

|     |     |                                   |     |       |
|-----|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                           | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + University Laboratory School    | 34  | 340   |
| 2   | 5   | Kamehameha Schools ('00)          | 131 | 334   |
| 3   | 3   | Moanalua High School              | 18  | 311   |
| 4   | 4   | Kahuku High School                | 62  | 288   |
| 5   | 9   | Sacred Hearts Academy ('03)       | 43  | 192   |
| 6   | 8   | Honolulu Roosevelt HS             | 23  | 180   |
| 7   | 6   | * St Andrew's Priory              | 0   | 177   |
| 8   | 7   | Damien Memorial High School ('83) | 8   | 166   |
| 9   | 14  | McKinley High School ('99)        | 34  | 146   |
| 10  | 10  | Iolani School ('01)               | 44  | 140   |
| 11  | 15  | Mid Pacific Institute             | 9   | 139   |
| 12  | 13  | St Francis High School            | 10  | 131   |
| 13  | 12  | * Maryknoll High School           | 0   | 122   |
| 14  | 16  | H P Baldwin High School ('96)     | 18  | 107   |
| 15  | 1   | Punahou School ('03)              | 99  | 99    |
| 16  | 17  | St Louis School ('96)             | 29  | 91    |
| 17  | 19  | Aiea High School ('02)            | 14  | 57    |
| 18  | 16  | * Milliani High School            | 0   | 49    |
| 19  | 20  | Hawaii School For Girls           | 0   | 12    |

#### IDAHO

|     |     |                                 |     |       |
|-----|-----|---------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                         | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + Snake River High School       | 39  | 804   |
| 2   | 3   | Wood River High School          | 82  | 694   |
| 3   | 6   | Idaho Falls Bonneville HS ('91) | 52  | 599   |

|    |    |                                 |     |     |
|----|----|---------------------------------|-----|-----|
| 4  | 4  | North Fremont High School       | 20  | 581 |
| 5  | 5  | Nampa Sr High School ('83)      | 1   | 551 |
| 6  | 7  | Centennial High School ('97)    | 30  | 474 |
| 7  | 10 | Twin Falls High School ('92)    | 34  | 461 |
| 8  | 8  | Idaho Falls High School ('95)   | 12  | 454 |
| 9  | 9  | Rigby High School               | 21  | 454 |
| 10 | 11 | Jerome High School              | 5   | 431 |
| 11 | 13 | Eagle High School               | 66  | 406 |
| 12 | 12 | Burley High School              | 9   | 396 |
| 13 | 14 | Capital High School ('94)       | 41  | 354 |
| 14 | 15 | Boise High School ('98)         | 58  | 264 |
| 15 | 17 | Madison High School ('00)       | 66  | 260 |
| 16 | 18 | Teton High School               | 78  | 236 |
| 17 | 19 | Century High School             | 75  | 230 |
| 18 | 18 | South Fremont High School ('96) | 27  | 228 |
| 19 | 21 | Idaho Falls Skyline HS ('02)    | 103 | 197 |
| 20 | 22 | Blackfoot High School ('01)     | 53  | 140 |
| 21 | 20 | Pocatello High School ('99)     | 19  | 131 |
| 22 | 1  | Hillcrest High School ('03)     | 77  | 77  |

#### GREATER ILLINOIS

|     |     |                                   |     |       |
|-----|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                           | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + University High School ('84)    | 44  | 429   |
| 2   | 3   | Crystal Lake South High School    | 23  | 399   |
| 3   | 4   | Red Bud High School               | 5   | 379   |
| 4   | 6   | Pekin Comm High School ('96)      | 65  | 352   |
| 5   | 5   | Paxton Buckley Loda HS            | 16  | 324   |
| 6   | 7   | Harrisburg HS                     | 44  | 277   |
| 7   | 8   | Pontiac Township HS ('94)         | 17  | 245   |
| 8   | 9   | Normal Community HS ('96)         | 52  | 237   |
| 9   | 12  | Lincoln Community HS              | 69  | 227   |
| 10  | 11  | Granite City Sr High School ('99) | 57  | 221   |
| 11  | 13  | Belleville West High School ('01) | 54  | 173   |
| 12  | 14  | Belleville East High School ('02) | 85  | 167   |
| 13  | 15  | Normal Community West HS          | 51  | 110   |
| 14  | 1   | Heyworth High School ('03)        | 44  | 44    |

#### ILLINI

|     |     |                                    |     |       |
|-----|-----|------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                            | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + Carl Sandburg High School        | 48  | 773   |
| 2   | 3   | Glenbard West High School ('93)    | 68  | 765   |
| 3   | 4   | Oak Park and River Forest HS ('87) | 100 | 752   |
| 4   | 7   | Downers Grove South HS ('01)       | 207 | 615   |
| 5   | 5   | Downers Grove North HS ('88)       | 72  | 570   |
| 6   | 8   | Thornton Township HS ('94)         | 77  | 469   |
| 7   | 12  | Thornwood High School ('98)        | 35  | 257   |
| 8   | 11  | Thornridge High School ('97)       | 30  | 253   |
| 9   | 13  | Morgan Park High School            | 42  | 230   |
| 10  | 10  | Romeoville High School             | 0   | 230   |
| 11  | 17  | Homewood Flossmoor HS ('02)        | 106 | 174   |
| 12  | 15  | Amos Alonzo Stagg HS               | 53  | 171   |
| 13  | 14  | Reavis High School ('99)           | 14  | 147   |
| 14  | 1   | Wheaton North High School ('03)    | 123 | 123   |
| 15  | 18  | Marian Catholic HS                 | 104 | 104   |
| 16  | 16  | Lane Technical HS                  | 0   | 75    |

#### NORTHERN ILLINOIS

|     |     |                                   |     |       |
|-----|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                           | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + Main Township East HS ('86)     | 70  | 843   |
| 2   | 5   | Glenbrook North High School ('98) | 160 | 819   |
| 3   | —   | # Fenwick High School             | 51  | 727   |
| 4   | 4   | Regina Dominican High School      | 16  | 691   |
| 5   | 8   | Highland Park High School ('89)   | 96  | 540   |
| 6   | 9   | Lake Forest High School           | 46  | 488   |
| 7   | 10  | Barrington High School            | 95  | 490   |
| 8   | 13  | New Trier Twp High School ('01)   | 142 | 475   |
| 9   | 11  | Wheeling High School ('95)        | 48  | 411   |
| 10  | 12  | St Charles East High School       | 26  | 377   |
| 11  | 14  | Jacobs High School                | 45  | 374   |
| 12  | 15  | Loyola Academy                    | 0   | 322   |
| 13  | 16  | A E Stevenson HS                  | 61  | 296   |
| 14  | —   | # Buffalo Grove High School ('00) | 49  | 264   |
| 15  | 19  | Glenbrook South HS ('02)          | 133 | 228   |
| 16  | 17  | St Ignatius College Prep ('97)    | 20  | 223   |
| 17  | 18  | Rolling Meadows High School ('99) | 20  | 148   |
| 18  | 20  | Dundee Crown High School ('00)    | 20  | 104   |
| 19  | 1   | Deerfield High School ('03)       | 0   | 0     |

#### HOOSIER HEARTLAND

|     |     |                                    |     |       |
|-----|-----|------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                            | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + McCutcheon High School           | 27  | 651   |
| 2   | 3   | Lawrence Central High School ('88) | 23  | 606   |
| 3   | 4   | Reitz Memorial High School         | 30  | 549   |
| 4   | 5   | Evansville Reitz High School ('99) | 31  | 407   |
| 5   | 6   | Peru High School ('88)             | 25  | 392   |
| 6   | 7   | West Lafayette High School ('96)   | 96  | 336   |
| 7   | 8   | Park Tudor School                  | 47  | 261   |
| 8   | 12  | Logansport High School ('00)       | 61  | 248   |
| 9   | 10  | Evansville Mater Del HS ('97)      | 20  | 215   |
| 10  | 11  | Greensburg Community HS            | 0   | 183   |
| 11  | 13  | Harrison High School ('93)         | 8   |       |

| HOOSIER CROSSROADS |     |                                    |           | Pittsburg Colgan High School |     |                                    |           | KENTUCKY          |     |                                     |           |
|--------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| '04                | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 4                            | 5   | Fort Scott High School ('96)       | 56 646    | '04               | '03 | Chapter                             | New Total |
| 1                  | 2   | + Kokomo High School ('87)         | 36 794    | 5                            | 6   | Shawnee Mission North HS ('90)     | 35 599    | 1                 | 2   | + Boone County High School ('96)    | 75 481    |
| 2                  | 3   | Evansville Central High School     | 17 718    | 6                            | 7   | Spring Hill High School            | 7 527     | 2                 | 3   | Graves County High School           | 51 389    |
| 3                  | 4   | Maconaquah High School ('91)       | 48 588    | 7                            | 8   | Shawnee Mission South HS ('98)     | 66 482    | 3                 | 4   | Warren East High School ('91)       | 20 323    |
| 4                  | 6   | Carmel High School ('95)           | 76 576    | 8                            | 9   | Shawnee Mission Northwest HS ('97) | 56 325    | 4                 | 5   | Pike County Central HS              | 7 241     |
| 5                  | 5   | Hamilton Heights High School       | 25 561    | 9                            | 12  | Olathe South High School ('02)     | 127 235   | 5                 | 6   | Larue County High School ('92)      | 9 235     |
| 6                  | 7   | Chrysler High School ('93)         | 28 472    | 10                           | 10  | Paola HS                           | 55 202    | 6                 | 7   | Lafayette High School ('88)         | 44 207    |
| 7                  | 8   | Central Catholic Jr/Sr HS          | 0 420     | 11                           | 11  | Mill Valley High School            | 63 185    | 7                 | 11  | Rowan County Sr High School ('02)   | 72 142    |
| 8                  | 12  | Ind'pls North Central HS ('01)     | 143 346   | 12                           | 1   | Shawnee Mission West HS ('03)      | 88 88     | 8                 | 9   | Scott County High School ('97)      | 20 136    |
| 9                  | 9   | Lawrence North High School         | 52 334    | 13                           | —   | # Olathe Northwest HS              | 35 35     | 9                 | 8   | Harrison County High School ('94)   | 9 130     |
| 10                 | 10  | Lafayette Jefferson HS ('92)       | 40 320    | KANSAS FLINT-HILLS           |     |                                    |           | 10                | 10  | Calloway County High School ('01)   | 26 122    |
| 11                 | 13  | Warren Central High School ('00)   | 51 196    | Chapter                      |     |                                    |           | 11                | 12  | Kentucky Country Day                | 9 81      |
| 12                 | 16  | Brebeuf Jesuit HS ('02)            | 99 166    | '04                          | '03 | New Total                          |           | 12                | 1   | Danville High School ('03)          | 64 64     |
| 13                 | 14  | * Roncalli High School             | 0 138     | 1                            | 2   | + Topeka High School ('98)         | 138 1033  | 13                | 13  | # Murray High School ('00)          | 5 23      |
| 14                 | 15  | Evansville North High School ('01) | 27 99     | 2                            | 3   | Topeka Seaman High School ('85)    | 17 892    | LOUISIANA         |     |                                     |           |
| 15                 | 18  | Oak Hill High School ('99)         | 16 77     | 3                            | 4   | Topeka West High School ('91)      | 27 866    | '04               | '03 | Chapter                             | New Total |
| 16                 | 19  | * North Posey High School ('98)    | 0 44      | 4                            | 5   | Hayden High School ('93)           | 3 633     | 1                 | 2   | + Bolton High School ('95)          | 20 460    |
| 17                 | 1   | Perry Meridian High School ('03)   | 18 18     | 5                            | 7   | Wamego High School                 | 59 613    | 2                 | 6   | Comeaux High School ('96)           | 98 469    |
| NORTH EAST INDIANA |     |                                    |           | 6                            | 6   | Baldwin High School                | 13 613    | 3                 | 4   | Cecilia High School                 | 15 429    |
| '04                | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 7                            | —   | # Highland Park High School        | 26 607    | 4                 | 5   | New Iberia High School ('85)        | 19 421    |
| 1                  | 2   | + Fort Wayne South Side HS ('92)   | 130 772   | 8                            | 9   | Washburn Rural HS ('01)            | 163 542   | 5                 | 7   | Acadiana HS ('92)                   | 28 404    |
| 2                  | 3   | Columbia City High School ('89)    | 33 556    | 9                            | 10  | Free State High School             | 97 476    | 6                 | 6   | St Martin's Episcopal School        | 14 381    |
| 3                  | 4   | Canterbury High School             | 24 538    | 10                           | 11  | Emporia High School ('99)          | 64 382    | 7                 | 12  | Lafayette High School ('98)         | 70 380    |
| 4                  | 6   | Fort Wayne Northrop HS ('97)       | 89 519    | 11                           | 12  | Lawrence High School ('00)         | 92 301    | 8                 | 9   | Ruston High School ('90)            | 29 379    |
| 5                  | 5   | East Noble High School             | 15 462    | 12                           | 13  | Shawnee Heights High School ('98)  | 21 166    | 9                 | 11  | Newman School ('93)                 | 12 345    |
| 6                  | 7   | New Haven High School ('85)        | 42 416    | 13                           | 1   | Manhattan High School ('03)        | 152 152   | 10                | 10  | Pineville High School ('91)         | 0 339     |
| 7                  | 10  | Snider High School ('95)           | 24 298    | 14                           | 14  | Silver Lake High School ('02)      | 56 104    | 11                | 15  | St Thomas More High School ('99)    | 80 320    |
| 8                  | 11  | Concordia Lutheran High School     | 8 274     | SUNFLOWER                    |     |                                    |           | 12                | 13  | * Lafayette Northside HS            | 0 302     |
| 9                  | 1   | Chesterton High School ('03)       | 229 229   | '04                          | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 13                | 15  | Abbeville High School               | 14 265    |
| 10                 | 16  | Concord High School ('00)          | 65 216    | 1                            | —   | + Maize High School                | 87 801    | 14                | 17  | McDonogh #35 High School            | 0 199     |
| 11                 | 13  | Lakeland High School ('94)         | 30 216    | 2                            | 2   | Andover High School                | 47 657    | 15                | 18  | Teurlings Catholic HS ('01)         | 84 187    |
| 12                 | 15  | Fort Wayne North Side HS ('96)     | 25 188    | 3                            | 3   | Remington High School              | 28 629    | 16                | —   | # Kaplan High School                | 11 156    |
| 13                 | 18  | # Howe Military School ('91)       | 6 131     | 4                            | 5   | Wichita Northwest HS               | 51 587    | 17                | 19  | Riverdale High School ('00)         | 13 107    |
| 14                 | 20  | Homestead High School ('02)        | 31 51     | 5                            | 6   | Wichita Southeast HS ('97)         | 93 570    | 18                | 21  | Caddo Magnet High School ('02)      | 15 39     |
| 15                 | 19  | Elmhurst High School ('01)         | 0 28      | 6                            | 7   | Goddard High School ('99)          | 126 543   | 19                | 22  | Benton High School                  | 14 30     |
| NORTHWEST INDIANA  |     |                                    |           | 7                            | 8   | Wichita Northeast Magnet HS        | 122 501   | 20                | 1   | Carencro High School ('03)          | 16 16     |
| '04                | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 8                            | 9   | Bishop Carroll High School         | 47 385    | MAINE             |     |                                     |           |
| 1                  | 3   | Plymouth High School ('00)         | 142 659   | 9                            | 10  | Wichita East High School ('01)     | 120 352   | '04               | '03 | Chapter                             | New Total |
| 2                  | 5   | + La Porte High School ('98)       | 115 591   | 10                           | 12  | Valley Center High School ('02)    | 107 203   | 1                 | 2   | + Cape Elizabeth HS ('96)           | 5 202     |
| 3                  | 2   | Valparaiso High School ('96)       | 55 574    | 11                           | 11  | Wichita South HS ('98)             | 101 102   | 2                 | 3   | Monmouth Academy ('93)              | 0 189     |
| 4                  | 6   | The Culver Academies               | 63 535    | 12                           | 13  | Wichita Heights High School ('00)  | 27 91     | 3                 | 5   | Deering High School ('92)           | 22 164    |
| 5                  | 4   | Hammond High School ('86)          | 16 516    | 13                           | 1   | Wichita Campus High School ('03)   | 90 90     | 4                 | 4   | Edward Little High School ('89)     | 16 161    |
| 6                  | 8   | Penn High School ('97)             | 65 393    | SOUTH KANSAS                 |     |                                    |           | 5                 | 6   | Yarmouth High School                | 29 144    |
| 7                  | 10  | Munster High School ('01)          | 135 341   | '04                          | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 6                 | 7   | Cheverus High School ('88)          | 21 113    |
| 8                  | 7   | Dekalb High School ('90)           | 4 337     | 1                            | 3   | + Winfield High School ('84)       | 30 755    | 7                 | 6   | Bangor High School ('00)            | 31 109    |
| 9                  | 9   | Elkhart Central High School ('93)  | 17 300    | 2                            | 2   | Wellington Sr High School          | 28 755    | 8                 | 9   | Poland Regional HS                  | 36 104    |
| 10                 | 11  | Northfield High School ('99)       | 29 156    | 3                            | 4   | Independence High School           | 28 593    | 9                 | 12  | Brunswick High School ('02)         | 30 65     |
| 11                 | 12  | Westview High School               | 33 150    | 4                            | 5   | Derby High School ('96)            | 69 580    | 10                | 10  | Thornton Academy ('99)              | 4 64      |
| 12                 | 13  | Northridge High School             | 17 87     | 5                            | 7   | Labette County High School         | 46 437    | 11                | 11  | Scarborough High School ('98)       | 7 50      |
| 13                 | 14  | Elkhart Memorial High School ('92) | 20 35     | 6                            | 8   | Kapau Mt Carmel High School        | 35 393    | 12                | 13  | Dirigo High School                  | 9 41      |
| 14                 | 1   | Highland High School ('03)         | 12 12     | 7                            | 9   | Parsons High School ('00)          | 81 319    | 13                | —   | # Skowhegan High School             | 39 39     |
| EAST IOWA          |     |                                    |           | 8                            | 12  | El Dorado High School ('01)        | 80 283    | 14                | 1   | Lewiston High School ('03)          | 36 36     |
| '04                | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 9                            | 10  | Pittsburg High School ('99)        | 44 263    | 15                | 14  | Maranacook Comm. School ('01)       | 6 29      |
| 1                  | 1   | # Davenport North High School      | 0 561     | 10                           | 11  | Fredonia High School ('95)         | 16 234    | MICHIGAN          |     |                                     |           |
| 2                  | 3   | + Muscatine High School ('91)      | 7 495     | 11                           | 13  | Southeast HS                       | 33 162    | '04               | '03 | Chapter                             | New Total |
| 3                  | 4   | Bettendorf High School ('93)       | 24 469    | 12                           | 14  | Arkansas City High School ('02)    | 35 109    | 1                 | 2   | + Portage Central High School ('99) | 141 504   |
| 4                  | 5   | Davenport West High School ('92)   | 34 415    | 13                           | 1   | Field Kindley High School ('03)    | 83 63     | 2                 | 6   | Portage Northern HS ('01)           | 115 305   |
| 5                  | 7   | Iowa City West High School ('01)   | 99 384    | THREE TRAILS                 |     |                                    |           | 3                 | —   | Troy Athens High School ('98)       | 26 204    |
| 6                  | 6   | Wahler High School ('97)           | 43 329    | '04                          | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 4                 | —   | Dexter High School                  | 49 185    |
| 7                  | 8   | Cedar Rapids Washington HS ('94)   | 17 251    | 1                            | 2   | + Olathe East High School          | 108 928   | 5                 | —   | Grand Rapids City High              | 57 153    |
| 8                  | 9   | Burlington Community HS ('96)      | 42 230    | 2                            | 3   | Sumner Academy ('94)               | 93 829    | 6                 | —   | # Holland High School               | 49 150    |
| 9                  | 10  | Clarke Community HS                | 21 205    | 3                            | 4   | St Thomas Aquinas HS               | 98 767    | 7                 | —   | Grand Rapids Christian              | 67 103    |
| 10                 | 11  | Davenport Central HS ('99)         | 31 144    | 4                            | 6   | Blue Valley North HS ('01)         | 229 676   | 8                 | —   | Kenowa Hills High School            | 18 88     |
| 11                 | 12  | East Buchanan Community School     | 0 51      | 5                            | 5   | Kansas City Washington HS ('88)    | 8 539     | 9                 | —   | Birmingham Groves HS ('92)          | 0 35      |
| 12                 | 14  | Iowa City High School ('02)        | 32 44     | 6                            | 8   | Blue Valley Northwest HS ('00)     | 120 416   | 10                | —   | # Lake Orion High School            | 19 19     |
| 13                 | 13  | * Clinton High School ('00)        | 10 34     | 7                            | 7   | Turner High School                 | 17 375    | CHESAPEAKE        |     |                                     |           |
| 14                 | 2   | Ottumwa High School ('03)          | 24 24     | 8                            | 9   | Blue Valley West HS                | 116 373   | '04               | '03 | Chapter                             | New Total |
| WEST IOWA          |     |                                    |           | 9                            | 10  | Blue Valley High School ('02)      | 129 300   | 1                 | 2   | + Albert Einstein HS                | 2 206     |
| '04                | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 10                           | 1   | Olathe North High School ('03)     | 66 66     | 2                 | 6   | Loyola High School ('99)            | 44 146    |
| 1                  | 2   | + Okoboji Community School         | 55 564    | WEST KANSAS                  |     |                                    |           | 3                 | 7   | Woodrow Wilson HS                   | 43 135    |
| 2                  | 3   | Denison High School ('78)          | 11 509    | '04                          | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 4                 | 5   | Catonville High School ('00)        | 18 124    |
| 3                  | 7   | Des Moines North High School       | 88 496    | 1                            | 2   | + Great Bend High School ('82)     | 53 1027   | 5                 | 4   | Our Lady of Good Counsel HS ('75)   | 2 122     |
| 4                  | 4   | Cam High School ('84)              | 20 493    | 2                            | 3   | Chaparral High School              | 34 977    | 6                 | 8   | Governor Thomas Johnson HS          | 31 121    |
| 5                  | 12  | West Des Moines Valley HS ('96)    | 169 490   | 3                            | 4   | Haven High School                  | 85 891    | 7                 | 9   | Calvert Hall College HS ('01)       | 10 81     |
| 6                  | 5   | Sioux City West High School        | 18 434    | 4                            | 5   | Newton High School ('70)           | 79 794    | 8                 | 1   | Baltimore City College HS ('03)     | 79 79     |
| 7                  | 6   | Spirit Lake High School            | 12 425    | 5                            | 8   | Trinity Catholic High School       | 79 730    | 9                 | 10  | Walter Johnson High School ('02)    | 30 59     |
| 8                  | 9   | Atlantic High School ('89)         | 22 400    | 6                            | 7   | Pratt High School                  | 23 697    | 10                | —   | # Loch Raven HS                     | 8 43      |
| 9                  | 11  | East Des Moines High School ('86)  | 27 397    | 7                            | 9   | Salina South High School ('97)     | 77 602    | CENTRAL MINNESOTA |     |                                     |           |
| 10                 | 10  | Cherokee Washington HS ('93)       | 24 395    | 8                            | 9   | Lyons High School                  | 74 599    | '04               | '03 | Chapter                             | New Total |
| 11                 | 8   | Kuemper High School                | 8 391     | 9                            | 12  | Salina Central High School ('97)   | 98 570    | 1                 | 3   | + St Paul Academy & Summit Sch      | 55 724    |
| 12                 | 17  | Dowling Catholic HS ('01)          | 125 313   | 10                           | 11  | Concordia High School ('95)        | 41 521    | 2                 | 4   | Cottage Grove Park HS ('90)         | 69 698    |
| 13                 | 13  | Des Moines Lincoln High School     | 43 309    | 11                           | 13  | Garden City High School ('00)      | 101 381   | 3                 | 2   | Mounds Park Academy                 | 20 691    |
| 14                 | 14  | Fort Dodge High School ('95)       | 27 269    | 12                           | 14  | Buhler High School ('99)           | 117 380   | 4                 | 6   | Roseville Area High School ('97)    | 125 676   |
| 15                 | 15  | Sioux City North High School ('90) | 28 266    | 13                           | 18  | McPherson High School ('01)        | 122 325   | 5                 | 5   | Minneapolis South High School       | 42 664    |
| 16                 | 16  | Ankeny Senior High School ('00)    | 28 217    | 14                           | 15  | Junction City High School ('96)    | 73 289    | 6                 | 7   | St Thomas Academy                   | 21 501    |
| 17                 | 18  | Spencer High School ('99)          | 17 129    | 15                           | 17  | Little River HS                    | 20 228    | 7                 | 8   | Coon Rapids High School ('92)       | 44 487    |
| 18                 | 19  | Des Moines Roosevelt HS ('98)      | 16 109    | 16                           | —   | # Ellsworth High School            | 59 208    | 8                 | 9   | Circle Pines Centennial HS ('98)    | 61 449    |
| 19                 | 20  | Bishop Heelan High School ('02)    | 38 79     | 17                           | 19  | Moundridge High School ('98)       | 27 195    | 8                 | 11  | Apple Valley High School ('01)      | 139 416   |
| 20                 | 2   | Le Mars Community HS ('03)         | 42 42     | 18                           | 20  | Sacred Heart High School           | 10 145    | 10                | 13  | Forest Lake Sr High ('99)           | 126 369   |
| EAST KANSAS        |     |                                    |           | 19                           | 21  | Hays High School ('02)             | 61 137    | 11                | 14  | Eastview High School ('02)          | 183 359   |
| '04                | '03 | Chapter                            | New Total | 20                           | 1   | Hutchinson High School ('03)       | 66 66     | 12                | 10  | * Anoka High School ('95)           | 0 316     |
| 1                  | 2   | + Shawnee Mission East HS ('95)    | 217 1252  | Chapter                      |     |                                    |           |                   |     |                                     |           |
| 2                  | 3   | Bishop Miege High School ('91)     | 95 998    |                              |     |                                    |           |                   |     |                                     |           |



|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|----|----|------------------------------------|-----|-------|----|----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|----------|----|--------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 14 | 15 | South St Paul High School ('03)    | 56  | 56    | 7  | 7  | Oakville Sr High School             | 28  | 409   | NEBRASKA |    |                                      |     |       |
| 14 | 15 | Simley High School ('00)           | 17  | 58    | 8  | 13 | Pattonville High School ('02)       | 206 | 354   | 04       | 03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 9  | 9  | Parkway Central High School ('94)   | 38  | 306   | 1        | 3  | Millard North High School ('00)      | 140 | 590   |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 10 | 11 | Parkway South High School ('98)     | 43  | 286   | 2        | 2  | + Grand Island High School ('79)     | 25  | 501   |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 11 | 15 | Marquette High School ('01)         | 95  | 234   | 3        | 4  | Columbus High School                 | 53  | 484   |
| 04 | 03 | Chapter                            | New | Total | 12 | 12 | Clayton Sr High School ('96)        | 33  | 189   | 4        | 5  | Fremont High School ('96)            | 66  | 457   |
| 1  | 2  | + International Falls HS ('78)     | 11  | 633   | 13 | 16 | Parkway North High School ('00)     | 61  | 178   | 5        | 6  | Norfolk High School ('98)            | 80  | 415   |
| 2  | 3  | Barnesville High School            | 12  | 583   | 14 | 14 | Columbia Hickman HS ('99)           | 17  | 161   | 6        | 7  | Omaha Central High School ('97)      | 79  | 376   |
| 3  | 5  | Walker High School ('96)           | 73  | 570   | 15 | 17 | DeSmet Jesuit High School           | 30  | 117   | 7        | 8  | Brownell Talbot College Prep         | 8   | 271   |
| 4  | 4  | Duluth East High School ('89)      | 12  | 567   | 16 | 1  | Ladue Horton Watkins HS ('03)       | 82  | 82    | 8        | 9  | V J & Angela Skutt Cath HS           | 0   | 241   |
| 5  | 6  | St Cloud Technical High School     | 59  | 511   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 9        | 10 | Malcolm High School                  | 39  | 218   |
| 6  | 9  | Duluth Denfeld High School ('94)   | 44  | 452   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 10       | 12 | Kearney Sr High School ('01)         | 91  | 213   |
| 7  | 8  | Fosston High School                | 10  | 444   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 11       | 11 | Omaha Marian High School ('99)       | 62  | 188   |
| 8  | 10 | Staples High School                | 28  | 334   | 04 | 03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | 12       | 13 | Raymond Central High School ('02)    | 77  | 135   |
| 9  | 11 | Brainerd High School ('95)         | 38  | 288   | 1  | 2  | + Independence Chrisman HS ('92)    | 129 | 997   | 13       | 1  | Millard West High School ('03)       | 93  | 93    |
| 10 | 13 | Dilworth Glyndon Felton H S ('00)  | 64  | 212   | 2  | 4  | Park Hill High School ('98)         | 162 | 976   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 11 | 12 | Park Rapids High School ('98)      | 19  | 193   | 3  | 5  | Liberty Sr High School ('97)        | 156 | 936   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 12 | 15 | St Michael Albertville HS          | 62  | 185   | 4  | 3  | North Kansas City HS ('94)          | 59  | 883   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 13 | 14 | St Francis High School ('99)       | 32  | 179   | 5  | 6  | Smith Cotton City High School ('76) | 38  | 764   | 04       | 03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
| 14 | 1  | Moorhead High School ('03)         | 155 | 155   | 6  | 8  | Kansas City Winnetonka HS           | 50  | 758   | 1        | 3  | + Lincoln East High School ('94)     | 114 | 680   |
| 15 | 16 | Buffalo High School                | 23  | 116   | 7  | 7  | Maryville R-II High School          | 27  | 754   | 2        | 2  | * Omaha Mercy High School ('78)      | 5   | 587   |
| 16 | 17 | Tower Soudan High School           | 14  | 75    | 8  | 9  | Benton High School                  | 34  | 701   | 3        | 4  | Omaha Bryan High School              | 0   | 563   |
| 17 | 18 | Grand Rapids High School ('02)     | 15  | 71    | 9  | 10 | Independence Fort Osage HS ('90)    | 86  | 689   | 4        | 4  | * Gross High School                  | 0   | 454   |
| 18 | 19 | Detroit Lakes High School ('01)    | 14  | 39    | 10 | 11 | Park Hill South HS                  | 108 | 641   | 5        | 6  | Millard South High School ('99)      | 111 | 373   |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 11 | 15 | Independence Truman HS ('01)        | 191 | 553   | 6        | 5  | Hastings Senior High School          | 54  | 321   |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 12 | 13 | Kansas City Central HS              | 65  | 473   | 7        | 10 | Omaha Westside High School ('98)     | 81  | 275   |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 13 | 14 | Marshall High School ('96)          | 87  | 461   | 8        | 7  | Ralston High School ('96)            | 14  | 253   |
| 04 | 03 | Chapter                            | New | Total | 14 | 12 | Platte County R-III HS              | 25  | 440   | 9        | 8  | Crete High School                    | 26  | 251   |
| 1  | 2  | + Hopkins High School ('84)        | 12  | 714   | 14 | 12 | St Plus X High School               | 50  | 374   | 10       | 13 | Bellevue East High School ('00)      | 90  | 219   |
| 2  | 6  | Rosemount Sr High School ('96)     | 99  | 654   | 15 | 16 | St Joseph Central HS ('00)          | 91  | 312   | 11       | 9  | * Elmwood Murdock High School        | 0   | 218   |
| 3  | 11 | Eagan High School ('00)            | 194 | 648   | 16 | 18 | Excelsior Springs HS                | 36  | 301   | 12       | 12 | # Lincoln High School ('95)          | 28  | 172   |
| 4  | 4  | Bloomington Jefferson HS ('89)     | 53  | 644   | 17 | 17 | Savannah High School ('02)          | 53  | 158   | 13       | 11 | Lincoln Northeast HS ('75)           | 21  | 169   |
| 5  | 5  | Marshall High School ('94)         | 53  | 640   | 18 | 19 | Kansas City Oak Park HS ('03)       | 99  | 99    | 14       | 14 | Papillion La Vista High School ('02) | 74  | 131   |
| 6  | 3  | The Blake School ('87)             | 11  | 611   | 19 | 1  |                                     |     |       | 15       | 15 | Lincoln Southeast HS ('01)           | 39  | 89    |
| 7  | 7  | Worthington Sr High School ('78)   | 28  | 559   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 16       | 1  | Bellevue West High School ('03)      | 58  | 58    |
| 8  | 9  | St Louis Park High School          | 45  | 531   |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 9  | 8  | Austin High School                 | 1   | 522   | 04 | 03 | Chapter                             | New | Total |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 10 | 10 | Mankato West High School ('92)     | 26  | 504   | 1  | 2  | + Springfield Parkview HS ('94)     | 130 | 723   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 11 | 12 | Stillwater High School ('90)       | 0   | 431   | 2  | 4  | Kickapoo High School ('97)          | 209 | 675   | 04       | 03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
| 12 | 13 | Eden Prairie High School           | 59  | 401   | 3  | 3  | Lebanon High School                 | 3   | 559   | 1        | 2  | + Silverado High School              | 97  | 429   |
| 13 | 14 | Wayzata High School ('98)          | 81  | 367   | 4  | 6  | Willard High School                 | 38  | 491   | 2        | 4  | Foothill High School                 | 79  | 338   |
| 14 | 16 | Edina High School ('01)            | 119 | 345   | 5  | 7  | Houston High School                 | 17  | 467   | 3        | 6  | The Meadows School                   | 95  | 331   |
| 15 | —  | # Robbinsdale Cooper High School   | 13  | 327   | 6  | 10 | Springfield Hillcrest HS ('98)      | 91  | 463   | 4        | 3  | Advanced Technologies Academy        | 26  | 306   |
| 16 | 17 | Springfield High School            | 40  | 213   | 7  | 6  | * Licking High School               | 0   | 453   | 5        | 7  | Palo Verde High School               | 90  | 238   |
| 17 | 19 | Dassel C00okato High School ('99)  | 27  | 170   | 8  | 9  | Bolivar R 1 High School ('95)       | 50  | 440   | 6        | 8  | Valley High School ('97)             | 28  | 204   |
| 18 | 18 | Mayo High School                   | 5   | 167   | 9  | 8  | Waynesville High School ('92)       | 11  | 439   | 7        | 8  | Bonanza High School ('00)            | 39  | 178   |
| 19 | 20 | Benilde St Margaret's School ('02) | 16  | 113   | 10 | 11 | Springfield Glendale HS ('96)       | 84  | 410   | 8        | 1  | Green Valley High School ('03)       | 129 | 129   |
| 20 | 1  | Lakeville High School ('03)        | 98  | 98    | 11 | 16 | Springfield Central HS ('00)        | 115 | 398   | 9        | 9  | Chaparral High School ('01)          | 31  | 85    |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 12 | 13 | Camdenton High School ('99)         | 80  | 377   | 10       | 10 | Centennial High School               | 23  | 63    |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 13 | 12 | West Plains High School ('93)       | 17  | 331   | 11       | 11 | Clark High School ('99)              | 14  | 62    |
| 04 | 03 | Chapter                            | New | Total | 14 | 14 | Willow Springs High School          | 4   | 294   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 1  | 3  | + Laurel High School ('97)         | 35  | 306   | 15 | 17 | Greenwood Laboratory School         | 35  | 253   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 2  | 2  | Terry High School ('93)            | 15  | 300   | 16 | 18 | John F Hodge High School            | 28  | 242   | 04       | 03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
| 3  | 4  | Petal High School                  | 44  | 288   | 17 | 19 | Nixa R 2 Schools ('02)              | 66  | 184   | 1        | 3  | + Douglas High School ('96)          | 50  | 332   |
| 4  | 6  | Oak Grove High School              | 70  | 246   | 18 | 21 | Ozark High School ('01)             | 49  | 135   | 2        | 2  | Eiko High School ('96)               | 30  | 324   |
| 5  | 6  | Jackson Prep School ('95)          | 34  | 236   | 19 | 20 | * Mansfield High School             | 3   | 96    | 3        | 4  | Carson Valley Middle School          | 68  | 283   |
| 6  | 8  | Hattiesburg High School ('00)      | 43  | 224   | 20 | 1  | Buffalo High School ('03)           | 24  | 24    | 4        | 6  | McQueen High School ('99)            | 42  | 222   |
| 7  | 7  | St Joseph Catholic School          | 40  | 204   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 5        | 6  | Galena High School                   | 13  | 174   |
| 8  | 12 | Clinton High School ('99)          | 45  | 157   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 6        | 7  | Pau Wa Lu Middle School              | 28  | 156   |
| 9  | —  | # Lawrence County High School      | 22  | 154   | 04 | 03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | 7        | 8  | Carson High School ('97)             | 24  | 132   |
| 10 | 11 | Long Beach High School             | 26  | 140   | 1  | 2  | + Raymore Peculier High School      | 45  | 750   | 8        | 1  | Rano High School ('03)               | 114 | 114   |
| 11 | 12 | # Picaune Memorial High School     | 25  | 137   | 2  | 3  | Harrisonville Sr High School        | 14  | 689   | 9        | 9  | Bishop Manogue Catholic HS ('01)     | 43  | 114   |
| 12 | 9  | Murrah High School                 | 1   | 129   | 3  | 5  | Raytown South High School ('98)     | 141 | 689   | 10       | 11 | Spring Creek High School             | 31  | 79    |
| 13 | 10 | * Greene County High School        | 1   | 122   | 4  | 6  | Belton High School ('96)            | 154 | 680   | 11       | 10 | Incline High School ('00)            | 25  | 78    |
| 14 | 14 | Jackson Academy ('98)              | 8   | 98    | 5  | 9  | Blue Springs South HS ('00)         | 132 | 616   | 12       | 13 | Reed High School ('02)               | 29  | 53    |
| 15 | 16 | St Andrew's Episcopal School       | 64  | 88    | 6  | 4  | Notre Dame De Sion HS               | 31  | 533   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 16 | 1  | Brookhaven High School ('03)       | 52  | 52    | 7  | 7  | Grandview Sr High School ('93)      | 72  | 588   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 17 | —  | # St John Catholic HS              | 22  | 22    | 8  | 8  | The Barefoot School                 | 44  | 530   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 9  | 10 | Hickman Mills High School ('90)     | 58  | 483   | 04       | 03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 10 | 11 | Rockhurst HS ('99)                  | 112 | 451   | 1        | 3  | Lexington High School ('00)          | 276 | 732   |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 11 | 14 | Blue Springs High School ('01)      | 114 | 415   | 2        | 2  | + Bishop Guertin High School ('86)   | 44  | 548   |
| 04 | 03 | Chapter                            | New | Total | 12 | 13 | Ruskin High School ('91)            | 37  | 352   | 3        | 4  | Acton Boxborough Reg HS ('99)        | 13  | 373   |
| 1  | 2  | + McDonald County High School      | 23  | 620   | 13 | 12 | # Pembroke Hill School              | 14  | 338   | 4        | 6  | Sacred Heart High School ('98)       | 59  | 290   |
| 2  | 3  | Mt Vernon High School              | 16  | 654   | 14 | 15 | Lee's Summit North HS               | 80  | 333   | 5        | 12 | Manchester Essex Reg. HS ('01)       | 125 | 262   |
| 3  | —  | # Diamond High School              | 13  | 571   | 15 | 1  | Raytown High School ('03)           | 130 | 130   | 6        | 8  | Newton South HS                      | 52  | 257   |
| 4  | 4  | Webb City High School ('90)        | 63  | 550   | 16 | 16 | Lee's Summit High School ('02)      | 45  | 120   | 7        | 7  | Needham High School                  | 43  | 246   |
| 5  | 6  | Aurora High School ('93)           | 80  | 510   | 17 | 17 | Kansas City Center HS ('97)         | 1   | 82    | 8        | 10 | Hull High School                     | 20  | 201   |
| 6  | 5  | Carl Junction High School          | 30  | 500   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 9        | 9  | Silver Lake Regional HS ('93)        | 1   | 197   |
| 7  | 8  | Joplin High School ('95)           | 85  | 492   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 10       | 11 | Catholic Memorial HS ('96)           | 17  | 191   |
| 8  | 7  | Springdale High School ('83)       | 11  | 461   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 11       | 14 | Shrewsbury High School ('02)         | 91  | 145   |
| 9  | 9  | Seneca High School                 | 49  | 402   | 04 | 03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | 12       | 13 | Weston High School                   | 12  | 97    |
| 10 | 10 | Monett High School ('98)           | 48  | 343   | 1  | 2  | + Missoula Sentinel HS ('88)        | 72  | 641   | 13       | —  | # Braintree High School              | 11  | 95    |
| 11 | 11 | Fayetteville High School ('78)     | 36  | 325   | 2  | 5  | Great Falls High School ('97)       | 88  | 613   | 14       | 15 | Ursuline Academy                     | 9   | 73    |
| 12 | 12 | Little Rock Central HS             | 34  | 298   | 3  | 3  | Missoula Heligate HS ('87)          | 47  | 589   | 15       | 1  | Milton Academy ('03)                 | 70  | 70    |
| 13 | 18 | Neosho High School ('02)           | 149 | 289   | 4  | 4  | Billings Sr High School             | 57  | 583   | 16       | 16 | Dighton-Rehoboth Regional HS         | 0   | 40    |
| 14 | 14 | Nevada High School ('91)           | 66  | 242   | 5  | 8  | Helena High School ('94)            | 77  | 527   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 15 | 13 | Bentonville HS                     | 40  | 224   | 6  | 6  | Corvallis High School               | 43  | 524   |          |    |                                      |     |       |
| 16 | 17 | Cassville High School ('00)        | 51  | 214   | 7  | 10 | Skyview High School ('95)           | 65  | 498   | 04       | 03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
| 17 | 15 | Lamar High School ('92)            | 21  | 193   | 8  | 11 | Bozeman High School                 | 112 | 491   | 1        | 2  | + Ridge High School                  | 137 | 550   |
| 18 | 16 | Republic High School ('96)         | 15  | 180   | 9  | 7  | Missoula Big Sky High School        | 25  | 489   | 2        | 3  | Science High School ('91)            | 44  | 442   |
| 19 | 19 | Carthage High School ('99)         | 60  | 133   | 10 | 9  | Capital High School                 | 53  | 488   | 3        | 5  | Randolph High School ('95)           | 65  | 438   |
| 20 | 20 | Greenwood HS                       | 13  | 86    | 11 | 12 | Butte High School ('98)             | 64  | 409   | 4        | 4  | Ridgewood High School                | 40  | 434   |
| 21 | 1  | Reeds Spring High School ('03)     | 34  | 34    | 12 | 15 | Flathead Co High School ('02)       | 190 | 370   | 5        | 8  | Hanover Park High School ('92)       | 49  | 400   |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 13 | 14 | Great Falls Russell HS ('00)        | 82  | 338   | 6        | 7  | Barringer High School                | 9   | 289   |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 14 | 13 | Beaverhead County HS                | 16  | 301   | 7        | 12 | Moorestown High School ('00)         | 81  | 280   |
|    |    |                                    |     |       | 15 | 16 | Havre High School ('01)             | 37  | 119   | 8        | 8  | Millburn High School                 | 34  | 266   |
| 04 | 03 | Chapter                            | New | Total | 16 | 17 | Browning High School                | 19  | 75    | 9        | 9  | Bridgewater Raritan Reg HS ('94)     | 28  | 252   |
| 1  | 2  | + Howell North High School         | 41  | 817   | 17 | 1  | Billings West High School ('03)     | 34  | 34    | 10       | 11 | Arthur L Johnson HS                  | 34  | 240   |
| 2  | 3  | Jefferson City High School ('88)   | 50  | 600   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 11       | 10 | Ocean Township High School ('96)     | 21  | 229   |
| 3  | 4  | Parkway West High School ('93)     | 61  | 582   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 12       | 14 | Long Branch High School ('97)        | 45  | 213   |
| 4  | 5  | Rock Bridge High School            | 28  | 518   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 13       | 15 | Elizabeth High School ('98)          | 44  | 210   |
| 5  | 6  | Ritenour High School               | 47  | 474   |    |    |                                     |     |       | 14       | 13 | Matawan Regional HS ('88)            | 22  | 207   |
| 6  | 8  | Lafayette High School ('91)        | 42  | 412   |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
|    |    |                                    |     |       |    |    |                                     |     |       |          |    |                                      |     |       |
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|----------------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------|-----|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| 15             | 20  | Montville High School ('02)         | 100 | 181   | 12  | 13  | Zebulon B Vance HS                  | 0   | 154   | 10  | 11  | Youngstown Boardman HS ('02)         | 129 | 217   |
| 16             | 17  | Bergenfield High School ('99)       | 29  | 165   | 13  | —   | # Charlotte Latin School            | 32  | 136   | 11  | 10  | Youngstown Ursuline HS ('01)         | 60  | 156   |
| 17             | 16  | # Malcolm X Shabazz High School     | 15  | 153   | 14  | 15  | Jay M Robinson                      | 25  | 58    | 12  | 1   | Howland High School ('03)            | 89  | 89    |
| 18             | 18  | East Side High School               | 9   | 115   | 15  | 16  | North Mecklenburg HS ('02)          | 37  | 48    |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| 19             | 19  | Seton Hall Prep School ('01)        | 25  | 108   | 16  | 1   | Chase High School ('03)             | 21  | 21    |     |     | WESTERN OHIO                         |     |       |
| 20             | 1   | Freehold Township HS ('03)          | 50  | 50    | 17  | 17  | West Charlotte High School ('01)    | 0   | 0     | '04 | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
| NEW MEXICO     |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| '04            | '03 | Chapter                             | Now | Total | '04 | '03 | Chapter                             | Now | Total | 1   | 3   | + Notre Dame Academy                 | 43  | 428   |
| 1              | 2   | + Albq-Valley High School ('82)     | 28  | 553   | 1   | 3   | + Enloe High School ('93)           | 20  | 307   | 2   | 2   | Perryburg HS                         | 33  | 424   |
| 2              | 3   | * Hobbs High School ('86)           | 0   | 453   | 2   | 2   | E E Smith High School               | 12  | 307   | 3   | 5   | Beavercreek High School ('92)        | 44  | 400   |
| 3              | 6   | Rio Grande High School ('95)        | 49  | 396   | 3   | 4   | Terry Sanford High School           | 22  | 293   | 4   | 4   | Findlay High School ('90)            | 15  | 37    |
| 4              | 5   | Taos High School ('94)              | 22  | 385   | 4   | 5   | 71st High School ('94)              | 8   | 263   | 5   | 6   | Wauseon High School                  | 27  | 325   |
| 5              | 7   | Los Alamos High School ('93)        | 27  | 365   | 5   | 6   | Byrd Sr High School ('96)           | 11  | 252   | 6   | 7   | Upper Arlington High School ('88)    | 26  | 276   |
| 6              | 9   | Eldorado High School ('99)          | 68  | 273   | 6   | 9   | Cary Academy                        | 55  | 216   | 7   | 9   | Centerville High School ('01)        | 64  | 259   |
| 7              | 8   | Portales High School                | 26  | 258   | 7   | 8   | Northwest Guilford Sr HS            | 0   | 214   | 8   | 8   | Sylvania Northview HS ('99)          | 51  | 253   |
| 8              | 12  | St Plus X High School ('01)         | 78  | 224   | 8   | 7   | Messey Hill Classical H S           | 42  | 211   | 9   | 11  | Dayton Oakwood High School ('00)     | 47  | 220   |
| 9              | 10  | Albuquerque Manzano HS ('96)        | 10  | 192   | 9   | 8   | East Carteret High School           | 46  | 211   | 10  | 10  | Kettering Fairmont HS ('96)          | 18  | 204   |
| 10             | 11  | Farmington High School ('98)        | 31  | 188   | 10  | 11  | Jack Britt High School              | 56  | 145   | 11  | 13  | Sylvania Southview HS ('98)          | 30  | 152   |
| 11             | 1   | Albuquerque Academy ('03)           | 144 | 144   | 11  | 10  | South View Sr High School ('00)     | 18  | 139   | 12  | 14  | Elgin High School ('02)              | 35  | 70    |
| 12             | 13  | La Cueva High School ('00)          | 38  | 132   | 12  | 12  | Cape Fear High School ('01)         | 41  | 117   | 13  | 1   | Gahanna Lincoln High School ('03)    | 52  | 52    |
| 13             | 14  | Jemez Mountain Home School          | 20  | 113   | 13  | —   | # East Chapel Hill HS               | 39  | 111   |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| 14             | 15  | Albuquerque Highland HS ('02)       | 27  | 53    | 14  | —   | # Reid Ross Classical School        | 25  | 80    | '04 | '03 | Chapter                              | Now | Total |
| EAST OKLAHOMA  |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| '04            | '03 | Chapter                             | Now | Total | '04 | '03 | Chapter                             | Now | Total | 1   | 2   | + Tulsa Washington HS ('96)          | 43  | 559   |
| 1              | 2   | + Christian Brothers Acad Syracuse  | 25  | 231   | 15  | —   | # Pinecrest High School             | 24  | 41    | 2   | 3   | Sapulpa High School ('93)            | 38  | 505   |
| 2              | 4   | Sayre Area High School              | 24  | 213   | 18  | —   | # Ben L Smith High School           | 14  | 39    | 3   | 8   | Bartlesville High School ('97)       | 64  | 499   |
| 3              | 7   | Towanda High School                 | 33  | 177   | 17  | 1   | Pine Forest Sr High School ('03)    | 28  | 28    | 4   | 3   | Muldrow High School                  | 20  | 487   |
| 4              | 6   | Mount Markham Sr High School        | 13  | 161   | 1   | 2   |                                     |     |       | 5   | 5   | Miami High School                    | 18  | 480   |
| 5              | 8   | Athens High School                  | 22  | 153   | 2   | 3   | NORTH DAKOTA ROUGHRIDER             |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| 6              | 9   | Williamson High School              | 15  | 117   | 3   | 4   | Chapter                             | New | Total | 6   | 6   | * Tulsa Union High School            | 16  | 474   |
| 7              | 10  | Immaculate Heart Central HS ('99)   | 22  | 107   | 4   | —   | + Mandan High School                | 59  | 465   | 7   | 7   | Grove High School                    | 17  | 461   |
| 8              | 9   | Madrid Waddington Central ('96)     | 0   | 87    | 5   | 6   | Fargo North High School ('02)       | 22  | 428   | 8   | 9   | Cascia Hall Prep                     | 34  | 438   |
| 9              | —   | # The Family Foundation School      | 54  | 79    | 6   | 5   | Grand Forks Central HS ('90)        | 19  | 320   | 9   | 10  | Talihina High School                 | 32  | 417   |
| 10             | 12  | Canisius High School ('00)          | 17  | 77    | 7   | 7   | # Valley City HS                    | 53  | 314   | 10  | 11  | Claremore High School                | 10  | 393   |
| 11             | 11  | Mansfield High School               | 4   | 76    | 8   | 9   | Minot High School ('94)             | 28  | 311   | 11  | 15  | Broken Arrow High School ('98)       | 80  | 359   |
| 12             | 14  | Franklin Central School             | 25  | 59    | 9   | 10  | Richland High School                | 20  | 308   | 12  | 12  | Bixby High School                    | 25  | 350   |
| 13             | 13  | Laurens Central School              | 17  | 52    | 10  | 8   | Central Cass High School            | 49  | 303   | 13  | 12  | Mannford High School                 | 21  | 346   |
| 14             | 1   | R L Thomas HS ('03)                 | 43  | 43    | 11  | 11  | Fargo Stanley High School ('00)     | 72  | 301   | 14  | 14  | Muskogee High School ('81)           | 11  | 312   |
| 15             | —   | # Delhi High School                 | 16  | 35    | 12  | 13  | Red River High School ('95)         | 19  | 245   | 15  | 20  | Jenks High School ('00)              | 95  | 310   |
| 16             | —   | # Unatego Jr/Sr HS                  | 9   | 35    | 13  | 12  | Langdon Public High School ('96)    | 14  | 244   | 16  | 16  | Vinita High School                   | 6   | 277   |
| 17             | 16  | Walton Central High School          | 13  | 34    | 14  | 14  | Wahpeton High School ('97)          | 20  | 216   | 17  | 17  | Stilwell High School                 | 1   | 251   |
| 18             | 17  | Morris Central School               | 13  | 32    | 15  | 15  | West Fargo High School ('98)        | 43  | 204   | 18  | 18  | Charles Page High School ('95)       | 24  | 251   |
| 19             | 6   | Mount Mercy Academy ('01)           | 9   | 28    | 16  | 1   | Richardton Taylor High School ('01) | 36  | 199   | 19  | 19  | Pawhuska High School                 | 20  | 239   |
| 20             | 15  | Westport Central School             | 0   | 25    |     |     | Beulah High School ('99)            | 7   | 163   | 20  | 23  | Bishop Kelley High School ('01)      | 74  | 234   |
| 21             | 20  | Hancock Central School              | 9   | 22    |     |     | Fargo South High School ('02)       | 83  | 155   | 21  | 21  | Shawnee High School ('94)            | 35  | 217   |
| 22             | 22  | Northeast Bradford HS               | 5   | 19    |     |     | Washburn High School ('03)          | 33  | 33    | 22  | 22  | Mounds High School                   | 22  | 189   |
| 23             | 21  | Milford Central School              | 7   | 15    |     |     | EASTERN OHIO                        |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| 24             | 23  | Andes Central School                | 4   | 5     | '04 | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | 23  | 25  | Wilburton High School                | 43  | 162   |
| NEW YORK CITY  |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| '04            | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | '04 | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | 24  | 24  | Holland Hall High School             | 13  | 156   |
| 1              | 2   | + Stuyvesant High School ('95)      | 98  | 860   | 5   | 5   | + Carrollton High School ('98)      | 93  | 807   | 25  | 26  | Oologah High School ('99)            | 30  | 139   |
| 2              | 4   | Chaminade High School ('97)         | 110 | 756   | 6   | 6   | Wooster High School ('95)           | 92  | 790   | 26  | —   | # Owasso High School                 | 11  | 122   |
| 3              | 3   | Half Hollow Hills HS East           | 44  | 748   | 7   | 9   | Copley High School                  | 35  | 760   | 27  | 27  | Stillwater High School ('02)         | 21  | 75    |
| 4              | 6   | Cathedral Prep Seminary             | 58  | 659   | 8   | 8   | Canton South High School ('82)      | 32  | 545   | 28  | 1   | Ponce City High School ('03)         | 27  | 27    |
| 5              | 5   | Hunter College High School          | 38  | 646   | 9   | 11  | Hudson High School                  | 8   | 542   | 29  | 28  | Haileyville Public School            | 0   | 11    |
| 6              | 7   | St Joseph Hill Academy ('85)        | 24  | 570   | 10  | 10  | North Canton Hoover HS ('88)        | 28  | 542   |     |     | WEST OKLAHOMA                        |     |       |
| 7              | 8   | Loyola School                       | 0   | 513   | 11  | 12  | Canton Central Catholic HS ('78)    | 64  | 526   | '04 | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
| 8              | 9   | Roslyn High School ('94)            | 2   | 421   | 12  | 13  | Louisville Senior High School ('93) | 37  | 514   | 1   | 2   | + Guymon High School ('92)           | 44  | 751   |
| 9              | 10  | Bronx HS Of Science ('01)           | 93  | 379   | 13  | 14  | Jackson High School ('99)           | 130 | 508   | 2   | 3   | Kingfisher High School               | 4   | 673   |
| 10             | 12  | Sacred Heart Academy ('99)          | 44  | 248   | 14  | 16  | Norton High School ('91)            | 5   | 414   | 3   | 4   | Edmond North High School             | 11  | 627   |
| 11             | 11  | Kellenberg Memorial H S             | 1   | 207   | 15  | 15  | Canton McKinley High School ('92)   | 53  | 409   | 4   | 5   | Oklahoma City Heritage Hall HS ('85) | 35  | 595   |
| 12             | 13  | The Mary Louis Academy ('00)        | 46  | 197   | 16  | 1   | Lake High School                    | 20  | 370   | 5   | 6   | Putnam City High School ('93)        | 44  | 536   |
| 13             | 1   | Regis High School ('03)             | 186 | 186   | 17  | 18  | Tallmadge High School ('79)         | 0   | 321   | 6   | —   | # Comanche High School               | 21  | 519   |
| 14             | 15  | Syosset High School ('02)           | 73  | 135   | 18  | 19  | Massillon Washington HS ('98)       | 35  | 280   | 7   | 8   | Edmond Santa Fe High School          | 41  | 502   |
| 15             | 14  | Manhattan Center for Science & Math | 21  | 126   | 19  | 17  | Cuyahoga Valley Christ Academy      | 16  | 270   | 8   | 7   | Bishop McGuinness High School        | 13  | 482   |
| NEW YORK STATE |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| '04            | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | '04 | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | 9   | 9   | Fairview High School                 | 32  | 419   |
| 1              | 2   | + Academy Of The Holy Names ('87)   | 15  | 332   | 16  | 1   | Perry High School ('03)             | 230 | 230   | 10  | 10  | Okarche High School                  | 27  | 377   |
| 2              | 4   | Christian Brothers Academy          | 41  | 306   | 17  | 18  | Stow Munroe Falls HS ('00)          | 63  | 211   | 11  | 11  | Alva High School ('00)               | 53  | 384   |
| 3              | 3   | Lakeland High School ('96)          | 31  | 301   | 18  | 19  | Wadsworth High School ('01)         | 67  | 173   | 12  | 12  | Dear Creek High School               | 14  | 323   |
| 4              | 6   | Scarsdale High School ('98)         | 45  | 287   | 19  | 17  | Firststone High School ('81)        | 14  | 166   | 13  | 13  | Putnam City North HS ('98)           | 29  | 307   |
| 5              | 5   | Pleasantville High School           | 14  | 268   | 20  | 20  | Canton GlenOak HS Career Ctr ('02)  | 75  | 159   | 14  | 14  | Duncan High School ('97)             | 50  | 296   |
| 6              | 7   | Iona Prep School ('97)              | 36  | 262   |     |     |                                     |     |       | 15  | 15  | Edmond Memorial HS ('95)             | 21  | 247   |
| 7              | 8   | Shenendehowa High School ('93)      | 12  | 182   |     |     | NORTH COAST                         |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| 8              | 9   | Monticello High School ('00)        | 43  | 167   |     |     | Chapter                             | New | Total | 16  | 17  | Norman High School ('02)             | 108 | 225   |
| 9              | 11  | Albany High School ('99)            | 32  | 131   |     |     | + Orange High School                | 53  | 587   | 17  | 16  | Enid High School ('01)               | 66  | 208   |
| 10             | 10  | Glens Falls High School             | 22  | 127   |     |     | Vermilion High School               | 45  | 551   | 18  | 1   | Norman High School North ('03)       | 147 | 147   |
| 11             | 12  | Newburgh Free Academy ('02)         | 41  | 73    |     |     | St Ignatius High School ('92)       | 44  | 519   | 19  | 19  | Yukon High School ('99)              | 16  | 89    |
| 12             | 1   | Hendrick Hudson HS ('03)            | 41  | 41    |     |     | Midpark High School                 | 9   | 492   | 20  | 20  | * Lawton Christian School            | 0   | 27    |
| 13             | 13  | * Ursuline School ('01)             | 5   | 26    |     |     | Solon High School                   | 7   | 411   |     |     | NORTH OREGON                         |     |       |
| CAROLINA WEST  |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| '04            | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | '04 | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | '04 | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |
| 1              | 3   | + High Point Andrews HS ('93)       | 111 | 471   | 1   | 2   | + Orange High School                | 53  | 587   | 1   | 2   | + Woodburn High School               | 27  | 480   |
| 2              | 2   | Providence High School ('97)        | 56  | 437   | 2   | 3   | Vermilion High School               | 45  | 551   | 2   | 4   | Sandy High School                    | 24  | 390   |
| 3              | 6   | Myers Park High School ('00)        | 99  | 429   | 1   | 2   | St Ignatius High School ('92)       | 44  | 519   | 3   | 5   | Tualatin High School                 | 39  | 361   |
| 4              | 4   | * Southeast Guilford High School    | 0   | 358   | 2   | 3   | Midpark High School                 | 9   | 492   | 4   | 6   | Forest Grove High School             | 28  | 344   |
| 5              | 5   | South Mecklenburg HS ('94)          | 12  | 351   | 3   | 4   | Solon High School                   | 7   | 411   | 5   | 9   | Westview High School                 | 69  | 276   |
| 6              | 9   | Asheville High School               | 32  | 318   | 4   | 5   | Crestwood High School ('96)         | 34  | 374   | 6   | 7   | Glencoe High School ('96)            | 30  | 273   |
| 7              | 7   | McDowell High School                | 13  | 308   | 5   | 6   | Olmsted Falls High School           | 36  | 302   | 7   | 8   | * Gresham High School ('92)          | 0   | 224   |
| 8              | 8   | Independence High School ('87)      | 13  | 303   | 6   | 7   | Edison High School                  | 24  | 294   | 8   | 10  | Canby High School ('97)              | 23  | 204   |
| 9              | 10  | Randleman High School               | 22  | 265   | 7   | 8   | Hawkan School ('00)                 | 80  | 270   | 9   | 11  | Sprague High School ('93)            | 34  | 185   |
| 10             | 11  | * East Mecklenburg HS ('95)         | 0   | 216   | 8   | 9   | Rocky River High School ('95)       | 25  | 266   | 10  | 12  | Silvarton High School ('99)          | 30  | 184   |
| 11             | 12  | Freedom High School ('95)           | 6   | 205   | 9   | —   | Gilmour Academy ('02)               | 113 | 261   | 11  | 14  | Tigard High School ('01)             | 61  | 169   |
| NORTHERN OHIO  |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                     |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |
| '04            | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | '04 | '03 | Chapter                             | New | Total | 12  | 13  | Oregon City High School ('98)        | 26  | 190   |
| 1              | 2   | + Poland High School ('89)          | 79  | 789   | 1   | 2   | + Orange High School                | 53  | 587   | 13  | 15  | Gresham Barlow High School ('02)     | 63  | 149   |
| 2              | 3   | Warren Kennedy High School ('88)    | 33  | 581   | 2   | 3   | Vermilion High School               | 45  | 551   | 14  | —   | # Southridge High School             | 42  | 103   |
| 3              | 6   | Nilea McKinley High School ('96)    | 92  | 557   | 3   | 4   | St Ignatius High School ('92)       | 44  | 519   | 15  | 16  | Portland Lincoln High School ('00)   | 11  | 50    |
| 4              | 5   | Youngstown Mooney HS ('99)          | 101 | 516   | 4   | 5   | Midpark High                        |     |       |     |     |                                      |     |       |

|                       |     |                                      |     |       |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|-----------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|-------|----|----|----------------------------------|-----|-----|----|----|-----------------------------------|----|-----|
| 4                     | 4   | Ashland High School ('99)            | 30  | 300   | 8  | 8  | Montrose HS                      | 30  | 117 | 3  | 6  | W B Ray High School ('94)         | 41 | 263 |
| 5                     | 6   | * Bend Sr High School ('86)          | 2   | 260   | 9  | 2  | Brookings High School ('03)      | 112 | 112 | 4  | 4  | Pharr San Juan Alamo North HS     | 16 | 257 |
| 6                     | 8   | Grants Pass High School ('98)        | 12  | 142   | 10 | 10 | Huron High School ('02)          | 38  | 74  | 5  | 7  | Flour Bluff High School           | 30 | 244 |
| 7                     | 9   | Eagle Point High School ('00)        | 19  | 122   |    |    |                                  |     |     | 6  | 5  | Nikki Rowe High School            | 8  | 234 |
| 8                     | 10  | Roseburg Sr High School ('02)        | 19  | 90    |    |    |                                  |     |     | 7  | 8  | Angleton High School              | 28 | 227 |
| 9                     | —   | # Summit High School                 | 48  | 69    |    |    |                                  |     |     | 8  | 9  | Pharr San Juan Alamo HS ('93)     | 25 | 194 |
| 10                    | 11  | Mountain View High School ('01)      | 0   | 66    | 1  | 2  | + Sioux Falls Roosevelt HS ('97) | 151 | 837 | 9  | 10 | Harlingen High School South ('01) | 51 | 193 |
| 11                    | 1   | Marshfield High School ('03)         | 51  | 51    | 2  | 3  | Sioux Falls O'Gorman HS          | 101 | 755 | 10 | 16 | Gregory Portland HS ('02)         | 88 | 144 |
|                       |     |                                      |     |       | 3  | 4  | Vermillion High School ('96)     | 36  | 513 | 11 | 14 | McAllen High School ('96)         | 27 | 142 |
|                       |     |                                      |     |       | 4  | 5  | Beresford High School ('92)      | 2   | 398 | 12 | 12 | Calallen High School ('99)        | 22 | 141 |
|                       |     |                                      |     |       | 5  | 6  | Brandon Valley High School       | 13  | 389 | 13 | 11 | Pharr San Juan Alamo Memorial     | 0  | 128 |
|                       |     |                                      |     |       | 6  | 7  | Rapid City Stevens HS ('99)      | 41  | 334 | 14 | 15 | Bishop High School ('90)          | 29 | 127 |
|                       |     |                                      |     |       | 7  | 8  | Yankton High School ('01)        | 61  | 216 | 15 | —  | # Memorial High School            | 42 | 125 |
|                       |     |                                      |     |       | 8  | 8  | Lennox High School               | 40  | 195 | 16 | 17 | * Mathis High School              | 1  | 44  |
|                       |     |                                      |     |       | 9  | 10 | Rapid City Central HS ('00)      | 26  | 178 | 17 | —  | # Columbia High School            | 20 | 20  |
|                       |     |                                      |     |       | 10 | 1  | Sioux Falls Lincoln HS ('03)     | 149 | 149 | 18 | 1  | Brazoswood High School ('03)      | 17 | 17  |
|                       |     |                                      |     |       | 11 | 11 | Sioux Falls Washington HS ('02)  | 70  | 132 |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| PENNSYLVANIA          |     |                                      |     |       |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| '04                   | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 1                     | 3   | + Greensburg Salem HS ('91)          | 70  | 507   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 2                     | 2   | Hempfield Area High School ('71)     | 13  | 454   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 3                     | 4   | Greater Latrobe High School ('94)    | 19  | 407   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 4                     | 4   | Rockwood High School                 | 16  | 404   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 5                     | 8   | Norwin High School ('93)             | 33  | 335   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 6                     | 7   | # Uniontown Area Sr HS ('89)         | 6   | 319   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 7                     | 9   | Bishop Carroll HS                    | 30  | 299   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 6                     | 11  | Trinity High School ('97)            | 38  | 263   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 9                     | 10  | Derry Area High School ('96)         | 12  | 244   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 10                    | 12  | The Kiski School ('99)               | 8   | 182   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 11                    | 13  | Belle Vernon Area HS ('01)           | 32  | 143   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 12                    | 14  | * Penn Hills High School             | 7   | 115   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 13                    | 17  | Bellwood Antis High School ('02)     | 59  | 98    |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 14                    | 1   | McKeesport Area High School ('03)    | 68  | 68    |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 15                    | 15  | Greensburg Central Catholic HS ('98) | 2   | 59    |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| PITTSBURGH            |     |                                      |     |       |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| '04                   | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 1                     | 3   | + North Allegheny Sr High School     | 100 | 597   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 2                     | 2   | Mercer Area High School ('90)        | 55  | 554   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 3                     | 8   | Bethel Park High School ('95)        | 59  | 524   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 4                     | 6   | Upper St Clair High School ('89)     | 34  | 509   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 5                     | 5   | Pine Richland Sr High School ('94)   | 24  | 503   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 6                     | 4   | Oakland Catholic High School ('70)   | 14  | 495   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 7                     | 9   | Riverside High School ('87)          | 24  | 486   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 8                     | 7   | Fox Chapel Area High School          | 9   | 478   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 9                     | 11  | Cathedral Prep School ('96)          | 33  | 388   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 10                    | 12  | Mt Lebanon Sr High School ('98)      | 81  | 305   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 11                    | 14  | Baldwin High School ('97)            | 52  | 254   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 12                    | 13  | Pittsburgh Central Catholic HS ('93) | 25  | 234   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 13                    | 15  | Quigley Catholic High School ('00)   | 35  | 189   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 14                    | 18  | McDowell HS                          | 79  | 176   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 15                    | 16  | Lakeview High School                 | 16  | 166   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 16                    | 17  | Lakeview Christian Academy           | 22  | 162   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 17                    | 20  | Mercyhurst Prep School               | 71  | 143   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 18                    | 23  | North Catholic High School ('02)     | 29  | 63    |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 19                    | 21  | Keystone Oaks High School ('99)      | 3   | 50    |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 20                    | 1   | North Hills High School ('03)        | 44  | 44    |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 21                    | 22  | Peters Twp High School ('01)         | 4   | 42    |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| VALLEY FORGE          |     |                                      |     |       |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| '04                   | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 1                     | 2   | + Pennsbury High School ('97)        | 57  | 508   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 2                     | 3   | St Joseph's Prep School              | 32  | 471   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 3                     | 4   | La Salle College High School ('95)   | 43  | 444   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 4                     | 6   | Dallastown Area High School          | 1   | 357   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 5                     | 7   | Danville High School ('98)           | 43  | 306   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 6                     | 8   | Mechanicsburg High School ('93)      | 23  | 255   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 7                     | 9   | Southern Lehigh High School          | 41  | 234   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 8                     | 10  | Jenkintown High School               | 4   | 195   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 9                     | 14  | Holy Ghost Prep ('01)                | 93  | 188   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 10                    | 12  | Scranton High School ('99)           | 29  | 166   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 11                    | 13  | E L Meyers High School               | 23  | 157   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 12                    | 11  | Gettysburg Senior High School        | 0   | 157   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 13                    | 16  | Truman High School ('02)             | 56  | 104   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 14                    | 15  | Shikellamy High School ('00)         | 26  | 89    |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 15                    | 1   | Delone Catholic High School ('03)    | 35  | 35    |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| SOUTH CAROLINA        |     |                                      |     |       |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| '04                   | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 1                     | 3   | Southside High School ('00)          | 133 | 487   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 2                     | 2   | + Porter Gaud School                 | 17  | 482   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 3                     | 4   | Mauldin High School ('96)            | 126 | 452   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 4                     | 11  | Riverside High School ('02)          | 192 | 348   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 5                     | 5   | Greenville High School               | 6   | 327   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 6                     | 9   | Bob Jones Academy ('01)              | 100 | 314   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 7                     | —   | # Westside High School               | 27  | 301   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 8                     | 6   | T L Hanna High School ('98)          | 27  | 298   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 9                     | 7   | Greer High School                    | 13  | 265   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 10                    | 8   | Irmo High School ('90)               | 43  | 265   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 11                    | 10  | Christ Church Episcopal School       | 9   | 215   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 12                    | 14  | Dorman High School                   | 33  | 186   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 13                    | 13  | Northside Christian School           | 12  | 165   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 14                    | 12  | Bishop England High School           | 6   | 181   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 15                    | 14  | Allendale Fairfax High School ('99)  | 18  | 135   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 16                    | 17  | Barnwell High School                 | 19  | 119   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 17                    | 16  | J L Mann Academy                     | 13  | 117   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 18                    | 1   | Hillcrest High School ('03)          | 114 | 114   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| NORTHERN SOUTH DAKOTA |     |                                      |     |       |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| '04                   | '03 | Chapter                              | New | Total |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 1                     | 1   | + Watertown High School ('99)        | 145 | 810   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 2                     | 4   | Milbank High School ('96)            | 91  | 544   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 3                     | 5   | Aberdeen Central High School ('00)   | 132 | 524   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 4                     | 3   | Deuel School ('91)                   | 20  | 498   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 5                     | 6   | Madison High School ('95)            | 37  | 404   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 6                     | 7   | Groton High School ('97)             | 20  | 180   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| 7                     | 9   | Mitchell High School ('01)           | 62  | 147   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| RUSHMORE              |     |                                      |     |       |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Chapter                              | New | Total |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | + Sioux Falls Roosevelt HS ('97)     | 151 | 837   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Sioux Falls O'Gorman HS              | 101 | 755   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Vermillion High School ('96)         | 36  | 513   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Beresford High School ('92)          | 2   | 398   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Brandon Valley High School           | 13  | 389   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Rapid City Stevens HS ('99)          | 41  | 334   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Yankton High School ('01)            | 61  | 216   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Lennox High School                   | 40  | 195   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Rapid City Central HS ('00)          | 26  | 178   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Sioux Falls Lincoln HS ('03)         | 149 | 149   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Sioux Falls Washington HS ('02)      | 70  | 132   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
| TENNESSEE             |     |                                      |     |       |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Chapter                              | New | Total |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | + Mars Hill Bible School ('94)       | 35  | 618   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Cookeville High School ('91)         | 49  | 599   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Maryville High School                | 0   | 567   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Germantown High School               | 27  | 533   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Dobyns Bennett High School           | 21  | 508   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Hamblen High School West ('95)       | 61  | 499   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Brentwood Academy                    | 41  | 486   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Henry County High School ('85)       | 19  | 478   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Antioch H S ('77)                    | 26  | 474   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | Northeast HS                         | 2   | 427   |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |
|                       |     | The Baylor School                    | 7   |       |    |    |                                  |     |     |    |    |                                   |    |     |

|    |    |                                  |    |     |
|----|----|----------------------------------|----|-----|
| 11 | 11 | Sharpstown High School           | 12 | 379 |
| 12 | 13 | * B F Terry High School          | 9  | 344 |
| 13 | 14 | Lamar Consolidated HS ('00)      | 53 | 330 |
| 14 | 16 | Deer Park High School ('98)      | 61 | 315 |
| 15 | 17 | L V Hightower High School        | 71 | 314 |
| 16 | 18 | S F Austin High School           | 55 | 295 |
| 17 | 15 | G C Scarborough HS               | 16 | 291 |
| 18 | 22 | Houston Jesuit High School ('97) | 46 | 259 |
| 19 | 21 | I H Kempner High School          | 35 | 258 |
| 20 | 20 | Monsignor Kelly Catholic HS      | 20 | 245 |
| 21 | 19 | Pearland High School             | 3  | 241 |
| 22 | 25 | Foster High School               | 68 | 198 |
| 23 | 23 | Cinco Ranch HS                   | 34 | 180 |
| 24 | 26 | Westside High School             | 38 | 166 |
| 25 | 24 | St Thomas' Episcopal School      | 0  | 146 |
| 26 | 28 | Fort Bend Baptist Academy        | 21 | 123 |
| 27 | 27 | Northbrook Sr High School ('98)  | 5  | 121 |
| 28 | 28 | Clear Lake High School ('02)     | 43 | 96  |
| 29 | 2  | Cy Fair HS ('03)                 | 83 | 83  |

#### TALL COTTON

|     |     |                                    |     |       |
|-----|-----|------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                            | New | Total |
| 1   | 4   | + Midland Lee High School ('98)    | 49  | 420   |
| 2   | 7   | Big Spring High School             | 70  | 407   |
| 3   | 2   | Frederick High School              | 21  | 403   |
| 4   | 3   | Midland High School ('89)          | 9   | 384   |
| 5   | 5   | Lubbock High School ('90)          | 25  | 383   |
| 6   | 6   | Pampa High School                  | 18  | 356   |
| 7   | 9   | Coronado High School ('88)         | 28  | 350   |
| 8   | 10  | Amarillo Tascosa High School ('94) | 32  | 341   |
| 9   | 8   | Odessa Permian High School ('95)   | 0   | 329   |
| 10  | 11  | Cooper High School ('96)           | 48  | 297   |
| 11  | 12  | Abilene High School ('99)          | 51  | 288   |
| 12  | 13  | Highland Park High School          | 4   | 147   |
| 13  | 14  | Trinity Christian HS               | 15  | 123   |
| 14  | 15  | Odessa Sr High School ('00)        | 9   | 99    |
| 15  | 18  | Hereford High School ('01)         | 20  | 75    |
| 16  | 17  | San Angelo Central HS ('02)        | 27  | 48    |
| 17  | 1   | Amarillo High School ('03)         | 29  | 29    |

#### UIL

|     |     |                             |     |       |
|-----|-----|-----------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                     | New | Total |
| 1   | 3   | + Lindale High School       | 62  | 404   |
| 2   | 2   | Denison High School         | 1   | 351   |
| 3   | 4   | Terrell High School         | 8   | 279   |
| 4   | 6   | Princeton High School       | 67  | 269   |
| 5   | 5   | Mesquite Poteet High School | 0   | 211   |
| 6   | 7   | Springtown High School      | 26  | 199   |
| 7   | 9   | Vanguard College Prep       | 60  | 182   |
| 8   | 8   | Diboll High School          | 20  | 147   |
| 9   | 10  | Royce City High School      | 28  | 142   |
| 10  | 11  | Glimer HS                   | 15  | 103   |
| 11  | —   | # Athens High School        | 38  | 99    |
| 12  | —   | # Van High School           | 68  | 97    |
| 13  | 12  | Shelbyville HS              | 15  | 70    |
| 14  | —   | # Wylie Sr High School      | 18  | 53    |
| 15  | 14  | Sherman High School ('02)   | 21  | 49    |
| 16  | 15  | Crandall High School        | 14  | 41    |
| 17  | —   | # Hallsville HS             | 18  | 37    |
| 18  | —   | # North Lamar HS            | 37  | 37    |
| 19  | 1   | Tyler Lee High School ('03) | 30  | 30    |
| 20  | 16  | Gladewater High School      | 7   | 29    |
| 21  | —   | # Wills Point HS            | 18  | 18    |

#### WEST TEXAS

|     |     |                              |     |       |
|-----|-----|------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                      | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + Burges High School         | 19  | 367   |
| 2   | 4   | Franklin High School         | 36  | 238   |
| 3   | 8   | El Paso Coronado HS ('98)    | 49  | 235   |
| 4   | 5   | Ysleta High School ('95)     | 22  | 223   |
| 5   | 3   | Canutillo High School        | 13  | 218   |
| 6   | 7   | Loretto Academy ('93)        | 25  | 212   |
| 7   | 12  | Americas High School         | 93  | 207   |
| 8   | 6   | Jefferson/Silva Magnet HS    | 9   | 207   |
| 9   | 9   | * Montwood High School ('97) | 0   | 185   |
| 10  | 11  | Hanks High School ('99)      | 37  | 183   |
| 11  | 10  | Crane High School            | 31  | 182   |
| 12  | 13  | Bel Air High School ('02)    | 70  | 168   |
| 13  | 14  | El Paso Cathedral HS ('01)   | 60  | 156   |
| 14  | 15  | El Paso Del Valle HS ('00)   | 57  | 144   |
| 15  | —   | # Eastwood High School ('96) | 77  | 129   |
| 16  | 1   | Riverside High School ('03)  | 20  | 20    |

#### GREAT SALT LAKE

|     |     |                                    |     |       |
|-----|-----|------------------------------------|-----|-------|
| '04 | '03 | Chapter                            | New | Total |
| 1   | 2   | + Salt Lake City Highland HS ('90) | 39  | 509   |
| 2   | 4   | Lone Peak High School              | 62  | 409   |
| 3   | 3   | Salt Lake City West HS ('98)       | 45  | 401   |
| 4   | 5   | Salt Lake City East HS ('96)       | 66  | 315   |
| 5   | 6   | Rowland Hall St Mark's HS ('95)    | 49  | 288   |
| 6   | 8   | Kearns High School ('97)           | 76  | 279   |
| 7   | 7   | Park City High School              | 38  | 260   |
| 8   | 12  | Salt Lake City Skyline HS ('02)    | 127 | 220   |
| 9   | 10  | Hunter High School ('00)           | 42  | 190   |
| 10  | 11  | Layton Christian Academy           | 55  | 188   |
| 11  | 9   | Olympus High School ('99)          | 19  | 167   |
| 12  | 13  | Taylorville High School ('01)      | 34  | 120   |
| 13  | 1   | Cottonwood High School ('03)       | 50  | 50    |

#### SUNDANCE

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 124 | 713   |
| 125 | 639   |
| 46  | 501   |
| 72  | 375   |
| 1   | 113   |
| 1   | 110   |
| 82  | 84    |
| 70  | 70    |
| 12  | 46    |

#### UTAH-WASATCH

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 38  | 508   |
| 117 | 459   |
| 45  | 443   |
| 18  | 417   |
| 84  | 399   |
| 0   | 346   |
| 40  | 322   |
| 16  | 284   |
| 66  | 277   |
| 58  | 268   |
| 135 | 219   |
| 16  | 159   |
| 62  | 152   |
| 82  | 82    |

#### MID-ATLANTIC

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 66  | 464   |
| 96  | 279   |
| 32  | 271   |
| 29  | 262   |
| 0   | 240   |
| 9   | 209   |
| 56  | 207   |
| 38  | 202   |
| 18  | 183   |
| 15  | 171   |
| 21  | 168   |
| 15  | 142   |
| 14  | 141   |
| 35  | 137   |
| 0   | 106   |
| 9   | 101   |
| 19  | 81    |
| 50  | 61    |
| 77  | 77    |
| 0   | 39    |
| 38  | 38    |
| 19  | 19    |
| 0   | 8     |

#### EASTERN WASHINGTON

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 53  | 420   |
| 88  | 403   |
| 54  | 354   |
| 49  | 276   |
| 33  | 224   |
| 0   | 212   |
| 81  | 144   |
| 18  | 126   |
| 0   | 100   |
| 0   | 48    |
| 44  | 44    |

#### PUGET SOUND

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 0   | 452   |
| 33  | 399   |
| 32  | 325   |
| 57  | 290   |
| 21  | 267   |
| 0   | 251   |
| 22  | 243   |
| 68  | 222   |
| 46  | 208   |
| 31  | 205   |
| 9   | 192   |
| 0   | 182   |
| 28  | 169   |
| 54  | 163   |
| 1   | 134   |
| 0   | 117   |
| 44  | 92    |
| 19  | 66    |
| 21  | 51    |
| 29  | 29    |

#### WESTERN WASHINGTON

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 58  | 492   |
| 104 | 468   |
| 5   | 461   |
| 46  | 416   |
| 6   | 386   |

|    |    |                                  |    |     |
|----|----|----------------------------------|----|-----|
| 6  | 9  | Gov John Rogers HS ('97)         | 61 | 376 |
| 7  | 8  | Elma High School                 | 11 | 373 |
| 8  | 10 | Peninsula High School ('86)      | 23 | 294 |
| 9  | 12 | Puyallup High School ('00)       | 58 | 243 |
| 10 | 11 | Port Angeles High School ('96)   | 18 | 238 |
| 11 | 13 | Federal Way High School          | 70 | 189 |
| 12 | 13 | Eastside Catholic High School    | 34 | 153 |
| 13 | 15 | Central Kitsap High School ('99) | 18 | 126 |
| 14 | 16 | Olympic High School              | 0  | 92  |
| 15 | 17 | Robert Service High School ('02) | 25 | 73  |
| 16 | —  | # Todd Beamer High School        | 53 | 53  |
| 17 | 1  | Auburn Sr High School ('03)      | 47 | 47  |

#### WEST VIRGINIA

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 63  | 214   |
| 22  | 103   |
| 16  | 70    |
| 0   | 0     |

#### NORTHERN WISCONSIN

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 17  | 661   |
| 7   | 510   |
| 84  | 449   |
| 17  | 434   |
| 43  | 362   |
| 69  | 355   |
| 20  | 309   |
| 0   | 264   |
| 127 | 264   |
| 97  | 247   |
| 19  | 245   |
| 53  | 182   |
| 9   | 144   |
| 59  | 59    |

#### SOUTHERN WISCONSIN

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 40  | 502   |
| 27  | 476   |
| 0   | 474   |
| 15  | 468   |
| 104 | 433   |
| 76  | 401   |
| 0   | 357   |
| 140 | 339   |
| 9   | 296   |
| 22  | 270   |
| 24  | 245   |
| 99  | 231   |
| 12  | 145   |
| 19  | 133   |
| 31  | 31    |
| 10  | 24    |
| 0   | 22    |

#### HOLE IN THE WALL

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 35  | 661   |
| 63  | 626   |
| 76  | 611   |
| 42  | 572   |
| 56  | 545   |
| 24  | 537   |
| 28  | 525   |
| 130 | 432   |
| 13  | 429   |
| 19  | 381   |
| 126 | 285   |
| 63  | 224   |
| 28  | 219   |
| 44  | 193   |
| 16  | 81    |
| 20  | 20    |

#### WIND RIVER

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| New | Total |
| 36  | 536   |
| 39  | 514   |
| 58  | 471   |
| 63  | 464   |
| 4   | 463   |
| 22  | 428   |
| 91  | 410   |
| 2   | 392   |
| 19  | 354   |
| 26  | 350   |
| 41  | 324   |
| 33  | 294   |
| 81  | 257   |
| 18  | 246   |
| 84  | 207   |
| 12  | 183   |
| 49  | 102   |
| 21  | 74    |
| 27  | 27    |

# **NEW DEGREES SUMMARY 2003-2004**

This summary does not reflect chapter strength. It indicates the average number of new members and degrees added by the Chapters in a district.

| Rank | Change | District                    | Average      |             | New                       |               |
|------|--------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|      |        |                             | New Chapters | New Degrees | Degree Leader             | Degrees Added |
| 1    | -      | Three Trails (Kansas)       | 0            | 196         | Blue Valley North HS      | 229           |
| 2    | -      | Calif. Coast                | 2            | 191         | Leland HS                 | 354           |
| 3    | -      | Heart Of America (Missouri) | 0            | 161         | Independence Truman HS    | 191           |
| 4    | -      | Sunflower (Kansas)          | 1            | 157         | Goddard HS                | 126           |
| 5    | +1     | Show Me (Missouri)          | 1            | 144         | Belton HS                 | 154           |
| 6    | +1     | East Kansas                 | 1            | 143         | Shawnee Mission East HS   | 217           |
| 7    | +2     | Northern Ohio               | 1            | 140         | Youngstown Boardman HS    | 129           |
| 8    | -4     | Northern South Dakota       | 0            | 137         | Watertown HS              | 145           |
| 9    | +5     | Central Minnesota           | 0            | 136         | Eastview HS               | 183           |
| 10   | +16    | Illini                      | 0            | 134         | Downers Grove South HS    | 207           |
| 11   | -2     | Kansas Flint-Hills          | 1            | 132         | Washburn Rural HS         | 163           |
| 12   | -      | West Kansas                 | 1            | 129         | Manhattan HS              | 152           |
| 13   | +4     | Montana                     | 0            | 127         | Flathead Co HS            | 190           |
| 14   | -2     | Rushmore                    | 0            | 125         | Sioux Falls Roosevelt HS  | 151           |
| 14   | +7     | Nebraska                    | 0            | 125         | Millard North HS          | 140           |
| 16   | -7     | San Fran Bay                | 1            | 122         | James Logan HS            | 279           |
| 17   | -1     | Rocky Mountain-South        | 0            | 118         | Denver East HS            | 104           |
| 17   | +16    | Golden Desert (Nevada)      | 0            | 118         | Green Valley HS           | 129           |
| 17   | +28    | Sundance                    | 0            | 118         | Bingham HS                | 125           |
| 20   | +2     | Florida Manatee             | 3            | 117         | Nova HS                   | 217           |
| 21   | +2     | Eastern Missouri            | 0            | 112         | Pattonville HS            | 206           |
| 22   | -14    | New York City               | 0            | 111         | Regis HS                  | 186           |
| 22   | -2     | Northern Illinois           | 2            | 111         | Glenbrook North HS        | 160           |
| 24   | +4     | Eastern Ohio                | 0            | 109         | Perry HS                  | 230           |
| 25   | +8     | Great Salt Lake             | 0            | 108         | Salt Lake City Skyline HS | 127           |
| 25   | +15    | Michigan                    | 2            | 108         | Portage Central HS        | 141           |
| 27   | -12    | East Los Angeles            | 0            | 107         | Gabrielino HS             | 278           |
| 27   | +20    | Utah-Wasatch                | 0            | 107         | Sky View HS               | 135           |
| 29   | -10    | New England                 | 1            | 105         | Lexington HS              | 276           |
| 30   | -6     | Northwest Indiana           | 0            | 103         | Plymouth HS               | 142           |
| 30   | +6     | Florida Panther             | 1            | 103         | Trinity Prep School       | 115           |
| 32   | -8     | North East Indiana          | 1            | 100         | Chesterton HS             | 229           |
| 32   | -2     | Ozark                       | 0            | 100         | Kickapoo HS               | 209           |
| 32   | +5     | South Carolina              | 1            | 100         | Riverside HS              | 192           |
| 35   | -3     | South Texas                 | 0            | 99          | Houston Bellaire HS       | 333           |
| 36   | -3     | Southern Minnesota          | 1            | 98          | Eagan HS                  | 194           |
| 37   | -10    | Hole In The Wall            | 1            | 97          | Cheyenne East HS          | 130           |
| 38   | +15    | Arizona                     | 0            | 95          | Desert Vista HS           | 177           |
| 39   | -21    | South Kansas                | 0            | 93          | Field Kindley HS          | 83            |
| 40   | -11    | Sierra (California)         | 0            | 89          | Sanger HS                 | 113           |
| 40   | +3     | Greater Illinois            | 0            | 89          | Belleville East HS        | 85            |
| 40   | +29    | Nebraska South              | 1            | 89          | Lincoln East HS           | 114           |
| 43   | -12    | Northern Wisconsin          | 0            | 88          | Appleton East HS          | 127           |
| 43   | -5     | Southern California         | 0            | 88          | La Costa Canyon HS        | 145           |
| 43   | +5     | New Jersey                  | 1            | 88          | Ridge HS                  | 137           |
| 43   | +19    | North Texas Longhorns       | 1            | 88          | Jasper HS                 | 117           |
| 47   | -3     | Idaho                       | 0            | 87          | Idaho Falls Skyline HS    | 103           |
| 48   | -9     | Carver-Truman               | 1            | 86          | Neosho HS                 | 149           |
| 49   | +4     | East Texas                  | 1            | 84          | Alief Taylor HS           | 124           |
| 50   | -2     | Colorado                    | 0            | 83          | Cherry Creek HS           | 183           |
| 51   | +9     | Sagebrush (Nevada)          | 0            | 82          | Reno HS                   | 114           |



This summary does not reflect chapter strength. It indicates the average number of new members and degrees added by the Chapters in a district.

| Rank | Change | District                     | New Chapters | Average<br>New Degrees | New<br>Degree Leader             | New<br>Degrees Added |
|------|--------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| 52   | +3     | New Mexico                   | 0            | 81                     | Albuquerque Academy              | 144                  |
| 52   | +15    | West Iowa                    | 0            | 81                     | West Des Moines Valley HS        | 169                  |
| 54   | +9     | Hoosier Crossroads           | 0            | 79                     | Ind'pls North Central HS         | 143                  |
| 55   | -5     | Heart Of Texas               | 1            | 78                     | Carroll HS                       | 92                   |
| 56   | -16    | West Oklahoma                | 1            | 77                     | Norman HS North                  | 147                  |
| 56   | -1     | Pittsburgh                   | 0            | 77                     | North Allegheny Sr HS            | 100                  |
| 58   | -16    | North Coast (Ohio)           | 1            | 76                     | Gilmour Academy                  | 113                  |
| 58   | -12    | Northern Lights              | 0            | 76                     | Moorhead HS                      | 155                  |
| 58   | -7     | Eastern Washington           | 0            | 76                     | University HS                    | 88                   |
| 58   | +3     | Big Valley (California)      | 0            | 76                     | Modesto Beyer HS                 | 124                  |
| 62   | -5     | Western Ohio                 | 0            | 74                     | Centerville HS                   | 64                   |
| 62   | +5     | Wind River                   | 0            | 74                     | Casper Natrona County HS         | 91                   |
| 64   | -13    | Southern Wisconsin           | 0            | 73                     | James Madison Memorial HS        | 140                  |
| 64   | +2     | Hoosier Heartland            | 1            | 73                     | West Lafayette HS & Ben Davis HS | 96                   |
| 66   | +9     | Rocky Mountain-North         | 1            | 72                     | Rocky Mountain HS                | 109                  |
| 66   | +16    | Western Washington           | 1            | 72                     | Gig Harbor HS                    | 104                  |
| 68   | -11    | North Dakota Roughrider      | 1            | 71                     | Fargo South HS                   | 83                   |
| 68   | +2     | West Texas                   | 1            | 71                     | Americas HS                      | 93                   |
| 70   | -6     | West Los Angeles             | 1            | 70                     | Torrey Pines & Arroyo Grande HS  | 61                   |
| 71   | +9     | North Oregon                 | 1            | 68                     | Westview HS                      | 69                   |
| 72   | -15    | Valley Forge                 | 0            | 67                     | Holy Ghost Prep                  | 93                   |
| 73   | -9     | Colorado Grande              | 2            | 66                     | Widefield HS                     | 79                   |
| 74   | +1     | Central Texas                | 2            | 65                     | San Antonio Churchill HS         | 142                  |
| 75   | -5     | Lone Star                    | 1            | 64                     | Grapevine HS                     | 92                   |
| 75   | +9     | Tennessee                    | 0            | 64                     | Dickson County HS                | 73                   |
| 75   | +12    | Mississippi                  | 3            | 64                     | Oak Grove HS                     | 70                   |
| 78   | -5     | Kentucky                     | 1            | 62                     | Boone County HS                  | 75                   |
| 79   | -6     | Deep South                   | 0            | 60                     | Vestavia Hills HS                | 91                   |
| 79   | +6     | Georgia Southern Peach       | 3            | 60                     | Starr's Mill HS                  | 120                  |
| 79   | +19    | Hawaii                       | 0            | 60                     | Kamehameha Schools               | 131                  |
| 82   | -12    | New York State               | 0            | 58                     | Scarsdale HS                     | 45                   |
| 82   | -4     | East Oklahoma                | 1            | 58                     | Jenks HS                         | 95                   |
| 82   | -4     | Georgia Northern Mountain    | 1            | 58                     | Chattahoochee HS                 | 114                  |
| 85   | +9     | Carolina West                | 1            | 57                     | High Point Andrews HS            | 111                  |
| 86   | +2     | Florida Sunshine             | 4            | 56                     | Fort Walton Beach HS             | 60                   |
| 86   | +14    | Mid-Atlantic (Virginia & MD) | 4            | 56                     | Randolph Macon Academy           | 96                   |
| 88   | -8     | Pennsylvania                 | 1            | 55                     | Greensburg Salem HS              | 70                   |
| 89   | -12    | East Iowa                    | 1            | 54                     | Iowa City West HS                | 99                   |
| 89   | -3     | Louisiana                    | 1            | 54                     | Comeaux HS                       | 96                   |
| 89   | +6     | Tarheel East                 | 4            | 54                     | Jack Britt HS                    | 56                   |
| 92   | -10    | Gulf Coast                   | 2            | 53                     | Gregory Portland HS              | 89                   |
| 92   | -2     | Chesapeake                   | 1            | 53                     | Baltimore City College HS        | 79                   |
| 92   | +1     | Tall Cotton                  | 0            | 53                     | Big Spring HS                    | 70                   |
| 92   | +4     | Uil (Texas)                  | 6            | 53                     | Van HS                           | 68                   |
| 96   | -7     | Puget Sound                  | 1            | 51                     | Kentwood HS                      | 68                   |
| 96   | -5     | South Florida                | 1            | 51                     | Miami Palmetto HS                | 59                   |
| 98   | -6     | South Oregon                 | 1            | 50                     | Marshfield HS                    | 51                   |
| 98   | -1     | West Virginia                | 0            | 50                     | Wheeling Park HS                 | 63                   |
| 100  | -2     | Capitol Valley (California)  | 0            | 46                     | Granite Bay HS                   | 52                   |
| 101  | -      | Maine                        | 1            | 39                     | Skowhegan HS                     | 39                   |
| 102  | -      | Iroquois                     | 3            | 33                     | The Family Foundation School     | 54                   |
| 103  | -      | Pacific Islands              | 0            | 24                     | Harvest Christian Academy        | 37                   |

# ◆ Debate Contest

## Calling All Students

By Travis J. Carter

Are you a high school debater or coach looking for a debate competition unlike any other?

The law firm of Bickel & Brewer and New York University recently announced the fourth annual National Public Policy Forum (NPPF). The NPPF is the first national contest that gives high school students the opportunity to participate in written and oral debates on issues of public policy. The one-of-a-kind competition offers high school debaters the chance to compete for cash awards and prizes, and an all-expenses paid trip to New York.

Here's how the contest works.

### **Everyone is Invited:**

All schools – public and private – are invited to participate for free. Each school must submit a qualifying round essay of no more than 2,800 words on the topic, *"Resolved: That the United States federal government should establish a foreign policy substantially increasing its support of United Nations peacekeeping operation in the Middle East."* The contest topic is similar to the 2004 NFL topic, so debate research can contribute to NFL and NPPF competitions. High school teams can be comprised of any number of students, and qualifying round essays may be written in the affirmative or negative. One essay is allowed per school. Qualifying round essays must be sent by November 5, to [nlc@bickelbrewer.com](mailto:nlc@bickelbrewer.com), or call 214-653-4804.

Among the hundreds of teams that compete, 16 will be chosen to advance to the written elimination rounds. These 16 schools will compete against each other in individual written debate matches, with one school submitting a written argument and

the other responding in written opposition. The schools go back and forth two times in written debate.

All submissions are reviewed by a panel of judges, and individual winners advance to the next round. This process continues for several rounds until we reach the final four teams.

### **The Finals:**

The final four teams earn an all-expenses paid trip the weekend of April 16, 2005 to the finals competition at New York University, located in the heart of the world's most exciting city.

The trip provides up to three students and two coaches the opportunity to participate in written – and oral – debate before a panel of the world's foremost experts in debate, business, law and journalism. Recent judges for the NPPF Finals include: Justice Michael H. Schneider, Texas State Supreme Court; John Sexton, president of New York University and member of the NFL Hall of Fame; Melissa Maxcy Wade, director of debate at Emory University; Kurt Eichenwald, award-winning author and writer for the New York Times; Will Baker, director of debate at New York University; Les Lynn, director of the National Association of Urban Debate Leagues; and John Bickel and Bill Brewer, partners at the national litigation firm of Bickel & Brewer.

### **Going for the Prize:**

At the finals competition, the final four debate teams supplement their written debate with oral advocacy. The winning team claims a \$5,000 grand prize and the Bickel & Brewer Cup, a traveling trophy that resides annually at the home of the contest champion. Awards and cash prizes are also awarded to the other finalists at a special

## National 'Written' Debate Contest Begins

Dinner & Awards Ceremony.

Last year's NPPF champion was Westminster Schools of Atlanta, Georgia. Westminster defeated NPPF Runner-Up Highland Park High School of Dallas, Texas. Highland Park earned a \$2,500 Runner-Up prize and the second place trophy. Other teams competing in the finals included East Carteret High School of Beaufort, North Carolina and Maize High School of Maize, Kansas, which were each awarded \$1,000. Previous NPPF champions also include Woodward Academy of College Park, Georgia and East Carteret High School.

### **The Perfect Opportunity:**

The NPPF proceedings are governed by an all-star advisory board of debate supporters. The board includes Bill Brewer of Bickel & Brewer, John Sexton of NYU, Melissa Maxcy Wade of Emory, Will Baker of NYU, Alfred Snider, director of debate at the University of Vermont, Ted Belch, debate coach at Glenbrook North High School, and Jim Copeland, secretary emeritus of the National Forensic League. The contest and its focus on written scholarship come at a pivotal time, with the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) now including a written component.

"I've been involved in high school debate for more than 40 years as a student, coach and mentor," says Sexton. "This is one of the most challenging and interesting competitions available to students today."

Bickel & Brewer founded this contest in 2001. Brewer explains one of the main reasons why. "This contest opens the doors of opportunity," he says. "It invites the participation of all students country-wide – from public and private schools."

# Policy Debate

## Enter Today: Qualifying Essays are due Nov. 5

The process for participating in the NPPF is as follows:

1. Submit a qualifying round essay of no more than 2,800 words on the topic, "Resolved: That the United States federal government should establish a foreign policy substantially increasing its support of United Nations peacekeeping operation in the Middle East." Essays can be written in the affirmative or negative. There is no entry fee.

2. Essays must be received by November 5. Papers can be sent via e-mail directly to [nlc@bickelbrewer.com](mailto:nlc@bickelbrewer.com).

3. Remember, teams may write in the affirmative or negative. Teams can be comprised of any number of students – but only one essay can be submitted per high school.

4. Schools will be notified by mid-November regarding the final 16 selections. Those 16 schools will then begin a round-robin written debate competition.

5. Questions? Visit [www.bickelbrewer.com/debate](http://www.bickelbrewer.com/debate) to view a complete contest calendar and program guidelines. Or call 214-653-4804 or contact contest director Travis Carter at 214-360-7815.

The National Public Policy Forum is a unique forum that supplements the research and oral advocacy skills developed in traditional debate competition with another – written advocacy



Melissa Maxey Wade, Director of Forensics at Emory University was keynote speaker at the NPPF final ceremony held in Dallas, Texas.

## 2004-05 Competition just around the corner.

On behalf of Bickel & Brewer and New York University, thank you for your continued support of the National Public Policy Forum. The NPPF is the first national contest that gives high school students the opportunity to participate in written and oral debates on issues of public policy. The 2004 – 05 competition is just around the corner. Here is a complete update.

### Inviting all Schools:

The topic for the 2004 – 05 competition is, "Resolved: That the United States federal government should establish a foreign policy substantially increasing its support of United Nations peacekeeping operations in the Middle East." All high schools – public and private – are invited to participate in the competition by submitting a qualifying round essay of no more than 2,800 words on the NPPF topic. Essays may be written in the affirmative or the negative, and teams may be comprised of any number of students. Only one essay is allowed per school. All essays must be sent to [nlc@bickelbrewer.com](mailto:nlc@bickelbrewer.com) by November 5.

### The Elimination Rounds:

The qualifying round essays will be judged by Bickel & Brewer and members of the NYU debate team. The top 16 teams will be announced in mid-November. Those 16 schools will then compete in individual written debate matches, with one school submitting a written essay on the topic, and the other responding in written opposition. The schools volley written debates two times. All the submissions are reviewed by a panel of judges in the order in which they were submitted. The individual winners are chosen and advance to the next round. The process continues for several rounds until we reach the final four teams.

### New York, New York:

The final four teams earn an all-expenses paid trip to the finals competition on April 16, 2005 at New York University, located in the heart of the world's most exciting city. This trip provides up to three students and two debate coaches the opportunity to participate in an exciting finals weekend, where the students have the opportunity to supplement their written scholarship with oral advocacy.

The winner claims a \$5,000 grand prize and the Bickel & Brewer Cup, a traveling trophy that resides annually at the home of the NPPF champion. Awards and cash prizes are also awarded to the other finalists at a special Dinner & Awards Ceremony. The winner of the 2003-04 NPPF was Westminster Schools in Atlanta, followed by Runner-Up Highland Park High School of Dallas.

### Sound Interesting?

Encourage high school students to begin writing! The contest is free and open to all schools across the country. A special contest announcement is being mailed to schools next week. In the meantime, debaters can visit [www.bickelbrewer.com/debate](http://www.bickelbrewer.com/debate) to view contest procedures and a schedule of events. And look for an upcoming article in *Rostrum*, the flagship publication of the National Forensic League.

Remember, qualifying round essays are due by November 5. They can be sent directly to [nlc@bickelbrewer.com](mailto:nlc@bickelbrewer.com).

On behalf of Bickel & Brewer and NYU, I look forward to working with all of you on this year's contest. Thanks again for your continued support of this unique academic competition.



Westminster Schools, Atlanta, GA, named the 2003-04 Champion of the National Public Policy Forum. (Pictured left to right) Coach Jenny Heidt, Tejas Sathian, Eric Huh, Josh McLaurin, Stephen Weil & Jacob Byrne.

### Questions?

Feel free to write or call me direct at:

Travis J. Carter, NPPF Managing Director  
Direct: 214.360.7815  
Fax: 214.360.7811  
E-mail: [tcarter@carterpr.net](mailto:tcarter@carterpr.net)

## Coaches Association

By David Glass  
NDCA President

### Joining Forces

The National Debate Coaches Association (NDCA) is launching new initiatives, which I would like to call to your attention.

An effort is being made to increase the NDCA's role as an advocacy and support group, taking action on behalf of member debate coaches. Here are several concrete examples of what the NDCA is doing - and these are the types of activities which can be improved via your active membership (by joining the NDCA):

1) Letters of support will be sent to member school principals and superintendents, on behalf of all coaches whose memberships are in good standings as of November 1, 2004. The letters will be mailed the first week of November, and will detail the amount of work and sacrifice made by debate coaches. The letters will also explain the importance of debate to the education of our high school students, and the increasing need for support of debate and debate-related activities in these increasingly contentious times.

2) To aid coaches and debaters prepare to debate in front of particular judges, an extensive set of Judge Philosophies has been gathered, and is available free-of-charge on the NDCA website. To access this, go to [www.thendca.com](http://www.thendca.com), and click on "Judge Philosophies". If you would like to add a philosophy to the site, just submit a form as indicated. Both Policy Debate and LD debate is represented.

3) A calendar of tournaments is kept available on the NDCA website. If you would like your tournament to be added, please contact me.

4) The NDCA will offer to supply letters in support of fundraising activities initiated by members on behalf of their programs -- these letters can, for example, document the general value of travel to competitive debate success, and the general need for access to materials and tournaments for successful high school debaters.

5) A survey is being formulated to document areas of concern to high school coaches, so that NDCA efforts can better target those areas.

6) The NDCA and the National Forensics League (NFL) are joining forces to help foster debate coach education. The NFL has offered to match \$2500 of NDCA fundraising on behalf of the Barton Scholarships -- these are Summer Debate Institute Scholarships named in honor of former Princeton High School debate coach Mrs. Phyllis Barton, which are granted to assist coaches who desire topic and process training at participating.

7) Companies which serve the debate community are being contacted by the NDCA to advocate on behalf of debate-specific concerns. For example, the airline ATA was contacted last year by Ed Williams, an NDCA Board Member, resulting in the airline agreeing to increase the amount of luggage that they allowed to be checked without penalty -- this to accommodate the number of tubs of debate evidence usually carried by debaters. Additional companies which may be contacted include those which provide copying and research support, and insurance companies.

8) The NDCA is initiating new efforts

to work more closely with organizations such as the NFL and the NFHS (National Federation of High Schools) to help develop the obvious areas of synergy between the NFL's mission of supporting forensics, the NFHS's mission of providing support to state coordinators of extra-curricular activities, and with the NDCA's mission of supporting debate coaches in particular.

9) Forums such as this column, the NDCA listserv, the NDCA website ([www.thendca.com](http://www.thendca.com)), and the NDCA Convention will be used to stay in closer contact with member debate coaches.

10) Curriculum materials are being gathered together so that updated teaching materials can be made available, perhaps in book form.

If you have a particular idea as to how you would like to see debate coaches helped, please let us know. Also, volunteers would be greatly appreciated to help implement current initiatives.

We hope that you will join the NDCA, and help us to serve you and the broader debate community; please see the NDCA advertisement in this issue of *Rostrum* - and send in the membership form and your dues to Alan Coverstone, as indicated. Also please contact me with any input or feedback you might have.

Thanks,

David Glass  
NDCA President  
[david.glass@thendca.com](mailto:david.glass@thendca.com)

## The NDCA, an Advocacy Group for Debate Coaches

The National Debate Coaches Association needs you to become a member, to help support the NDCA's efforts on behalf of you and other debate coaches. To learn about NDCA initiatives, see the "NDCA Corner" column in this issue of the *Rostrum*.

You can become an annually-renewing member for \$25.00 or a lifetime member for \$250.00. Just fill out the form and send a check to:

The National Debate Coaches Association  
Alan Coverstone, Secretary-Treasurer  
312 Williams Court  
Nashville, TN 37209

We will send a receipt and your membership card, and you can begin enjoying the benefits of NDCA membership right away.

Please provide the following information:

Coach's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

School or Business: \_\_\_\_\_

Mailing Address: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Name of School head or principal: \_\_\_\_\_

Superintendent's name and Mailing Address: \_\_\_\_\_

School address (if different): \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Business phone number: \_\_\_\_\_

E-mail address: \_\_\_\_\_

Membership type: One Year @ \$25/year

Lifetime Membership for \$250

Please enclose your check made out to the National Debate Coaches Association

# Meet the Staff

## Erika Zanto NFL

### Interview by Ruth Moe

Erika Zanto is one of the youngest NFL staff members. And yes as you might have guessed, she is the daughter of Associate Secretary, Carol Zanto. In fact you might recognize her, as she has modeled NFL merchandise in past *Rostrums*.

Erika was born on St. Patrick's Day in 1981, which is why when entering the NFL office one can immediately recognize her desk by the Irish memorabilia.

After graduating from Markesan High School in 1999, Erika attended the University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point for two years, after which Erika transferred to Marian College (a college a little closer to home). Erika will finish her classes this fall in Early Childhood/Elementary Education and student teach in the spring. She enjoys helping out with the Brave Program, which is an after school program for children to help them develop socially, emotionally and provides homework assistance. Brave stands for Building Resiliency Assets Values in Everyone.

Erika started helping out at NFL at an early age. Since 1994, she has been organizing and collating the extemp topics by categories for the National Tournament. During the early years she helped fill affiliate packets, and prepared school supply packets. Every weekend one can find Erika cleaning the NFL office. She has been the official "NFL Cleaning Lady" since 1997. Thanks Erika, we appreciate it!

In November of 2001, the financial department was short one staff person. NFL was starting a new bookkeeping sys-

tem and going online. Erika accepted the new challenge to work in a clerical position on a part-time basis while continuing her college education. Her duties in the financial department include billing, accounts receivable, accounts payable, order processing, diamond letters, and any other tasks that need attention.

For the past three years, Erika has worked in the office during the week of Nationals. During that time, Erika ships orders to schools, ships any last minute items needed at Nationals, handles all accounting mail that comes in, including posting payments received and prepares billing invoices if needed upon request. Erika handles any financial questions by phone and accepts additional responsibilities in a willing and professional manner.

Working so close with her mom has been a good experience, and moving closer to home has enhanced her relationship with her dad and sister as well. Since leaving UW Stevens Point and attending Marian College, Erika has juggled school, working at NFL, and maintaining a long distance relationship as well. Erika lives with her mom and dad in Markesan; however, during the



*Photo by Sandy Krueger*

school year she lives in Eldorado with Paul and Ruth Moe (another NFL staff member).

No matter what Erika is asked to do, she does the job and does it well. The financial department will miss her when she begins her teaching career.

After working at NFL for so many years Erika says she recognizes the dedication and hard work of the NFL teachers and it makes her proud to eventually define herself as a teacher and a fellow colleague.

## Meet Erika

### Top Ten favorites...

10. Canoeing
9. Playing tennis
8. Shopping
7. Watching TV
6. Reading
5. Watching movies
4. Stamping
3. Golfing
2. Rollerblading
1. Working with children



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