



Rostrum

Volume 46

No. 5

January 1972

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Jim Thompson, Clinton, Ia.	500
Ted Hoyt, Lafayette, La.	500

THE ROSTRUM

*Official Publication of the
National Forensic League*

ALBERT ODOM, EDITOR
NATIONAL FORENSIC LEAGUE
RIPON, WISCONSIN 54971

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ON THE COVER: Students help in various phases of the Dallas-Jesuit, Texas Speech and Debate Tournament.

From The Secretary's Desk

For Double Ruby Speakers Only

In an earlier issue of the **Rostrum** we told you about the NFL silver monogram that may be worn only by students that have earned the double ruby. These monograms have arrived from the L. G. Balfour Company. You may order the monogram by sending \$2.00 to the national office.

Rostrum Mailing

Twenty-three of the district chairmen responded to a question concerning the delivery of the December **Rostrum**.

The **Rostrum** left the Ripon Post Office on December 7, 1971. Here are a few of the dates when chapters received this mailing:

December 14—Texas, Indiana, Nebraska, Illinois.

December 15 — Pennsylvania, Arizona, Oklahoma.

December 16 Texas, Kansas.

December 17—Tennessee, Idaho, West Virginia.

December 18—Florida.

December 20 — Maryland, Washington.

December 21 — Ohio, New York, California, Oregon.

New And Re-instated Chapters

Twenty four chapters have been added to the various districts. This gives us a total of 1022 active chapters. They are:

Riley HS, Indiana; Carroll HS, Indiana; Wauwatosa East HS, Wisconsin; Ford HS, Michigan; Parma-Western HS, Michigan; Blackford HS, Indiana; Clear Lake HS, South Dakota; Downey HS, California; Nova HS, Florida; Mars Hill Bible School, Alabama; Rich East HS, Illinois; Tyler-Lee HS, Texas; Marshall HS, Michigan; McAllen HS, Texas; San Marcos HS, Texas; Flint-Northwestern HS, Michigan; Blazer HS, Kentucky; Shreveport-Woodlawn HS, Louisiana; Central Catholic HS, New York; Main Township-South HS, Illinois; Denver - Machebeuf, Winfield, Kansas; Person HS, North Carolina; Omaha - Holy Name, Nebraska.

Debate Resolutions for 1972-73

The debate proposition recommendation for the remainder of the academic year 1971-72 is worded as follows.

Resolved: That the jury system in the United States should be significantly changed.

The discussion question is worded as follows:

How can the administration of justice best be improved in the United States?

Here is a report of the recommendation made by the Advisory Council and approved by the Committee on Discussion and Debate for the national referendum on the problem areas, discussion questions, and debate propositions to be submitted for your ballot for the year 1972-73.

Problem Area I

What should be the policy toward financing elementary and secondary education in the United States?

Discussion Questions

What is the potential of a voucher system as the primary means of financing elementary and secondary education in the United States?

How can the method of financing all public elementary and secondary education in the United States be improved?

How can financial aid best be provided to parochial and secular private elementary and secondary schools in the United States?

Debate Propositions

Resolved: That a voucher system should be established as the primary means of financing elementary and secondary education in the United States.

Resolved: That governmental financial support for all public elementary and secondary education in the United States should be provided exclusively by the federal government.

Resolved: That public funds should be the primary means of financing parochial and secular private elementary and secondary education in the United States.

Problem Area II

What should be the role of the federal government in providing for the social welfare of United States citizens?

Discussion Questions

What should be the responsibility of the federal government in guaranteeing a minimum annual income for all citizens?

What should be the responsibility of the federal government in establishing work programs for all citizens?

What should be the responsibility of the federal government in restructuring welfare programs?

Debate Propositions

Resolved: That the federal government should guarantee a minimum annual income for all citizens living in poverty.

Resolved: That all public welfare programs in the United States should be financed and administered solely by the federal government.

Resolved: That the federal government should guarantee employment for all United States citizens.

Problem Area III

What should be the policy of the federal government toward health care for United States citizens?

Discussion Questions

What should be the role of the federal government in financing medical care for United States citizens?

How can the federal government assure adequate medical care for all United States citizens?

What should be the federal government's policy in financing mental health care for United States citizens?

Debate Propositions

Resolved: That the federal government should compensate all United States citizens for medical care costs.

Resolved: That the federal government should provide complete medical care for all United States citizens.

Resolved: That the federal government should finance a program of complete mental health care for all United States citizens.

Ballots for voting on the problem areas, discussion questions, and debate propositions have been mailed to all chapters. Please vote and return your ballot to the National Forensic League Office to be received no later than Monday, January 24, 1972.

National Forensic League Financial Statement for 1970-71

Receipts	Disbursements
Charter Fees\$ 1,800.00	Salaries\$ 50,031.92
Affiliate Fees 3,285.00	Printing 4,149.60
Affiliate Renewals 12,250.00	The Rostrum 6,530.95
Chapter Dues 19,940.00	Debate Materials 5,444.43
Membership Fees 57,303.00	Awards 3,304.38
Div. and Interest 2,598.74	Travel 2,335.93
Profit on Keys 2,836.25	Council Meeting 651.26
Gain on Sale of Sec. 2,301.03	Postage 6,921.26
Materials Sold 1,232.64	Certificates 2,994.18
Mailing Lists 416.00	Building Fund 4,985.00
Subscriptions 150.00	Depreciation 1,558.64
Unclaimed Credits .. 931.24	Retirement Fund 5,000.00
	Social Security 2,090.36
\$105,043.90	Miscellaneous 5,643.72
	\$101,641.63
	Surplus 3,402.27
	\$105,043.90

NATIONAL TOURNAMENT

Receipts	Disbursements
1970 Carry-over\$ 375.55	Judges\$ 6,555.00
Judging Deposits 5,395.00	Banquet 2,607.00
Banquet Tickets 2,526.00	Council Members 3,262.82
The Reader's Digest 8,000.00	Officials and Staff 2,543.31
	Trophies 2,684.33
	Printing 533.37
\$ 16,296.55	Miscellaneous 351.74
Deficit 2,241.02	
\$ 18,537.57	\$ 18,537.57

GAIN OR LOSS

Operating Surplus	\$ 3,402.27
Tournament Deficit	(2,241.02)
Net Gain for Year	\$ 1,161.25

BALANCE SHEET

Assets	Liabilities and Surplus
Cash\$ 18,083.08	Refunds Due\$ 3,539.77
Investments 138,651.33	Building Fund 48,650.00
Accounts Receivable.. 162.45	Retirement Fund 30,093.67
Insignia 4,243.25	Tournament Fund 1,603.09
Fixtures — Net 6,234.55	Surplus Account 83,488.23
\$167,374.76	\$167,374.76

Cross-Examination Debating

by Lloyd H. Fuge and Robert P. Newman
University of Pittsburgh

Cross-examination is more than the art of debate. All the essential elements of good debate are necessary: A strong case, good adaptation to the audience, adequate evidence, and skillful delivery. Good cross-examination demands, in addition, a quick wit and a facile tongue.

General

A. Purpose of Cross-examination

To clarify an obscure point in an opponent's case, to expose factual error or unsupported assertion, or to obtain damaging admissions. It should not be used (as it is in law) to attack the witness' personal integrity.

B. Attitudes of Questioner and Witness

Both should appear to be reasonable, co-operative and eager to please. Either one should be "marked down" for unpalatable sarcasm, obvious "stalling" or appearing to browbeat his opponent.

C. Relation to Case

The value of any cross-examination decreases unless the results are tied in to later speeches. The cross-examination should be an integral part of the debate, not a sideshow.

D. Delivery

Both speakers must talk to the audience. Cross-examination takes the form of an exchange between two debaters, but basically it is for the benefit of the listeners. In public debates it is vital that both speakers face the audience while questioning or responding.

The Questioner

A. Controls the time, and may

interrupt the witness to request shorter or more direct answers or to indicate that the answer he has given is insufficient.

B. Must ask fair and relevant questions. He should neither comment on the answers, argue with the witness nor make speeches. He should use his time for questioning alone, not for either constructive argument or summary. In fact, a conclusion is all the more effective if the audience reaches it without the questioner's help.

C. Should have considerable scope in the questions he asks. Since the time is his, he may waste it if he wants to. The witness should answer even if the significance or relevance of the question is not immediately apparent to him.

D. Should begin with common ground on which agreement may be expected, and proceed to areas in which disagreement develops or the witness makes significant admissions. The questioner may well begin with questions which reveal his purpose: "Do you maintain that the Nationalist Chinese Army stand as a bulwark against Communism in Asia?" "Yes." "And do you further maintain that recognition of Red China would weaken or destroy this bulwark?" "Yes." Agreement on such questions is almost certain, and the questioner clearly indicates the direction of his inquiry.

E. Should develop his attack along the lines of his basic case. He should limit the number of objectives he tries to reach; a series

of at least five questions, probing a single issue of the debate thoroughly and following up the leads which the witness' answers provide, is preferable to a miscellaneous assortment of questions lacking interrelation and adaptation to the witness' answers.

F. May not insist on a simple "Yes" or "No" answer unless his question is simple, direct and factual. Questions about why something is true are necessarily complicated and the questioner cannot expect the witness to answer them briefly. Factual questions are best, and the questioner can ask them in enough different ways to lend variety to the cross-examination.

G. Should phrase questions with the verb first, then the subject, and finally the object or modifying phrase: e.g. "Do you admit that Joseph R. McCarthy is the junior senator from Wisconsin?" He should avoid negative questions, or any phrasing with "not": "Do you not know that there have been thirty-seven violations of the Korean truce by the Red Chinese? The answer to this can only be confusing.

H. May remind the audience and the witness of a relevant fact by beginning the question: "Are you aware that . . ." or "Are you familiar with . . ." However, the questioner's motive in putting such questions should be to put the witness on record concerning the statement involved, and not to present materials of his own.

I. Should summarize a series of questions on an issue by repeating an opening question: "Do you still consider, in light of these facts, that the Chinese Nationalist Army stands as a bulwark against Communism in Asia?" This calls for a "Yes" or "No" answer.

clearly indicates that the Questioner has concluded that particular approach and allows the members of the audience to draw their own conclusions.

The Witness

A. Must answer directly and briefly any legitimate question susceptible to a simple answer. He should not question the questioner (except in using a rhetorical question as an answer), nor should he engage in "stalling" tactics.

B. May refuse to answer a tricky or unfair question—"When did you stop beating your wife?"—if he states a good reason for doing so.

C. May ask questions to clarify a question, possibly giving his reasons for considering the question obscure, or may ask the questioner to stop making speeches and to continue his questioning.

D. May clarify a question, if to do so is appropriate. He should state the qualification before his answer: "Do you believe in the desirability of democratic elections?" "For people educated in the tradition and practice of democracy, yes."

E. Can exercise some control over the question period by controlling the timing of his answers. If he feels that the questioner is dragging out the question period, he can answer rapidly, exposing the questioner's ineptitude.

F. Should not be afraid to admit ignorance if the question demands knowledge of an obscure fact.

G. Must answer without consulting his colleague or receiving help from him.

Double Diamonds



MRS. DOROTHY LUPOLD

Mrs. Dorothy Lupold, A.C. Flora HS, Columbia, South Carolina received her B.A. from Columbia College (S.C.) and the M.A. from the University of Virginia.

She has been the Chairman of Social Studies Department since Flora HS opened in 1959 and founded the NFL Chapter in 1960.

Flora High School has been to the National Tournament ten times. Twenty-three students have participated in national competition. The debate team won the state title in 1970 but could not attend.

The school has won NFL District Sweepstakes four times and will receive the Outstanding Chapter Award for 1970-71.

She has been a member of the Carolina NFL District Committee since 1961.

Mrs. Lupold has two sons, both of whom were selected as outstanding Young Man of America. Her hobbies are her grandchildren, two girls and a boy, NFL, and travel.

She spent a week in Sweden last year visiting her adopted son who was an exchange student.



MRS. LOIS SACKMAN

Mrs. Sackman of Riverton, Wyoming has taught at Riverton HS for nineteen years, but not all consecutive as she took time out to have five children. She returned to teaching when her husband became ill.

Mrs. Sackman is a member of International Thespian Board of Trustees. She has been named "Leader of Secondary Education," and Riverton's "Woman of the Year," and honored by her college, Nebraska Wesleyan University as "Outstanding Alumna."

She has served her community as presidents of the following organizations: American Association of University Women; Chapter H, P.E.O.; Methodist Church Circle 4; Ponderosa Woman's Club; Riverton P.T.A.; Riverton Classroom Teachers; and Riverton's Library Board. She is a member of teacher's honorary Delta Kappa Gamma.

She is proud of the fact that her oldest daughter is teaching in Westchester, Pa., another daughter will be working with Project Bootstrap. Her third daughter has a degree in speech education and is married. One of her sons, is married, and is in college working in speech. The youngest son is a freshman at the University of Puget Sound.

Leading Affiliated Chapters

Wichita Falls-Notre Dame, Tex. 112	Righetti HS, Cal. 32
Harvard School, Cal. 81	York Community HS, Ill. 32
Champaign Central, Ill. 78	Lafayette-Wainwright, Ind. 32
Wheaton North HS, Ill. 73	Chaminade Prep., Mo. 32
Lakewood-Jefferson, Colo. 72	Lower Merion, Pa. 32
Cherry Creek HS, Colo. 67	La Porte HS, Ind. 31
Lamar Consolidated, Tex. 56	Mt. St. Dominic, N.J. 31
Atlantic HS, Ia. 55	Montezuma-Cortes, Colo. 30
Springfield Twp., O. 55	Shelley, Id. 30
Niles West HS, Ill. 52	Wilksburg, Pa. 30
Thornton Frac. North, Ill. 51	Columbus, Ind. 29
St. Paul Park, Minn. 51	Evansville-North, Ind. 29
Oak Park-River Forest, Ill. 49	Hayworth, Ind. 29
Glenbrook-North, Ill. 46	Council Bluffs-Lincoln, Ia. 29
Lawrenceville-Central, Ind. 46	Concordia, Kan. 29
Harrison HS, Colo. 45	Decatur, Kan. 29
Anita Community HS, Ia. 45	Coon Rapids, Minn. 29
Warrensburg-College, Mo. 45	Sparks, Nev. 29
Terre Linda HS, aCl. 44	Brecksville, O. 29
Spencer, Ia. 44	Scarborough, Tex. 29
Keene, N.H. 44	David Jordan, Cal. 28
Archbishop Curley, Fla. 43	Niles Twp.-East, Ill. 28
Worthington, O. 43	St. Mary's-Bird Is., Minn. 28
Hillcrest, Utah 43	Bishop Le Blond, Mo. 28
St. Michaels, N.J. 42	Cardinal Spellman, N.Y. 28
Paul VI, N.J. 42	Midland-Lee, Tex. 28
St. Paul, Hill-Murray, Minn. 41	San Antonio-Catholic, Tex. 28
Marshall, Minn. 40	Holy Name Acad., Wash. 28
Ozark, Mo. 40	Edgewood, Wis. 28
Glenbard-East, Ill. 39	San Fran-Mercy, Cal. 27
Whitefish Bay, Wis. 39	Immaculata, Kan. 27
Hershey HS, Ill. 37	Richfield Springs, N.Y. 27
Lake Forest, Ill. 37	Mt. Assisi Acad., Pa. 27
N. Canton-Oakwood, O. 37	Spearman, Tex. 27
Lancaster Catholic, Pa. 37	Lander Valley, Wyo. 27
Des Moines-St. Joseph, Ia. 36	Coolidge, Ariz. 26
Council Bluffs-Jefferson, Ia. 36	Bosse, Ind. 26
Dallas-Ursuline, Tex. 36	Marion, Ia. 26
Elk Grove HS, Ill. 35	Goessel, Kan. 26
Phoenix-Alhambra, Ariz. 34	Savior of the World, Kan. 26
Culver City, Cal. 34	Senath, Mo. 26
Louisville HS, Cal. 34	Midwood, N.Y. 26
Lakeside HS, Ga. 34	Delaware-Hayes, O. 26
Wellington, Kan. 34	Escambia, Fla. 25
Lee's Summit HS, Mo. 34	Glenbrook-South, Ill. 25
Putnam County HS, Tenn. 34	Rockford-East, Ill. 25
Omaha-Gross, Neb. 33	Royal Central Pioneer, Ind. 25
Muenster-Sacred Heart, Tex. 33	Emmetsburg, Ia. 25
Seattle-Shorecrest, Wash. 33	Red Bird, Ky. 25
Muskego HS, Wis. 33	

(Continued on Page 15)

Diamond Key Awards 1970-71

(Pictures Not Available)

Mr. Anthony Valla

Compton, California

October 28, 1970

1647 Points

Mr. Richard E. Barnes

Wichita-Southeast, Kansas

November 4, 1970

1508 Points

Mr. Richard Chumat

St. Edward HS, Ohio

January 15, 1971

1519 Points

Mr. T. W. Oglesby

Wabash-Southwood, Indiana

January 31, 1971

1978 Points

Mrs. Gail Long

Campbell, California

February 14, 1971

1768 Points

Mr. Ray R. Benkendorf

La Habra, California

February 17, 1971

2050 Points

Mr. Joseph Hoffman

Seton Hall Prep., New Jersey

February 22, 1971

1513 points

Mr. Bob Bilyeu

Springfield-Parkview, Missouri

February 24, 1971

1509 Points

Mr. John Hester

Memphis-Frayser, Tennessee

March 12, 1971

1575 Points

Miss Lena McClure

Miami-Senior, Florida

March 15, 1971

1543 Points

Mr. Ted Urban
Madisonville, Kentucky
March 18, 1971 1509 Points

Mr. Merrill R. Carter
Springville, Utah
March 30, 1971 3056 Points

Mr. Marlin Spangrud
Mankato, Minnesota
April 21, 1971 1567 Points

Mr. Raymond Mansfield
San Ramon, California
April 30, 1971 1524 Points

Miss Jean Endrizzi
Duluth-Denfeld, Minnesota
May 18, 1971 1509 Points

Mr. Tom Stolen
Duluth-Denfeld, Minnesota
May 18, 1971 1503 Points

Mr. Curtis L. Baker
Bozeman, Montana
April 19, 1971 1510 Points

Mr. William Black
Norwalk, California
Second Diamond
January 27, 1971 3017 Points

Mrs. Alma Sargent
Derby, Kansas
Second Diamond
February 16, 1971 3359 Points

Mr. William G. Oxx
Taft HS, California
Second Diamond
April 18, 1971 4538 Points

Degrees of Distinction

Arizona

Robert Rees, Tucson-Catalina HS
Jeanne Lee, Tucson-Catalina HS
Ronald Fournier, Phoenix-Brophy

California

Michael Ball, Modesto HS
Lynn Cullens, Turlock HS
Lenny Van Gaalen, Turlock HS
Carol Szelazek, Sunnyvale-Monta Vista
Steven Thady, Sunnyvale-Monta Vista
Susan Watkins, Sunnyvale-Monta Vista
Paul Clark, Clovis HS
Mike Hoffman, Clovis HS
Charles D. Hord, Clovis HS
Nicholas Nasch, Van Nuys HS
Paul McNamara, Damien HS
Mark Warfel, Damien HS
Susan Farley, Fresno HS
Michael Hartmann, Van Nuys HS
Tamara Johnson, Oceanside HS
Gregory Moore, Mira Costa HS
Ted Shaner, San Fran-Washington HS
David A. Bingaman, Clovis HS
Alan Kiyohara, Anaheim-Western HS
Christianne Mayers, Glendora HS
Dana Swartz, Glendora HS
Dixie L. King, Bakersfield HS
Barry W. Clausen, Bakersfield HS
Brenda E. Jackson, Bakersfield HS
Oliver McMahan, Modesto HS
Steve Springer, Huntington Beach-Edison
Margaret Spilker, Riverside HS
Alice Fernandez, La Habra-Lowell HS
John H. Dickerson, Harvard School
Miss Jane Arnold, Monte Vista HS
William McEwen, Fresno HS
Mark Zuckman, Culver City HS
Mark Capron, Soquel HS
Marie Antoine, Compton HS
Nils Rosenquest, Harvard School
Keith Wishon, Harvard School
Jim Dabney, La Mirada HS
Margaret Sheffield, Burbank-Burroughs
Wally Reiher, Burbank-Burroughs HS
Richard Colon, Burbank-Burroughs HS
Glenn Snyder, Fresno HS
Kathy Bushard, Fresno HS
Mike Lee Walker, Ridgecrest-Burroughs
Carol Francis, Mira Costa HS
Christopher Mullins, Mira Costa HS
Mark Richards, Mira Costa HS
Michael E. Smith, Fresno-Hoover HS
James Kunkler, San Bernadino-Pacific
Debra Urquijo, San Bernardino-Pacific
Kirk Bottomly, San Bernardino-Pacific
Robert Mason, San Fran-St. Ignatius
David Hohl, San Fran-St. Ignatius
Michael Simpson, San Fran-St. Ignatius
William Farris, Ridgecrest-Burroughs
Larry Cosner, Ridgecrest-Burroughs

John Roos, San Fran-Lowell HS
Penelope Prevolos, San Fran-Lowell HS
Steve Hayes, San Bernardino HS
Ralph D. Black, San Bernardino HS
Cheryl Bruno, Sweetwater HS
Sheri Alvarez, Sweetwater HS
Cathy Wester, Turlock HS
Claudia Atkerson, Turlock HS
Linda Gordon, Sunnyvale-Homstead HS
David Graver, Modesto HS
Stephen Schirla, Bellarmine Prep
Jay Virts, Bellarmine Prep

Colorado

William Crossen, Denver-Regis HS
Jayme Platt, Trinidad HS
Patricia A. Walton, Harrison HS
Mark Townsend, Lakewood-Jefferson HS
Randall Van Pelt, Aurora Central HS
Kevin Faricy, Pueblo-Centennial HS
Jim Hudson, Ft. Logan-Millen Prep

Connecticut

Paul Mahady, Stamford-Rippowam HS

Florida

Donna Massari, Tampa-Catholic HS
Louis Lacava, Atlantic HS
Bill Kachman, Twin Lakes HS

Georgia

Lamar Garren, Calhoun HS

Idaho

Paula Wissel, Nampa HS
Dennis Johnson, Nampa HS
Lila Nelson, Rexburg HS

Illinois

Debbie Cutright, Champaign-Central
Kathy Trippiedi, Champaign-Central
Don Hammond, Glenbrook North HS
John Robb, Arlington HS
Jackie Rook, Wheaton North HS
Tom Askew, Wheaton North HS
Peggy Dashner, Wheaton North HS
Tula Kavadias, Thornton Fractional No.
Paula Uscian, Maine Twp. South HS
Rick Dramm, York Community HS
Paul Oprysek, York Community HS
William Seleen, Maine Twp. South
Avery Grimes, Champaign-Central HS
Scott Witt, Rich East HS

Indiana

Ken Roberts, Blackford HS
Brian Nosbusch, Divine Heart Seminary
Joseph Gebhart, Divine Heart Seminary
Chuck Spevacek, Kokomo HS
David Penner, Kokomo HS
Bruce Shoner, Kokomo HS
Carol Risinger, Blackford HS
David Sell, Terre Haute-North Vigo
David Graf, Terre Haute-North Vigo
James Hedges, Terre Haute-North Vigo
Stephen Sater, Evansville-Harrison HS
Miss Linda Bloemker, Lawrence Central

John Gentry, Lafayette-Jefferson HS
Vivian Thompson, New Haven HS
Jim Leonard, New Haven HS
Rosemarie Wawok, La Porte HS
Ronald Lowell, Elkhart HS
Penny Wintrodz, Ft. Wayne-Elmhurst
Betty Hart, Ft. Wayne-Elmhurst HS
Jim Shepard, Ind'pls Ben Davis HS
Becky Ritenour, Ind'pls-Ben Davis HS
Julie Reynolds, Ind'pls-Ben Davis HS
Steve Jones, Ind'pls-Ben Davis HS
Alfred Buckley, Lafayette-Jefferson HS
Jean Vollrath, Ind'pls-North Central HS
Bonnie Rice, Manchester HS
Christa Gatzimos, Wabash-Southwood
Glendus Bowman, Wabash-Southwood
Ron Sheveland, Elkhart-Concord HS

Iowa

Mr. Thane Hascall, Atlantic HS
Jeannie Harty, Des Moines-Hoover HS
James Daley, Council Bluffs-Lincoln HS
Dave Nichols, Newton HS
Buddy J. Smith, Davenport West HS
Kath Lynn Harper, Davenport-West HS
Janis Heine, Spencer HS
Eric Bergan, Spencer HS
Steve Webster, Spencer HS
Jeff Brown, Des Moines East HS
Joan Mahaffey, Des Moines East HS
Mark Whitters, Cedar Rapids Regis HS
Jaynie Schlitz, Cedar Rapids Regis HS
Mike Judge, Clinton HS
Lanie Lass, Clinton HS
Bill Presada, Clinton HS
Richard Sattizahn, Clinton HS
Judy Zirkelbach, Clinton HS

Kansas

Jon Hutchinson, Great Bend HS
Rusty Fifield, Olathe HS
Steve Dow, Olathe HS
David Brull, Hays HS
Jane Kuharic, Hugoton HS
Loal Wilson, Wichita-East HS
Lesle Potucek, Hutchinson HS
Beth Osburn, Hutchinson HS
Jay Hinkel, Hutchinson HS
Thomas Kent, Shawnee Mission East HS
Diana Hesser, Concordia HS
Gina Rosure, Concordia HS
Becky Kolman, Wellington HS
Eric Voth, Topeka-West HS
Wendy Wedel, Newton HS
Roger Schmidt, Newton HS
James Hay, Hays HS
Mrs. Margaret Kaiser, Topeka-Seaman
Mark Muncy, Field Kindley
Bob Kunkler, Hays HS
Jeff Lungren, Hays HS
Kevin Kimmel, Wichita-East HS
Sarah Hart, Shawnee Heights HS
Mike Chambers, Garden City HS
Diane Kuni, Atchison HS
Cathy Rusll, Kansas City-Washington
Joe Corum, Kansas City-Washington

Larry Rapp, Kansas City-Washington
Gene Porter, Kansas City Washington
Paul Morrison, Kansas City-Washington
Richard Claiborne, Baxter Springs HS
Mr. Lawrence Mathews, Baxter Springs
John Fried, Shawnee Mission East
Fritz Byers, Shawnee Mission East
Alan Myers, Shawnee Mission East
Ed Crawford, Shawnee Mission East
Tom Siler, Hays HS
Kenny Mortensen, Bonner Springs HS
Randy Grant, El Dorado HS
Patricia Chaffes, Shawnee Mission-NW
Bill Blessing, Shawnee Mission NW
Cheryl Lathrop Hays HS
Max Coe, Wichita-Southeast HS
Mary Stucky, Wichita-Southeast HS
Robert Sullivan, Wichita-Southeast HS
Jay Cash, Wichita-Southeast HS
Harvey Ellis, iWchita-Southeast HS

Kentucky

Greg Fulkerson, Larue County HS
Steve Darnell, Trigg County HS
Michael Chapman, Paducah-Tilghman
Leeta Taylor, Paducah-Tilghman HS

Louisiana

Debbie Swick, Lafayette-Acadiana
Nancy Tubb, Lafayette-Acadiana
Daniel James, Captain Shreve HS
Charles Cook, Captain Shreve HS
Bary Hayes, Shreveport-Woodlawn HS
Mrs. Nancilee Foster, Shreveport-Woodl.
Allen Pelletier, Lafayette HS
Kenneth Whitaker, Lafayette HS
Michael Poe, Lafayette HS
Thomas Sanders, Shreveport-Byrd HS
Brian Homza, Shreveport Byrd HS
Mr. Raymond Rogers, Shreveport-Byrd
Paul Yoder, St. Louis HS
Therese Juneau, St. Louis HS
Gweneyette Montou, St. Louis HS

Maine

Daniel Ross, Auburn HS
Barda Leavitt, Auburn HS

Michigan

Mike Grofsorean, Dearborn HS
Marcia Rimai, Dearborn HS
Marie Dedinsky, Dearborn HS

Minnesota

Robert Thavis, Mankato-Loyola HS
Lynn D. Reeck, Paynesville HS
Connie L. Otteson, Paynesville HS
Alan Chute, International Falls HS
Terrv Thul, Mankato-Loyola HS
Bill Readman, International Falls HS
Art Didrikson, Duluth-Central HS
Jeff Stein, Duluth-Central HS
Jeff Olsen, Grand Rapids HS
Paula Santrach, Grand Rapids HS
Sally Stolen, Grand Rapids HS
Mary Coy, Grand Rapids HS
Robert Cowgill, Moorhead HS
James Murphy, Moohead HS

Jerene Harzing, St. Cloud Cathedral
Albert Cherne, Blake School
Greg Anderson, International Falls HS
Susan Hohenstein, St. Paul-Sibley HS
Donald Rickhoff, St. Anthony Village
Teri Puffer, St. Anthony Village
Anthony Ambuehl, Ada HS
John Sheldon, Bloomington-Lincoln HS
Bruce Nelson, Bloomington-Lincoln HS
Bob Soli, Lakeville HS
Lynn Seikkula, Lakeville HS
Mike Anderson, Lakeville HS
Bill Brockberg, Pipestone HS
Mr. Bob Buchanan, Pipestone HS

Missouri

Carly L. Crouch, Monett HS
Lynn Dugas, Parkway-West HS
Nancy Solomon, Parkway-West HS
Robert Portnoy, Parkway-West HS
Jerry Wood, Raytown-South HS
Dan Rice, Raytown-South HS
Vickie Pettigrew, Raytown-South HS
Gary Rummelhoff, Parkway-West HS
Michele Hopkins, Blue Springs HS
Joan Hildebrandt, Parkway West
Judy Mosinger, Parkway West HS
Timothy Walters, Independence Truman
Elizabeth Johnson, Joplin-Memorial HS
Debra Cook, Independence-Truman HS
Patrick R. Smith, Independence-Truman
Ann Rader, Lamar HS
Lin Midkiff, North Kansas City
Patricia Williams, North Kansas City
Susie Applequist, Springfield-Glendale
Doug Carter, Springfield-Glendale

Montana

Craig Wolf, Billings-West HS
Bruce Holder, Bozeman HS
Steven Glaeske, Great Falls-Russell HS
Koreen Sloulin, Helena HS
Dennis Bergvall, Havre HS
Catherine Patten, Billings-West HS
Dave Gilbertson, Kalispell HS
Becki Smith, Helena HS
Rosemary Oreskovich, Anaconda HS

Nebraska

Becky Powers, Omaha-Westside HS
Sharla Biggs, Omaha-Westside HS
Susan Park, Norfolk HS
Mike Stanley, Norfolk HS

New Jersey

Timothy Hainsworth, Paul Sixth HS
Gregorio Wilczynski, St. Marys HS
Richard Allen, St. Mary's HS
Joan Tighe, Rutherford-St. Mary's HS
David Cassels, Essex HS

New Mexico

John McKiernan, Albq-Del Norte HS
Jerry Grant, Albq-Del Norte HS
Carolyn Reisdorf, Albq-West Mesa HS

New York

Richard Steinberg, Lakeland HS
Mr. George A. Brown, Lakeland HS
Alexandria Valicenti, Garden School
Mr. Samuel Green, White Plains HS
John Kaelin, Bishop Gibbons HS
Larry Lindsey, Lakeland HS
Judi Kusnick, Lakeland HS
Mary Carroll, Sacred Heart Academy

North Carolina

Mr. Ted W. Belch, High Point-Andrews
Susan L. Love, Reynolds HS
Marc Sandman, Asheville HS
Bill Medlin, High Point-Andrews HS
Susan Jennings, High Point Central HS

North Dakota

Virginia Carter, Fargo-North HS
David Schulz, Fargo-North HS
Wayne Struble, Fargo-North HS

Ohio

Cynthia Coombs, Niles-McKinley HS
Bill Manchester, Niles-McKinley HS
Paul Levinson, Cleveland Heights HS
James Balthaser, Worthington HS
Al Schrader, Springfield Township HS
Doug Rice, Springfield Township HS
Timothy Hairston, Akron-North HS
Daniel B. Poneman, Toledo-Whitmer HS
Lee H. Rightmyer, Toledo-Whitmer HS
Phyllis S. Hershman, Toledo-Whitmer
David Gray, Youngstown-Rayen School
John Manley, Youngstown-Ursuline HS
Matthew Heil, Youngstown-Ursuline HS
William Palmer, Youngstown-Ursuline
David Levy, University School

Oklahoma

John Thomas, Pryor HS
Marie Rebholz, Tulsa-Edison HS
Cleve Powell, Putnam City-West HS

Oregon

David Swisher, Salem-North HS
Bruce Cappli, Hillsboro HS
Melodie Lowry, Canby HS
Taffy B. Carlisle, Canby HS
David Tallmon, Portland-Douglas HS
Regena Epperson, Oregon City HS
Eileen Spencer, Oregon City HS

Pennsylvania

David Cicole, Quigley HS
Gary Getz, Plum Borough HS
Marilyn Miller, McKeesport HS
William Greer, Monessen HS
James Burd, Knoch HS
Paul Reidl, Bethel Park HS
Richard McClellan, Pennsbury HS
Colin M. Jenei, Pennsbury HS
J. Mark Deric, Pennsbury HS
Richard Hendrick, Pennsbury HS
Kathleen Helfrich, Mt. Assisi Academy

Rhode Island

Richard Webb, Barrington HS

The R o s t r u m

South Dakota

Wendy Muchow, Baltic HS
Mary Wagner, Watertown HS
Miss Phyllis Frankendorf, Rapid City
Mark Laitos, Rapid City-Stevens HS
John Sanderford, Rapid City-Stevens HS
Mrs. Sharon Stender, Lead HS
Mike Cromely, Vermillion HS
Alan Heer, Vermillion HS
Mr. Donald Dobesh, Vermillion HS
William Blum, Rapid City-Stevens HS

Tennessee

Nancy Cain, Nashville-Overton HS
Mr. Terrell E. Cothran, Antioch HS
Beverly Brown, Putnam County HS
Kenneth Jones, Nashville-Maplewood HS
James Wakefield, Nashville-Maplewood
Julia Ford, Nashville-Hillsboro HS
Marilyn Harris, Nashville-Hillsboro HS
Diane White, Nashville-Hillsboro HS

Texas

Joyce Long, Beaumont-South Park HS
Phillip Crawford, Houston-Jones HS
Valerie Edwards, San Marcos HS
Jon Ellis, San Marcos HS
Earl Thompson, Houston-Milby HS
Mike Roberts, Wichita Falls-Rider HS
Tim Cookingham, Wichita Falls-Rider
Sheryl Grant, Houston-Williams HS
Worlene Lewis, Houston-Williams HS
Randall W. Granger, Lamar Consolidated
Guy N. Wynn, Lamar Consolidated
Sandra Travis, Pasadena HS
Judy Zimmer, Pasadena HS
Barbara Tobolowsky, Dallas-Kimball HS
Jamie Calvert, Alamo Heights HS
Karen McCarthy, Alamo Heights HS
Tom Simms, Alamo Heights HS
Mia Tredici, Alamo Heights HS
David Risher, Houston-Westchester HS
Stephen Cook, Houston-Westchester HS
Jimmy Lawrence, Houston-Westchester
Pamela Rymeus, Dallas-Sunset HS
Mr. Foster Granger, Lamar Consolidated
Drew Alexander, Kinkaid School
David Rawlinson, Denton HS
Joe E. Kuntz, Houston-Spring Woods HS
Joe Poirot, Wichita Falls-Notre Dame
Paul Macha, Wichita Falls-Notre Dame
Celia Hellman, Wichita Falls-Notre Dame
Bob Norris, San Marcos HS
Dale Davidson, Tyler-Lee HS
Jeff Jackson, Midland HS
Matt Jones, San Antonio-Lee HS
Mrs. Georgiana Sims, Austin HS
Brad Bruton, Midland HS
Mike Grauerholz, Notre Dame HS
Michael Barnes, Houston-Jesuit HS
Steve Ortego, Houston-Jesuit HS

Utah

Laura Houghton, Orem HS
Jan Crandall, Orem HS
Joseph Aimone, Orem HS
Renea Gilbert, Orem HS
Laura Patten, Orem HS
Charles Rich, Orem HS
Miss Ann Griffiths, Hillcrest HS

Vermont

Lisa Fraser, Springfield HS
Kathleen McMillan, Springfield HS

Washington

Sue Anderson, Mt. Rainier HS
Douglas J. Hamill, Mt. Rainier HS
Hank Ramsey, Mt. Rainier HS
Beverly Johnston, Sunnyside HS

West Virginia

Pat Spradlin, Bluefield HS

Wisconsin

Paul Schmidt, Brookfield-Central HS
Dorothy Weisenbeck, Durand HS
Ruth Brenner, Durand HS
Patrick Mayer, Marquette University HS
Peter Coffey, Marquette University HS
Dean Richards, Marquette University HS
Ray Edwards, Brookfield-Central HS

Wyoming

Scott Isaacson, Riverton HS

(Continued from Page 9)

Ruston, La.	25
Cooper, Minn.	25
Windom, Minn.	25
Mater Christi Boys, N.Y.	25
Nederland, Tex.	25
Santa Rita, Ariz.	24
Salinas-Alisal, Cal.	24
Torrance, Cal.	24
Miami-Palmetto, Fla.	24
Wheeling, Ill.	24
Burlington, Ia.	24
Covington-Holmes, Ky	24
Lady of Peace, Minn.	24
K.C. Southwest, Mo.	24
Omaha-South, Neb.	24
Holy Family, N.J.	24
Bellmore-Kennedy, N.Y.	24
Long Island-Lutheran, N.Y.	24
Mary Louis Acad., N.Y.	24
Dickenson-Trinity, N.D.	24
University, O.	24
O'Gorman, S.D.	24
De Sales, Wash.	24

District Standings

Rank	Change	District	Ave. No. Degrees	Second Largest Chapter	Degrees
1.	0	San Francisco	79.9	Sunnyvale-Fremont	220
2.	0	Central Indiana	78.5	Lafayette-Jefferson	223
3.	0	East Kansas	72.0	Manhattan	146
4.	+4	Montana	66.4	Billings-West	99
5.	1	Central California	64.8	Bakersfield	165
6.	-1	South Dakota	61.0	Brookings	118
7.	-1	Missouri	60.6	Independence-Fort Osage	168
8.	+3	West Kansas	57.0	Great Bend	136
9.	+5	South Texas	56.0	Houston-Westchester	113
10.	-1	Illinois	55.1	Thornton Twp.	157
11.	-4	Northern Indiana	53.7	Wabash-Southwood	105
12.	+4	Western Ohio	53.3	Fairmont-West	131
13.	-1	West Los Angeles	53.0	Torrance-North	127
14.	+1	East Texas	52.8	Houston-Lamar	87
15.	5	Pittsburgh	52.6	Central Catholic, Pitts.	177
16.	+1	Northern Minnesota	48.9	Duluth-Central	93
17.	+1	Colorado	48.0	Trinidad	119
18.	-5	Western	46.7	Springville	120
19.	+1	Southern California	46.1	Damien	102
20.	+1	Iowa	44.0	Des Moines-Hoover	109
21.	-2	Northern Ohio	43.8	Revere	97
22.	0	Wisconsin	41.5	Brookfield-Central	82
23.	0	East Los Angeles	40.8	Compton	94
24.	+2	North Texas	39.8	Captain Shreve, La.	78
25.	+2	Kentucky	39.4	Paducah-Tilghman	56
26.	2	Orange County	39.0	Anaheim-Western	90
27.	-2	Oregon	38.6	Hillsboro	72
28.	0	Eastern Ohio	38.1	Canton-Lincoln	90
29.	+1	Tennessee	37.6	Nashville-Overton	90
30.	+1	Rocky Mountain	35.0	Denver-Washington	77
31.	-2	Florida	34.5	Sarasota-Riverview	87
32.	0	New York City	33.1	Bronx School of Science	75
33.	0	New Mexico	31.6	Hobbs	67
34.	+2	Southern Minnesota	30.5	Worthington	79
35.	1	Washington	29.7	Bellevue-Interlake	75
36.	+4	Carolina	28.7	High Point-Andrews	58
37.	-2	Pennsylvania	28.6	Pennsbury	61
38.	-1	New York State	28.5	Hendrick Hudson	81
39.	-1	Nebraska	27.8	Norfolk	76
40.	+1	Oklahoma	26.3	Okla. City-Putnam City-West	70
41.	2	New England	24.3	Barrington, R. I.	51
42.	0	New Jersey	20.7	St. Mary's, Rutherford	64
43.	0	Mid Atlantic	17.6	Catonsville, Md.	33

	This Month		This Year		Grand
	1970	1971	1970	1971	Total
Chapters	7	9	37	20	1,126
Affiliates	80	72	927	928	928
Members	2,829	2,423	4,986	5,241	349,177
Keys	833	638	1,925	1,671	166,991
Degrees of Honor	1,179	1,114	2,285	2,274	188,839
Degrees of Excellence	670	625	1,389	1,337	106,749
Degrees of Distinction	323	314	720	724	54,643